



The German Family Panel (pairfam)

Parenting Codebook Adolescents and Young Adults (PAYA) Wave 12 2019/2020

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Identification of the respondent

Text 1
wave

Wave

Text 2
lnr

List number

Text 3
lfd

Serial number

Text 4
hhid

Household number

Text 5
cid

Child number

Text 6
dropoffvers

Drop-off Version: Questionnaire completed by?

Anchor ☐ 1

Partner of anchor ☐ 2

Introduction

Text 7

This questionnaire refers to the child named _____.

For making reference to children in this questionnaire, we always use the term “my child” or “your child” for the sake of simplicity. Please be aware that these terms are meant to apply also to children who may not be your biological children but are rather your partner’s children, foster children, or adoptive children.

Thank you very much for participating in our study of intimate relationships and family development. In the following, we would like to ask you some questions about your child and your relationship to your child.

We hope you have fun filling out the questionnaire!

Parent-child-relationship

Question 1

How often are you in contact with with your child, adding up all visits, letters, phone calls, e-mails, etc.?

Variable
payaigr39

- Daily ☐ 1
- Several times per week ☐ 2
- Once per week ☐ 3
- 1 to 3 times per month ☐ 4
- Several times per year ☐ 5
- Less often ☐ 6
- Never ☐ 7

- No answer* ☐ -2

Question 2Variable
payaigr41**How much time do you need to get to your child's dwelling? (on a normal day, using normal means of transportation)**We live in the same household ☐ 0We live in the same building ☐ 1Less than 10 minutes ☐ 210 to less than 30 minutes ☐ 330 minutes to less than 1 hour ☐ 41 hour to less than 3 hours ☐ 53 hours or longer ☐ 6Don't know ☐ -1No answer ☐ -2**Question 3**Variable
payaigr70a***If your child doesn't live exclusively with you:* On average, how often has your child spent the night at your place on the past 6 months?**Several times per week ☐ 1Once per week ☐ 21 to 3 times per month ☐ 3Once a month or less ☐ 4Never ☐ 5Don't know ☐ -1No answer ☐ -2**Question 4**Variable
payaigr70b***If your child doesn't live exclusively with you:* Does your child have his/her own room at your home?**Yes, has his/her own room ☐ 1No, does not have his/her own room ☐ 2No answer ☐ -2**Question 5**Variable
payaigr40**How emotionally close are you to your child today?**

Not at all close	1	2	3	4	5	Very close
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

No answer ☐ -2

Question 6

How often do the following things happen? *Please answer by checking a box on each line.*

Variable

payaigr42c

payaigr49c

payaigr45a

payaigr99a

payaigr42a

payaigr49a

payaigr98a

payaigr47a

payaigr42c Your child tells you what he/she is thinking

payaigr49c You child shares his/her feelings and thoughts with you

payaigr45a You and your child are annoyed or angry with each other

payaigr99a You have mixed feelings about your child

payaigr42a You tell your child what you are thinking

payaigr49a You share secrets and private feelings with your child

payaigr98a You feel torn in two directions about your child

payaigr47a You and your child disagree and quarrel

Never ☐ 1Seldom ☐ 2Sometimes ☐ 3Often ☐ 4Always ☐ 5*No answer* ☐ -2

Question 7

Variable
payapa22ri_
payapa22ci_

What happens when you have a disagreement with your child?
Please indicate how often each of you have engaged in the following behaviors.
When answering, please refer to the past six months.

How often did your child engage in any of these behaviors?

- payapa22ci1 Insult or verbally abuse you
payapa22ci2 Remain silent
payapa22ci3 Yell at other person
payapa22ci4 Listen to and ask questions in order to understand better
payapa22ci5 Refuse to talk about the subject
payapa22ci8 Endeavor to clarify own position

And how often did you engage in any of these behaviors?

- payapa22ri1 Insult or verbally abuse other person
payapa22ri2 Remain silent
payapa22ri3 Yell at other person
payapa22ri4 Listen to and ask questions in order to understand better
payapa22ri5 Refuse to talk about the subject
payapa22ri8 Endeavor to clarify own position

Almost never or never	1	2	3	4	5	Very often
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
No answer						<input type="checkbox"/> -2

Question 8

Variable
payaigr78

How often have you done things together with your child in the past 12 months like trips, attending cultural events, or shopping?

- Never ☐ 1
Seldom ☐ 2
Sometimes ☐ 3
Often ☐ 4
Very often ☐ 5

No answer ☐ -2

Question 9

Variable

payaigr53a

payaigr58a

payaigr57a

payaigr59a

payaigr54a

payaigr56a

How often have you given your child the following kinds of help during the past 12 months? *Please answer by checking a box on each line.*

- payaigr53a Advice regarding personal problems
- payaigr58a A talk about your child's worries or troubles
- payaigr57a Help with shopping, housework, or yard work
- payaigr59a Help with nursing or taking care of grand children or other family members
- payaigr54a Gifts of money or valuables (more than 100 euro per gift)
- payaigr56a Financial support

Never ☐ 1

Seldom ☐ 2

Sometimes ☐ 3

Often ☐ 4

Very often ☐ 5

No need ☐ 8

No answer ☐ -2

Question 10

Variable

payaigr56h

If you have supported your child financially:

Was this a matter of regular, monthly payments? If so, how much?

Yes, ____ euro per month

No, no monthly payments ☐ 0

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

**Question
11**

How often have you received the following things from your child during the past 12 months? *Please answer by checking a box on each line.*

Variable
payaigr60a
payaigr65a
payaigr64a
payaigr66a
payaigr61a
payaigr63a

payaigr60a Advice regarding personal problems
payaigr65a A talk about my worries or troubles
payaigr64a Help with shopping, housework, or yard work
payaigr66a Help with nursing or taking care of grand parents or other family members
payaigr61a Gifts of money or valuables (more than 100 euro per gift)
payaigr63a Financial support

Never ☐ 1
Seldom ☐ 2
Sometimes ☐ 3
Often ☐ 4
Very often ☐ 5

No need ☐ 8
No answer ☐ -2

Parental role in general

Question
12

Variable
payaprg_

Let's turn now to your experience and behavior in your role as a parent.
To what extent do the following statements apply to you? *Please answer by checking a box on each line.*

- payaprgi1 I make important decisions for my child.
- payaprgi2 I intervene in settling disputes with my child's roommates or friends.
- payaprgi3 I intervene in solving problems with my child's teachers, instructors, or supervisors.
- payaprgi4 My job as a mother/father is to shield my child from adversity.
- payaprgi5 When my child is having difficulties, I solve the problem.
- payaprgi6 I look for jobs or possible training opportunities for my child (e.g., internships, stays abroad, etc.).
- payaprgi7 I allow my child to figure out how to manage his/her matters independently.
- payaprgi8 Even if I might do things differently than my child, I keep my opinions to myself.
- payaprgi9 I trust my child.
- payaprgi10 I think my child will benefit most in the long run if he/she discovers his/her own solutions to problems.
- payaprgi11 Young people face more and more challenges that they can't overcome without their parents' support.
- payaprgi12 I consider myself a bad parent when I don't protect my child from all difficulties.

Not at all	1	2	3	4	5	Absolutely
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	No answer				<input type="checkbox"/> -2	

Transition from school to education, study programs or occupation

Question
13

Variable
payasd27_
payasd29_

Which school-leaving certificate or degree has your child already attained and which is he/she currently pursuing?

Attained:

School-leaving certificate

- payasd27i0 My child has not (yet) attained a certificate or degree.
- payasd27i1 Secondary general school-leaving certificate
- payasd27i2 Intermediate school-leaving certificate (Mittlere Reife)
- payasd27i3 Entrance qualification for universities of applied sciences (Fachhochschule, Fachoberschule)
- payasd27i4 General or subject-specific university entrance qualification (Abitur)

Vocational training completion certificate / university degree

- payasd29i0 My child has not (yet) attained one of those certificates or degrees.
- payasd29i1 Apprenticeship
- payasd29i2 Vocational school (general, trade, health-care related)
- payasd29i3 Advanced vocational school (e.g., certified master craftsman, certified technician)
- payasd29i4 Civil service apprenticeship
- payasd29i5 University of applied sciences / vocational school leading to entry qualification for university of applied sciences
- payasd29i6 University degree without doctorate
- payasd29i7 Doctorate
- payasd29i8 Other degree: _ _ _ _

Not mentioned ☐ 0

Mentioned ☐ 1

No answer ☐ -2

**Question
13**

Variable
payasd27f_
payasd29f_

Question 13 continued: Which school-leaving certificate or degree has your child already attained, and which is he/she currently pursuing?

Aspired:

School-leaving certificate

- payasd27fi0 My child is not currently pursuing a certificate or degree.
- payasd27fi1 Secondary general school-leaving certificate
- payasd27fi2 Intermediate school-leaving certificate (Mittlere Reife)
- payasd27fi3 Entrance qualification for universities of applied sciences (Fachhochschule, Fachoberschule)
- payasd27fi4 General or subject-specific university entrance qualification (Abitur)

Vocational training completion certificate / university degree

- payasd29fi0 My child is not currently pursuing a (further) certificate or degree.
- payasd29fi1 Apprenticeship
- payasd29fi2 Vocational school (general, trade, health-care related)
- payasd29fi3 Advanced vocational school (e.g., certified master craftsman, certified technician)
- payasd29fi4 Civil service apprenticeship
- payasd29fi5 University of applied sciences / vocational school leading to entry qualification for university of applied sciences
- payasd29fi6 University degree without doctorate
- payasd29fi7 Doctorate
- payasd29fi8 Other degree: _ _ _ _

Not mentioned ☐ 0

Mentioned ☐ 1

No answer ☐ -2

Question
14

Variable
payapre_

*If your child is not yet working or would like to change professional directions:
To what extent do the following statements apply to you? Please answer by checking a
box on each line.*

- payaprei1 I encourage my child to look for information about training programs, fields of study,
and professions that he/she is interested in.
- payaprei2 I point out various training, study, and professional opportunities to my child.
- payaprei3 I speak to my child about the chances of being admitted to various fields of study
and/or training programs.
- payaprei4 I speak to my child about his/her interests and skills in relation to his/her future
training, studies, or profession.
- payaprei5 I am confident that my child will choose a career which suits him/her well.
- payaprei6 I am confident that my child will cope with the entry into university or vocational
training.
- payaprei7 I worry that other things are more important to my child than his/her education
and/or training.
- payaprei8 I worry that my child will choose a training/study program that he/she will not be
happy with in the long run.

Not at all 1 2 3 4 5 Absolutely
 ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

No answer ☐ -2

Text 8

Thank you very much for your participation!