



# The German Family Panel (pairfam)

## Partner Codebook Wave 9 2016/2017

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## Introduction

Text 1

### **How to answer the questionnaire:**

There are no right or wrong answers to these questions – only your personal assessment is of importance to us.

Please fill out the questionnaire by yourself. We assure you that the information will be treated as strictly confidential.

Please proceed line for line, question for question. Do not skip any questions unless the text expressly instructs you to do so.

Here are two examples:

(omitted)

**We hope you enjoy filling out the questionnaire!**

---

## Values and Preferences

Text 2

### Attitudes and opinions regarding family and partnership

---

Question 1

There are different attitudes about family and family life. To what extent do you personally agree with these statements?

Variable pval1\_

- pval1i1 Parents and children should support each other mutually for a lifetime.  
pval1i3 Women should be more concerned about their family than about their career.  
pval1i4 Men should participate in housework to the same extent as women.  
pval1i5 A child under age 6 will suffer from having a working mother.  
pval1i6 Children often suffer because their fathers spend too much time at work.  
pval1i7 Marriage is a lifelong union which should not be broken.  
pval1i2 You should get married if you permanently live with your partner.  
pval1i8 Couples should marry at the latest after a child is born.

Completely disagree      1      2      3      4      5      Completely agree  
                       

*No answer* .....  -2

---

Question 2

How satisfied are you with the following domains in your life?

Variable psat1\_

- psat1i1 School, education, career  
psat1i2 Leisure activities, hobbies, interests  
psat1i3 Friends, social contacts  
psat1i4 Family

Very dissatisfied      0      1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10      Very satisfied  
                                                           

*No answer* .....  -2

---

**Question  
3**Variable  
psrs1\_

Please look at these five life goals and domains. How important are these to you personally at the moment?

You have 15 importance points to distribute among the five goals and domains. The more important a goal or domain is to you at the moment, the more importance points you should assign to it. If something is absolutely unimportant to you at the moment, don't assign it any points.

As a control, please cross out the points you have already used above.

Finally, please check again if you have distributed exactly 15 points!

psrs1i1	Pursuing my education or career interests	__	Points
psrs1i2	Pursuing my hobbies and personal interests	__	Points
psrs1i3	Keeping in touch with friends	__	Points
psrs1i4	Living in a partnership	__	Points
psrs1i5	Having a(nother) child	__	Points

*No answer* .....  -2

---

**Question  
4**Variable  
plsr9\_

How much time do you currently spend for the following things or persons, in your estimation? Is the time you spend too little, just right, or too much?

plsr9i1	School, education, occupation	
plsr9i2	Housework	
plsr9i3	Personal Leisure	
plsr9i4	Partner	
plsr9i5	Children	
plsr9i6	Friends	
plsr9i7	Voluntary work	
	Too little .....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	Just right .....	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	Too much .....	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	Does not apply .....	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	<i>Don't know</i> .....	<input type="checkbox"/> -1
	<i>No answer</i> .....	<input type="checkbox"/> -2

---

# Partnership

Text 3

Now let's turn to the issue of partnership.

---

Question 5

Variable pbce1\_

One can have different positive or negative expectations regarding a partnership. How about you?  
How strongly do you expect ...

pbce1i1	to undertake activities with a partner?									
pbce1i2	to obtain support from a partner if you need help or you are ill?									
pbce1i3	to experience an increased social status because of your partner?									
pbce1i4	to have financial advantages in a partnership?									
pbce1i5	to obtain affection and a feeling of safety in a partnership?									
pbce1i12	to pursue own interests in a partnership?									
Not at all		1	2	3	4	5				Very strongly
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	No clear idea	.....					<input type="checkbox"/>	7		
	No Answer	.....					<input type="checkbox"/>	-2		

And how strongly do you worry ...

pbce1i7	about experiencing stress in the partnership?									
pbce1i8	about the partnership becoming boring or routine?									
pbce1i9	about family and friends rejecting or disliking a partner?									
pbce1i10	about being constrained by a partner?									
pbce1i11	about lovesickness and relational problems?									
Not at all		1	2	3	4	5				Very strongly
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	No clear idea	.....					<input type="checkbox"/>	7		
	No Answer	.....					<input type="checkbox"/>	-2		

Question 6

Variable psat3

Overall, how satisfied are you with your relationship?

Very dissatisfied	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Very satisfied	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
	No answer	.....										<input type="checkbox"/>	-2

Question  
7  
  
Variable  
psat4

What do you think: How satisfied is your partner with your relationship?

Very dissatisfied                    0   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10   Very satisfied  
                                   
*No answer* .....  -2

---

Question  
8  
  
Variable  
ppa9

Do you intend to move in with your partner or to establish a common household within the next 12 months?

Yes, definitely .....  1  
Yes, perhaps .....  2  
No, probably not .....  3  
No, definitely not .....  4  
  
We haven't discussed that yet. ....  5  
  
We're already living together. ....  6  
  
*Don't know* .....  -1  
*No answer* .....  -2

---

Question  
9  
  
Variable  
ppa11

Are you and your partner planning to marry within the next 12 months?

Yes, definitely .....  1  
Yes, perhaps .....  2  
No, probably not .....  3  
No, definitely not .....  4  
  
We haven't discussed that yet. ....  5  
  
We're already married. ....  6  
  
*Don't know* .....  -1  
*No answer* .....  -2

---

**Question  
10**

Variable  
ppa13

**Have you and your partner seriously considered having children together?**

Yes .....  1

No .....  2

We already have a child/children. ....  6

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

---



## Division of Labor

Text 4

Now we would like to know how you and your partner organize your daily lives.

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Question 11

Variable ppa14\_

To what extent do you and your partner share duties in the following domains?

*If you have a housemaid, nanny or similar household help, then refer in your answers only to the portion of the work done by you and/or your partner.*

- ppa14i1 Housework (washing, cooking, cleaning)
- ppa14i2 Shopping
- ppa14i3 Home and auto repairs
- ppa14i4 Financial and administrative matters
- ppa14i5 Taking care of the children
- (Almost) completely my partner .....  1
- For the most part my partner .....  2
- Split about 50/50 .....  3
- For the most part me .....  4
- (Almost) completely me .....  5
- Another person .....  6
- Doesn't apply to our situation .....  7
- No answer* .....  -2
- 

Question 12

Variable ppa15

Looking at both housework and paid work: How fair is the division of labor between you and your partner?

- I do **much more** than my fair share. ....  1
- I do **a bit more** than my fair share. ....  2
- I do **about** my fair share. ....  3
- I do **a bit less** than my fair share. ....  4
- I do **much less** than my fair share. ....  5
- Doesn't apply to our situation .....  7
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2
-

## Quality of Relationship

**Question 13**

**How do you see your partnership? To what extent do the following statements apply to you?**

Variable ppa19\_

- ppa19i1 I would like for our partnership to last for a long time.
- ppa19i3 If I give up something or give in to my partner, I expect him/her to show appreciation.
- ppa19i5 In case of serious problems with my partner, I can imagine separating.
- ppa19i6 If our partnership no longer makes us happy, then separation would be the only way out.
- ppa19i7 When I do my partner a favor I expect something in return.
- ppa19i8 I'm counting on a long-term future together with my partner.

Not at all   1      2      3      4      5   Absolutely  
                            

*No answer* .....  -2

---

**Question 14**

**How do you treat each other when you are under stress?**

Variable ppa16\_

- ppa16i1 I let him/her know that I understand him/her.
- ppa16i2 I listen to him/her and give him/her the chance to express himself/herself.
- ppa16i3 I support him/her in concrete ways when he/she has a problem.
- ppa16i4 He/she lets me know that he/she understands me.
- ppa16i5 He/she listens to me and gives me the chance to express myself.
- ppa16i6 He/she supports me in concrete ways when I have a problem.

Never .....  1

Seldom .....  2

Sometimes .....  3

Often .....  4

Always .....  5

*No answer* .....  -2

---

**Question  
15**  
  
Variable  
ppa21\_

**How often do you and your partner disagree in the following areas?**

- ppa21i1 Spending leisure time
  - ppa21i2 The division of chores between you and your partner (e.g., housework, child care)
  - ppa21i3 Financial matters
  - ppa21i4 Your involvement, or that of your partner, in career, education, school
  - ppa21i5 The question of how you relate with each other (jealousy, fairness, respect)
  - ppa21i6 Questions concerning parenting
- Almost never or never      1      2      3      4      5      Very often
- No answer* .....  -2
- 

**Question  
16**  
  
Variable  
ppa22\_

**What happens when you have a disagreement with your partner? Please indicate how often each of you engaged in the following behaviours. When answering, please refer to the past six months.**

**How often did your partner engage in any of these behaviours?**

- ppa22pi1 Insult or verbally abuse you
- ppa22pi2 Remain silent
- ppa22pi3 Yell at you
- ppa22pi4 Listen to and ask questions of you in order to understand better
- ppa22pi5 Refuse to talk about the subject
- ppa22pi6 Immediately feel insulted
- ppa22pi7 Try to shift blame or guilt
- ppa22pi8 Endeavor to clarify his or her own position to you

**And how often did you engage in any of these behaviours?**

- ppa22ri1 Insult or verbally abuse your partner
  - ppa22ri2 Remain silent
  - ppa22ri3 Yell at your partner?
  - ppa22ri4 Listen to and ask questions of your partner in order to understand better
  - ppa22ri5 Refuse to talk about the subject
  - ppa22ri6 Immediately feel insulted
  - ppa22ri7 Try to shift blame or guilt
  - ppa22ri8 Endeavor to clarify your own position to your partner
- Almost never or never      1      2      3      4      5      Very often
- No answer* .....  -2
-

**Question  
17**

Variable  
ppa17\_

**How often do the following things happen in your partnership?**

- ppa17i1 How often do you tell your partner what you're thinking?
- ppa17i2 How often does your partner express recognition for what you've done?
- ppa17i3 How often does your partner make you to do things his/her way?
- ppa17i4 How often are you and your partner annoyed or angry with each other?
- ppa17i5 How often does your partner show that he/she appreciates you?
- ppa17i6 How often do you and your partner disagree and quarrel?
- ppa17i7 How often does your partner get his/her way when you can't agree on something?
- ppa17i8 How often do you share your secrets and private feelings with your partner?
- ppa17i9 How often do you feel torn in two directions about your partner at this point in your life?
- ppa17i10 How often do you have mixed feelings about your partner?
- Never .....  1
- Seldom .....  2
- Sometimes .....  3
- Often .....  4
- Always .....  5
- No answer* .....  -2
-

**Question 18**

Variable  
ppa18\_

**When you think about your partnership: To what extent do the following statements apply to your situation?**

- ppa18i1 My partner finds it quite all right if I stand up for my own interests in our partnership.
- ppa18i2 Sometimes I'm afraid that my partner would rather spend time with others than with me.
- ppa18i3 When we have a problem my partner only thinks about his/her needs.
- ppa18i4 My partner clings to me so that I feel like I'm suffocating.
- ppa18i9 I can contribute much to make us do well in our partnership.
- ppa18i6 I can settle my personal matters by myself without causing conflicts with my partner.
- ppa18i7 I have the feeling that I like my partner more than he/she likes me.
- ppa18i8 If I address a problem, it annoys him/her and makes him/her angry.
- ppa18i9 I can meet the needs of my partner very well.
- ppa18i10 Sometimes I'm not sure if my partner enjoys being with me as much as I enjoy being with him/her.
- ppa18i11 In our partnership I can usually do what I want.
- ppa18i12 I'm often afraid my partner thinks I'm silly or stupid if I make a mistake.
- ppa18i13 If I wanted change, my partner would not take my concerns seriously.
- ppa18i14 My partner clings to me so tightly that I can't do what I want.
- ppa18i15 When I annoyed or disappointed my partner I am afraid that he/she won't like me anymore.
- ppa18i16 In our partnership I can follow my own interests without my partner getting upset.
- ppa18i17 If I set goals in my partnership I can reach them.
- ppa18i18 My partner can fulfill my needs very well.

Not at all                      1      2      3      4      5                      Absolutely  
                       

*No answer* .....  -2

---

**Question 19**

Variable  
ppa26

**Did you think that your partnership or marriage was in trouble during the past year?**

Yes .....  1  
 No .....  2

*No answer* .....  -2

---

**Question 20**

Variable  
ppa27

**Did you seriously consider a separation or a divorce during the past year?**

Yes .....  1  
 No .....  2

*No answer* .....  -2

---

Question  
21

Variable  
ppa28

Did you or your partner seriously propose a separation or divorce during the past year?

Yes .....  1

No .....  2

*No answer* .....  -2

---

# Contraception

**Question 22**

**Did you or your partner use contraceptives in the past three months?**

Variable psex5

- Yes .....  1
- No .....  2
  
- I'm pregnant/my partner is pregnant  7
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2

**Question 23**

**What method(s) did you or your partner use primarily? Multiple answers are possible.**

Variable psex6\_

- psex6i1 Birth control pill, mini pill
- psex6i2 Condom
- psex6i3 Hormone preparations
- psex6i4 Intrauterine device (IUD)
- psex6i5 Diaphragm, foam, suppository, gel
- psex6i6 Natural birth control (standard days method, rhythm method)
- psex6i7 Hysterectomy (female sterilization)
- psex6i8 Vasectomy (male sterilization)
- psex6i9 Withdrawal method, coitus interruptus
- psex6i10 "The morning-after pill"
- psex6i11 Something else
  
- Not mentioned .....  0
- Mentioned .....  1
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who used contraceptives during the past 3 months (psex5=1)

**Question 24**

**Please consider the last 3 months:  
How consistently did you or your partner use contraception?**

Variable psex7

- |                     |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                   |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
|                     | 1                        | 2                        | 3                        | 4                        | 5                        |                   |
| Very inconsistently | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Very consistently |
- I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who used contraceptives during the past 3 months (psex5=1)

Question  
25

Variable  
psat5

All in all, how satisfied are you with your sex life?

Very dissatisfied                      0   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10                      Very satisfied  
                                

*I don't want to answer that. / No answer* .....  -2

Question  
26

Variable  
psex13

If it were your choice alone, would you prefer to have sex with your partner less often or more often than during the past three months?

Much less often .....  1  
Somewhat less often .....  2  
Exactly as often .....  3  
Somewhat more often .....  4  
Much more often .....  5

*Don't know* .....  -1  
*I don't want to answer that* .....  -2

Question  
27

Variable  
pfrt1

Some people are not able to procreate naturally.  
As far as you know, is it physically possible for you to conceive naturally?

Definitely yes .....  1  
Probably yes .....  2  
Probably not .....  3  
Definitely not .....  4

*Don't know* .....  -1  
*I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2



## Fertility Plans

Text 5

The following questions are about your attitudes and plans regarding children.

---

Question  
28

Assuming ideal circumstances: How many children would you like to have altogether?  
We mean the total number, including children you may already have.

Variable  
pfrt5

\_ \_ Children

*No children* .....  0

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

---

Question  
29

Variable  
pfrt27  
pfrt28

When you think realistically about having (additional) children: Do you think you will have any (more) biological or adoptive children?

*If you already have children:* We mean more children in addition to biological children, stepchildren, foster children, or adoptive children you already have.

*If you or your partner is pregnant:* We mean more children in addition to the child you are now expecting.

- Yes .....  1
- No .....  2
  
- I'm not sure. ....  5
- I haven't thought about that yet. ....  6
  
- No answer* .....  -2

If yes:  
How many (more) biological or adopted children do you think you will have?

- One (additional) child .....  1
- Two (additional) children .....  2
- Three (additional) children .....  3
- Four or more (additional) children .....  4
  
- I'm not sure. ....  5
- I haven't thought about that yet. ....  6
  
- No Answer* .....  -2

Respondents who indicate that they will have a(nother) child (pfrt27=1)

**Question  
30**  
  
Variable  
pfrt7

**Do you intend to to have a(nother) child within the next two years?**  
*If you or your partner is pregnant: We mean another child in addition to the child you are now expecting.*

- Yes, definitely .....  1
- Yes, perhaps .....  2
- No, probably not .....  3
- No, definitely not .....  4
  
- I haven't thought about that yet. ....  7
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents considering having a(nother) child and having thought about the number of expected children  
(pfrt27=1 5 -2 & pfrt28≠6)

---

**Question  
31**  
  
Variable  
pfrt9

**When you think realistically about having (additional) children: How old do you think you will be when you have your first (or next) child?**  
*If you or your partner is pregnant: We mean the next child after the one you are now expecting.*

- \_\_ \_\_ (Age in years)
  
- I haven't thought about that yet. ....  97
  
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents considering having a(nother) child and having thought about the number of expected children  
(pfrt27=1 5 -2 & pfrt28≠6)

---

**Question  
32**  
  
Variable  
pfrt3

**Have you tried to sire a child or get pregnant within the past twelve months?**

- Yes .....  1
- No .....  2
  
- I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2

Respondents considering having a(nother) child and having thought about the number of expected children  
(pfrt27=1 5 -2 & pfrt28≠6)

---

**Question  
33**  
  
Variable  
pfrt12\_

In order to have a(nother) child, it might be necessary to abstain from certain things. How strongly would you be willing to cut back on or abstain from the following things at the moment?

pfrt12i1 School, education, career  
 pfrt12i2 Leisure activities, hobbies, interests  
 pfrt12i3 Friends, acquaintances, social contacts  
 pfrt12i4 Partnership

Not at all	1	2	3	4	5	Very strongly
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>No clear idea</i>	.....					<input type="checkbox"/> 7
<i>No answer</i>	.....					<input type="checkbox"/> -2

---

**Question  
34**  
  
Variable  
pfrt25\_

If you have children:  
 How does being a parent effect other areas of your life at the moment?  
If you do not have children:  
 If you were to become a parent today, how would that effect other areas of your life?

pfrt25i1 School, education, career  
 pfrt25i2 Leisure time activities, hobbies, personal interests  
 pfrt25i3 Friends, acquaintances, social contacts  
 pfrt25i4 Partnership

Very negatively	1	2	3	4	5	Very positively
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>No clear idea</i>	.....					<input type="checkbox"/> 7
<i>No Answer</i>	.....					<input type="checkbox"/> -2

---

**Question  
35**  
  
Variable  
pcrn32\_  
pcrn20\_

If you have children:  
 How do you feel as a parent? To what extent do the following statements apply to you?

pcrn32i1 I am usually willing to sacrifice my own desires to satisfy those of my child(ren).  
 pcrn20i5 My partner supports me in taking care of and raising my child(ren).  
 pcrn32i2 I would put up with anything for the good of my child.  
 pcrn20i6 I feel that my partner appreciates me in my role as mother/father.  
 pcrn32i3 I often stop what I am doing to offer help to my child.

Not at all	1	2	3	4	5	Absolutely
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Don't know</i>	.....					<input type="checkbox"/> -1
<i>No answer/doesn't apply</i>	.....					<input type="checkbox"/> -2

---

## Leisure Time

Text 6

Now some questions about your leisure time.

---

**Question  
36**

Variable  
plsr1\_

Please indicate how often you engage in each of the following activities.

- plsr1i1    Go to cafés, bars, restaurants  
plsr1i2    Do sports  
plsr1i3    Go to a night club  
plsr1i4    Meet with friends
- Daily .....  1  
At least once a week .....  2  
At least once a month .....  3  
Less often .....  4  
Never .....  5
- Don't know* .....  -1  
*No answer* .....  -2

**Watch television**

- plsr2    \_ \_ \_ hours last week
- Never .....  995  
*Don't know* .....  -1  
*No answer* .....  -2

**Personal internet use**

- plsr3    \_ \_ \_ hours last week
- Never .....  995  
*Don't know* .....  -1  
*No answer* .....  -2

**Vacation trips**

- plsr4    \_ \_ weeks a year
- Never .....  995  
*Don't know* .....  -1  
*No answer* .....  -2

## Parents

Text 7

And now for some questions about your parents.

---

Question  
37

Are your mother and father still living?

Variable  
pigr22  
pigr25

Mother

pigr22 Yes .....  1

No .....  2

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No Answer* .....  -2

Father

pigr25 Yes .....  1

No .....  2

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No Answer* .....  -2

---

Text 8

Please answer the following questions only for parents who are still living.

If both parents are deceased, please proceed to question 48.

---

**Question  
38**  
  
Variable  
pigr39p1  
pigr39p3

**How often are you in contact with your mother and/or father, adding up all visits, letters, phone calls, etc.?**

*Please check one separately for both mother and father.*

**Mother**

- pigr39p1 Daily .....  1
- Several times per week .....  2
- Once per week .....  3
- 1 to 3 times per month .....  4
- Several times per year .....  5
- Less often .....  6
- Never .....  7
- Never had contact .....  10
  
- No Answer .....  -2

**Father**

- pigr39p3 Daily .....  1
- Several times per week .....  2
- Once per week .....  3
- 1 to 3 times per month .....  4
- Several times per year .....  5
- Less often .....  6
- Never .....  7
- Never had contact .....  10
  
- No Answer .....  -2

Respondents whose mother is not deceased (pigr22≠2)  
Respondents whose father is not deceased (pigr25≠2)

**Question  
39**  
  
Variable  
pigr40p1

**How close do you feel to your mother today emotionally?**

- |                  |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                             |
|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Not at all close | 1                        | 2                        | 3                        | 4                        | 5                        | Very close                  |
|                  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |                             |
|                  | No Answer .....          |                          |                          |                          |                          | <input type="checkbox"/> -2 |

Respondents whose mother is not deceased (pigr22≠2)



Question  
40  
  
Variable  
pigr40p3

How close do you feel to your father today emotionally?

Not at all close                      1      2      3      4      5                      Very close  
                                                                                          
  
No Answer .....  -2

Respondents whose father is not deceased (pigr25≠2)

---

Question  
41  
  
Variable  
pigr41p1  
pigr41p3

How much time do you need to get to your mother's and/or father's dwelling (on a normal day, using normal means of transportation)?

*Please check one separately for both mother and father.*

**Mother**

pigr41p1    We live in the same household. ....  0  
                 We live in the same house. ....  1  
                 Less than 10 minutes .....  2  
                 10 to less than 30 minutes .....  3  
                 30 minutes to less than 1 hour .....  4  
                 1 hour to less than 3 hours .....  5  
                 3 hours or more .....  6  
  
No Answer .....  -2

**Father**

pigr41p3    We live in the same household. ....  0  
                 We live in the same house. ....  1  
                 Less than 10 minutes .....  2  
                 10 to less than 30 minutes .....  3  
                 30 minutes to less than 1 hour .....  4  
                 1 hour to less than 3 hours .....  5  
                 3 hours or more .....  6  
  
No Answer .....  -2

Respondents whose mother is not deceased (pigr22≠2)  
Respondents whose father is not deceased (pigr25≠2)

---

Text 9

Please answer the following questions only for parents with whom you are in contact.

If you have not contact whatsoever with either parent, please proceed to question 48.

Question  
42

Variable  
pigr42p1  
pigr42p3

How often do you tell your mother and/or father what you are thinking?

*Please check one separately for both mother and father.*

**Mother**

- pigr42p1    Never .....  1  
                  Seldom .....  2  
                  Sometimes .....  3  
                  Often .....  4  
                  Always .....  5
- Don't know* .....  -1  
                  *No answer* .....  -2

**Father**

- pigr42p3    Never .....  1  
                  Seldom .....  2  
                  Sometimes .....  3  
                  Often .....  4  
                  Always .....  5
- Don't know* .....  -1  
                  *No answer* .....  -2

Respondents whose mother is not deceased and who stay in contact with her (pigr22≠2 & pigr39p1≠7 10)  
Respondents whose father is not deceased and who stay in contact with him (pigr25≠2 & pigr39p3≠7 10)

Question  
43  
  
Variable  
pigr45p1  
pigr45p3

How often are you and your mother and/or father annoyed or angry with each other?

*Please check one separately for both mother and father.*

**Mother**

- pigr45p1 Never .....  1
- Seldom .....  2
- Sometimes .....  3
- Often .....  4
- Always .....  5
  
- No answer* .....  -2

**Father**

- pigr45p3 Never .....  1
- Seldom .....  2
- Sometimes .....  3
- Often .....  4
- Always .....  5
  
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents whose mother is not deceased and who stay in contact with her (pigr22≠2 & pigr39p1≠7 10)  
Respondents whose father is not deceased and who stay in contact with him (pigr25≠2 & pigr39p3≠7 10)

Question  
44

Variable  
pigr47p1  
pigr47p3

How often do you and your mother and/or father disagree and quarrel?

*Please check one separately for both mother and father.*

**Mother**

- pigr47p1    Never .....  1  
                  Seldom .....  2  
                  Sometimes .....  3  
                  Often .....  4  
                  Always .....  5  
  
                  *No answer* .....  -2

**Father**

- pigr47p3    Never .....  1  
                  Seldom .....  2  
                  Sometimes .....  3  
                  Often .....  4  
                  Always .....  5  
  
                  *No answer* .....  -2

Respondents whose mother is not deceased and who stay in contact with her (pigr22≠2 & pigr39p1≠7 10)  
Respondents whose father is not deceased and who stay in contact with him (pigr25≠2 & pigr39p3≠7 10)

Question  
45  
  
Variable  
pigr49p1  
pigr49p3

How often do you share with your mother and/or father your secrets and private feelings?

*Please check one separately for both mother and father.*

**Mother**

- pigr49p1 Never .....  1
- Seldom .....  2
- Sometimes .....  3
- Often .....  4
- Always .....  5
  
- No answer* .....  -2

**Father**

- pigr49p3 Never .....  1
- Seldom .....  2
- Sometimes .....  3
- Often .....  4
- Always .....  5
  
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents whose mother is not deceased and who stay in contact with her (pigr22≠2 & pigr39p1≠7 10)  
Respondents whose father is not deceased and who stay in contact with him (pigr25≠2 & pigr39p3≠7 10)

---

Question  
46

Variable  
pigr98p1  
pigr98p3

How often do you feel torn in two directions about following persons at this point in your life?

*Please check one separately for both mother and father.*

**Mother**

- pigr98p1 Never .....  1
- Seldom .....  2
- Sometimes .....  3
- Often .....  4
- Always .....  5
  
- No answer* .....  -2

**Father**

- pigr98p3 Never .....  1
- Seldom .....  2
- Sometimes .....  3
- Often .....  4
- Always .....  5
  
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents whose mother is not deceased and who stay in contact with her (pigr22≠2 & pigr39p1≠7 10)  
Respondents whose father is not deceased and who stay in contact with him (pigr25≠2 & pigr39p3≠7 10)

---

Question  
47  
  
Variable  
pigr99p1  
pigr99p3

How often do you have mixed feelings about following persons: your mother and/or father?

*Please check one separately for both mother and father.*

**Mother**

- pigr99p1 Never .....  1
- Seldom .....  2
- Sometimes .....  3
- Often .....  4
- Always .....  5
  
- No answer* .....  -2

**Father**

- pigr99p3 Never .....  1
- Seldom .....  2
- Sometimes .....  3
- Often .....  4
- Always .....  5
  
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents whose mother is not deceased and who stay in contact with her (pigr22≠2 & pigr39p1≠7 10)  
Respondents whose father is not deceased and who stay in contact with him (pigr25≠2 & pigr39p3≠7 10)

---

## Sociodemographics

Text 10

In conclusion, a few personal details.

---

Question  
48

When were you born?

Variable  
pdob

pdobd Day:                    --  
pdobm Month:                --  
pdoby Year:                    ----

No answer .....  -2

---

Question  
49

Are you ...

Variable  
psex

Male .....  1  
Female .....  2

No Answer .....  -2

---

Question  
50

What is your current marital status?

Variable  
psd10

Single .....  1  
Married .....  2  
Civil Union .....  3  
Divorced / dissolved civil union .....  4  
Widowed / surviving partner in a civil  
union .....  5

No answer .....  -2

---



Question  
51

Variable  
psd27

What is the highest level of school education you attained?

- Still go to school .....  0
  - Left school without a certificate .....  1
  - Secondary general school leaving certificate (Hauptschule,Volksschule) .....  2
  - Intermediate school leaving certificate (Realschule, Mittlere Reife) .....  3
  - Certificate from lower secondary school (Polytechnische Oberschule 8th/9th grade) .....  4
  - Certificate from medium-level secondary school (Polytechnische Oberschule 10th grade) .....  5
  - Entrance qualification for universities of applied sciences (also Fachoberschule) .....  6
  - General or subject-specific university entrance qualification (Abitur, Gymnasium or EOS, also EOS with apprenticeship) .....  7
  - Other school leaving certificate: \_\_\_\_\_(psd27o) .....  8
  
  - Don't know* .....  -1
  - No answer* .....  -2
-

**Question 52**

Variable  
psd23\_

**Which descriptions fit your current education and employment situation? You can pick multiple answers.**

- psd23i1 General secondary school (first education)
- psd23i2 Evening school, adult education
- psd23i3 Vocational training (apprenticeship/traineeship (vocational school), technical school or business school or similar)
- psd23i4 Vocational retraining/further education
- psd23i5 University of cooperative education (also“Berufsakademie”)
- psd23i6 University of applied sciences, college, university
- psd23i7 Pre-vocational training
- psd23i8 Technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman)
- psd23i9 Other education
  
- psd23i10 Full-time employment
- psd23i11 Self-employment
- psd23i12 Part-time employment (also multiple part-time jobs)
- psd23i13 Internship, traineeship, voluntary service
- psd23i14 Marginal part-time employment, mini-job, “one-euro job”(while receiving unemployment benefits)
- psd23i15 Occasionally or irregularly employment
- psd23i16 Other type of employment
  
- psd23i17 Maternity or paternity leave or other leave of absence for childcare
- psd23i18 Voluntary social service
- psd23i19 Unemployed, seeking employment
- psd23i20 Housewife/househusband
- psd23i21 Early Retirement, retirement, occupational disability
- psd23i22 Other type of unemployment
  
- Not mentioned .....  0
- Mentioned .....  1
  
- No answer* .....  -2

**Question 53**

Variable  
psat7

**How satisfied are you with the proportion of time that you spend on the job or for your vocational training or university education relative to the time that you spend on your personal life?**

- Very dissatisfied                      0   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10                      Very satisfied
- 
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who are currently employed, students, or trainees (psd23i1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16=1)



Question  
54

Variable  
pjob2

**In case you are employed: What is your current occupational status? If you have more than one occupation, please answer this question only for your current main occupation.**

**Blue-collar workers (also in agriculture)**

- Untrained workers .....  60
- Workers with on-the-job training .....  61
- Formally trained and specialized workers .....  62
- Foremen .....  63
- Master craftsmen .....  64

**Apprentices / Trainees and interns**

- Apprentices/ trainees in trade, commerce, or public administration .....  70
- Apprentices/ trainees in crafts and production .....  71
- Apprentices/ trainees in home economics or agriculture .....  72
- Civil servants in training .....  73
- Volunteers, interns, etc. ....  74

**Civil servants / public administration (incl. judges and career soldiers)**

- Lower level (up to and including "Oberamtsmeister") .....  40
- Middle level (from "Assistent" up to "Hauptsekretär / Amtsinspektor") .....  41
- Upper level (from "Inspektor" up to "Oberamtmann / Oberamtsrat") .....  42
- Higher level (from "Regierungsrat" upward) .....  43

**Self-employed (also: unpaid family workers)**

- Self-employed farmers with no employees .....  10
- Self-employed farmers with 1 - 9 employees .....  11
- Self-employed farmers with 10 and more employees .....  12
- Self-employed academic professionals / "freie Berufe" with no employees .  13
- Self-employed academic professionals / "freie Berufe" with 1 - 9 employees  14
- Self-employed academic professionals / "freie Berufe" with 10 or more employees .....  15
- Other self-employed with no employees .....  20
- Other self-employed with 1 - 9 employees .....  21
- Other self-employed with 10 or more employees .....  22
- Unpaid family workers .....  30

**White-collar workers**

- Industry and works foremen in a salaried position .....  50
- Employees with simple duties (e.g., salesperson, clerk, stenographer) .....  51
- Employees with qualified duties (e.g., executive officer, accountant, technical draftsman) .....  52
- Employees with highly qualified duties or managerial functions (e.g., scientist, attorney, head of department) .....  53
- Employees with comprehensive leadership functions (e.g., director, CEO, board member of a large company or association) .....  54

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who are employed (psd23i10,11,12,13,14,15,16=1)

---

Question  
55

Variable  
pinc1

How much did you earn last month? First, your gross earnings, that is, your wage or income before any taxes or contributions to retirement, unemployment, or health insurance are deducted. If you had any extra earnings last month (e.g., vacation pay / allowance, or any back pay), please don't include them. But please do include any payments for overtime. If you are self-employed: Please estimate your monthly pre-tax profits.

Gross income in Euro: \_ \_ \_ \_ \_

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

*Doesn't apply* .....  -3

---

Question  
56

Variable  
pinc2

And now your net income, that is the amount that remains after deduction of taxes and contributions to retirement, unemployment, or health insurance. If you are self-employed: Please estimate your monthly after tax profits.

Net income in Euro: \_ \_ \_ \_ \_

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

*Doesn't apply* .....  -3

---

**Question  
57**

Variable  
pinc21

If you can't give the exact amount of your net income: It would be helpful for us if you could tell us into which of the following categories the amount fits roughly.

- Under 250 Euros .....  1
- 250 up to 500 Euros .....  2
- 500 up to 750 Euros .....  3
- 750 up to 1,000 Euros .....  4
- 1,000 up to 1,250 Euros .....  5
- 1,250 up to 1,500 Euros .....  6
- 1,500 up to 1,750 Euros .....  7
- 1,750 up to 2,000 Euros .....  8
- 2,000 up to 2,500 Euros .....  9
- 2,500 up to 3,000 Euros .....  10
- 3,000 up to 3,500 Euros .....  11
- 3,500 up to 4,000 Euros .....  12
- 4,000 up to 4,500 Euros .....  13
- 4,500 and more Euros .....  14
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No Answer* .....  -2

Respondents who did not indicate a precise net income (pinc2=-1, -2))

---

## Health, Religion, Satisfaction

Question  
58

How would you describe your health status during the past 4 weeks, generally speaking?

Variable  
phlt1

- Bad .....  1  
 Not so good .....  2  
 Satisfactory .....  3  
 Good .....  4  
 Very good .....  5
- No answer* .....  -2

Question  
59

a) Have you ever smoked? What we mean is whether you have smoked at least 100 cigarettes or other tobacco products in your entire life.

Variable  
phlt8

- Yes .....  1  
 No .....  2
- Don't know* .....  -1  
*I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2

Question  
59

b) How old were you when you started smoking regularly?

Variable  
phlt9

- \_\_ Age in years
- I never smoked regularly .....  97
- Don't know* .....  -1  
*I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who have smoked (phlt8 ≠2)

Question  
59

c) Do you now smoke cigarettes, a pipe, cigars, or cigarillos?

Variable  
phlt10

- Yes .....  1  
 No .....  2
- Don't know* .....  -1  
*I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who have smoked (phlt8 ≠2)

**Question 59**

d) How many cigarettes, pipes, cigars, or cigarillos do you smoke per day? Please indicate the daily average from last week.

Variable  
phlt11\_

phlt11i1 Cigarettes per day: ---  
phlt11i2 Pipes per day: ---  
phlt11i3 Cigars or cigarillos per day: ---

*Don't know* .....  -1

*I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who smoke now (phlt8 ≠2 & phlt10 ≠2)

**Question 59**

e) When did you stop smoking? Please indicate the year and month.

Variable  
phlt12m  
phlt12y

phlt12m Month: ---  
phlt12y Year: ---

*Don't know* .....  -1

*I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who have stopped smoking (phlt8 ≠2 & phlt10=2)

**Question 60**

a) How often do you usually drink alcohol?

Variable  
phlt14

Every day .....  1  
5 to 6 times per week .....  2  
3 to 4 times per week .....  3  
1 to 2 times per week .....  4  
1 to 3 times per month .....  5  
Less than once per month .....  6  
Never .....  7

*Don't know* .....  -1

*I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2



**Question  
60**  
  
Variable  
phlt13

b) Think now on the past 4 weeks: How often did you have five or more alcoholic drinks on one occasion? One alcoholic drink corresponds, for example, to one 0,33 liter bottle of beer, one glass of wine or champagne, one shot glass of hard liquor, or one bottle of an "alcopop" (flavored alcoholic beverage).

About \_\_ times

Not at all, not on any occasion .....  95

*Don't know* .....  -1

*I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who drink alcohol (phlt14 ≠7)

---

**Question  
61**  
  
Variable  
phlt3

How tall are you (in cm)?

\_\_\_\_\_ cm

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

---

**Question  
62**  
  
Variable  
phlt4

How much do you weigh (in kg)?

\_\_\_ kg

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

---

**Question  
63**  
  
Variable  
phlt7

On average, how many hours do you sleep at night during the working week?

\_\_\_ hours

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

---

**Question  
64**

**If you are not cohabiting with your partner:  
Who else lives in your household beside yourself?**

Variable  
psd100  
psd101

- psd100i1 My child(ren)
- psd100i2 Parents/Stepparents
- psd100i3 Siblings
- psd100i4 Grandparents
- psd100i5 Other relatives
- psd100i6 Friend
- psd100i7 Room- or housemate
- psd100i8 No one, I live on my one

Not mentioned .....  0

Mentioned .....  1

*No answer* .....  -2

**Please also indicate the number.**

- psd101i1 Number of children
- psd101i2 Number of parents/stepparents
- psd101i3 Number of siblings
- psd101i4 Number of grandparents
- psd101i5 Number of other relatives
- psd101i6 Number of friends
- psd101i7 Number of room-/housemates

*No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who do not cohabit (ppa9 ≠6)

---

**Question  
65**

Variable  
pper2\_

In the following list you see a number of statements that people can use to describe themselves. Please read each statement and indicate from among the four answers the one that corresponds to the way you feel in general.

- pper2i1 My mood is melancholy.  
 pper2i2 I am happy.  
 pper2i3 I am depressed.  
 pper2i4 I am sad.  
 pper2i5 I am in desperation.  
 pper2i6 My mood is gloomy.  
 pper2i7 I feel good.  
 pper2i8 I feel secure.  
 pper2i9 I am calm and composed.  
 pper2i10 I enjoy life.
- Almost never .....  1  
 Sometimes .....  2  
 Often .....  3  
 Almost always .....  4
- Don't know* .....  -1  
*No Answer* .....  -2
- 

**Question  
66**

Variable  
pper9

How would you describe yourself: In general, how willing are you to assume risks?

- Not at all                                      0   1   2   3   4   5   6   7                                      Very
- 
- Weiß nicht* .....  -1  
*Das möchte ich nicht beantworten* ...  -2
- 

**Question  
67**

Variable  
psat6

All in all, how satisfied are you with your life at the moment?

- Very dissatisfied                                      0   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10                                      Very satisfied
- 
- No answer* .....  -2
-

## Questions for new participants

Text 11

If you fill in this questionnaire for the first time, please answer the following questions 68 to 78. All other ones can proceed to question 78.

---

Question  
68

Variable  
psd9

Do you have children?

By that we mean all biological children, whether they live with you or not. Also adopted children, children of a partner, or foster children are recorded here, if they currently live with you or have ever lived with you.

Yes .....  1

No .....  2

*No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who participate for the first time

---

**Question  
69**

Variable  
psd19kx  
psd14kx  
psd15kx  
psd20kx

for  
x=1/X

**Please answer the following questions for these children.**

[For up to four children x=1,...,4:]

**When were your children born?**

psd19kxm    Month:                                      \_\_\_

psd19kxy    Year:    -----

*No Answer* .....  -2

**Please indicate your children's sex:**

psd14kxg    Male .....  1

Female .....  2

*No Answer* .....  -2

**What relation do your children have to you?**

psd15kx    Biological child .....  1

Adoptive child .....  2

Partner's child / stepchild .....  3

Foster child .....  4

*No Answer* .....  -2

**Do your children live with you in one household?**

psd20kx    Yes .....  1

No .....  2

*No Answer* .....  -2

Respondents who have children (psd9=1) and participate for the first time

**Question 70**  
Variable pcrn19\_

**Let's turn now to your parenting goals. What do you definitely want to teach your child(ren) and what is less important to you?  
How important is it to you that your child learns (or your children learn)...**

- pcrn19i1 to eat healthy foods and get exercise?
  - pcrn19i2 to be likeable and liked by others?
  - pcrn19i3 to integrate into groups?
  - pcrn19i4 to be respected by others?
  - pcrn19i5 to be able to get one's way?
  - pcrn19i6 to accept rules and to be able to obey?
  - pcrn19i7 to be independent and autonomous?
  - pcrn19i8 to be able to form one's own opinion?
  - pcrn19i9 to achieve higher education (higher-level secondary school ("Abitur") and higher)?
  - pcrn19i10 to be industrious?
  - pcrn19i11 to be responsible?
  - pcrn19i12 how to conduct him/herself?
- Not important at all      0   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10      Absolutely important
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who have children (psd9=1) and participate for the first time

**Question 71**  
Variable phlt5

**Are you legally handicapped or disabled?**

- Yes .....  1
- No .....  2
- No Answer* .....  -2

Respondents who participate for the first time

**Question 72**  
Variable phlt6

**To what extent are you legally handicapped or disabled?**

- \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ %
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who participate for the first time and qualified as handicapped or as being unable to work (phlt5=1)

**Question  
73**  
  
Variable  
psd30

**What is your religion?**

- Christianity: Roman Catholic .....  1
- Christianity: German Protestant .....  2
- Islam .....  3
- Judaism .....  4
- Christianity: Other denomination .....  5
- Other religion/religious group .....  6
- No religion .....  7
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who participate for the first time

---

**Question  
74**  
  
Variable  
psd31

**How often do you go to church / the mosque / the synagogue or other religious ceremonies?**

- More than once a week .....  1
- Once a week .....  2
- One to three times a month .....  3
- Several times a year .....  4
- Less often .....  5
- Never .....  6
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who participate for the first time

---

**Question  
75**

**When were your mother and father born? Please indicate the year of birth for each.**

Variable  
pigr1y  
pigr2y

**Mother**

pigr1y Year of birth: \_\_\_\_\_

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

**Father**

pigr2y Year of birth: \_\_\_\_\_

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who participate for the first time

---

**Question  
76**

**How do you see yourself.  
To what extent do these characteristics apply to you?**

Variable  
pper1

pper1i1 I often agree with others, even if I'm not sure.

pper1i2 Sometimes I believe that I'm worthless.

pper1i3 I become angry very quickly.

pper1i4 I feel inhibited in the presence of others.

pper1i5 I often change my mind after hearing what others think.

pper1i6 I feel lonely.

pper1i7 I like myself just the way I am.

pper1i8 I work myself up into a quarrel easily.

pper1i9 I feel shy in the presence of others.

pper1i10 I strongly tend to follow the wishes of others.

pper1i11 When others irritate me, I get angry quickly.

pper1i12 I approach other people easily.

pper1i13 All in all, I am pleased with myself.

Not at all	1	2	3	4	5	Absolutely
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who participate for the first time

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**Question  
77**

Variable  
pper3\_

To what extent do the following statements apply to you?

- pper3i1 I am usually modest and reserved.
- pper3i2 I tend to criticize others.
- pper3i3 I complete my tasks thoroughly.
- pper3i4 I easily become depressed or discouraged.
- pper3i5 I am interested in many different kinds of things.
- pper3i6 I get enthusiastic easily and can motivate others easily.
- pper3i7 I trust others easily and believe that people are inherently good.
- pper3i8 I make things comfortable for myself and tend to be lazy.
- pper3i9 I am relaxed and don't let myself be worried by stress.
- pper3i10 I am intellectual and like to contemplate things.
- pper3i11 I tend to be "the strong and silent type."
- pper3i12 I can be cold and distanced in my behavior.
- pper3i13 I am proficient and work quickly.
- pper3i14 I worry a lot.
- pper3i15 I am very imaginative.
- pper3i16 I am extroverted.
- pper3i17 I can be gruff and dismissive with others.
- pper3i18 I make plans and carry them out.
- pper3i19 I easily become nervous and insecure.
- pper3i20 I appreciate artistic and aesthetic impressions.
- pper3i21 I am hardly interested in art.

- Absolutely incorrect .....  1
- Mostly incorrect .....  2
- Neither correct nor incorrect .....  3
- Mostly correct .....  4
- Absolutely correct .....  5
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No Answer* .....  -2

Respondents who participate for the first time

**Question  
78**

Please fill in today's date.

Variable  
pint\_

pintd Day:                    --  
pintm Month:                --  
pinty Year:                    ----

*No answer* .....  -2

**Text 12**

**Thank you very much for participating!**