

# The German Family Panel (pairfam)

Anchor Codebook (CATI) Wave 13 2020/2021

Release 13.0

May 2022

Funded by the German Research Foundation (DFG)

Cite as:

pairfam Group (2022): Anchor Codebook (CATI), Wave 13 (2020/2021), Release 13.0. GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA5678 Data file version 13.0.0, https://doi.org/10.4232/pairfam.5678.13.0.0

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### Generated variables

The following table shows a list of all variables that were generated during the data editing process and are part of the delivered data set. These generated variables, which may be useful for a variety of research topics, are provided to facilitate data analysis and to enhance comparability of results. The "Generated variables and scales" section of the Data Manual contains a detailed description of the generation procedure.

Interview mode due to COVID-19 pandemic intmode Generated identifiers sex (anchor, partner, children) sex gen, psex gen, k\*sex gen Generated identifiers date of birth (anchor, partner, children, dob\* gen, pdob\* gen, k\*dob\*\_gen, mdob\*\_gen, mother incl. adoptive mother, father incl. adoptive father, stepmother, stefdob\* gen, smdob\* gen, pfather) sfdob\* gen Age (anchor, partner, mother incl. adoptive mother, father incl. adoptive age, page, mage, fage, smage, father, stepmother, stepfather) sfage Age of children k1age,..., k10age Age of anchor's youngest child living with anchor (in months) ykage Position of anchor's youngest child ykid Age of anchor's youngest CAPI child in months ykagecapi Position of anchor's youngest CAPI child ykidcapi Birth cohort cohort Country of birth (anchor, partner, mother, father, cob, pcob, mcob, fcob, amcob, afcob, smcob, sfcob adoptive mother, adoptive father, stepmother, stepfather) 1st/2nd nationality (anchor, partner, mother, father, nat\*, pnat\*, mnat\*, fnat\*, amnat\*, afnat\*, smnat\*, sfnat\* adoptive mother, adoptive father, stepmother, stepfather) Ethnicity ethni Migration status migstatus Relationship status relstat Marital status (anchor, partner) marstat, pmarstat Number of previous partners np Number of previous partners with whom anchor cohabitated ncoh Number of previous marriages nmar Months since anchor and current partner got to know each other meetdur reldur, cohabdur, mardur Duration of current relationship, cohabitation and marriage Anchor homosexual homosex Anchor and/or partner infertile infertile Anchor and/or partner pregnant pregnant Number of all children born up to time of interview nkids Number of all biological children born up to time of interview nkidsbio Number of all biological children with partner born up to time of interview nkidsp Number of all living children nkidsalv Number of all living biological children nkidsbioalv Number of all living biological children with partner nkidspalv Number of all children living with anchor nkidsliv Number of all biological children living with anchor nkidsbioliv Number of all biological children with partner living with anchor nkidspliv pnkidsbioalv Number of all partner's living biological children  $k1type, \ldots, k10type$ Type of children Respondent has 2nd residence res2nd Household size (main residence) hhsizemrd Mother lives in household (main residence) mmrd

fmrd

Father lives in household (main residence)

Partner lives in household (main residence)

Number of children living in household (main residence)

Number of others living in household (main residence)

Household composition (main residence)

Enrollment in school or vocational qualification at time of interview (anchor, partner)

Highest school degree attained at time of interview (anchor, partner, parents)

Highest vocational degree attained at time of interview (anchor, partner, parents)

ISCED-97, International Standard Classification of Education, no students (anchor, partner, parents)

ISCED-97, International Standard Classification of Education, including students (anchor, partner)

CASMIN classification of educational attainment (1999) (anchor, partner, parents)

Years of schooling / vocational qualification (anchor, partner, parents)

KldB classification of occupation

ISCO classification of occupation

Int. Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI)

Standard Int. Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)

Net equivalence income according to GCEE

Net income (open and estimated information combined) (personal, household)

Consumer price index acc. to Nat. stat. off. (baseline 2010)

Current primary and secondary activity status (anchor, partner)

Labor force status (anchor, partner) Currently living in East Germany pmrd childmrd othmrd hhcomp enrol, penrol

school, pschool, mschool, fschool vocat, pvocat, mvocat, fvocat isced, pisced, misced, fisced

isced2, pisced2

casmin, pcasmin, mcasmin, fcasmin yeduc, pyeduc, myeduc, fyeduc kldb2010, kldb1992 isco08, isco88 isei siops hhincgcee incnet, hhincnet

cpi casprim, cassec, pcasprim, pcassec lfs, plfs east

# Auxiliary variables

List of all auxiliary variables generated during the interview.

	Il situation:	1
hhnr	number of current places of residence	1=no second residence; 2=second residence; -2=dk/na
hh1nr	running number of current place of residence (main residence) in EHC	-2=na (if no current place of residence indicated)
hh1a	current place of residence (main residence)	1=residence mentioned; -2=na
hh1l	current federal state (Bundesland) of main residence	0=Berlin(West); 1=Schleswig-Holstein; 2=Hamburg; 3=Niedersachsen (Lower Saxony); 4=Bremen 5=Nordrhein-Westfalen (North Rhine-Westfalia) 6=Hessen (Hesse); 7=Rheinland-Pfalz (Rheinland-Palatinate); 8=Baden-Württemberg; 9=Bayerr (Bavaria); 10=Berlin (East); 11=Brandenburg 12=Mecklenburg-Vorpommern (Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania); 13=Sachsen (Saxony); 14=Sachsen Anhalt (Saxony Anhalt); 15=Thüringen (Thuringia) 16=Saarland; 17=Federal state (open entry); -2=na
hh1t0	indicator: current main residence was recorded in previous wave	1=if respondent has lived in main residence of the previous wave in every month since the last survey and no move was undertaken
Partnershi	p:	
hp	respondent has partner	1=if in P4 one partner is indicated as "current partner"; 0=otherwise
hpnr	running number of current partner in EHC	
hpn	name of current partner	1=name mentioned; -2=na
hpg	sex of current partner	1=male, 2=female, -1=dk, -2=na
hp0	partner in previous wave according to EHC	1=if respondent had a relationship in previous wave; $=$ 0 otherwise
hpm	respondent and current partner currently married	1=yes; 0=no
hpc	respondent and current partner currently living together	1=yes; 0=no
hpsep	condition for separation module	1=if respondent had a partner in previous wave (according to the preload and confirmed for the time point of the previous wave in EHC) but no longer has a relationship with that partner and the relationship did not end due to death  0=if respondent had a partner in previous wave (according to the preload and confirmed for the time point of the previous wave in EHC) and the relationship with that partner continues; or, if there is no longer a relationship, if this ended due to death; or if the relationship was not confirmed for the time point of the previous wave in EHC or according to the preload did not have a partner in the previous wave (or is unclear)

hpmt	condition for meeting current partner module	1=if respondent has a current partner but was single in previous wave, or current partner and partner from previous wave are not identical or if preloads from the
hps1	condition I for single module	previous wave were deleted; 0=otherwise  1=if relationship to a partner ended more than 6 months ago due to partner's death  0=if relationship to a partner ended within the past 6
hps2	condition II for single module	months due to death  1=if anchor had no relationship in the last three months,  0=otherwise
hp0nr	running number of partner from previous wave in EHC	defines which line in the EHC contains the partner from previous wave (given by question P5). hp0nr is always 1. If hp0nr=hpnr, then current partner and partner from previous wave are identical.
hp0n	name of partner from previous wave	1=name of partner from previous wave mentioned; - $2=$ na
hp0g	sex of partner from previous wave	1=male, 2=female, -1=dk, -2=na
hpbm	start of current partnership month	
hpby	start of current partnership year	1 0
hp0ct0	cohabitation with partner from pre- vious wave at the time point of the	1=yes; 0=no
1.1	previous wave	
hhomo	indicator: homosexuality	1=same sex partner (last mentioned partner); 0=not homosexual
Children:		
aekx	other parent of child x deceased	1=if (according to information from the previous wave or since the last interview) the other parent of child x has passed away $((d639+x)=1 \mid (ehc12kx=y \& ehc6py=1) \mid crn17kx=7)$
Employment:		,
erw0	employment at the time of the pre-	1=if anchor has indicated at least one occupation in the
	vious interview	EHC at the time of the last interview
erw1	employment at the time of the current interview	1=if anchor has indicated at least one occupation in the EHC at the time of the current interview
erw2	several parallel occupations at the time of the current interview	1=if anchor has indicated several parallel occupations at the time of the current interview
Intergeneration	onal relationships:	
lmhh1	biol. mother in household at main residence	1=if anchor lives together with biol. mother at main residence
lvhh1	biol. father in household at main residence	1=if anchor lives together with biol. father at main residence
amhh1	adoptive mother in household at main residence	1=if anchor lives together with adoptive mother at main residence
avhh1	adoptive father in household at main residence	1=if anchor lives together with adoptive father at main residence
smhh1	stepmother in household at main residence	1=if anchor lives together with stepmother at main residence
svhh1	stepfather in household at main resi-	1=if anchor lives together with stepfather at main resi-
	dence	dence
hm1	mother exists	1=mother living; 2=mother deceased
hm2	contact with mother mentioned	1=contact mentioned; $0=$ contact not mentioned

hm3	more information about which parent,	hm3=1 if information about mother was collected (biol.
	indicator mother	mother relevant)
hv1	father exists	1=father living; 2=father deceased
hv2	contact with father mentioned	1=contact mentioned; 0=contact not mentioned
hv3	more information about which parent, indicator father	1=if information about father was collected (biol. father relevant)
he1	partnership of parents	1=biol. parents together; 0=biol. parents not together
he2	cohabitation of parents	1=biol. parents cohabit; 2=biol. parents do not cohabit
he3	parents married	1=parents married; 2=biol. parents not married
hsv1	stepfather exists	1=stepfather exists; 2=stepfather does not exist
hsv2	contact with stepfather mentioned	1=contact mentioned; 0=contact not mentioned
hsv3	more information about which parent,	1=if information about stepfather was collected (stepfa-
	indicator stepfather	ther relevant)
hsm1	stepmother exists	1=stepmother exists; 2=stepmother does not exist
hsm2	contact with stepmother mentioned	1=contact mentioned; 0=contact not mentioned
hsm3	more information about which parent, indicator stepmother	1=if information about stepmother was collected (stepmother relevant)
hnk	number of parents with contact	number of contacts with biol. parents and stepparents
hsmx	stepfather excluded if contact with 4	1=if contact with 4 parents, no further information
	parents	about stepfather; 0=if contact with 4 parents, no fur-
		ther information about stepmother or contact with less
		than 4 parents
Fertility:		
hfrtk3	female respondents of cohort 3 no lon-	1=if female respondent of cohort 3 reports no longer
	ger expecting children	expecting (further) children (doby=1971,,1973 & ori-
		ginal_sex=2 & (frt26=7   frt27=2))

### Preface

#### Interview mode for wave 13

Due to challenges caused by the COVID-19 pandemic in Germany, optional telephone interviews (CATI) were available as an alternative to in-person CAPI interviews. The questions posed in the standard CASI section of the interview were transferred to a PAPI questionnaire sent to respondents' home address following the telephone interview.

Interview mode is documented in the variable intmode with the following values:

- 1: CAPI with CASI section
- 2: CATI with completed PAPI
- 3: CATI (PAPI missing)

All deviations from the CAPI version are marked in blue. All text blocks included in the CAPI version but excluded in the PAPI version are struck through.

#### Codebook identifiers

Official year of interview oij=2020

#### Respondent groups

Three groups of respondents are posed further questions beyond the standard question program:

Former CAPI children are the children of other anchor respondents who previously participated in the children's CAPI survey and are now interviewed every year as anchor respondents themselves.

First-time respondents are former CAPI children who are participating in the current wave for the first time as anchor respondents.

Refreshment sample respondents belong to the group of respondents part of a new sampling who were interviewed for the first time in Wave 11 of the pairfam panel. They can be identified by household number (hhid ≥930000).

### Notation key

Notation in filter	Meaning
&	AND
	OR
x=1,2	x=1 OR x=2
x≠1,2	x≠1 AND x≠2
x=1,,3	x=1 OR x=2 OR x=3
Variable v10x with x=1	Variable v101

#### In the filter and question text:

Previous wave: Reference to the wave of the previous year (if d0=1) or to the last wave that an interview took place if no interview took place in the previous year (i.e., d0=0).

The dependent interviewing variables always contain the newest value, i.e. the value from the previous wave if d0=1, or the value from the last wave of participation if d0=0.

### Variables for dependent interviewing

The following variable list was generated based on variables from the previous wave and contains information necessary for dependent interviewing. Thus, the form of the survey in the current wave (question wording, filters, etc.) depends, in part, on the articulation of these variables. The following makes reference to these variables, when relevant.

rllistnu:	list number	
rllfdnum:	serial number	
hhid:	household number (=anchor identification	
mma.	number without the last 3 zeros at the end)	
dpid:	highest partner identification number assi-	
аріа.	gned (in previous waves)	
dsmid:	highest stepmother identification number as-	
usiliu.	signed (in previous waves)	
dsfid:	highest stepfather identification number as-	
usiiu.	,	
e stat.	signed (in previous waves)	
f_cid:	original identification number of CAPI child-	
d0:	ren	1 mantisipation in musulava varias 0 musulava
au.	respondent group	1=participation in previous wave; 0=previous
		wave skipped; 2=taking part in survey for first
d1:	der of hint	time
d1: d2:	day of birth month of birth	
d2: d3:		
d3: d4:	year of birth	1=male; 2=female
d4: d5:	sex	1=male, 2=remale
d5:	month of interview previous wave year of interview previous wave	
do: d7:	partnership status	1=partner; 2=no partner; -1=dk, na
d7: d8:	name of partner previous wave	1=name mentioned; -1=dk, na
do: d9:	sex of partner	1=male; 2=female
d3. d11:	indicator: cohabitation	1=yes; 0=no
d11: d12:	indicator: married to current partner	1=yes; 0=no
d12: d13:	indicator: children in previous wave (biologi-	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na
d15.	cal, adoptive, foster, step)	1—yes, 0—110, -1—uk, 11a
d14-d28:	name of the 1st-15th child	1=name mentioned; -1=dk, na
d14-d28: d29-d43:	sex of the 1st-15th child	1=male; 2=female; -1=dk, na
d29-d43: d44-d58:	status of the 1st-15th child	1=biological; 2=adoptive; 3=partner's child;
u44-u30.	Status of the 1st-15th child	4=foster
d342-d356:	indicator: partner from previous wave is bio-	
u542-u550.	logical parent of 1st-15th child	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na
d59-d73:	day of birth of the 1st-15th child	1=day mentioned; -1=dk, na
d59-d75. d74-d88:	month of birth of the 1st-15th child	
u / 4-uoo.	month of birth of the 1st-15th child	,
		24=spring/Easter; 27=middle of the year/summer; 30=fall; 32=end of the year; -1=dk,
d89-d103:	year of birth of the 1st-15th child	na  -1=dk, na
d104-d118:	cohabitation with the 1st-15th child	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na
u104-u110;	Conabitation with the 1St-15th Child	1—yes, 0—110, -1—uk, 11a

d327-d341: d134: d134: d136: d154: d164: d166-d195: d357-d376: d369-d215: d196-d215: d196-d215: d196-d215: d196-d215: d196-d216: d196-d216: d196-d216: d196-d216: d196-d217: d269-d296-d296-d296-d296-d296-d296-d296-	d119-d133:	current place of residence of the 1st-15th child	1=only with respondent; 2=with respondent but also alone/in dwelling shared with others; 3=with respondent and with the other parent, but mostly with the respondent; 4=with respondent but also with the other parent, more or less equally often with respondent and other parent; 5=with respondent but also with the other parent, but mostly with the other parent; 6=with respondent but also with other relatives; 7=with respondent but also with other relatives; 7=with respondent but also somewhere else not listed; 9=only alone/in dwelling shared with others; 10=only with the other parent; 11=only by other relatives; 12=only in a children's home; 13=only somewhere else not listed;-1=dk, na
d134: dity place of residence federal state place of residence country place of residence country place of residence name household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence) sex of household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence) relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence) relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence) relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence) relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence) relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence) relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence) relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence) relative or someone similar, 18=my mother-in-law/my father-in-law (my partner's parents); 19=a friend; 20=roommate/housemate; 21=other; -1=dk, na 1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na 1=yes; 0=n	d327-d341:	indicator: child 1-15 is alive	
d164: d176-d195: name household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d357-d376: sex of household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d196-d215: relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d196-d215: relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d196-d215: relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d196-d216: relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d2618-d337: relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d258: relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d258: relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d259: relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d259: relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d259: relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d260: relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d261: relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  12-mule; 2=female; -1=dk, na  2=my biological mother; 3=my biological father; 7=my adoptive or my father's part-ner; 7=my stepfather or my father's part-ner; 8=my foster mother; 9=my foster father; 12=my father; 12=my father; 12=my fa	d134:	city place of residence	
d176-d195:     d357-d376:     d357-d376:     sex of household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)     d196-d215:     d196-d215:     d196-d215:     relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)     relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)      relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residenc	d154:	federal state place of residence	-1=dk, na
wave (main residence) sex of household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d196-d215:  relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  a previous wave (main residence)  relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  a previous wave (main residence)  d2638-d557:  d538-d557:  d538-d557:  d538-d559:  d259: d259: d259: d266: d260: d261: d261: d261: d262: d263: university of applied sciences, college, university d266: d266: d266: d266: d266: d266: d267: d267: d267: d267: d268: d268: d268: d269: d268: d269: d		country place of residence	1=country mentioned; -1=dk, na
d357-d376:  d196-d215:  d261:  d261: d261: d261: d261: d261: d2661:	d176-d195:	· ·	1=name mentioned, -1=dk, na
wave (main residence) relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  ### Partial Company of the co	10 10	, ,	
d196-d215: relationship to household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  12 my biological mother; 3 my biological father; 4 my adoptive mother; 5 part adoptive father; 6 my stepfather or my father's partner; 8 my foster mother; 9 my foster father; 12 my sister/my half-brother; 13 my half-sister/my half-brother; 14 my stepfister/my stepforther; 15 my adoptive or foster sister/my half-brother; 14 my stepsister/my stepforther; 15 my adoptive or foster sister/brother; 16 my grandmother/my grandfather; 17 monther relative or someone similar; 18 my mother-in-law/my father-in-law (my partner's parents); 19 my foster in ther; 12 my sister/my half-brother; 14 my stepsister/my stepforther; 15 my adoptive or foster sister/brother; 16 my grandmother/my grandfather; 12 my mother-in-law/my father-in-law (my partner's parents); 19 my foster in ther; 12 my sister/my half-brother; 13 my half-sister/my half-brother; 16 my grandmother/my grandfather; 12 my sister/my stepforther; 16 my grandmother/my grandfather; 12 my siter/my stepforther; 16 my stepforther; 16 my grandmother/my grandfather; 12 my siter/my half-brother; 12 my siter/my half-brother; 13 my half-sister/my half-brother; 14 my stepforther; 15 my adoptive for ther; 12 my siter/my half-brother; 12 my siter/my half-brother; 12 my siter/my half-sister/my half-sister/my half-sister/my half-brother; 12 my siter/my half-sister/my	d357-d376:		1=male; 2=temale; -1=dk, na
ther; 4=my adoptive mother; 5=my adoptive father; 6=my stepmother or my father's partner; 7=my stepfather or my mother's partner; 12=my sister/my brother; 13=my half-sister/my half-brother; 14=my stepsister/my stepbrother; 15=my adoptive or foster sister/brother; 15=my adoptive or foster sister/my half-brother; 15=my adoptive or foster sister/brother; 16=my grandmother/my grandfather; 17=another relative or someone similar; 18=my mother-in-law/my father-in-law (my partner's parents); 19=a friend; 20=roommate/housemate; 21=other; -1=dk, na -	J106 J01E	,	2 high-rical
father; 6=my stepmother or my father's partner; 7=my stepfather or my mother's partner; 12=my sister/my foster father; 12=my sister/my partner; 13=my father; 13=my half-sister/my half-brother; 14=my stepsister/my stepbrother; 15=my adoptive or foster sister/brother; 15=my adoptive or foster sister/brother; 16=my grandmother/my grandfather; 17=another relative or someone similar; 18=my mother-in-law/my father-in-law (my partner's parents); 19=a friend; 20=roommate/housemate; 21=other; -1=dk, na -1=dk,	0190-0215:	·	
ner; 7=my stepfather or my mother's partner; 8=my foster mother; 9=my foster father; 12=my sister/my brother; 13=my half-sister/my half-brother; 14=my stepsister/my stepbrother; 15=my adoptive or foster sister/brother; 16=my grandmother/my grand-father; 17=another relative or someone similar; 18=my mother-in-law/my father-in-law (my partner's parents); 19=a friend; 20=roommate/housemate; 21=other; -1=dk, na  d518-d537:  month of birth household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence) year of birth household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence) indicator employed d258: indicator employed d259: general secondary school (first education) d260: evening school, adult education d261: vocational training d262: vocational training d263: university of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie") university of applied sciences, college, university d265: pre-vocational training d266: technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman) d267: other education l=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na l=yes; 0=no; -1=dk		previous wave (main residence)	
ner; 8=my foster mother; 9=my foster father; 12=my sister/my half-brother; 14=my stepsister/my stepbrother; 15=my adoptive or foster sister/brother; 16=my grandmother/my grand-father; 17=another relative or someone similar; 18=my mother-in-law/my father-in-law (my partner's parents); 19=a friend; 20=roommate/housemate; 21=other; -1=dk, na -1=dk			
ther; 12=my sister/my brother; 13=my half-sister/my half-brother; 14=my stepsister/my stepbrother; 15=my adoptive or foster sister/brother; 16=my grandmother/my grand-father; 17=another relative or someone similar; 18=my mother-in-law/my father-in-law (my partner's parents); 19=a friend; 20=roommate/housemate; 21=other; -1=dk, na  d518-d537:  month of birth household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence) year of birth household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence) indicator employed d258: indicator employed general secondary school (first education) d260: evening school, adult education d261: vocational training vocational training d262: vocational retraining/further education d263: university of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie") university of applied sciences, college, university  d265: pre-vocational training d266: technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman) d267: d267: dtechnical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman) d267:			
sister/my half-brother; 14=my stepsister/my stepbrother; 15=my adoptive or foster sister/brother; 16=my grandmother/my grandfather; 17=another relative or someone similar; 18=my mother-in-law/my father-in-law (my partner's parents); 19=a friend; 20=roommate/housemate; 21=other; -1=dk, na  d518-d537: month of birth household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d538-d557: year of birth household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  indicator employed d259: general secondary school (first education) d260: evening school, adult education d261: vocational training d262: vocational training d263: university of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie")  d264: university of applied sciences, college, university d265: pre-vocational training d266: technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman) d267: other education  d267: other education l=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na			,
stepbrother; 15=my adoptive or foster sister/brother; 16=my grandmother/my grand-father; 17=another relative or someone similar; 18=my mother-in-law/my father-in-law (my partner's parents); 19=a friend; 20=roommate/housemate; 21=other; -1=dk, na  d518-d537: month of birth household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d538-d557: year of birth household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d258: indicator employed general secondary school (first education)  d260: evening school, adult education evening school, adult education 1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na 1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk,			,
father; 17=another relative or someone similar; 18=my mother-in-law/my father-in-law (my partner's parents); 19=a friend; 20=roommate/housemate; 21=other; -1=dk, na  1=dk, na  1=dk, na  -1=dk, na  -			stepbrother; 15=my adoptive or foster sis-
lar; 18=my mother-in-law/my father-in-law (my partner's parents); 19=a friend; 20=roommate/housemate; 21=other; -1=dk, na			ter/brother; 16=my grandmother/my grand-
d518-d537: month of birth household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d538-d557: year of birth household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d258: indicator employed general secondary school (first education)  d260: evening school, adult education  d261: vocational training yocational retraining/further education d263: university of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie")  d264: university of applied sciences, college, university  d265: pre-vocational training technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman)  d267: other education 1-20 from previous wave (main residence) (also previous wave (main residence) and previous wave (main residence)  1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na			
d518-d537: month of birth household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence) year of birth household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence) indicator employed d258: indicator employed general secondary school (first education) d260: evening school, adult education d261: vocational training d262: vocational retraining/further education d263: university of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie") d264: university of applied sciences, college, university d265: pre-vocational training d266: technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman) d267: other education te/housemate; 21=other; -1=dk, na -1			, -
d518-d537: month of birth household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d538-d557: year of birth household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d258: indicator employed d259: general secondary school (first education) d260: evening school, adult education d261: vocational training d262: vocational retraining/further education d263: university of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie") d264: university of applied sciences, college, university d265: pre-vocational training d266: technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman) d267: other education  -1=dk, na -1=dk			
d538-d557: previous wave (main residence) year of birth household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d258: indicator employed d259: general secondary school (first education) d260: evening school, adult education d261: vocational training d262: vocational retraining/further education d263: university of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie")  d264: university of applied sciences, college, university  d265: pre-vocational training d266: technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman) d267: other education  d268: pre-vocational training d269: other education d260: 1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na	1540 1507		
d538-d557: year of birth household member 1-20 from previous wave (main residence)  d258: indicator employed general secondary school (first education) d260: evening school, adult education d261: vocational training layes; 0=no; -1=dk, na d262: vocational retraining/further education d263: university of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie") d264: university of applied sciences, college, university d265: pre-vocational training layes; 0=no; -1=dk, na versity d266: technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman) d267: other education layes; 0=no; -1=dk, na l=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na	d518-d537:		-1=dk, na 
previous wave (main residence)  indicator employed  general secondary school (first education)  d260:  evening school, adult education  d261:  vocational training  d262:  vocational retraining/further education  d263:  university of cooperative education (also  "Berufsakademie")  university of applied sciences, college, university  d265:  pre-vocational training  d266:  technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman)  d267:  pre-vocational residence  1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na	4538 4557·	,	1—dk na
d258: indicator employed d259: general secondary school (first education) d260: evening school, adult education d261: vocational training d262: vocational retraining/further education d263: university of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie") d264: university of applied sciences, college, university d265: pre-vocational training d266: technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman) d267: one, -1=dk, na 1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na	d330-d337.	1 -	-1—uk, na
d259: general secondary school (first education) d260: evening school, adult education d261: vocational training d262: vocational retraining/further education d263: university of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie") d264: university of applied sciences, college, university d265: pre-vocational training d266: technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman) d267: other education  1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na	d258·	1 .	1=ves: 0=no: -1=dk na
d260: d261: vocational training d262: vocational retraining/further education d263: university of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie") d264: university d265: pre-vocational training d266: d266: d267: d267:  d268: evening school, adult education 1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na		1	, ,
d261: vocational training d262: vocational retraining/further education d263: university of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie") d264: university of applied sciences, college, university d265: pre-vocational training d266: pre-vocational school (e.g., certified master craftsman) d267: other education  1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na		1	
d262: vocational retraining/further education d263: university of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie") d264: university of applied sciences, college, university d265: pre-vocational training d266: technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman) d267: other education  1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na		_	, -
d263:  university of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie")  d264:  university of applied sciences, college, university  d265:  pre-vocational training d266:  technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman)  d267:  university of applied sciences, college, university  1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na  1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na  1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na			
## d264: ## gerufsakademie")  d264: ## university of applied sciences, college, university  d265: ## pre-vocational training ## 1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na ## 1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk,			, ,
d265: pre-vocational training technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman) other education 1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na 1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na 1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na		,	•
d265: pre-vocational training 1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman) other education 1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na 1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na	d264:	university of applied sciences, college, uni-	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na
d266: technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman) d267: technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman) 1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na		versity	
master craftsman) d267:			1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na
d267: other education 1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na	d266:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na
		,	
d268:   full-time employment   1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na			
	d268:	tull-time employment	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na

d269:	self-employment	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na	
d270:	part-time employment (also multiple part-	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na	
	time jobs)		
d271:	internship, traineeship, voluntary service, or	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na	
	similar		
d272:	marginal part-time employment, mini-job,	1=yes; $0=$ no; $-1=$ dk, na	
	"one-euro job"		
d273:	occasional or irregular employment	1=yes: 0=no; -1=dk, na	
d274:	other type of employment	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na	
d275:	parental leave or other leave of absence for childcare	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na	
d276:	military service, alternative civilian service, voluntary social service year	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na	
d277:	unemployed, seeking employment	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na	
d278:	housewife/househusband	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na	
d279:	early retirement, retirement, occupational disability	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na	
d280:	other type of non-employment	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk, na	
d281:	school type in which currently enrolled	1=lower-level secondary; 2=medium-level se-	
		condary; 3=higher-level secondary; 4=compre-	
		hensive; 5=special needs; 6=other; -1=dk, na	
d282:	current employment activity	1=activity mentioned; - $1=$ dk, na	
d283:	current employment status	-1=dk, na	
d285:	cohabitation with child(ren)	1=yes, one child; $2=$ yes, $2$ or more children;	
		0=no	
d301:	biological child(ren) with current partner	1=yes, one child; $2=$ yes, 2 or more children;	
10.17		0=no	
d317:	current partner's date of birth: year	-1=dk, na	
d397: d398:	current partner's date of birth: month	-1=dk, na	
d396: d324:	current partner's date of birth: day indicator: homosexuality	1=day mentioned; -1=dk, na	
u324.	indicator, nomosexuanty	1=same sex partner or partner preference; 0=not homosexual	
d325:	indicator: relevant mother alive	1=biol./adoptive mother (if relevant) alive;	
d323.	indicator. relevant mother anve	0=deceased; -1=other	
d326:	indicator: relevant father alive	1=biol./adoptive-father (if relevant) alive;	
3.5 _ 3.		0=deceased; -1=other	
d402:	indicator: stepfather relevant in previous wa-	1=yes; 0=other	
	ve (exists & in touch)		
d403:	indicator: stepmother relevant in previous	1=yes; 0=other	
	wave (exists & in touch)	•	
d404:	year of birth stepmother	-1=dk, na	
d405:	year of birth stepfather	-1=dk, na	
d406:	adoptive parents relevant according to W2	1=yes; 0=no	
d411:	indicator: stepmother exists in previous wave	1=yes; 0=other	
d412:	indicator: stepfather exists in previous wave	1=yes; $0=$ other	
d420:	year of birth of the first child to be defined as a CAPI child	year, 0=no child qualified as CAPI child in previous waves	
d421-d435:	indicator: child 110. defined as a CAPI child	1=yes; 0=no	
d503:	up to previous wave no children lived in the	1=no biol./adoptive/step-children up to pre-	
	household	vious wave (including previous wave); 0=up to	
		previous wave biol /adoptive/step-children lived	
		in the household (including previous wave)	

d504:	up to previous wave not infertile/unable to bear children and further children out of the question, i.e. in at least one previous wave "arguments against having children" answe- red	1="arguments against having children" answered; 0=other
d506:	name of marriage partner with whom there was no relationship at the end of the previous wave's EHC	1=name mentioned; -1=dk, na
d507:	in EHC of the previous wave marriage part- ner mentioned with whom there was no rela- tionship at the interview date of the previous wave	1=yes, 0=no
d508:	cohabitation with marriage partner with whom there was no longer a relationship at the interview date of the previous wave	1=yes, 0=no
d509:	sex of marriage partner with whom there was no longer a relationship at the interview date of the previous wave	1=male, 2=female
d610	number of siblings from W9	-1=dk, na
d611-d614	name of the 1st-4th randomly chosen sibling	1=name mentioned; -1=name not mentioned=dk, na
d615-d618	year of birth of the 1st-4th randomly chosen sibling	-1=dk, na
dd639	smoker in W9	1=in W9 smoker, 0=in W9 non-smoker, -1=dk, na
d640-d654	other parent of child 1 15. deceased	1=parent deceased, $0=$ parent living, - $1=$ otherwise
d660:	anchor and partner had already met each other's parents in the previous wave	1=yes 0=otherwise
d661:	anchor and partner had already told each other that they loved each other in the previous wave	1=yes 0=otherwise
d662:	anchor and partner had already stored personal items at each other's homes in the previous wave	1=yes 0=otherwise
d663:	anchor and partner had already spent the night at each other's home in the previous wave	1=yes 0=otherwise
HhGr* <sup>1</sup> :	household group: indicator "former CAPI child"	HhGr = 1, if hhid > 750000 & hhid < 760000, other: HhGr=0

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>This variable identifies former CAPI children. Data collected from former CAPI children are available in separate data sets (see the "Step-up Data" section of the Data Manual). The variable HhGr is not included in the anchor data set.

# Interview preparation by interviewer

#### INFOBOX

This section serves the sole purpose of documenting the preparation of the interview (either the identification of the anchor or the reporting of a missed interview). The questions or instructions are addressed to the interviewer, who responds alone without the involvement of the respondent. No variables corresponding to these questions are in the data set.

T	ext	1

Project number: 109117
Project title: Family panel

Please fill in the following fields at the beginning of the interview:

Int.: Two digits (e.g., 02)

Wave: \_\_\_

Check: If an invalid address tranche was indicated: "You indicated wave [IntV1i1]. That wave is not allowed for this project. Please correct your entry."

#### Text 2

Int.: Four digits (e.g., 0122)

List number:

#### Text 3

Regarding your entry:

Wave: [address tranche]
List number: [list number]

does not correspond to any previously conducted interview! [If interviews with the indicated wave and list number have already been conducted: "Corresponds to previously conducted interviews with the following serial numbers: [already conducted serial numbers]"]

Please enter the serial number for the current interview:

Int.: three digits (e.g., 015)
To correct entries, use the left arrow to go back!

Serial number: \_ \_ \_ \_

Check: If the serial number is invalid: "Attention! Please correct the entries for wave, list number, and serial number". If the entry is correct: "Stop! Please consult your regional manager about this case."

If the serial number is already in use: "This serial number is already in use!"

Text 4	You have entered the following information: Wave: [IntV1i1] List number: [IntV1i2] Serial number: [IntL1] Please enter the corresponding household ID:
	Int.: six digits (e.g., 800029)
	HH-ID:
	the entry does not match the address data: "Please check your entries of wave, list number, and serial and correct them if necessary. Re-enter the HH-ID number as indicated on the address protocol."
Text 5	You have entered the following information:  Wave: [IntV1i1] List number: [IntV1i2] Serial number: [IntL1] HH-ID: [IntVAR] The name and address of the target household are: [Address data, first name, last name, street, house number, postal code, and residence are shown on the screen] Is this information correct?  Yes, name and address are correct
	No, name/address must be corrected 🗖 2
Text 6	The name and address of the target household are:  [Address data, first name, last name, street, house number, postal code, and residence are shown on the screen]  -> Please make corrections in the corresponding fields.  Leave fields blank if no corrections are needed.
	First name:
	Last name:
	Street:
	House number:
	Postal code:
	Residence:
Responden	its whose name or address must be corrected (IntV3Pr=2)

Text 7	Please enter the anchor's telephone number(s) here:	
	Land line:	
	No telephone number given □ 1	
Responder Adrkorr fil	ts whose name/address was filled out correctly or was corrected (IntV3Pr $= 1$ or at least ed out)	1 field in
Adikon iii	ed out).	
Text 8	Would you like to conduct an interview or report a missed interview?	
	Conduct an interview $\ldots \qquad \square \ 1$	
	Report a missed interview	
Reporti	ng a missed interview	
Text 9	Please give the reason for the missed interview!	
	Address does not exist (any longer), anchor moved	<b>1</b>
	Anchor could not be reached	<b>1</b> 2
	Anchor was not available at his or her place of residence for more than 6 months	<b>3</b>
	sonal/private reasons	<b>1</b> 4
	Other reason, namely:	<b>□</b> 5
	Anchor deceased	<b>□</b> 6
	disability)	□ 7 □ 8
	Anchor refused because the interview is too long	
	Anchor refused due to lack of interest in the thematic content of the interview	<b>1</b> 0
	Contact person refused, making contact to the anchor impossible	<b>1</b> 1
	Participation categorically refused because:	□ 12
Responder	ts for whom a missed interview must be reported ( $IoA = 2$ )	
Text 10	Please indicate how many times you tried to contact the anchor.  Differentiate between contacts attempted in person and those attempted by ph	ione.
	Number of contact attempts, in person:	
	Number of contact attempts, by phone:	
Responder	ts for whom a missed interview must be reported ( $IoA = 2$ )	

Text 11

The missed interview was correctly recorded.

## Respondent identification

#### Text 12

Thank you very much for participating in our study [not first-time respondents  $(d0\neq 2)$ : again this year].

First, I will briefly explain [not first-time respondents (d0≠2): again] how the interview will be conducted. I will read questions to you referring to the topics of family, relationships, children, work, and daily life.

[not first-time respondents ( $d0\neq2$ ): As in previous years,] We will also ask you some questions regarding your family background, religion, health, and sexuality.

Some questions are about your personal opinion on a certain topic. There are no right or wrong answers to these questions - only your personal assessment is of importance to us.

Your participation is voluntary, but nevertheless very important. All information you provide will be treated as strictly confidential and in full compliance with all data protection policies.

Do you have any questions? If not, let us begin with the interview.

Question 1
Variable original
sex

Int.: Please indicate the gender of the respondent.

Male	
Female	$\Box$ 2

Check: If original\_sex≠respondent sex: "In the previous wave, a different gender has been indicated. Please check once more whether you are speaking with the correct person and enter the correct gender."

Q	uestio	n
2		

When were you born? Please tell me the day, month, and year.

Variable dob

dobd Day:

dobm Month: \_\_\_

doby Year: \_\_\_\_

Check: If dobd\u00e4day of birth of anchor | dobm\u00c4month of birth of anchor | doby\u00e4year of birth of anchor: "In the previous wave, a different date of birth was given. Please check once more whether you are speaking with the correct person and enter the correct date of birth. Please check again that you did not make a typing error."

# Values, preferences, and satisfaction

: Show list   111	Parents and che Women should Men should pa A child under ( Children often Marriage is a li You should get	be m rticipa 5 will s suffer ifelong	ore con te in h suffer fi becaus union	ousewo rom hase their	about ork to t ving a father	their fam he same e working m						
11i3 11i4 11i5 11i6 11i7	Women should part of the children often Marriage is a life You should get	be m rticipa 5 will s suffer ifelong	ore con te in h suffer fi becaus union	ousewo rom hase their	about ork to t ving a father	their fam he same e working m	ily than about their career. xtent as women. nother.					
114   115   116   117   112	Men should pa A child under ( Children often Marriage is a li You should get	rticipa 5 will s suffer felong : marri	te in h suffer fi becaus union	ousewor rom ha	ork to t ving a father	he same e working m	xtent as women. nother.					
11i5 11i6 11i7 11i2	A child under of Children often Marriage is a li	suffer ifelong marri	suffer fi becaus union	rom ha se their	ving a	working m	nother.					
1i6  1i7  1i2	Children often Marriage is a li You should get	suffer felong : marri	becaus union	se their	father	_						
1i7  1i2	Marriage is a li	felong : marri	union			s spend to	o much time at work					
l1i2	You should get	: marri		that sl	م المام	Children often suffer because their fathers spend too much time at work.						
	•		ied if yo		Marriage is a lifelong union that should not be broken.							
l1i8	Couples should	l	You should get married if you permanently live with your partner.									
		Couples should marry, at the latest, after a child is born.										
agree comp	letely	1	2	3	4	5 <b></b>	Agree completely					
	No answer					□-2	ollowing statements.					
Int.: Show list 2!												
val7i1 In general, people can be trusted. val7i2 When dealing with strangers, it is better to be cautious before trusting them.												
agree comp	letely	1	2	3	4	5 <b>□</b>	Agree completely					
L	Don't know					<b>-</b> 1						
1	No answer					<b>□</b> -2						
:	ase tell mo	ase tell me how strongly  Show list 2!  Til In general, peo Ti2 When dealing was gree completely  Don't know	7i1 In general, people ca 7i2 When dealing with s  gree completely  Don't know	7i1 In general, people can be to When dealing with stranger gree completely  Don't know	7i1 In general, people can be trusted. 7i2 When dealing with strangers, it is  1 gree completely 1 2 3  Don't know	ase tell me how strongly you personally agree west Show list 2!  7i1 In general, people can be trusted.  7i2 When dealing with strangers, it is better  agree completely 1 2 3 4  Don't know	ase tell me how strongly you personally agree with the form of the strongly strongly you personally agree with the form of the strongly agree with the strongly agree with the form of the strongly agree with the form of the strongly agree with the strongly ag					

Question	How satisfied are you with the following domains in your life?						
5	Int.: Show lis	st 3!					
Variable							
sat1_	sat1i1	School, education, career					
	sat1i2	Leisure activities, hobbies, interests					
	sat1i3	Friends, acquaintances, social contacts					
	sat1i4	Family					
	Very dissatisf	fied 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very satisfied					
		Don't know       □ -1         No answer       □ -2					

Time marker

# Demography - Event History Calendar (EHC)

#### INFOBOX

The following section shows the progression of the external EHC. Note that it does not involve questions that are directly represented by variables. Rather, d-variables (input variables) are preloaded for each individual question. From the responses to the questions, EHC variables (output variables) are made and shown in the EHC output section.

First-time respondents (d0=2) are asked in the EHC about a specific time period. This time period is called the "EHC time period" and spans the period between January of the field period of the previous wave and the date of the current interview.

In the partnership and children modules, the number of persons is shortened to X.

Partnership module: X=1,...,5Children module: X=1,...,15

#### **Partnership**

EHC 1

Ρ1

[First-time respondents (d0=2): We would like to know how your life has progressed since [EHC time period] in the areas of partnership, children, residence, work, and career. This first section is about intimate relationships.]

You may remember that in [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)] we talked about events in your life after the first interview in the domains of partnership, children, residence, job, and career. Again, we would like to know what has happened in your life since the last interview.

This first section is about intimate relationships.

Int.: For respondents interviewed for the first time: Due to technical reasons, only the time since [EHC time period] can be recorded here.

Navigation: "Continue": if no partner or marriage in the previous wave  $(d7 \neq 1 \& d507 \neq 1)$ , then proceed with P2, otherwise proceed with P3.

<b>EHC 2</b> P2	Do you currently have a partner? Or did you have a partner some time after [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6); first-time respondents (d0=2): EHC time period]?
	Yes
	Don't know 🗖 No answer 🗖
	Navigation: "Go back": proceed with P1, "Continue": if "Yes", proceed with P3, if "No", "Don't know", "No answer", and children indicated in the previous wave $(d13=1)$ , proceed with K1, if

Respondents who had no partner and were not married in the previous wave, or first-time respondents (( $d7 \neq 1 \& d507 \neq 1$ ) | d0=2)

with K8

"No", "Don't know", "No answer", and no children indicated in the previous wave (d13±1), proceed

#### EHC 3

Р3

Output: ehc1pxn, ehc1pxg for x=1,...,5, ehc20d, ehc20m, ehc20y, hp, hpn, hpg, hp0n, [First-time respondents (d0=2): Please tell me with whom you have been together since [EHC time period].]

[Not first-time respondents  $(d0\neq2)$  and without partner in the previous wave  $(d7=2 \& d507\neq1)$ : Please tell me with whom you have been together since the last interview.]

In the last interview it was recorded that you had a partner [respondents who were married but separated from this partner in the previous wave (d507=1): [respondents with a partner and married but separated from this partner in the previous wave (d7=1 & d507=1): and] were married] at the time of that interview. He [partner from previous wave female (d9=2): She][married but separated: This] is listed here already. First, I would like to ask if you also had other relationships after [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)].

Int.: Date of birth can be changed only for partners from the previous wave. For new partners, no date of birth can be entered.

If respondent does not indicate month and year: "Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only the year."

If the anchor can only remember the season, please enter the following numbers in the field "month":

- 21 beginning of the year / winter
- 24 spring / Easter
- 27 middle of the year / summer
- 30 fall
- 32 end of the year

Name partner	Sex	Date of birth
[Name partner (d8) previous wave]	Male	Day
	Female	Month
		Year
[Name spouse (d506) previous wave]	Male	Day
	Female	Month
		Year

Navigation: "Go back": proceed with P1; "Data complete, continue": at first instance, continue with P4, otherwise continue with P5, if no response was made in P3, continue with P2

Respondents who had a partner in the previous wave or in the time between the previous and current waves or who were married in the previous wave  $(d7=1 \mid P2="Yes" \mid d507=1)$ 

**Note:** At this question a table with several rows appears in which up to five partners (name and sex of partner) the respondent was/is with between the previous and current waves can be entered. If a partner had been named in the previous wave, this person's name (d8), sex (d9), and date of birth (d397, d398, d317) are shown in the first row. If the sex is not indicated (d9 $\neq$ 1,2), no sex will be shown. If no date of birth was indicated (d397, d398, d317=0), "0" is shown.

Pop-Up 1: Respondents who indicated an invalid date of birth in P3 for the partner from the previous wave: "Please enter a valid value for the day [if month invalid: 'month'; if year invalid: 'year'] of birth." (OK)

Pop-Up 2: Respondents who changed name, sex, or date of birth of a partner from the previous wave in P3: "You made changes in the data on your partner from the last survey. Is this really the partner from the last survey"?  $(Yes/No) \rightarrow "Yes" + "Continue"$ : proceed with P3 and changes will be saved; "No" + "Continue": proceed with P3, no changes

Pop-Up 3: Respondents who failed to enter a name for a partner in P3: "Please enter a name for partner [partner number]." (OK)

Pop-Up 4: Respondents who failed to enter a sex for a partner in P3: "Please enter the sex of [name of current partner]." (OK)

#### EHC 4

Ρ4

We would now like to know in which months you and your partner were having a relationship, if and when you were living together, or were married. You can see here a calendar with one column for each month between the last interview [First-time respondents (d0=2): EHC time period] and today. Also, your current partnership status is entered in the column labeled "now".

For each partner there are three lines, one for having a relationship, one for living together, and one for marriage or civil union.

We will proceed as follows: You will look at the screen and tell me what has happened since the last interview [first-time respondents (d0=2): EHC time period], and I will enter the data. After we are finished, you can check if the information I have entered is correct.

Navigation: "Go back": proceed with P3; "Continue": proceed with P5

Respondents who had a partner in the previous wave or in the time between the previous and current wave, or who were married in the previous wave  $(d7=1 \mid P2="Yes" \mid d507=1)$ 

**Note:** The screen P4 (pd3) is shown only once during the EHC procedure. It is not possible to return to this question/screen a second time.

EHC 5

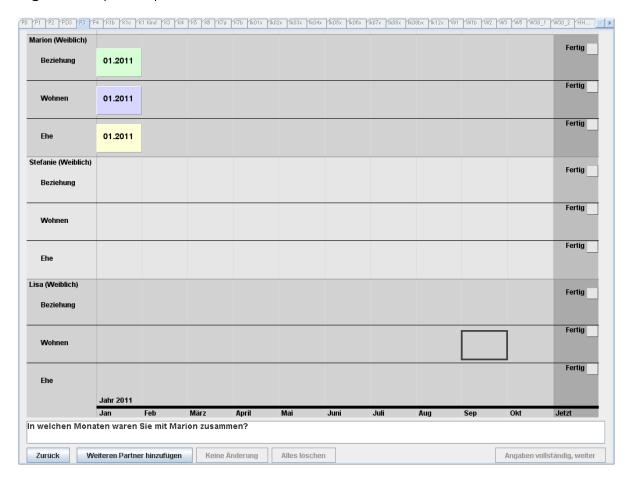
In which months were you together with [name of partner X (from P3)]?

Р5

In which months did you and [name of partner X] live together?

In which months were you and [name of partner X] married [same-sex partner (from P3): married or in a civil union]?

Figure: Example of a partner calendar in the EHC



Navigation: "Go back": proceed with P3; "Add another partner": proceed with P3; "No change": Preloads are accepted for the entire time span. This option is available only if a partner has been named in the previous wave (d7=1); "Delete all": proceed with pop-up 15; "Data complete, continue": if children had been indicated in the previous wave, proceed with K1, else proceed with K8

Respondents who had a partner in the previous wave or in the time between the previous and current waves or who were married in the previous wave  $(d7=1 \mid P2="Yes")$ 

**Note:** For partners from the previous wave, preload information (d7, d8, d9, d11, d12, d506, d507, d508, d509) will be shown in the first column. Name and sex of the partners will be taken from P3.

The "Data complete, continue" button is activated only if the "finished" box to the right of every line is checked.

Pop-Up 8: Respondents who indicated being with more than one partner for the same month [overlap in dwelling "living together"; overlap in marriage/civil union "marriage/civil union"]: "There is an overlap (red bar) in the month(s) of [list of month names in which the overlap occurs] for [name of partner X] 'relation' [for living together: 'living together'; for marriage/civil union: 'marriage/civil union'] and [name of partner Y] 'relation' [for living together: 'living together'; for marriage/civil union: 'marriage/civil union']. Do you want to correct this?" (Yes/No) -> proceed with P5

Pop-Up 9: Respondents who for a partner in one month indicated living together with him/her but did not indicate having a relationship with that partner: "Living together without having a relationship with [name of partner X]?" (Yes/No) -> proceed with P5

Pop-Up 10: Respondents who indicated being married to a partner in one month but did not indicate having a relationship with that partner in that month: "You indicated that you married [name of partner X] in [month and year of marriage], but that you were not in a relationship with him [partner female: her]. Is that correct?" (Yes/No) -> proceed with P5

Pop-Up 11: Respondents who indicated an interrupted marriage for a partner: "Divorce and remarriage to [name of partner X]?" (Yes/No)  $\rightarrow$  proceed with P5

Pop-Up 12: Respondents who indicated for "now" but not for the month of the interview that they are living together [if missing indication for relationship: "in a relationship"; if missing indication for marriage/civil union: "married/in civil union"] with a partner: "You indicated that you and [name of partner X] are currently living together [for relationship: 'in a relationship'; for marriage/civil union: 'married/in civil union'], but you did not indicate that for this month. Please review and correct your answer." (OK)

Pop-Up 13: Respondents who were living together with a partner in the month of the interview but not "now", [if missing indication for relationship: "in a relationship"; if missing indication for marriage/civil union: "are married/in civil union"]: "You indicated that in the month [month of interview] you and [name of partner X] were living together [for relationship: in a relationship; for marriage/civil union: married/in civil union], but you did not indicate that for "now". Is it the case that you ended cohabitation [for relationship: the relationship; for marriage/civil union: the marriage/civil union] this month?" (Yes/No) -> proceed with P5

Pop-Up 14: Respondents who want to delete a preload: "Do you really want to delete this entry?" (Yes/No)-> "Yes": proceed with P5 and entries will be deleted; "No": proceed with P5 (no change)

Pop-Up 15: Respondents who want to completely delete their answers: "Do you really want to delete everything?" (Yes/No) -> "Yes": continue with P5 and the entries made in the calendar and the preloads are deleted; "No": continue with P5 (no changes)

Pop-Up 16: Respondents who mentioned having (had) a relationship with a partner but did not mention any months in which that was the case: "You mentioned that you were together with [name of partner X], but you did not mention in which months that was the case. Have you had a relationship with [name of partner X]?" (Yes/No) -> "Yes": proceed with P5 (no changes); "No": proceed with P5 and partner will be deleted

#### **INFOBOX**

More pop-ups for screen P5 are shown below

EHC 6	How did the relationship with [name of partner X (from P3)] end?
Рор-	Separation 🗖
up 17 for P5	Through passing away of partner $\ldots$ $\square$
Output:	Don't know 🗖
ehc6px for	No answer 🗖
x=1,,5	Navigation: "Continue": proceed with P5
	ts who indicated a relationship with a partner that ended before "now" and who were not married to r afterward
EHC 7	How did you and [name of partner X (from P3)] marry [homosexual respondents (hhomo=1): How did you marry or formally partner with [name partner X]]?
Pop-	
up 18 for P5	Only a civil ceremony
	A civil and a religious ceremony
Output:	Only a religious ceremony $\ldots \qquad \square$
ehc5px for x=1,,5	Don't know □
λ-1,,5	No answer
	Navigation: "Continue": proceed with P5
Responder	ts who indicated a new marriage/civil union with a partner
EHC 8	How did the marriage/civil union with [name of partner X (from P3)] end?
Рор-	Divorce/Dissolution of a civil union $\dots$
up 19 for P5	Through passing away of partner $\dots$
Output:	Don't know 🗖
ehc6px for	No answer 🗖
x=1,,5	Navigation: "Continue": proceed with P5
Responder	ts who indicated a marriage with a partner that ended before "now" and the relationship with that

Respondents who indicated a marriage with a partner that ended before "now" and the relationship with that partner does not continue

EHC 9

Р6

You indicated that you are together with more than one partner at the present time. Later, I will ask you for more details about one of your partners. Which partner should I ask you about?

 $[\mathsf{Name} \ \mathsf{and} \ \mathsf{sex} \ \mathsf{partner} \ \mathsf{X}]$ 

[Name and sex partner Y]

Navigation: "Go back": proceed with P5; "Continue": if children had been indicated in the previous wave (d13=1), proceed with K1, else proceed with K8

Respondents who had no partner in the previous wave  $(d7 \neq 1)$  and indicated for "now" that they are with more than one partner

**Note:** Respondents are shown a list of all partners they indicated being with at the present time. A maximum of five partners are shown.

#### Children

#### **EHC 10**

K1

Output:

ehc7kxn, ehc7kxg, ehc8kxd, ehc8kxm, ehc8kxy, ehc9kx, ehc10kx for x=1,...,15 On the screen you can see an overview of the children you told us about in the last interview.

Let's go through this information now. Tell me if it is still correct. I can also input information about new children into the overview.

Int.: Read information aloud, then: Please go through the list one child at a time, clicking on each child's name to review the information separately for each.

Current children:	
Biological children:	Add biological child
[name, date of birth, and location of all biological children, if mentioned in the previous wave] e.g.: Julia, born 19/05/2005, lives exclusively with you	
Adopted children:	Add adopted child
[name, date of birth, and location of all adopted children, if mentioned in the previous wave]	
Stepchildren:	Add stepchild
[name, date of birth, and location of all stepchildren, if mentioned in the previous wave]	
Foster children:	Add foster child
[name, date of birth, and location of all foster children, if mentioned in the previous wave]	

Navigation: "Go back": proceed with P1; "Continue": proceed with pop-up 20, then "Continue": proceed with K2; "Add child": proceed with K3

Respondents who indicated having at least one child in the previous wave (d13=1)

**Note:** For children who have already been mentioned by the respondent in the previous wave, text blocks with their name, birth date, and residences will be displayed in the table (d13, d14-d28, d44-d58, d59-d73, d74-d88, d89-d103, d104-d118, d327-d341). If the date of birth or the place of residence have not been indicated (d59-d103=-1 | d119-d133=-1), the corresponding text blocks will not be displayed. Clicking on a child in the table leads to K3 with the data for the corresponding child.

Pop-Up 20: Respondents who did not click on every (or any) child in order to get to K3 and clicked on "Continue": "Please return to the display and check the information for [name of all children/name of child from the previous wave not clicked on in K1 (d14-d28) in the data display]." (OK)

<b>EHC 11</b> K2	Have any more children joined your household since [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)]? Please don't leave out any children who may have been living with you only temporarily.
	Yes □
	No 🗇

 Don't know
 □

 No answer
 □

Navigation: "Go back": proceed with K1; "Continue": if "Yes", proceed with K1, else proceed with H1

Respondents who have indicated children in the previous wave and who did not add a new child in K1 (d13=1 & K1 no new children).

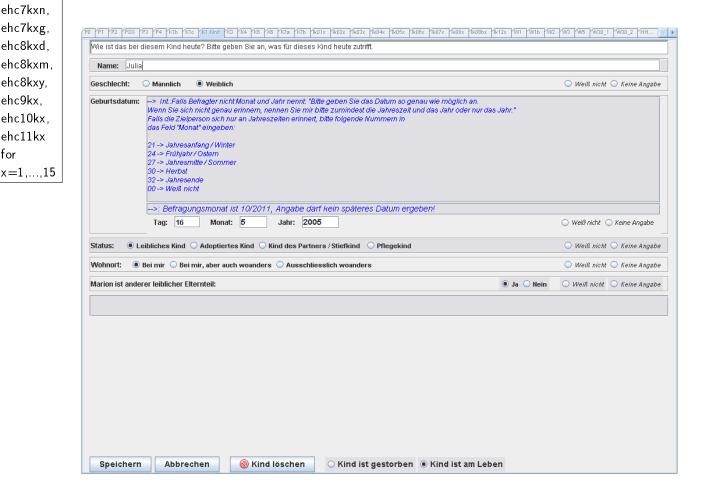
#### EHC 12

K3

Output: ehc7kxn, ehc7kxg, ehc8kxd, ehc8kxm. ehc8kxy, ehc9kx, ehc10kx. ehc11kx

What is this child's situation? Please indicate that which applies to this child today.

Figure: Example of a children's data display in the EHC



Navigation: "Save": entries are saved; if "child deceased" indicated, proceed with K4; else proceed with K1; "Cancel": entries are not saved, proceed with K1; "Delete": proceed with pop-up 21

Respondents who clicked on a child from the previous wave in K1

Note: On this screen all previously known information is displayed (d13, d14-d28, d29-d43, d44-d58, d59-d73, d74-d88, d89-d103, d104-d118, d327-d341) and can be changed if necessary. If, however, "Add child" was clicked on the K1 screen, all information for the child must be entered for the first time on this screen. For newly added children, the question of the identity of the other parent is not posed in this input mask. This information is requested separately for each newly added child in K5.

Pop-Up 21: Respondents who indicated they wish to delete a child: "If you only want to change the name of the child or change other information regarding the child, please do not delete the child. Just change the information in the relevant box.

Do you really want to delete the child?" (Yes/No) -> "Yes": all information on this child is deleted, proceed with pop-up 1 for K3; "No": proceed with K3

EHC 12	Why are you deleting [name of child (for K3)]?			
Pop- up 1 for K3	Biological child of ex-partner: no contact after separation			
Output: ehc34kx ehc34kxo for x=1,,15	Navigation: Reason indicated + "[name of child] deleted": continue with K3 and child is deleted; "CANCEL deletion of [name of child]": continue with K3 (no changes)			
Respondents who want to delete a child from K3 from the previous wave				

Pop-Up 22: Respondents who indicated they had their child before their 12th birthday: "This child was born before you turned 12. Do you want to correct that entry?" (Yes/No) -> "Yes": proceed with K3; "No": proceed with K2

Pop-Up 23: If information from the previous wave considering the other biological parent has been modified: "Are you sure you want to modify the entry concerning the other biological parent? Please choose carefully!" (Yes/No) -> "Yes": proceed with K3; "No": proceed with K3

In the following table the answer categories for the children's input mask K3 are shown in detail.

Question	Answer category			
Sex:	Male Female	0	Don't know No answer	0
(For interviewer instructions and season	key for date of birth, see K4)			
Date of birth:	Day: Month: Year:	 	Don't know No answer	0
Status:	Biological child Adoptive child Partner's child / Stepchild Foster child	0	Don't know No answer	0
Residence:	With me With me but also somewhere else Exclusively somewhere else	_ _	Don't know No answer	0
[If residence is "With me" or "With me b With whom else does [name child X] live currently?	ut also somewhere else":]			
,	Alone, in a shared dwelling, Together with partner With the other parent With relatives or a foster family In a children's home, an institution or assisted living		Don't know No answer	0
[If residence is "With me but also somew was entered:]  Does [child's name] live mostly with you, mostly with other parent or almost equally often with both parents?	Others here else" or "Exclusively somewhere	□ else"a	nd then "With the other par	rent"
parents:	Mostly with me More or less equally often with both parents Mostly with the other parent Other arrangements	0	Don't know No answer	0
[Respondents with partner:] [name of partner (from P3)] is the other biological parent:	Yes No		Don't know No answer	0
[All respondents:]	Child is deceased Child is alive			J

EHC 14	When did [child's name (from K3)] pass away?
K4	Int.: If respondent does not indicate month and year: "Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or
Output: ehc11kxm, ehc11kxy for	only the year."  If the anchor can only remember the season, please enter the following numbers in the field "month":  21 beginning of the year / winter
x=1,,15	24 spring / Easter 27 middle of the year / summer 30 fall 32 end of the year
	The interview month is [month and year of interview], a later date is not acceptable.
	Day:
	Month:
	Year:
	At birth 🗖
	Don't know □
	No answer 🗖
	Navigation: "Go back": proceed with K1; "Continue": proceed with K1
Responden	ts who indicated "child deceased" in K3
EHC 15	Who is [child's name (from K3)]'s biological mother [if respondent is female (original_sex=2): biological father]?
K5  Output:	[Name and sex of partner (from P3)]
ehc12kx for	Another person
x=1,,15	Don't know
	No answer 🗖
	Navigation: "Go back": proceed with K1: "Continue": if "Another person" entered, proceed with

Navigation: "Go back": proceed with K1; "Continue": if "Another person" entered, proceed with K6, else proceed with K5 for the next biological child or with H1, if no other biological child(ren)

Respondents who identify newly added biological children in K1 (repeat for all biological children who were newly entered in K1).

**Note:** The designation of the relation of the other parent in the question text is always generated assuming the other parent is of the sex opposite to that of the respondent (based on original sex).

Respondents see displayed at this question all names and sexes of their current and previous partners (x=1,...,5) if they indicated having had more than one partner in P3. If they indicated having had only one partner, only the name and sex is displayed; if no relationship was indicated in P2, then no name is displayed.

EHC 16	What is this person's name?
K6	Name:
Output: ehc12kxo	Don't know □  No answer □
for x=1,,15	Navigation: "Go back": proceed with K5; "Continue": proceed with K7
Responder	ts who indicated "another person" in K5
EHC 17	Did you and [person's name from K6] have a relationship?
K7	Yes 🗖
Output:	No
ehc13kx for	Don't know 🗖
x=1,,15	No answer 🗖
	Navigation: "Go back": proceed with K6; "Continue": proceed with K5 for the next biological child or with H1, if no other biological child (ren)
Responder	ts who indicated "another person" in K5
EHC 18	Do you have any children? We mean all biological children, whether they still live with you or not. Also adopted children, children of a partner, or foster children are recorded here, if they currently live with you or have ever lived with you.
	Yes 🗖
	No
	Don't know 🗖
	No answer 🗖
	Navigation: "Go back": proceed with P1; "Continue": if "Yes" mentioned, proceed with K9, else proceed with H1
Responder	its who indicated no children in the previous wave or first-time respondents (d13≠1   d0=2)

<b>EHC 19</b> K9	How many children do you have? We mean all biological children, whether they still live with you or not. Also adopted children, children of a partner, or foster children are recorded here, if they currently live with you or have ever lived with you.
	children
	Don't know 🗖
	No answer 🗖
	Navigation: "Go back": proceed with K8; "Continue": if number of children mentioned, proceed with K10 for the first child, else proceed with H1
Responden	ts who answered "yes" to K8
EHC 20	Please tell me the name of your first child [if more than one child, iteration number: of your Xth child].
K10	Int.: Enter sex yourself; if not sure, ask the respondent
Output: ehc7kxn ehc7kxg	Name:
for	Don't know 🗖
x=1,,15	No answer 🗖
	Sex:
	Male □
	Female $\square$
	Don't know 🗖
	No answer 🗖
	No further child

Navigation: "Go back": proceed with K9; "Continue": proceed with K11; "No further child": proceed with pop-up 23

Respondents who mentioned at least one child in K9

Pop-Up 24: Respondents who indicate "No further child": "You indicated that you have [number of children (from K9)] children [if number of children=1: a child]. Do you want to change this information? (Yes/No) -> "Yes": proceed with K9; "No": proceed with K10 for next biological child

EHC 21	Is [child's name (from K10)] your biological, adopted, foster, or your partner's child (stepchild)?
K11	Int.: Show list 5!
Output: ehc9kx for x=1,,15	Biological child
	Don't know
Demonde	Navigation: "Go back": proceed with K10; "Continue": if "biological child", proceed with K12, else proceed with K15
Responder	ts who in K9 mentioned having at least one child
EHC 22	Who is [child's name (from K10)]'s biological mother [if other parent male (from P3): biological father]?
Output:	[Name and sex of partner (from P3)]
ehc12kx for	Another person 🗖
x=1,,15	Don't know       □         No answer       □
	Navigation: "Go back": proceed with K11; "Continue": if "Another person", proceed with K13, else proceed with K15
Responder	ts who entered "biological child" in K11
other pare Responder indicated h	e designation of the relation of the other parent in the question text is always generated assuming the nt is of the sex opposite to that of the respondent (based on original_sex). Its see all names and sexes of their current and previous partners displayed at this question if they naving had more than one partner in P3. If they indicated having had only one partner, only the name displayed; if no relationship was indicated in P2, then no name is displayed.
EHC 23	What is this person's name?
K13	Name:
Output: ehc12kxo for x=1,,15	Don't know
	Navigation: "Go back": proceed with K12; "Continue": proceed with K14
Responder	ts who chose "another person" in K12

EHC 24	Did you have a close relationship with [name person from K13]?			
K14	Yes 🗖			
	No □			
Output: ehc13kx				
for	Don't know 🗖			
x=1,,15	No answer 🗖			
	Navigation: "Go back": proceed with K13; "Continue": proceed with K15			
Responder	ts who chose "another person" in K12			
EHC 25	When was [name child X (from K10)] born?			
Int.: If respondent does not indicate month and year: "Please try to indicate the date as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season a				
Output: ehc8kxd,	only the year."  If the anchor can only remember the season, please enter the following numbers in the field "month".			
ehc8kxm, ehc8kxy	21 beginning of the year / winter			
for	24 spring / Easter			
x=1,,15	27 middle of the year / summer 30 fall			
	32 end of the year			
	The month of interview is [month and year of interview], a later date is not acceptable!			
	Day:			
	Month:			
	Year:			
	Don't know □			
	No answer			

Navigation: "Go back": if in K12 "another person" mentioned, proceed with K14, else if in K11 "biological child" named, proceed with K12, else proceed with K10; "Continue": proceed with K16

Respondents who mentioned at least one child in  $\mathsf{K9}$ 

Pop-Up 25: Respondents who indicated they had their child before their 12th birthday. "This child was born before you turned 12. Do you want to correct that entry?" (Yes/No)  $\rightarrow$  "Yes": proceed with K15; "No": proceed with K16

EHC 26	Does [name child X (from K10)] currently live with you?
K16	Int.: Show list 6!
Output: ehc10kx for x=1,,15	Yes, exclusively with me
	Navigation: "Go back": proceed with K15; "Continue": if "Yes, with me"/"Don't know"/"No answer" mentioned, proceed with K10 for the next child or proceed with H1, if "Child deceased" mentioned, proceed with K19, else proceed with K17
Responden	ts who mentioned at least one child in K9
EHC 27	With whom does [name child X (from K10)] also currently live?  Int.: Show list 7!
Output: ehc10kx for x=1,,15	Alone, in a shared residence, together with partner  With the other parent  With relatives or with a foster family  In a children's home, an institution, or assisted living  Other  Don't know
	No answer

EHC 28  K18  Output: ehc10kx for x=1,,15	Does [name child X (from K10)] live most of the time with you, most of the time with the other parent, or more or less equally often with both parents?  Mostly with me
	Don't know 🗖
	No answer 🗖
	Navigation: "Go back": proceed with K17; "Continue": proceed with K10 with the next child or proceed with H1
Respondent	s who answered "Yes, but also somewhere else" in K16 and "With the other parent" in K17
EHC 29	When did [name child X (from K10)] pass away?
Cutput: ehc11kxm, ehc11kxy for	Int.: If respondent does not indicate month and year: "Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only the year."  If the anchor can only remember the season, please enter the following numbers in the field "month":  21 beginning of the year / winter
x=1,,15	24 spring / Easter 27 middle of the year / summer
	30 fall
	32 end of the year
	The month of interview is [month and year of interview], a later date is not acceptable!
	Day:
	Month:
	Year:
	At birth □
	Don't know 🗖
	No answer 🗖
	Navigation: "Go back": proceed with K16; "Continue": proceed with H1

Respondents who answered "Child deceased" in K16

### Place(s) of residence

EHC 30

Η1

Output: ehc27pxi1, ehc27pxi2, ehc27pxi2o for

x = 1, ..., 5

Let's turn now to your main place of residence [Not first-time respondents  $(d0\neq 2)$ : The place of residence you named in the last interview is already displayed.] Please tell me the locations of all additional rooms, apartments, or houses where you have lived at some point after [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6); first-time respondents (d0=2): EHC time period] as your main residence. By that we mean the places where you regularly spend (or spent) nights and that you consider (or considered) to be your main residence. Please tell me the name of the city and the state for each residence!

Int.: [Not first-time respondents  $(d0\neq 2)$ :] Read the entries aloud, then: "Is this still correct?" For a change of place of residence, click "Add place of residence"!

To correct a place of residence already entered, click on that place of residence! Please enter only places of residence where respondent lived after the last interview. If the respondent moved but stayed in the same city, do not enter a new place of residence.

[First-time respondents (d0=2):] If the respondent moved within the same place, enter this place only once.

Please indicate if possible for each month only one place of residence, namely the main residence. Whether the person has or had other residences at the same time, will be asked at a later date.

[Residence (d134-d143), Federal State (d154-d163) and Country (d164-d173) for residence 1-10, if mentioned in the previous wave]

Add place of residence

Navigation: "Add place of residence": proceed with H2; "Go back": if children were indicated in the previous wave (d13=1), proceed with K1, else proceed with K8; "No change"/"Continue": proceed with H3

**Note:** When this is accessed for the first time, all places of residence from the previous wave are displayed. Additionally, all places of residence indicated later are displayed. A maximum of 10 places of residence can be entered.

Clicking on the displayed places of residence leads to H2. Clicking on "No change" leads to H3, whereby the calendar is automatically filled for all displayed months. This does not apply to first-time respondents (d0=2). First-time respondents see no places of residence on the screen. Clicking on "Add place of residence" makes the places of residence that the respondent indicated having lived in during the EHC time period up to the date of interview load and appear on the H1 screen.

EHC 31	Please provide the following information for this place of residence.
H2	City:
Output: ehc27pxi1,	Federal State:
ehc27pxi1, ehc27pxi2,	Berlin (West)
ehc27pxi2o	Schleswig-Holstein 🗖
for	Hamburg
x=1,,5	Niedersachsen (Lower Saxony) 🗖
	Bremen 🗖
	Nordrhein-Westfalen (North Rhine-Westfalia) 🗖
	Hessen (Hesse) $\Box$
	Rheinland-Pfalz (Rhineland-Palatinate) 🗖
	Baden-Württemberg 🗖
	Bayern (Bavaria) 🗖
	Berlin (East) 🗖
	Brandenburg □
	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern (Mecklenburg- Western Pomerania)
	Sachsen (Saxony)
	Sachsen-Anhalt (Saxony Anhalt)
	Thüringen (Thuringia) 🗖
	Saarland □
	Country (please indicate)
	Don't know 🗖
	No answer 🗖
	Navigation: "Save": entries are saved and proceed with H1; "Cancel": entries are not saved and proceed with H1; "Delete": if place of residence mentioned in previous wave, proceed with pop-up 25, else place of residence is deleted and proceed with H1
Responden	ts who click on a displayed place of residence or "Add place of residence" in H1
	e category "Country (please indicate)" is chosen, a row will be displayed under "No answer" in which can be entered.
INFOBOX	

More pop-ups for screen H2 are shown below

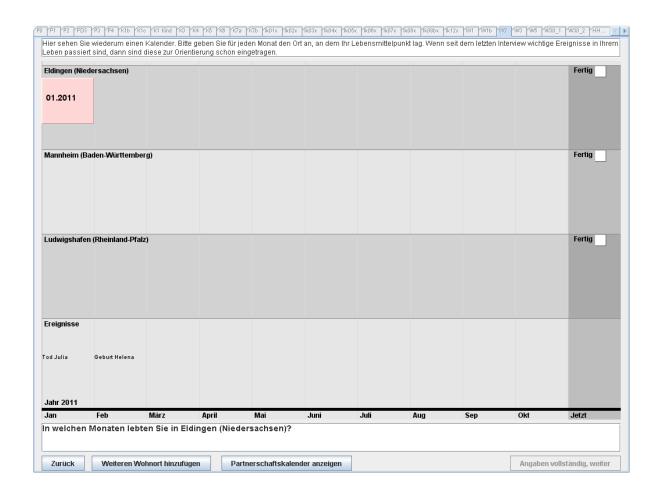
EHC 32	Did you really not reside in [place of residence, previous wave (d134-d143)] at any time since [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)] ?
Pop- up 25 for	Int.: If the place of residence is only typed incorrectly, please correct this.
H2	No, never lived there $\ldots$
	Yes, did live/have been living there $\dots$
	Navigation: "No, never lived there" + "Continue": continue with H1 and the place of residence is deleted; "Yes, did live/ have been living there" + "Continue": continue with H2
Respondent	ts who want to delete a place of residence from the previous wave

# H3 Output: ehc28pxm132, ehc28px for x=1,...,5

You see here a [respondents with partner: another] calendar. Please enter for each month the city or town of main residence. If important events occurred in your life since the last interview [first-time respondents (d0=2): EHC time period], they are already entered as points of reference.

In which month did you live in [sequential list of all places of residence indicated in H1]?

Figure: Example of a residence calendar in the EHC



Navigation: "Go back": proceed with H1; "Add place of residence": proceed with H2; "Show partnership calendar": entries from P5 are displayed on a new screen; "Data complete, continue": proceed with H4, if respondent has been continuously living in the location from the previous wave; otherwise proceed with H5

**Note:** In the row "Events" important events are shown, i.e. beginnings and endings of all relationships, cohabitation periods, marriages, and births. If for any month no place of residence is indicated, a "gap" bar appears. When a "gap" bar appears for the first time, an additional row with "Don't know/No answer" appears at the bottom of the calendar and can be used if needed.

The "Data complete, continue" button is activated only if the "Finished" box to the right of every line is checked.

Pop-Up 26: Respondents who want to delete a preload: "Do you really want to delete this entry?" (Yes/No) -> "Yes": proceed with H3 and entries are deleted; "No": proceed with H3 (No change)

Pop-Up 27: Respondents who did not indicate a single month in which they had lived in a given place of residence: "You mentioned that you live or were living in [place (from H1)]. You did not indicate the month(s) you lived there. Was this your main residence at any time after [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6); First-time respondents (d0=2): EHC time period]?" (Yes/No)  $\rightarrow$  "Yes": proceed with H3; "No": proceed with H3 and the place of residence is deleted

Pop-Up 28: Respondents who for one month did not indicate a place of residence: "Please correct your entries. Gaps are marked as red bars." (OK)

Pop-Up 29: Respondents who indicated both a place of residence and "don't know/no answer" for at least 2 months: "There is an overlap (red bar) in the months [list of month names in which there is an overlap] for [place] and "Don't know/no answer." Do you want to correct this entry?" (Yes/No)

Pop-Up 30: Respondents who indicated either one place of residence and a "don't know/no answer" or more than one place of residence for at least one month: "You indicated more than one place of residence for the month/s of [list of all month names applicable]. Please enter only one place of main residence." (OK)

Pop-Up 31: Respondents who "now" live in a place of residence but not in the month of the interview: "You indicated that you now live in [place (from H1)]. But you did not indicate that for this month. Please think again about when you moved to this place of residence and correct your answer." (OK)

Pop-Up 32: Respondents who live in a place of residence in the month of the interview but not "now": "You indicated that in the month of [month of interview] you still lived in [place (from H1)]. Is it correct that you moved in that month?" (Yes/No) -> proceed with H3

EHC 34	In your place of residence [city and federal state (from H1)], do you still live in the same dwelling as on [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6); first-time respondents ( $d0=2$ ): EHC
H4	time period]?
Output: ehc29	Yes
	Don't know

Navigation: "Go back": proceed with H3; "Continue": proceed with H5, if respondent does not live in the same residence; otherwise proceed with H6

Respondents who indicated living in the same place of residence (even with interruptions) as previous wave (or start of the EHC)

# Household grid

EHC 35	In which type of household are you currently living [location (from H1)]?
H5	Int.: Show list 8!  Other type of household is, for example, household of parents-in-law or of grandparents!
Output:	Own household 🗖
ehc21	Parental household (father/mother/step-/foster parents) $\ldots$ $\Box$
	Shared dwelling with roommates/housemates $\ldots \ldots $
	Dormitory, student dormitory, boarding school or similar
	Other type of household $$
	Don't know 🗖
	No answer □
	Navigation: "Go back": proceed with H1; "Continue": proceed with H6
	ts who have a different place of residence than in the previous wave or moved within the same city or rst-time respondents
EHC 36	Do you have a second residence in addition to the residence described in [place and federal state (from H1)]?
ПО	Yes, I have a second residence □
Output: ehc30	No □
	Don't know 🗖
	No answer 🗖
	Navigation: "Go back ": proceed with H1; "Continue": proceed with H7

#### **EHC 37**

Н7

Output:
ehc22pxn,
ehc23px,
ehc24pxy,
ehc24pxy,
ehc25px,
ehc33px
for
x=1,...,20,
ehc26,
ehc10kxh1
for
x=1,...,15

Please tell me if the persons listed here live with you in [place of residence (main residence) (from H1)]. If others live with you in [place of residence (main residence)], please name them.

[If the list is empty: Do you live in [place of residence (main residence)] together with any others? If yes, please name them.]

Int.: Show list 9!

If "DON'T KNOW/NO ANSWER" for date of birth, please enter "0" for month and year. Name and dates of birth of persons in the list can be changed in the table. Please change information for partners and children in the Partner/Children section.

If the respondent HAS MORE THAN ONE PLACE OF RESIDENCE, only those persons living together with the respondent in the main household should be named – even if both residences are in the same city or town.

<b>Name</b> d176- d195	<b>Relationship</b> d196-d215	<b>Sex</b> d558- d577	Month of birth d518- d537	Year of birth d538- d557	Yes, lives with me in [place of residence (main residence)]	No, does not live together with me (any more)	No answer	
					О	О	□	Delete
								Delete
						٥		Delete
					0	0		Delete
					О		٥	Delete

Navigation: "Go back": proceed with H6; "Back to residence calender": proceed with H1; "Back to partnership calender": proceed with P1; "Back to children module": proceed with K1; "Continue": proceed with A1

**Note:** If the respondent indicates in H6 having a second residence, the column "Lives with me elsewhere." appears in the table. The "Delete" button on the right of the respective row appears only when a co-resident had been in the table.

Pop-Up 33: Respondents who haven't entered a place of residence for a cohabiter: "Please enter a place of residence for [cohabiter's name (from H7)]." (OK)

Pop-Up 34: Respondents who entered a new cohabiter, but did not provide the type of relationship, their date of birth, and their place of residence: "Please enter your relationship to [cohabiter's name (from H7)]. Please enter [cohabiter's name]'s place of residence." (OK)

Pop-Up 35: Respondents who entered an invalid month of birth: "Please enter a valid value for month of birth." (OK)

Pop-Up 36: Respondents who entered an invalid year of birth (future): "Please enter a valid value for year of birth." (OK)

Pop-Up 37: Respondents who entered a new cohabiter, but did not provide a name, date of birth, or place of residence: "Please enter a name for person number [person's number]. Please enter your relationship to person number [person's number]. Please enter the date of birth of person number [person's number]." (OK)

Pop-Up 38: Respondents who want to delete someone from the list: "Are you sure that [name of co-resident (from H7)] is not living with you in [place of residence (main residence)] (anymore)?" (Yes/No) -> "Yes": continue with H7 and co-residence is deleted; "No": continue with H7 (no change)

Pop-Up 39: Respondents who wish to enter "No answer", "Lives with me elsewhere", "No, does not live together with me (anymore)" for a new co-resident: "This option can not be selected for new entered persons. You should only indicate persons who live with you at your main residence in [place and federal state (main residence)]. If this is not the case for the new entered persons, then please erase the entry altogether." (OK)

Pop-Up 40: Respondents who wish to enter for one of their children "No, does not live with me": "The option "No, does not live with me" cannot be selected for your child [name of child X (from K3)]. If you do not live with [name of child X], please correct your entry about the child's place of residence in the Children section. If you live together with your child at a different residence than your main residence in [place and federal state (main residence)], please correct your entry regarding your second place of residence." (Return to Children section/Return to Second Residence/OK)  $\rightarrow$  "Return to Children section": continue with K8; "Return to Second Residence": continue with K8; "Continue with K8; "Continue with K8; "Continue with K8;" "Co

Pop-Up 41: Respondents who wish to enter for their partner "No, does not live with me": "The option "No, does not live with me" cannot be selected for your partner [name of partner (from P3)]. If you do not live with [name of partner], please correct your entry about the partner's place of residence in the Partner section. If you live together with your partner at a different residence than your main residence in [place and federal state (main residence)], please correct your entry regarding your second place of residence." (Return to Partner section/Return to Second Residence/OK)  $\rightarrow$  "Return to Partner section": continue with P4; "Return to Second Residence": continue with H6; "OK": continue with H7

Pop-Up 42: Respondents who did not indicate a sex for a cohabiter: "Please indicate [name cohabiter]'s sex." (OK)

A1	Let's turn now to your occupation. What have you been doing since [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6); first-time respondents (d0=2): EHC time period]? You may indicate multiple employment activities. Please also include employment activities that you undertook for a short time only. [not first-time respondents ( $d0\neq 2$ ): Your responses from the previous interview [interview data previous wave (d5,d6)] are already marked in this list.]
	Int.: Show list 10!
	Education
	General secondary school (first education)
	Evening school, adult education
	Vocational training
	Vocational retraining/further education
	University of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie")
	University of applied sciences, college, university (also doctorate)
	Pre-vocational training
	Technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman)
	Other education, namely:
	Employment
	Full-time employment
	Self-employment
	Part-time employment (also multiple part-time jobs)
	Internship, traineeship, including unpaid work
	Marginal part-time employment, mini-job, "Ein-Euro-Job" ("one-euro job" while receiving unemployment benefits)
	Occasional or irregular employment
	Other type of employment, namely:
	Other
	Parental leave or other leave of absence for childcare
	Military service, alternative civilian service, voluntary social service year
	Unemployed, seeking employment
	Housewife/Househusband
	Early retirement, retirement, occupational disability
	Other type of unemployment

Navigation: "Go back": proceed with H7; "Continue": proceed with A2

Pop-Up 43: Respondents who in A1 entered "Other type of employment": "Other type of employment, namely:
\_\_\_\_\_" (OK/Cancel) -> proceed with A1

Pop-Up 44: Respondents who in A1 entered "Other education": "Other education, namely: \_\_\_\_\_" (OK/Cancel) -> proceed with A1

Pop-Up 45: Female respondents who recently had a child: "You did not enter any maternity leave. Would you like to correct this?"  $(Yes/No) \rightarrow proceed$  with A1

## EHC 39

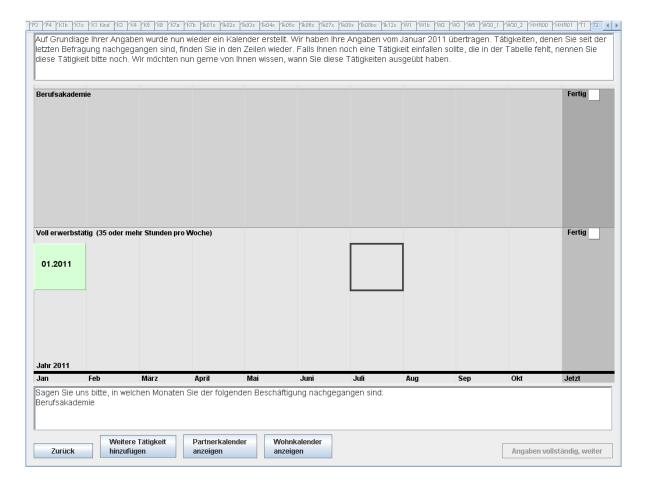
Α2

Output: ehc19ixm1-32, ehc19ix for x=1,...,23, ehc19ixm1-320, ehc19ixo for x=9,16,22 [First-time respondents (d0=2): A calendar was just now generated on the basis of the information you provided. We would like to know when you were involved in each of these activities. In case you recall an activity that is not in the table, please add it.]

On the basis of your entries another calendar has been generated. We have transcribed your entries from [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)]. Your employment activities since the last interview appear in the lines below. If you remember an activity that is not listed in the table, please tell me. We would like to know when you were involved in these employment activities.

[All respondents]: Please tell me now in which months you were involved in the following employment activities: [employment activity (from A1)].

Figure: Example of (education and employment) activity calendar in the EHC



Navigation: "Go back"/"Add another activity": proceed with A1; "Show partnership calendar": display P5; "Show residence calendar": display H3; "Entries complete, continue": [not for first-time respondents  $d0 \neq 2$ ] if there were no changes in the partnership or with your children, continue with pop-up 56 for A4 (note for entry checking); in case of changes in activities and if first-time respondent continue with A3, else continue with A4.

**Note:** The "Entry complete, continue" button is activated only if the "Finished" box to the right of every line is checked. When a "gap" bar appears for the first time, an additional row with "Don't know/Can't remember" appears at the bottom of the calendar and can be used if needed.

Pop-Up 46: Respondents who want to delete a preload: "Do you really want to delete this entry?" (Yes/No) -> "Yes": proceed with A2 and preload is deleted; "No": proceed with A2 (no changes)

Pop-Up 47: Respondents who did not enter any months in which they were undertaking an occupation: "You entered that since [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6); first-time respondents (d0=2): EHC time period] you undertook [occupation type (from A1)]. You did not indicate the months in which that was the case. Did you engage in this occupation?" (Yes/No)  $\rightarrow$  "Yes": proceed with A2; "No": proceed with A2 and occupation is deleted

Pop-Up 48: Respondents who did not enter an occupation for a given month: "Please correct your data. Gaps are highlighted as red bars." (OK)

Pop-Up 49: Respondents who indicated two activities for the same month (only for certain combinations, cf. check for sdp10): "There is an overlap (red bar) in the months [list of month names in which there is an overlap] for [type of activity X (from A1)] and [type of activity Y]. Do you want to correct this entry?" (Yes/No)  $\rightarrow$  proceed with A2

Pop-Up 50: Respondents who indicated an activity for a given month and "Don't know/Can't remember": "There is an overlap (red bar) in the months [list of month names in which there is an overlap] for [type of activity X (from A1)] and "Don't know/Can't remember." Do you want to correct this entry?" (Yes/No)  $\rightarrow$  proceed with A2

Pop-Up 51: Respondents who were involved in an activity in the month of the interview but not "now": You indicated that you were still involved in [type of activity X (from A1)] in [month of interview]. Is it correct that this activity ended this month?" (Yes/No)  $\rightarrow$  proceed with A2

Pop-Up 52: Respondents who indicated an activity for "now" but not for the month of the interview: You indicated that you are currently involved in [type of activity X (from A1)]. But you did not indicate that you are involved in this activity this month [interview month]. Please think about when you started the activity and correct your answer" (OK)

Pop-Up 53: Respondents who did not indicate a month for an activity that was indicated in the previous wave at the time of interview: "In the last interview you indicated that you were engaged in [type of activity] on [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)]. Are you sure that you no longer have been engaged in this activity since [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)]? "[Yes, delete activity] [No, activity was engaged in on [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)]]

Pop-Up 54: Respondents who indicated simultaneously "full-time employment" and "self-employment" such that the 2 episodes overlap completely: "You indicated that you are [if not "now": were] employed full-time and self-employed. If you pursue [if not "now": pursued] your self-employment on a full-time basis but are [if not "now": were] not employed in another job elsewhere, only the activity "self-employment" should be marked. Are [if not "now": Were] you really engaged in both activities? Yes = you are employed full-time and additionally self-employed. No = You are self-employed only (Full-time employment will be deleted)." [Yes]—> continue with A2; [No]—> continue with A2 and the line "full-time employment" is deleted

#### EHC 40

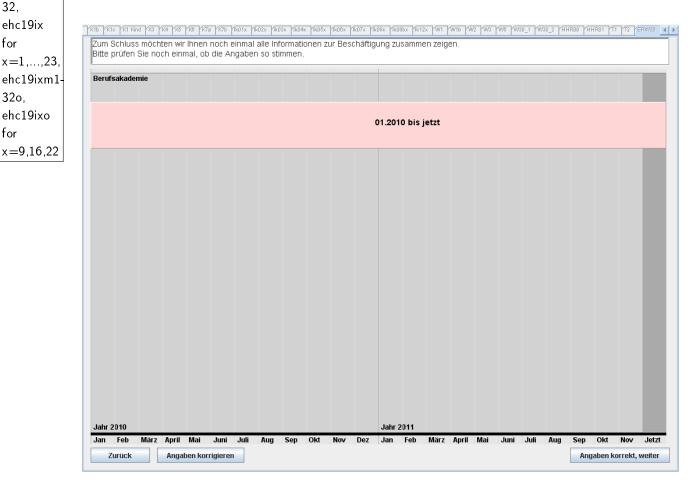
Α3

# Output:

ehc19ixm1 32. ehc19ix for x=1,...,23,ehc19ixm1 32o. ehc19ixo

Finally, we would like to show you all the information together one more time. Please check one last time whether the entries are correct.

Figure: Example of overview of (education and employment) activity calendar in the EHC



Navigation: "Go back"/"Make corrections": proceed with A1; "Entries are correct, continue": proceed with A4

Note: At this screen another calendar is displayed showing all of the activities indicated by the respondent in A2 in time-span.

Pop-Up 55: The EHC ends with the activity calendar and the following note for respondents: "Note: Information can no longer be corrected after finalizing the EHC. If you would like to make any changes, please return to the respective calendar module to do so."

Text 13

Int.: -> After "Continue" the EHC-data will be transferred to the CATI. This may take a moment.

After the EHC The data from the EHC are now being transferred to the CATI.

#### INFOBOX

End EHC module

# EHC output variables

# List of variables created in the EHC

ehcid	Month (out of a possible 32 months)	1,,32
	in which the calendar begins for the	
	respondent (see explanation in Data	
For partner x=	Manual)	
•	= 1,,5:   Name partner 1-5	1=name mentioned; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc1pxn	·	1=male; 2=female; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc1pxg	Sex partner 1-5	1 = male, 2 = remale, -1 = dk, -2 = na 1 = yes; 0 = no; -1 = dk; -2 = na
ehc2pxm1-32	Relationship with partner 1-5 in month 1-32	
ehc2px	Relationship with partner 1-5 now	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc3pxm1-32	Cohabitation with partner 1-5 in month 1-32	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc3px	Cohabitation with partner 1-5 now	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc4pxm1-32	Marriage with partner 1-5 in month 1-32	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc4px	Marriage with partner 1-5 now	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc5px	Type of marriage with partner 1-5	1=Only a civil ceremony; 2=A civil and a religious ce-
		remony; 3=Only a religious ceremony; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc6 <b>p</b> x	Partner 1-5 died	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc6pxm	Date of death partner 1-5: month	1,,12=January,,December; 21=beginning of the ye-
		ar/winter; 24=spring / Easter; 27=middle of the ye-
		ar/summer; $30$ =fall; $32$ =end of the year; $-1$ =dk; $-2$ =na
ehc6pxy	Date of death partner 1-5: year	-1=dk; -2=na
ehc20d	Updated date of birth for partner pre-	1=day mentioned; -1=dk; -2=na
	vious wave: day	
ehc20m	Updated date of birth for partner pre-	1,,12=January,,December; 21 beginning of ye-
	vious wave: month	ar/winter; 24 spring/Easter; 27 middle of year/summer;
		30 fall; 32 end of year; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc20y	Updated date of birth for partner pre-	-1=dk; -2=na
	vious wave: year	
ehc31	Reason for deleting partner from pre-	1=Relationship never existed; $2=$ Relationship ended
	vious wave	before the previous interview; 3=Other, open entry
ehc31o	Open question for reason for deleting	1=Reason given
	partner from previous wave	
ehc32	Reason for deleting a spouse from pre-	1=Marriage never existed; 2=Marriage ended before
	vious wave	the previous interview; 3=Other, open entry
ehc32o	Open entry for reason for deleting a	1=Reason given
	spouse from previous wave	
For child x=1		
ehc7kxn	Name child 1-15	1=name mentioned; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc7kxg	Sex child 1-15	1=male; 2=female; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc8kxd	Date of birth child 1-15: day	1=day mentioned; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc8kxm	Date of birth child 1-15: month	1,,12=January,,December; 21=beginning of the year/winter; 24=spring/Easter; 27=middle of the year/summer; 30=fall; 32=end of the year; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc8kxy	Date of birth child 1-15: year	-1=dk; -2=na
ehc9kx ehc9kx	Status child 1-15	1=Biological; 2=Adoptive; 3=Stepchild/Partner's
CHOSKA	Julius Cima 1-13	child; 4=Foster child; -1=dk; -2=na

ehc10kx	Cohabitation child 1-15	1=Only with respondent; 2=With respondent but also alone/shared dwelling; 3=With respondent but also with other parent, mostly with respondent; 4=With respondent but also with other parent and equally with both; 5=With respondent but also with other parent and mostly with other parent; 6=With respondent but also with other relatives; 7=With respondent but also in a children's home; 8=With respondent but also with another; 9=Only alone/shared dwelling; 10=Only with the other parent; 11=Only with other relatives; 12=Only in a children's home; 14=In a dormitory for apprentices/students/workers/nurses/etc.; 15=At a boarding school 13=Only other; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc11kx	Child 1-15 dead	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc11kxm	Date of death after previous wave child 1-15: month	1,,12=January,,December; 21=beginning of year/winter; 24=spring/Easter; 27=middle of year/summer; 30=fall; 32=end of year; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc11kxy	Date of death after previous wave child 1-15: year	-1=dk; -2=na
ehc12kx	Parent child 1-15	1,,5 is partner in EHC (sequence number); 10=another person or ex-partner from previous wave; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc12kxo	Other parent's name child 1-15	1=Name mentioned; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc13kx	Other parent's relation to child 1-15	1=yes; 2=no; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc34kx	Reason for deleting child 1-15	1=Biological child of ex-partner; 2= Incorrect preload;
CIICJAKA	Reason for deleting child 1-15	
1 041		3=Other, open entry
ehc34kxo	Open answer for reason of deletion of	1=Reason given
	child 1-15	
For place of re	esidence (main residence) and $x=2,$	.,5
ehc27p1i1	City place of residence (main residence) in previous wave	1=city mentioned; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc27p1i2	Federal state (Bundesland) place of	-1=dk; -2=na
'	residence (main residence) in previous	,
	wave	
ob o27 n 1;2 o		1=country mentioned; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc27p1i2o	Country place of residence (main residence) in previous wave	
ehc28p1m1-	In month 1-32 lived in dwelling desi-	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk; -2=na
32	gned as main residence in the previous	
	wave	
ehc28p1	Currently living in dwelling designed as	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk; -2=na
011020p1	main residence in the previous wave	1 yes, o me, 1 an, 2 ma
ah a20		1 ves 0 may 1 dly 0 ma
ehc29	Moved within same city as main resi-	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk; -2=na
	dence in the previous wave	
ehc27pxi1	City 2nd-5th main residence (new	1=city mentioned; $-1=$ dk; $-2=$ na
	main residence)	
ehc27pxi2	Federal state (Bundesland) 2nd-5th	-1=dk; -2=na
•	main residence	
ehc27pxi2o	Country 2nd-5th main residence	1=country mentioned; -1=dk; -2=na
•	-	
ehc28pxm1-32	In months 1-32 lived in dwelling in residence 2-5	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk; -2=na

ehc28px	Currently living in dwelling in residence x	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc30 ehc21	Second place of residence is existing Type of dwelling (main residence)	1=yes; 0=no; -1=dk; -2=na 1=Own household; 2=Parental household; 3=Shared dwelling with roommates/housemates; 4=Dormitory, student dormitory, boarding school or similar; 5=Other type of household; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc22p1-20n ehc23p1-20	Name person 1-20 in household Relationship to person 1-20 in house- hold	1=Name mentioned; -1=dk; -2=na 2=biological mother; 3=biological father; 4=adoptive mother; 5=adoptive father; 6=stepmother/father's partner; 7=stepfather/mother's partner; 8=foster mother; 9=foster father; 12=sister or brother; 13=half sister or brother; 14=stepsister or stepbrother; 15=adoptive/foster sister or adoptive/foster brother; 16=grandmother or grandfather; 17=Another relative or someone similar; 18=mother- or father-in-law (partner's parents); 19=a friend; 20=room- or housemate; 21=other; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc24p1-20m	Date of birth person 1-20 in household: month	1,,12=January,,December; 21=beginning of year/winter; 24=spring/Easter; 27=middle of year/summer; 30=fall; 32=end of year; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc24p1-20y	Date of birth person 1-20 in house-hold: year	-1=dk; -2=na
ehc25p1-20	Person 1-20 lives in main residence	1=yes; 0=no; -2=na
ehc33px	Sex of person 1-20 in household	1=male; 2=female; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc26	Current partner lives in main residence	1=in main residence; 2=cohabit somewhere else; -2=na
ehc10k1h1-15	Child 1-15 lives in main residence	1=in main residence; 2=cohabit somewhere else; -2=na
	employment:	
ehc19i1m1-32	General secondary school (first education) in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i2m1-32	Evening school, adult education in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i3m1-32	Vocational training (apprenticeship/traineeship (vocational school), technical school or business school or similar) in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i4m1-32	Vocational retraining/further education in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i5m1-32	University of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie") in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i6m1-32	University of applied sciences, college, university in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i7m1-32	Pre-vocational training in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i8m1-32	Technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman) in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i9m1-32	Other education in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i9m1o-	Other education in month 1-32, open	1=other indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
320	entry	

ehc19i10m1- 32	Full-time employment in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i11m1- 32	Self-employed in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i12m1- 32	Part-time employment (also multiple part-time jobs) in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i13m1- 32	Internship, traineeship, voluntary service in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i14m1- 32	Marginal part-time employment, minijob, "one-euro job" (while receiving unemployment benefits) in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i15m1- 32	Occasional or irregular employment in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i16m1- 32	Other type of employment in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i16m1o- 32o	Other type of employment in month 1-32, open entry	1=other indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i17m1- 32	Parental leave or other leave of absence for childcare in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i18m1- 32	Military service, alternative civilian service, voluntary social service year in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i19m1- 32	Unemployed, seeking employment in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i20m1- 32	Housewife/househusband in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i21m1- 32	Early retirement, retirement, occupational disability in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i22m1- 32	Other type of unemployment in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i22m1o- 32o	Other type of unemployment in month 1-32, open entry	1=other indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i23m1- 32	"Don't know" or "No answer" in month 1-32	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i1	General secondary school (first education) currently	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i2	Evening school, adult education currently	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i3	Vocational training (apprenticeship/traineeship (vocational school), technical school or business school or similar) currently	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i4	Vocational retraining/further education currently	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i5	University of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie") currently	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i6	University of applied sciences, college, university currently	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i7	Pre-vocational training currently	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i8	Technical/professional school (e.g.,	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
	certified master craftsman) currently	

ehc19i9	Other education currently	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i9o	Other education currently, open entry	1=other indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i10	Full-time employment currently	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i11	Self-employed currently	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i12	Part-time employment (also multiple part-time jobs) currently	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i13	Internship, traineeship, voluntary service currently	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i14	Marginal part-time employment, minijob ("one-euro job" while receiving unemployment benefits) currently	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i15	Occasional or irregular employment currently	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i16	Other type of employment currently	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i16o	Other type of employment currently, open entry	1= other indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i17	Parental leave or other leave of absence for childcare currently	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i18	Military service, alternative civilian service, voluntary social service year currently	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i19	Unemployed, seeking employment currently	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i20	Housewife/househusband currently	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i21	Early retirement, retirement, occupational disability currently	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i22	Other type of unemployment currently	1=indicated; 0=not indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
ehc19i22o	Other type of unemployment current-	1= other indicated; -1=dk; -2=na
	ly, open entry	
ehc19i23	"Don't know" or "No answer" currently	1=indicated; $0=$ not indicated; $-1=$ dk; $-2=$ na

Auxiliary variables in the areas of residential situation and partnership are listed below, as generated from the EHC-output variables.

Residential situation:					
hhnr	Number of current places of residence	1=no second residence (ehc30=0); 2=second residence (ehc30=1); -2=dk/na			
hh1nr	Running number of current place of residence (main residence) in EHC	-2=na (if no current place of residence indicated)			
hh1a	Current place of residence (main residence)	ehc27pxi1 with x=hh1nr (1=residence mentioned; - 2=na)			
hh1l	Current federal state (Bundesland) of residence (main residence)	ehc27pxi2 with x=hh1nr; -2=na			
hh1t0	Dwelling in current main résidence was recorded in previous wave	1= if respondent has lived each month in main residence of the previous wave since previous interview and no move was undertaken (ehc28p1mx=1 for each $x\leq32$ & ehc28p1=1 & ehc29 $\neq1$ ), =0 otherwise			
Partnership:					
hp	Respondent has partner	1= if (ehc2p1+ehc2p2+ehc2p3+ehc2p4+ehc2p5=1)   (ehc2p1+ehc2p2+ehc2p3+ehc2p4+ehc2p5>1) & in P4 one partner is indicated as "current partner"; =0 otherwise			

hpnr	Running number of current partner in EHC		
hpn	Name of current partner	=ehc1pxn with x=hpnr (1=name mentioned)	
hpg	Sex of current partner	=ehc1pxg with x=hpnr (1=male, 2=female, -1=dk,	
hp0	Partner in previous wave according to EHC	$\begin{bmatrix} -2=na \end{bmatrix}$ 1= if (ehc2pxm(ehcid)=1 for one x=1,,5); =0 otherwise	
hpm	Respondent and current partner currently married	1= if ehc4px=1 for x=hpnr	
hpc	Respondent and current partner currently living together	1= if ehc3px=1 for x=hpnr	
hpsep	Condition for separation module	1= if respondent had a partner in previous wave (according to the preload and confirmed for the time point of the previous wave in EHC) but no longer has a relationship with that partner and the relationship did not end due to death (d7=1 & ehc2p1m(ehcid)=1 & ehc2p1=0 & ehc6p1≠1)  0= if respondent had a partner in previous wave (according to the preload and confirmed for the time point of the previous wave in EHC) and the relationship with that partner continues; or, if there is no longer a relationship, if this ended due to death; or if the relationship was not confirmed for the time point of the previous wave in EHC or according to the preload did not have a partner in the previous wave (or is unclear) ((d7=1 & ehc2p1m(ehcid)=1 & (ehc2p1=1   ehc6p1=1))   (d7=1 & (ehc2p1m(ehcid)≠1))   d7≠1)	
hpmt	Condition for meeting current partner module	=1 if current partner exists but was single in previous wave, or current partner and partner from previous wave are not identical (hp=1 & (d7≠1   hpsep=1  (d7=1 & ehc2p1m(ehcid)≠1) or if preloads from the previous wave were deleted; =0 otherwise	
hps2	Condition for single module	1= if anchor had no relationship in the last three months, 0= otherwise	
hp0nr	Running number of partner from pre- vious wave in EHC		
hp0n	Name of partner from previous wave	=ehc1pxn with x=hp0nr (1=name mentioned)	
hp0g	Sex of partner from previous wave	=ehc1pxg with x=hp0nr (1=male, 2=female, -1=dk, -2=na)	
hpbm	Start of current partnership: month	,	
hpby	Start of current partnership: year		
hp0ct0	Cohabitation with partner from previous wave at the time point of the previous wave	=ehc3pxmy with x=hp0nr and y=ehcid (1=yes; 0=no)	
hhomo	Indicator: homosexuality	1= same sex partner (last mentioned partner); 0= no homosexuality	

# Routing of partnership modules

Whether questions regarding partnership are posed depends on the current status of the respondent. There is a module for singles, one with questions regarding the current partnership, one about meeting a new partner, and one about separation from the ex-partner. The following overview shows which modules are included in each interview.

Preload from	EHC entry	EHC entry		Modi	ıle	
previous wave	interview month of previous wave	interview month	Separation	Meeting new partner		
No partner / No preload	No partner / na	Partner x	_	Х	Х	_
No partner / No preload	No partner / na	No partner	_	_	_	×
No partner / No preload	Partner x	Partner x	_	X	X	_
No partner / No preload	Partner y	Partner x	_	X	X	_
No partner / No preload	Partner y	No partner	_	_	_	(x)*
Partner x	Partner x	Partner x	_	_	x	_
Partner x	No partner $/$ another partner $(\neq x)$	Partner x	_	Х	X	_
Partner y	Partner y	Partner x & Part- ner y not dead	у	X	X	_
Partner y	Partner y	Partner x & Part- ner y dead	_	х	X	_
Partner y	Partner y	No partner & Part- ner y not dead	у	_	_	(x)*
Partner y	Partner y	No partner & Part- ner y dead	_	_	_	(x)*
Partner y	No partner / ano- ther partner (≠y)	Partner x	_	x	x	_
Partner y	No partner / ano- ther partner (≠y)	No partner	_	_	_	X

<sup>\*</sup> For definitions see hps1, hps2

#### Notation key

- <u>-</u>	
Preload from previous wave	
No partner / No preload	d7≠1   d8=-3
Partner x	d7=1 & hpnr=hp0nr
Partner y	d7=1 & hpnr≠hp0nr
EHC entries	
No partner / No answer	hp0≠1
Partner x	ehc2pxmz=1 for x=Partner x, z=month of interview of previous wave
Partner y	ehc2pxmz≠1 & ehc2pymz=1 for x=Partner x, y=Partner y and
	z=month of interview of previous wave
No partner / different partner than in	ehc2pxmz $\neq$ 1 for all partners x=1,,5 and z=month of interview of
preloads	previous wave $\mid$ ehc2pxmz=1 for an x=1,,5, where x $\neq$ hp0nr $\mid$ name
	of partner from previous wave (d8) was deleted from partner list (P2).

# Routing of children modules

#### Definition of auxiliary variables that capture children's age groups:

Many questions within the children module are posed only if children of a particular age group are present. In order to increase the clarity of the filters, auxiliary variables corresponding to these age groups are defined in the following table.

#### Key:

- 1. Age groups are not disjointed.
- 2. Field start year = Year in which field work of current wave was started. The field phase of this wave extends from the fall/winter of the field start year through the winter/spring of the following field start year.

Group label	Formal	Verbal definition	Formal definition
	notation		
Children newly	41 4	Child x was born after the previous wave	(d(28+x)≠1,2,-1 &
born after the	ag1kx=1	(child who was indicated in the EHC of this	ehc7kxg=1,2,-1 & ehc11kx=0
previous wave		wave but not in the previous wave, who is	& ((d0=1 & oij-ehc8kxy<=1)
		still living, and who was born no more than	(d0=0 & oij-ehc8kxy<=2)
		1 year before the field start year (2 years for	d0=2)
		respondents who skipped a wave), or first-	
		time respondent's child)	
Infants		Child x was born in the field start year or the	ehc11kx=0 & oji-ehc8kxy=0,-1
	ag2kx=1	year thereafter (and is still living)	
Toddlers	01 4	Child x was born one or two years before the	ehc11kx=0 & oji-ehc8kxy=1,2
	ag3kx=1	field start year (and is still living)	
Pre-school	al a	Child x was born three to five years before	ehc11kx=0 & oji-ehc8kxy=3,4,5
children	ag4kx=1	the field start year (and is still living)	
Children aged	FI 4	Child x was born six to seven years before	ehc11kx=0 & oij-ehc8kxy=6,7
6-7	ag5kx=1	the field start year (and is still living)	
Children under	6l 1	Child x was born fewer than 16 years before	ehc11kx=0 &oji-ehc8kxy<16
16	ag6kx=1	the field start year (and is still living)	
Children under	-1 a	Child x was born fewer than 18 years before	ehc11kx=0 & oji-ehc8kxy<18
18 (minors)	ag7kx=1	the field start year (and is still living)	
Children under	01 1	Child x was born fewer than 21 years before	ehc11kx=0 &oji-ehc8kxy<21
21	ag8kx=1	the field start year (and is still living)	

#### Definition of CAPI children

#### INFOBOX

If no children were eligible to be CAPI children in the previous wave because there were no children between the ages of 8 and 15 in the household, but now there is such an eligible child (or children), the youngest of these shall be interviewed as a CAPI child. If there were children in the previous wave who were eligible for the CAPI survey, the attempt shall be made again to interview them. Additionally, children who are younger than the first (and thus oldest) child previously selected for the CAPI survey and who are now 8 years or older shall be interviewed.

In detail, the selection of the CAPI children is defined as follows:

Child x (with the child number x=1,...,15) of the respondent is selected as CAPI child if one of the following conditions is met:

- if in the previous waves no child of the respondent had been selected as CAPI child and
  - Child x is the youngest child living in the respondent's household who was born 8-15 years before the first year of field work. If this condition applies to more than one child (same year of birth), the child is selected from the group of all eligible children who was first mentioned by the respondent.
- if in the previous waves a child of the respondent had already been selected as a CAPI child and
  - Child x was a CAPI child in the previous wave, currently lives in the respondent's household and was born 8-15 years before the first year of field work, or
  - Child x was not a CAPI child in the previous wave, currently lives in the respondent's household, is younger than the first CAPI child and was born at least 8 years before the first year of field work.

#### Formal condition:

If child x (with the child identification number x=1,...,15) is selected as CAPI child, the variable capikidkx is set to 1.

All children mentioned in the EHC receive the following unchanging identification number: cidx=id+200+x.

## Auxiliary variables for intergenerational relationships

In order to improve the legibility of the filters and question texts, the following auxiliary variables were defined:

d406	adoptive parents relevant	directly from the preloads
lmhh1	biol. mother in household at main resi-	there is one $x=1,,20$ with ehc23px=2 & ehc25px=1
Imnut	dence (HH1) (1=yes, 0=no)	
lvhh1	biol. father in HH1 (1=yes, 0=no)	there is one $x=1,,20$ with ehc23px=3 & ehc25px=1
IVIIIIT	adoptive mother in HH1 (1=yes, 0=no)	there is one x=1,,20 with ehc23px=4 & ehc25px=1
amhh1	adoptive mother in tittl (1—yes, 0—iio)	there is one x=1,,20 with enc25px=4 & enc25px=1
avhh1	adoptive father in HH1 (1=yes, 0=no)	there is one $x=1,,20$ with $ehc23px=5$ & $ehc25px=1$
aviiii	stepmother in HH1 (1=yes, 0=no)	there is one x=1,,20 with ehc23px=6 & ehc25px=1
smhh1	stepinother in Titt (1—yes, 0—iio)	there is one $\lambda=1,,20$ with enc25p $\lambda=0$ & enc25p $\lambda=1$
svhh1	stepfather in HH1 (1=yes, 0=no)	there is one $x=1,,20$ with $ehc23px=7$ & $ehc25px=1$
SVIIIIT		

The following variables are subject to the conditions noted in column 4. In addition to the categories indicated, there is a "missing" category. Cases that cannot be assigned to any other category using the (previously) defined conditions are placed in the "missing" category. If new information useful for categorization arises out of the answers to the following questions, the auxiliary variables will be re-coded in each case. An overview of how the variables are set upon the end of the survey is included at the end of the module.

hm1=1	mother living	biol. mother relevant, in previous wave	d325≠0 & ((d406=0 & lmhh1=1)
		living and in household grid indicated,	(d406=1 & amhh1=1))
		or adoptive mother relevant, in previous	
		wave living and in household grid indi-	
		cated	
hm1=2	mother deceased	(relevant) mother in previous wave de- ceased	d325=0
hv1=1	father living	biol. father relevant, in previous wave	d326≠0 & ((d406=0 & lvhh1=1)
		living and in household grid indicated,	(d406=1 & avhh1=1))
		or adoptive father relevant and in hou-	
		sehold grid indicated	
hv1=2	father deceased	(relevant) father in previous wave deceased	d326=0
he1=1	parents together	relevant mother and relevant father li-	hm1=1 & hv1=1 & ((d406=0 &
	_	ving and relevant parents live together	(lmhh1=1 & lvhh1=1))   (d406=1)
		in same household with respondent	& $(amhh1=1 & avhh1=1))$
he2=1	parents cohabit	relevant mother and relevant father li-	hm1=1 & hv1=1 & ((d406=0 &
	·	ving and relevant parents live together	(lmhh1=1 & lvhh1=1))   (d406=1)
		in same household with respondent	& (amhh1=1 & avhh1=1))
hsv1=1	stepfather exists	relevant mother living and relevant mo-	hm1=1 & ((d406=0 & (lmhh1=1
	•	ther and stepfather live together in sa-	& $svhh1=1))   (d406=1 & (am-1))$
		me household with respondent	hh1=1 & svhh1=1)))
hsm1=1	stepmother	relevant father living and relevant fa-	hv1=1 & ((d406=0 & (lvhh1=1 &
	exists	ther and stepmother live together in sa-	smhh1=1))   (d406=1 & (avhh1=1)
		me household with respondent	& $smhh(1=1))$

Time marker

# Household and dwelling of main residence

# Frequency of use

Question 6	Now we have some questions regarding your living arrangements. The first question is about your main residence.  How often do you stay overnight at your residence in [place of main residence (hh1a)]?
Variable hc6h1	Int.: Show list 12!
	Rarely $\square$ 1
	Several weeks per year 🗖 2
	Several times per month 🗖 3
	1-2 nights per week 🗖 4
	3-5 nights per week 🗖 5
	Almost every night 🗖 6
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Respondent	s with a second residence (hhnr=2)

Residen	ce ownership status		
Question 7	[Respondents without a second residence (hhnr=1): Now we have some questions regarding your living arrangements.] What is the ownership status of this residence in [place of material residence (hh1a)]?		
Variable	Int.: Show list 13!		
hc5h1	Other persons may be, for example, parents-in-law or grandparents.		
	A sublease	<b>1</b>	
	A rented apartment or house	<b>1</b> 2	
	An apartment or house that is my own exclusive property	□ 3	
	parents	<b>1</b> 4	
	An apartment or house that is the property of another person	<b>5</b>	
	[Respondents with a partner $(hp=1)$ ]: An apartment or house that is the property of my partner	<b>□</b> 6	
	partner's joint property	<b>7</b> 7	
	Other	□ 8	
	Don't know	<b>-</b> 1	
	No answer	<b>□</b> -2	
	respondents or respondents who did not provide information on their residence in the prevolution not currently live in a dormitory or other type of household ((hh1t0=0 $\mid$ d0=2) & ehc21=		
Wohnko	osten		
Question 8	What is the total amount of your monthly expenditures for your residence residence (hhla)]; that is, the sum of your rent and utilities (heat, power, water)	-	
Variable hc11h1	euro		

Respondents who live on their own, with their parents, with flatmates in a shared rental property, or in a dorm or similar residence ((ehc21=1,2,3 & hc5h1=1,2) | ehc21=4)

*Don't know* ..... □ -1 

Question 9	What is the total amount of your monthly expenditures for your self-owned residence in [main residence (hh1a)]; that is, the sum of utilities (heat, power, water) and your financial
   \/! -   -   -	obligations for mortgages or building loans?
Variable hc12h1	euro
	0 euro □ 0
	Don't know 🗖 -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Responden	ts who live on their own or with flatmates in a self-owned residence (ehc21=1,3 & hc5h1 $\neq$ 1,2,8)
Residen	ice size
Question 10	How much total living space is available at your residence in [place of main residence (hh1a)]?
	sq.m.
Variable	
hc13h1	Don't know □-1
	<i>No answer</i> □ -2
who live in	respondents or respondents who did not provide information on their residence in the previous wave, their own household or in a shared residence with roommates/housemates, and who did not enter garding the ownership status of the residence ((hh1t0=0   d0=2) & ehc21=1,3 & hc5h1 $\neq$ 8)
Question 11	And how many rooms does this residence in [place of main residence (hh1a)] have, excluding bathrooms and kitchens?
Variable	Int.: If asked: includes only rooms larger than 6 sq.m.
hc14h1	rooms
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2

First-time respondents or respondents who did not provide information on their residence in the previous wave, who live in their own household or in a shared residence with roommates/housemates, and who did not enter "Other" regarding the ownership status of the residence ((hh1t0=0 | d0=2) & ehc21=1.3 &  $hc5h1\neq8$ )

# Mobility intentions

Question	How strongly attached do you feel to the locality and region here where you live?
12	Int.: Show list 14!
Variable hc29	Very strongly □ 1
11029	Strongly □ 2
	Little
	Not really 🗖 4
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Question 13	Have you thought during the last 3 months about moving away from [place of main residence (hh1a)] to go live somewhere else?
Variable	Yes 🗖 1
hc30	No 🗖 2
	Don't know 🗖 -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Question 14	Do you plan to move away from [place of main residence (hhla)] in the next 12 months to go live somewhere else?
Variable	Yes 🗖 1
hc31	No 🗖 2
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer
	NO allswel □ -2
Respondents	s who have thought of moving away for the past 3 months (hc30 $=$ 1)

# Household and dwelling of second residence

#### Text 14

Now some questions about your second residence.

Int.: If the respondent has several residences in addition to the main residence, the residence is meant in which he/she spends the most time.

Respondents with a second residence (hhnr=2)

#### Question 15

Variable hc27h2

#### Where is your second residence? Please tell me the city and the federal state.

Int.: If the respondent has several residences in addition to the main residence, the residence is meant in which he/she spends the most time.

If the second residence is in the same city as the first residence, DO NOT make an entry for the federal state!

hc27h2i1	Place of residence:	
	Place of residence mentioned	<b>1</b>
	In the same city as main residence	<b>7</b>
	Don't know	<b>-</b> 1
	No answer	<b>□</b> -2
hc27h2i2	Berlin (West)	□ 0
	Schleswig-Holstein	<b>1</b>
	Hamburg	<b>1</b> 2
	Niedersachsen (Lower Saxony)	<b>3</b>
	Bremen	<b>1</b> 4
	Nordrhein-Westfalen (North Rhine-Westfalia)	<b>5</b>
	Hessen (Hesse)	<b>1</b> 6
	Rheinland-Pfalz (Rhineland-Palatinate)	<b>7</b>
	Baden-Württemberg	□ 8
	Bayern (Bavaria)	<b>1</b> 9
	Berlin (East)	
	Brandenburg	
	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern (Mecklenburg- Western Pomerania)	<b>1</b> 2
	Sachsen (Saxony)	
	Sachsen-Anhalt (Saxony-Anhalt)	□ 14
	Thüringen (Thuringia)	
	Saarland	
	Country (please indicate):(hc27h2i2o)	<b>1</b> 7
	Don't know	<b>-</b> 1
	No answer	<b>-</b> 2

Respondents with a second residence (hhnr=2)

hc27h2i2 only if the response to hc27h1i1 was not "Same city as first residence" (hc27h2i1≠7)

#### Question 16

Variable hc4h2

#### In what kind of household do you live in your second residence?

Int.: Show list 8!

Other type of household is, for example, household of parents-in-law or of grandparents. If the respondent has several residences in addition to the main residence, the residence is meant in which he/sh

e/she spends the most time.		
	Own household	$\Box$ 1
	Parental household (father/mother/step-/foster parents)	<b>1</b> 2
	Shared dwelling with roommates/housemates	<b>3</b>
	Dormitory, student dormitory, boarding school or similar	<b>1</b> 4
	Other type of household	<b>5</b>
	Don't know	<b>-1</b>
	No answer	<b>□</b> -2

Respondents with a second residence (hhnr=2)

#### Question 17

Variable hc6h2

#### How often do you spend the night at your second residence?

Int.: Show list 12!

If the respondent has several residences in addition to the main residence, the residence is meant in which he/she spends the most time.

Rarely	$\Box$ 1
Several weeks per year	<b>1</b> 2
Several times per month	□ 3
1-2 nights per week	<b>1</b> 4
3-5 nights per week	<b>5</b>
Almost every night	
Don't know	<b>□</b> -1
No answer	<b>□</b> -2

Respondents with a second residence (hhnr=2)

Check: If the respondent indicates spending almost every night both at the main residence and the second residence (hc5h1=6 & hc6h2=6): "You indicated that you spend almost every night both at the main residence and the second residence. Please correct one of your entries."

Question 18	Were you already living at your second residence in [interview date of last wave (d5, d6)] [not first-time respondents (d0 $\neq$ 2): at the time of the last interview]?
Variable hc24h2	Int.: If the respondent has several residences in addition to the main residence, the residence is meant in which he/she spends the most time.
	Yes 🗖 1
	No 🗖 2
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Respondent	s with a second residence (hhnr=2)
Variable hc5h2	Int.: Show list 13!  Other persons may be, for example, parents-in-law or grandparents.  If the respondent has several residences in addition to the main residence, the residence is meant in which he/she spends the most time.
	A sublease □ 1
	A rented apartment or house $\ldots$ 2
	An apartment or house that is my own exclusive property $\dots \dots \square 3$ An apartment or house that is the property of my parents/one of my
	parents $\square$ 4
	An apartment or house that is the property of another person $\ldots$ $\Box$ 5
	[Respondents with a partner (hp=1)]: An apartment or house that is the
	property of my partner $\dots$ 1 6 [Respondents with a partner]: An apartment or house that is my and my
	partner's joint property 🗖 7
	Other 🗖 8
	Dan't know

First-time respondents with a second residence or respondents with a second residence in which they had not lived during the previous interview, which is not a dormitory or other household (hhnr=2 & (hc24h2 $\neq$ 1 | d0=2) & hc4h2=1,2,3)

20	address; that is, the sum of your rent and utilities (heat, power, water)?
Variable hc11h2	Int.: If respondent has several addresses in addition to his/her main residence, the second residence at which he/she spends the most time is meant here.
	euro
	0 euro □ 0
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
	ts who live on their own, at their parents' and pay for lodging, or with room- or house mates in a ed dwelling, or in a dorm or similar ( $(hc4h2=1,2,3 \& hc5h2=1,2)   hc4h2=4$ )
Question 21	What is the total amount of your monthly expenditures for your self-owned residence at your second address; that is, the sum of utilities (heat, power, water) and your financial obligations for mortgages or building loans?
hc12h2	Int.: If respondent has several addresses in addition to his/her main residence, the second residence at which he/she spends the most time is meant here.
	euro
	0 euro □ 0
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Responden	ts who live on their own or with room- or housemates in an owned dwelling (hc4h2=1,3 & hc5h2≠1,2,8)
Question 22	Do you live in your second residence alone or with other persons?  Int.: If the respondent has several residences in addition to the main residence, the residence is
Variable	meant in which he/she spends the most time.
hc25h2	Alone
	With other persons 🗖 2
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Responden	ts with a second residence (hhnr=2)

Questio	1
23	

Variable hc26h2 On average, how long does it take you to get from your residence in [place of main residence (hh1a)] to your second residence, in hours and minutes?

Int.: On a regular day, by the usual means of transportation.

If the respondent has several residences in addition to the main residence, the residence is meant in which he/she spends the most time.

hc26h2h	hours	
hc26h2m	minutes	
	Don't know	<b>□</b> -1
	No answer	<b>□</b> -2

Respondents with a second residence (hhnr=2)

Check: If the distance between the first and second residences is 0 hours and 0 minutes (hc26h2h=0 & hc26h2m=0): "You indicated that it takes you 0 hours and 0 minutes to get from your main residence and your second residence. Please correct your entry."

### Time marker

# Education and employment II

# **Educational attainments**

Text 15	Now	let's	tu

Now let's turn to the topic of education and employment.

# Question 24

Variable sd32\_ Did you [first-time respondents (d0=2): already] [all other respondents (d0 $\neq$ 2): since the last interview, i.e. after [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)]] complete a school-leaving certificate or some kind of vocational training? If yes, which?

Int.: Show list 15! Multiple responses possible!

sd32i13	No, neither educational certificate nor vocational qualification.			
	School education			
sd32i1	Secondary general school leaving certificate (Hauptschule)			
sd32i2	Intermediate school leaving certificate (Realschule, Mittlere Reife)			
sd32i3	Entrance qualification for universities of applied sciences (Fachoberschule)			
sd32i4	General or subject-specific university entrance qualification (Abitur, EOS)			
sd32i5	Other school leaving certificate, namely: (sd32i5o)			
	Vocational Training and University Education			
sd32i6	Apprenticeship			
sd32i7	Vocational school (general, trade, health-care related)			
sd32i8	Advanced vocational school (e.g., certified master craftsman, certified technician)			
sd32i9	Civil service apprenticeship			
sd32i10	University of applied sciences (also Berufsakademie)			
sd32i11	University degree			
sd32i12	Doctorate			
	Not mentioned			
	Mentioned $\square$ 1			
	Don't know □ -1			
	No answer			

Respondents who completed at least one education episode or first-time respondents ((at least for one y=1,...,9 and one x=1,...,32 with ehc19iymx=1 & ehc19iym(x+1)=0) | (at least for one x=1,...,9 with ehc19ixm32=1 & ehc19ix=0) | d0=2)

	Which un	iversity degree(s) have you attained?
25	Int.: Multi <sub>l</sub>	ole responses possible!
Variable		
sd37	sd37i1	Bachelor
	sd37i2	Master
	sd37i3	Diploma, state examination, or graduate degree (Magister)
	sd37i4	Other
		Not mentioned
		Mentioned □ 1
		Don't know □ -1
		No answer 🗖 -2
Overtica	\\/\bish &:-	
Question 26	Int.: Please	al average grade did you achieve in school?  e refer to your highest school-leaving certificate. Apprenticeships and university degrees
<b>26</b> Variable	Int.: Please	
26	Int.: Please should not	e refer to your highest school-leaving certificate. Apprenticeships and university degrees
<b>26</b> Variable	Int.: Please should not	e refer to your highest school-leaving certificate. Apprenticeships and university degrees be included.  one decimal point!  — '—
<b>26</b> Variable	Int.: Please should not	e refer to your highest school-leaving certificate. Apprenticeships and university degrees be included.
<b>26</b> Variable	Int.: Please should not	e refer to your highest school-leaving certificate. Apprenticeships and university degrees be included.  one decimal point!  — '—
<b>26</b> Variable	Int.: Please should not	e refer to your highest school-leaving certificate. Apprenticeships and university degrees be included.  one decimal point!   No average grade given

(there is one sd32ix=1 with x=1,...,5)))

### Current school

Question
27

Variable sd33 My records show that at the time of the last interview in [month and year of interview of previous wave (d5, d6)] you were attending a [school in previous wave (d281)]. Do you still attend this school?

Yes	$\Box$ 1
No	<b>1</b> 2
This information is incorrect	<b>3</b>
Don't know	<b>-</b> 1
No answer	<b>-</b> 2

Respondents who mentioned attending a school of general education in the previous wave and mentioned attending a "school of general education" in the EHC and currently attend school (d281=1,2,3,4,5 & ehc19i1m x(x=interview date of previous wave)=1 & ehc19i1=1)

# Question 28

Variable sd25

# What type of school are you currently attending?

Int.: Show list 16!

A lower-level secondary school (Hauptschule)	<b>1</b>
A medium-level secondary school (Realschule)	<b>1</b> 2
A higher-level secondary school (Gymnasium)	<b>3</b>
A comprehensive school (Gesamtschule)	<b>1</b> 4
A special needs school (Sonderschule/Förderschule)	<b>□</b> 5
Other type of school	<b>□</b> 6
Don't know	<b>□</b> -1
No answer	<b>-</b> 2

Respondents who currently attend a school of general education and either mentioned attending a school of general education or other school in EHC at the time of the previous wave but did not provide information about the type of school; or mentioned attending a school of general education in EHC at the time of the previous wave, gave information about the type of school and currently attend a school of general education but have changed school type since the previous wave; or did not mention attending a school of general education in EHC for the time of the previous wave; or first-time respondents who are currently pupils ((d281=-1,6 & ehc19i1m\_x(x=date of interview, previous wave)=1 & ehc19i1=1) | (d281=1,2,3,4,5 & ehc19i1m\_x(x=date of interview, previous wave) $\neq$ 1 & ehc19i1=1) | (d0=2 & ehc19i1=1))

Question 29	At this sch	hool, what grade do you currently attend?	
		Grade	
Variable			
sd26		Don't know □-1	
		No answer 🗖 -2	
Responden	ts who curren	tly attend a general-education school (ehc19i1=1)	
Question 30	Which gra	des did you achieve in German and mathematics in your last school tra	anscript?
		e points were given, please calculate grades: 15/14/13=Grade 1; 12/11/10=	=Grade 2;
Variable sd39	9/8/7=Gra	nde 3; 6/5/4=Grade 4; 3/2/1=Grade 5; 0=Grade 6	
	sd39i1	German	
	sd39i2	Mathematics	
		Grade 1	<b>-</b> 1
		Grade 2	
		Grade 3	
		Grade 4	
		Grade 5	
		Grade 6	
		I didn't have this subject	
		This subject was not graded	□ 9
		Don't know	<b>-</b> 1
		No answer	<b>□</b> -2
	•	ngest cohort or step-ups who are currently students or have not yet comple $1=1)\mid (d664{=}0\ \&\ there\ is\ one\ x{=}1,,5\ with\ sd32ix{=}1)))$	ted school

Time marker

# **Current employment**

Question 31 Variable	You indicated that you are currently receiving vocational training. Is this training taking place exclusively at an educational facility or does it also include time working in a company?
job22	Exclusively at an educational facility $\ldots$
J	It includes time working in a company $\square$ 2
	Don't know □-1
	No answer □ -2
D	
Respondent	s currently receiving vocational training (ehc19i3=1)
to the last x has five p $1 = \text{employ}$ $2 = \text{interns}$	32 (sd34i_) and Question 33 (sd35i_) the x refers to the type of employment. This x corresponds digit of the following EHC-variables: ehc19i12, ehc19i13, ehc19i14, ehc19i15, ehc19i16. Accordingly, ossible values ( $x=1,,5$ ): ed part time hip, trainee, etc. al part-time employment, mini-job, "one-euro job"
	onally or irregularly employed
5 = other t	ype of job.
spondent, s	27 (sd34i_) and 28 (sd35i_) are asked together for each type of activity indicated by the retarting with the first mentioned activity and then for each additional type of activity mentioned. If a vity was not mentioned by the respondent in the EHC, the corresponding variables take on the value pplicable".
Question 32 Variable sd34i	You indicated that you are currently [Respondents who are employed part time (ehc19i12=1)]: employed part-time. [Respondents who are in an internship, working as a trainee, etc. (ehc19i13=1)]: in an internship, working as a trainee, etc. [Respondents, who are in marginal part-time employment (ehc19i14=1)]: in marginal part-time
-	employment or have a mini-job or a "one-euro job".
for	[Respondents, who are occasionally or irregularly employed (ehc19i15=1)]: occasionally or
x=1,,5	irregularly employed.  [Respondents, who have another type of job (ehc19i16=1)]: employed at another type of job.
	Do you have several of these kinds of jobs?
	Yes 🗖 1
	No □ 2
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer □ -2

Respondents who have a corresponding type of part-time employment (ehc19ix=1 for x=12,...,16)

Question 33	How many of these kinds of jobs do you have?
	jobs
Variable sd35i_	Don't know □ -1
for x=1,,5	No answer 🗖 -2
' <del>-</del>	ts who have a corresponding type of part-time employment and indicate that they have several of of jobs (ehc19ix=1 & sd34iy=1 for x=12,,16 and y=1,,5)
occupation	tuting of the following questions, occupation at the time of the previous interview and current were used as filter variables. In order to make routing instructions easier to read, the auxiliary w0, erw1, and erw2 have been generated, and are defined as follows:
1. Respon erw0=1 if	dent was employed at the time of the previous wave:
(ehc19i3mx ehc19i11mx ehc19i13mx	$x(x=date\ of\ interview\ previous\ wave)=1\  \ ehc19i10mx(x=date\ of\ interview\ previous\ wave)=1\  \ x(x=date\ of\ interview\ previous\ wave)=1)$
2. Respon	dent is employed at the time of the current wave:

```
\begin{array}{l} {\sf erw1=1} \ {\sf if} \\ ({\sf ehc19i10=1} \ | \ {\sf ehc19i11=1} \ | \ {\sf ehc19i12=1} \ | \ {\sf ehc19i13=1} \ | \ {\sf ehc19i14=1} \ | \ {\sf ehc19i15=1} \ | \ {\sf ehc19i16=1} \ | \ {\sf job22=2}) \\ {\sf else} \ {\sf erw1=0} \end{array}
```

3. Respondent is employed at several parallel jobs at the time of the current interview:

```
erw2=1 if  \begin{array}{l} \text{erw2=1 if} \\ \text{((ehc19i10+ehc19i11+ehc19i12+ehc19i13+ehc19i14+ehc19i15+ehc19i16+(job22=2)>1)} \mid \\ \text{sd34i1=1} \mid \text{sd34i2=1} \mid \text{sd34i3=1} \mid \text{sd34i4=1} \mid \text{sd34i5=1)} \\ \text{else erw2=0} \end{array}
```

Note: erw2 is defined differently in the CAPI programming, but the result is identical:  $(\text{ehc}19i10 + \text{ehc}19i11 + \text{ehc}19i12 + \text{ehc}19i13 + \text{ehc}19i14 + \text{ehc}19i15 + \text{ehc}19i16 > 1) \text{ or } \\ (\text{ehc}19i10 + \text{ehc}19i11 + \text{ehc}19i12 + \text{ehc}19i13 + \text{ehc}19i14 + \text{ehc}19i15 + \text{ehc}19i16 = 1) \text{ and } \text{job}22 = 2 \text{ or } \\ (\text{sd}34i1 = 1|\text{sd}34i2 = 1|\text{sd}34i3 = 1|\text{sd}34i4 = 1|\text{sd}34i5 = 1)$ 

Question 34 Variable job19	I now have some questions regarding your current employment. My records show that at the time of the last interview in [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)] you described your occupation as [occupation previous wave (d282)]. Is that still your current occupation? In case of more than one occupation, please refer only to your main employment.
J0013	Yes 🗖 1
	No □ 2
	No
	This information is incorrect 🗖 3
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer □ -2
	The diswer
	ts who are currently employed and according to their EHC were employed in the previous wave and ted their employment status (erw $1{=}1$ & erw $0{=}1$ & d $282{\neq}{-}1$ )
Question 35 Variable job20o	[Respondents who are currently employed and (in the EHC on the date of interview, previous wave) neither indicated being employed nor an employment activity in the previous wave (erw1=1 & (erw0=0   d282=-1))]: Now I have some questions regarding your occupation.
	For the following questions please refer only to your main employment. What is your current occupation?
	Occupation:
	Don't know
	Don't know
	No answer 🗖 -2
in the prev	ts who are currently employed and (if employment status indicated in the previous wave and employed ious wave according to the EHC) indicated a change in employment status, or were not employed in s wave according to the EHC or did not indicate their employment situation in the previous wave, or irst-time respondents (erw1=1 & ((erw0=1 & d282 $\neq$ -1 & job19 $\neq$ 1)   (erw0=0   d282=-1)   d0=2))
Question 36 Variable	My records show that at the time of the last interview in [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)] you described your occupational status as [occupation previous wave (d283)]. Is this still your current occupational status?
job21	Yes 🗖 1
	No 🗖 2
	This information is incorrect 🗖 3
	Don't know □ -1
	No. 20 2000

Respondents who are currently employed and according to their EHC were employed in the previous wave and who indicated their occupational status (erw1=1 & erw0=1 & d283>0)

# Question 37

# Variable job2

## What is your current occupational status?

Int.: Show list 17!

Blue-collar workers (also in agriculture)	
Untrained workers	<b>□</b> 60
Workers with on-the-job training	<b>□</b> 61
Formally trained and specialized workers	$\Box$ 62
Foreman	<b>□</b> 63
Master craftsmen	<b>□</b> 64
Apprentices/trainees and interns	
Apprentices/trainees in trade, commerce, or public administration	<b>7</b> 0
Apprentices/trainees in crafts and production	<b>7</b> 71
Apprentices/trainees in home economics or agriculture	<b>7</b> 72
Civil servants in training	<b>7</b> 73
Volunteers, interns, etc	<b>7</b> 74
Civil servants/public administration (incl. judges & career soldiers)	
Lower level (up to and including "Oberamtsmeister")	<b>1</b> 40
tär"/"Amtsinspektor")	<b>1</b> 41
mann"/"Oberamtsrat")	<b>1</b> 42
Higher level (from "Regierungsrat" upward)	<b>1</b> 43
Self-employed (also: unpaid family workers)	
Self-employed farmers without employees	<b>1</b> 0
Self-employed farmers with 1 - 9 employees	<b>□</b> 11
Self-employed farmers with 10 and more employees	<b>1</b> 2
Self-employed academic professionals/liberal professions without employees	<b>1</b> 3
Self-employed academic professionals/liberal professions with 1 - 9 employees Self-employed academic professionals/liberal professions with 10 or more employ-	<b>1</b> 4
ees	<b>1</b> 5
Other self-employed without employees	<b>1</b> 20
Other self-employed with 1 - 9 employees	<b>1</b> 21
Other self-employed with 10 or more employees	<b>1</b> 22
Unpaid family workers	<b>3</b> 0
White collar workers	
Industry and works foremen in a salaried position	<b>5</b> 0
Employees with simple duties (e.g., salesperson, clerk, stenographer) Employees with qualified duties (e.g., executive officer, accountant, technical	<b>□</b> 51
draftsman)	<b>□</b> 52
attorney, head of department)	<b>5</b> 3
member of a large company or association)	<b>5</b> 4
Don't know	<b>□</b> -1
No answer	<b>□</b> -2

Respondents who are currently employed, indicated their employment status in the previous wave and were employed in the previous wave according to the EHC and indicated a change in employment status, or were not employed in the previous wave according to the EHC, or did not indicate their employment situation in the previous wave, or employed first-time respondents (erw1=1 & ((erw0=1 & d283>-1 & job21 $\neq$ 1) | (erw0=0 | d283=-1) | d0=2))

Question 38	Do you ha	ve a temporary employment contract?
		Yes □ 1
Variable job3		No □ 2
		Don't know □ -1
		No answer □ -2
1		rently employed but not self-employed (erw1=1 & ((job21=1 & (d283>30 $\mid$ d283=-1)) job2=-1,-2))))
Question 39	ls the com	pany you work for part of the public sector?
		Yes □ 1
Variable job4		No □ 2
		Don't know □-1
		No answer □ -2
1		arrently employed but not self-employed or civil servants (erw1=1 & ((job21=1 & (job21 $\neq$ 1 & (job2>43   job2=-1,-2))))
Question 40		e been changes to your employment situation due to the COVID-19 pandemic? the following options apply to your current situation?
Variable job29	Int.: Multip	le responses possible!
	job29i1	Reduced working hours (Kurzarbeit)
	job29i2	Special leave, paid leave arrangements
	job29i3	Unpaid leave arrangements, unpaid vacation
	job29i4	None of the above
		Not mentioned □ 0
		Mentioned □ 1
		Don't know □ -1
		No answer □ -2
Responder	ıts who are cui	rrently employed (erw1=1)

Question 41	When you think about your current situation: What, on average, are your actual weekly working hours, including overtime? For this calculation, please take into account all of your jobs.
Variable job7	$\_$ $\_$ hours per week
	None 🗖 0
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Responder	its who are currently employed (erw $1=1$ )
Check: If	(job7≥100): "You have indicated that you work [job7] hours per week on average. Is this correct?"
	job7=0: "You have indicated that you work 0 hours per week. I previously recorded that you are Is this information correct? Reason:"
Question 42 Variable	If you could choose exactly how many hours to work [employed respondents (erw1=1): but your income would vary according to how many hours you worked]: How many hours per week would you prefer to work?
job24	hours per week
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer
Responder	its who are currently employed, on parental leave, completing voluntary military/social service, unem-

ployed, or a housewife/househusband (erw1=1 | ehc19i17=1 | ehc19i18=1 | ehc19i19=1 | ehc19i20=1)

# Question 43

These days, there are very different work schedule arrangements. Which of the following possibilities best describes your schedule?

[Respondents with several parallel jobs (erw2=1). From here on please refer to your main.

Variable job8	employment.]
Jone	Int.: Show list 18!
	Only during the day and on weekdays $\ldots$ 1
	Fixed shift, never on weekends
	Fixed shift, also on weekends
	Changing shifts, never on weekends
	Changing shifts, also on weekends
	Other, or no regulation of working hours $\ldots$ 0 6
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Responden	ts who are currently employed (erw $1\!=\!1$ )
Question 44 Variable job25	Back to the topic of working hours. Which of the following option best describes your situation? [respondents with several parallel jobs (erw2=1): From here on, please refer to your main employment.]  Int.: Show list 19!
	Fixed daily working hours (start and end time) $$

Don't know ...... □ -1 *No answer* ...... □ -2

Respondents who are currently employed (erw1=1)

Question 45	Do you frequently work after 7 p.m.?
	Yes 🗖 1
Variable job9	No □ 2
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer □ -2
Respondent	s who are currently employed (erw1=1)
Question 46	Some people always work at the same location, while others change their working location, and yet others work directly from home. How is this for you, where do you work most of the time?
Variable job10	Int.: Show list 20! By "changing work locations" we mean, for instance, truck drivers, traveling salespersons, or people away on a job for installation / repairs.
	Always working from home
	Unchanging work location without possibility of working from home $\dots$ $\square$ 3
	Changing work locations $\square$ 4
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer
Respondent	s who are currently employed (erw $1$ = $1$ )
respondent	who are currently employed (erw1 1)
Question 47	How often do you work from home?
   Variable	Int.: Show list 21!
job26	Daily 🗖 1
	Several times per week 🗖 2
	Once per week
	1-3 times per month 🗖 4
	Less often 🗖 5
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Respondent	s who are currently employed and work from home (but not exclusively) (erw1=1 & ioh10=2)

Question 48	How often do you change between workplaces?  Int.: Show list 22!									
Variable job11	Irregularly									
	No answer 🗖 -2									
Respondent	is who are currently employed and indicate changing work locations (erw $1{=}1$ $\&$ job $10{=}4$ )									
Question 49	How many times during the past three months did you not stay at home overnight [respondents with more than one residence (hhnr=2): i.e. neither in your main place of residence nor in your second place of residence] for job-related reasons?									
Variable job12	Int.: If asked: By that, I mean nights when you stayed over in hotels, guest houses, or company apartments.									
	nights									
	None □ 0									
	Don't know □ -1									
	No answer 🗖 -2									
Respondent job10=2,3,	is who are currently employed and indicate unchanging or changing work locations (erw $1{=}1$ & $4$ )									

# Question If you consider this past month, how often did you commute between your home in 50 [main residence (hh1a)] and your work or training site? [respondents with several parallel jobs (erw2=1)]: Again, please refer to your main employ-Variable ment. job15 Int.: Show list 23! Every workday ..... $\square$ 1 Several times per week ..... □ 2 Once per fortnight ..... 🗖 4 More rarely ..... □ 9 Never ..... □ 10 *Don't know .....* □ -1 Respondents who are employed, and who do not work from home (erw1=1 & job10=2,3,4) Question On average, how long does this commute take you? Please answer providing hours and 51 minutes Int.: On a regular day, by the usual means of transportation. Variable job16 $\_$ $\_$ hours job16h \_ \_ minutes job16m

Respondents who are employed, who don't work from home, and do not "never" commute (erw1=1 & job10=2,3,4 & job15 $\neq$ 10)

 Don't know
 □ -1

 No answer
 □ -2

Question 52	If you consider this past month, how often did you commute between your second residence in [secondary residence (hc27h2i1)] and your work or training site?
Variable job17	Int.: List 23 is already shown!
	Every workday 🗖 1
	Several times per week 🗖 2
	Once per week 🗖 3
	Once per fortnight 🗖 4
	Once per month 🗖 5
	More rarely □ 9
	Never □ 10
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
	ts who indicated two residences, who are employed, and who don't work from home (hhnr=2 & $ m job10=2,3,4)$
Question 53	On average, how long does this commute take you? Please answer, providing hours and minutes.
Variable	Int.: On a regular day, by the usual means of transportation.
job18_	. 1401

Respondents who indicated a secondary residence, are employed, do not work from home, and do not "never" commute (hhnr=2 & erw1=1 & job10=2,3,4 & job17 $\neq$ 10)

*Don't know* ..... □ -1 

job18h

job18m

hours

\_ \_ minutes

Question 54		conditions at y statements?	your currer	ıt work	place?	To what e	extent do you agree with
Variable job13_	Int.: Show list	2!					
	job13i1	I often have to	work under	extreme	time p	ressure.	
	job13i2	l often have to	deal with to	o heavy	worklo	ads.	
	job13i3	My work is phys	sically stren	uous.			
	job13i4	l am paid well f	for my work.				
	job13i5	My occupation	provides me	with in	terestir	ıg tasks.	
	job13i6	My occupation	is accepted	and res	pected.		
	job13i8	My colleagues a	and I do thir	ngs toge	ther af	er work.	
	job13i9	We have a good	d working cl	imate.			
	Disagree com	oletely	1 2	3 □	4 □	5 □	Agree completely
		Don't know No answer				<b>□</b> -1 <b>□</b> -2	
Respondent	s who are curre	ntly employed (er	rw1=1)				
Time mark	er						
Question 55		aining or unive					nd on the job or for your that you spend on your
Variable sat7	Int.: Show list	3!					
	Very dissatisf	ied 0 □	1 2 3	4 5 <b>□</b>	6 7	8 9 10	Very satisfied
		Don't know				<b>□</b> -1	
		No answer				<b>□</b> -2	
		ntly employed, stu ehc19i8=1   ehc1		ainees (	erw1=1	L)   (ehc19i3	=1   ehc19i4=1   ehc19i5=1

Question 56	[Respondents who are currently not unemployed (ehc19i19≠1)]:  If you were searching for a job now:								
Variable job14	•	would [respond find a suitable p			e curre	ently u	nemployed	d (ehc19i19=1): will] <b>it be</b>	
	Int.: Show li	st 24!							
	Very easy		1 	2 <b>_</b>	3 <b>_</b>	4 □	5 <b>_</b>	Very difficult	
		Don't know					<b>-</b> 1		
		No answer					<b>□</b> -2		

Time marker

# Singles module

	_	are cui	rently	not in	a pai	rtnersh	ip. Hov	w satisfied are you	with
Int.: Show lis	st 3!								
Very dissatis	sfied	0 1	2 3	4 5 <b>-</b>	_		9 10	Very satisfied	
	Don't know					. 🗖 -1			
	No answer					<b>□</b> -2			
	₹'	last 3 m	nonths a	nd who	o did n	ot expe	erience a	termination of part	nership
_	-	eel bei	ng sing	le? To	what	t exter	nt do t	he following stater	ments
Int.: Show lis	st 25!								
sin3i1			-	_			use I do	on't constantly need	l to be
sin3i2	l would like	to have	a partn	er.					
Not at all		1 	2 <b>_</b>	3 <b></b>	4 -	5 <b>_</b>		Absolutely	
	Don't know					<b>-</b> 1			
	No answer .					<b>□</b> -2			
s with no relat	ionship in the	last 3 m	nonths (	hp=0 8	& hps2	?=1)			
ls there any	one who is i	ntereste	ed in yo	u as a	potei	ntial pa	artner?		
	No					<b>□</b> 2			
						<b>□</b> -1			
	No answer .					<b>□</b> -2			
s with no relat	ionship in the	last 3 m	nonths (	hp=0 &	և hps2	?=1)			
	your situation  Int.: Show list  Very dissatis  with no relate in (hp=0 & hps  How do you apply to you Int.: Show list  sin3i1  sin3i2  Not at all  Is there any	your situation as single?  Int.: Show list 3!  Very dissatisfied  Don't know No answer  with no relationship in the (hp=0 & hps2=1)  How do you currently f apply to your situation?  Int.: Show list 25!  sin3i1 Being single considerate sin3i2 I would like  Not at all  Don't know No answer  with no relationship in the  Is there anyone who is in Yes No  Don't know No answer  The sum of the throw through the throw throw the throw	your situation as single?  Int.: Show list 3!  Very dissatisfied 0 1  Don't know	your situation as single?  Int.: Show list 3!  Very dissatisfied	your situation as single?  Int.: Show list 3!  Very dissatisfied	your situation as single?  Int.: Show list 3!  Very dissatisfied 0 1 2 3 4 5 6  Don't know No answer Swith no relationship in the last 3 months and who did not help 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	your situation as single?  Int.: Show list 3!  Very dissatisfied	your situation as single?  Int.: Show list 3!  Very dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very satisfied    Don't know

Question 60	Is there anyone you are interested in?
	Yes 🗖 1
Variable sin2	No 🗖 2
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Responden	ts with no relationship in the last 3 months (hp=0 & hps2=1)
Question 61	Now I will read you a few ways singles can find a partner. To what extent do the following statements apply to your situation?
Variable sin4_	Int.: List 25 is already shown!
	sin4i1 I am open to flirting.
	sin4i2 I try to openly approach people and to make many different contacts.
	Not at all 1 2 3 4 5 Absolutely
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Responden	ts with no relationship in the last 3 months (hp=0 & hps2=1)
Question 62	Do you use the internet (chat rooms, social networks, online dating sites/apps, etc.) for flirting or looking for a partner?
Variable	Yes 🗖 1
sin7	No 🗖 2
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Responden	ts with no relationship in the last 3 months (hp=0 & hps2=1)

Question	What kind of internet sites do you use to flirt or look for a partner?						
63	Int.: Show I	ist 26! Multiple responses possible!					
Variable							
sin8	sin8i1	Chat rooms					
	sin8i2	Social networks (e.g., Facebook, Instagram, Twitter)					
	sin8i3	Online dating sites (e.g., eDarling, LoveScout24, Parship)					
	sin8i5	Mobile dating apps (e.g., Tinder, Lovoo, Grindr)					
	sin8i4	Other, namely:[sin8i4o]					
		Not mentioned 🗖 0					
		Mentioned □ 1					
		Don't know □ -1					
		No answer 🗖 -2					
	ts with no relanps2=1 & sin7	tionship in the last 3 months and who use the internet for flirting/looking for a partne					
(hp=0 & h	What do ywhat exter	tionship in the last 3 months and who use the internet for flirting/looking for a partne =1)  you do if there is someone you are interested in as a potential partner? To not do the following statements apply to your situation?					
Question 64	what do y	tionship in the last 3 months and who use the internet for flirting/looking for a partne =1)  you do if there is someone you are interested in as a potential partner? To not do the following statements apply to your situation?					
Question 64	What do ywhat exter	tionship in the last 3 months and who use the internet for flirting/looking for a partne =1)  you do if there is someone you are interested in as a potential partner? To not do the following statements apply to your situation?					
Question 64	What do y what exter	tionship in the last 3 months and who use the internet for flirting/looking for a partnet =1)  you do if there is someone you are interested in as a potential partner? To not do the following statements apply to your situation?  List 25!					
Question 64	What do y what exter	tionship in the last 3 months and who use the internet for flirting/looking for a partner = 1)  you do if there is someone you are interested in as a potential partner? To not do the following statements apply to your situation?  List 25!  I try to find out something about his/her interests and personality.					
Question 64	What do y what exter Int.: Show I sin5i1 sin5i2	tionship in the last 3 months and who use the internet for flirting/looking for a partner = 1)  you do if there is someone you are interested in as a potential partner? To not do the following statements apply to your situation?  List 25!  I try to find out something about his/her interests and personality.  I also try to get to know his/her weaknesses.					
Question 64	What do y what exter Int.: Show I sin5i1 sin5i2 sin5i3	tionship in the last 3 months and who use the internet for flirting/looking for a partner =1)  You do if there is someone you are interested in as a potential partner? To the dothe following statements apply to your situation?  List 25!  I try to find out something about his/her interests and personality. I also try to get to know his/her weaknesses. I try to find out if we are mutually compatible. I try to find out as much as possible about my expectations in regards to a potential partner.					
Question 64	What do y what exter Int.: Show L sin5i1 sin5i2 sin5i3 sin5i4	tionship in the last 3 months and who use the internet for flirting/looking for a partner =1)  you do if there is someone you are interested in as a potential partner? To not do the following statements apply to your situation?  List 25!  I try to find out something about his/her interests and personality. I also try to get to know his/her weaknesses. I try to find out if we are mutually compatible. I try to find out as much as possible about my expectations in regards to a potential partner.					

&  $\sin 3i2 = -1, -2, 3, 4, 5$ )

Question 65		to your chances apply to your sit			gap	artner:	To wh	at extent do the following
Variable sin6_	Int.: List 25	is already shown!						
	sin6i1	Somebody like	me a	lways fi	nds a p	oartner.		
	sin6i2			_				n ((original_sex=1 & hhomo≠1) Id find me attractive as a partner.
	sin6i3	l meet more wo	men	than m	en [if h	netero-r	nan or ho	omo-woman: men than women].
	sin6i4	Other women [	male	respond	dent: m	nen] are	more att	cractive than I am.
	sin6i5	Most men [if relationship.	heter	ro-man	or ho	mo-woı	man: woi	men] I know are already in a
	Not at all		1 	2 □	3	4	5 <b>_</b>	Absolutely
		Don't know					<b>□</b> -1	
		No answer					□ -2	
Responden	ts with no rela	tionship in the last	: 3 m	onths a	nd who	o would	like to h	ave a partner (hp=0 & hps2=1

Time marker

 $\& \sin 3i2 = -1, -2, 3, 4, 5)$ 

# Current partnership

Text 16	Now I wo	ould like to ask you about your current partnership.
Responder	ts with a par	rtner (hp=1)
Meeting	g current	partner
[Respondents (not first-time respondents) who indicated having been with the current the first month of the EHC (d0≠2 & ehc2pxm(ehcid)=1 for x=hpnr)]:  I recorded earlier that you and [name partner (hpn)] have been together since of the relationship (hpbm, hpby)].  When did you first meet [name partner (hpn)]? Please indicate the month and y Int.: This question concerns when you met your partner, not when your relationship be If respondent does not indicate month and year: Please try to indicate the date as p		
	the year.	If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only  Question EHC 29 for season key.
	pa2m	Month:
	pa2y	Year:
		Don't know       □ -1         No answer       □ -2
Responder	ts with a nev	w partner since previous wave (hpmt=1)
already to	gether by the e is before an	peginning date of relationship: "My records show that you and [name partner (hpn)] were on. Is that entry correct?' nchor's date of birth: "I had recorded that you were born in [dobm], [doby]. The date re then. Please correct your entry."
Question 67	Have you	and [name partner (hpn)] been together at any earlier point in time?  Yes
Variable pa30		No □ 2
		Don't know □ -1
		No answer 🗖 -2
Responder	ts with a nev	w partner since previous wave (hpmt=1)

# Question 68

# How did you meet each other?

68	Int.: Show I	ist 27!	
Variable		School, training	<b>1</b> 0
pa3		Work	
		Hobby, club, sports	
		Bar, disco	
		Through friends or acquaintances	
		Through relatives	
		Through a personal ad	□ 0 □ 12
		Through online social networks, chat rooms, etc. (e.g., Facebook, Instagram, Twitter)	□ 13
		Through a mobile dating app (e.g., Tinder, Lovoo, Grindr)	
		Vacation	□ 8
		Other	<b>□</b> 9
		Don't know	<b>-</b> 1
		No answer	
Responden	ts with a new	partner since previous wave (hpmt=1)	
Question 69		it like as you began developing an interest in [name current partner (hpread some statements to you. To what extent did they apply to your si	/ =
Variable pa1_	Int.: Show I	ist 25!	
	pa1i1	I tried to find out something about her [partner male (hpg=1): his] into personality.	erests and
	pa1i2	I tried to get to know her [partner male (hpg=1): his] weaknesses too.	
	N	1 2 3 4 5	
	Not at all	Absolutely	
		Don't know □ -1	
		No answer □ -2	
Responden	ts with a new	partner since previous wave (hpmt=1)	
· ·			

# Partner's date of birth

# Question 70 When was [name partner (hpn)] born? Please indicate the day, month, and year. Variable sdp1\_ Int.: If respondent does not indicate month and year: "Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only the year." Note: See Question EHC 29 for season key. sdp1d Day: sdp1m Month: sdp1y Year:

Respondents with a new partner since previous wave (hpmt=1)

 Don't know
 □ -1

 No answer
 □ -2

Check: If date is after date of first time meeting: "My records show that you met [name current partner (hpn)] before that date. Is that entry correct?"

# Partner's origin

	ner remare.	she] is citizen of more than one country, please indic	ate an applicable countries.
Variable sdp2_	Int.: Show	list 28! Multiple responses possible!	
	sdp2i1	Federal Republic of Germany	
	sdp2i2	Turkey	
	sdp2i3	Russian Federation	
	sdp2i4	Poland	
	sdp2i5	Italy	
	sdp2i6	Serbia	
	sdp2i7	Croatia	
	sdp2i8	Greece	
	sdp2i9	Romania	
	sdp2i10	Kazakhstan	
	sdp2i11	Bosnia-Herzegovina	
	sdp2i12	From another country, namely:	(sdp2i12o)
		Not mentioned	
		Mentioned $\square$ 1	
		Don't know □ -1	
		No answer 🗖 -2	
Responden	ts with a new	partner since previous wave (hpmt=1)	
Question 72	Does [nam	e current partner (hpn)] live in Germany?	
Variable		Yes	
sdp4		No □ 2	
		Don't know 🗖 -1	
		No answer 🗖 -2	
Responden & hpmt=1		partner since previous wave who do not live together wit	h that partner (hp=1 & hpc≠1

Question 73	In what country does he [partner female (hpg=2): she] live?
′5	Country:
Variable	,
sdp5	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
•	ts with a new partner since previous wave who do not live together with that partner and whose es not live in Germany (hp=1 & hpc $ eq$ 1 & sdp4=2 & hpmt=1)
Question 74	In what country was he [partner female (hpg=2): she] born? Please use the name by which the country is known today.
Variable	Int.: Show list 29!
sdp6	Federal Republic of Germany/Old Laender $\ldots$ $\Box$ 1
	German Democratic Republic/New Laender 🗖 2
	Turkey 🗖 3
	Russian Federation 🗖 4
	Poland 🗖 5
	ltaly 🗖 6
	Serbia 🗖 7
	Croatia 🗖 8
	Greece 🗖 9
	Romania 🗖 10
	Kazakhstan 🗖 11
	Bosnia-Herzegovina 🗖 12
	In another country, namely:(sdp6o) 🗖 13
	Don't know □ -1

Respondents with a new partner since previous wave (hp=1 & hpmt=1)

# Question 75 Variable

sdp22

In what state was [name current partner (hpn)] born?

If [name current partner (hpn)] was born in the GDR, refer to the name of the federal state currently used.

<b>□</b> 0
□ 1
□ 2
□ 3
□ 4 □ 5
_ 6
<b>7</b>
□ 8
□ 9
□ 10
<b>1</b> 1
<b>1</b> 2
<b>1</b> 3
<b>1</b> 4
□ 15
<b>1</b> 6
<b>□</b> -1
<b>-</b> 2

Respondents with a new partner since previous wave and whose partner was born in FRG/GDR (hp=1 & hpmt=1 & sdp6=1,2)

# Question 76

Variable sdp25

# In which country was your partner's mother born? Please report the country as it is known today.

Int.: List 29 is already shown!

Federal Republic of Germany/Old Laender	$\Box$ 1
German Democratic Republic/New Laender	<b>1</b> 2
Turkey	□ 3
Russian Federation	<b>1</b> 4
Poland	<b>5</b>
ltaly	<b>1</b> 6
Serbia	
Croatia	□ 8
Greece	<b>1</b> 9
Romania	□ 10
Kazakhstan	<b>1</b> 1
Bosnia-Herzegovina	<b>1</b> 2
In another country, namely:(sdp25o)	□ 13
Don't know	
No answer	<b>□</b> -2

Respondents with a new partner since previous wave (hp=1 & hpmt=1)

# Question 77

In which country was your partner's father born? Please report the country as it is known today.

Variable	Int.: List 29 is already shown!	
sdp26	Federal Republic of Germany/Old Laender	<b>1</b>
	German Democratic Republic/New Laender	
	Turkey	□ 3
	Russian Federation	<b>1</b> 4
	Poland	<b>5</b>
	Italy	<b>□</b> 6
	Serbia	<b>1</b> 7
	Croatia	□ 8
	Greece	□ 9
	Romania	□ 10
	Kazakhstan	<b>1</b> 1
	Bosnia-Herzegovina	<b>1</b> 2
	In another country, namely:(sdp26o)	<b>1</b> 3
	Don't know	<b>-</b> 1
	No answer	<b>□</b> -2
Question 78	Does your partner have biological siblings? If yes, how many?	
70	biological siblings	
Variable sdp27	No biological siblings 🗖 0	
	Don't know □ -1	
	No answer 🗖 -2	
Responder	ts with a new partner since previous wave (hp=1 & hpmt=1)	
Question 79	Does your partner have half or step-siblings? If yes, how many?	
	half or step-siblings	
Variable sdp28	No half or step-siblings 🗖 0	
	Don't know □ -1	
	No answer 🗖 -2	

Question	How many children does [name current partner] have from previous relationships?
80	child(ren)
Variable	ciliu(1611)
sdp21	No children □ 0
	Don't know □ -1
	<i>No answer</i> □ -2
Responden sdp1y>16)	ts with a new partner since previous wave, who is older than 16 years (hp=1 & hpmt=1 & oij-

Time marker

# Partner's education and occupation

# Question 81

Variable sdp10\_

Which descriptions fit [name current partner (hpn)]'s current situation?

Int.: Show list 10! Multiple responses possible!

sdp10i16	General secondary school (first education)
sdp10i17	Evening school, adult education (second education)
sdp10i7	Vocational training
sdp10i18	Vocational retraining/further education
sdp10i19	University of cooperative education (also Berufsakademie)
sdp10i9	University of applied sciences, college, university (also doctorate)
sdp10i20	Pre-vocational training
sdp10i21	Technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman)
sdp10i22	Other education, namely: (sdp10i22o)
sdp10i1	Full-time employment (not self-employed)
sdp10i2	Self-employment
sdp10i3	Part-time employment (also multiple part-time jobs)
sdp10i4	Internship, traineeship, including unpaid work
sdp10i5	Marginal part-time employment, mini-job, "one-euro job" (while receiving unemployment benefits)
sdp10i6	Occasional or irregular employment
sdp10i13	Other type of employment, namely: $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ (sdp10i13o)
sdp10i8	Parental leave or other leave of absence for childcare
sdp10i10	Bundesfreiwilligendienst (federal volunteer service), voluntary social/ecological service year
sdp10i11	Unemployed, seeking employment
sdp10i12	Housewife / househusband
sdp10i15	Early retirement, retirement, occupational disability
sdp10i14	Other type of non-employment
	Not mentioned □ 0
	Mentioned □ 1
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2

Respondents with a partner (hp=1)

```
Check: "You entered for your partner..."
if sdp10i16=1 & sdp10i17=1: "... first and second education ..."
if (sdp10i16=1 | sdp10i17=1) & sdp10i7=1: "... pupil and trainee ..."
if (sdp10i16=1 | sdp10i17=1) & sdp10i18=1: "... pupil and vocational retraining/further education ..."
if (sdp10i16=1 | sdp10i17=1) & sdp10i19=1: "... pupil and University of cooperative education ..."
if (sdp10i16=1 | sdp10i17=1) & sdp10i9=1: "... pupil and student ..."
if (sdp10i16=1 | sdp10i17=1) & sdp10i20=1: "... pupil and pre-vocational training ..."
if \ (sdp10i16=1 \ | \ sdp10i17=1) \ \& \ sdp10i21=1: \ "... \ pupil \ and \ technical/professional \ school \ ... "
if sdp10i16=1 & sdp10i3=1: "... pupil and part-time employment ..."
if sdp10i16=1 & sdp10i4=1: "... pupil and internship etc. ..."
if (sdp10i16=1 | sdp10i17=1) & sdp10i8=1: "... pupil and parental leave ..."
if (sdp10i16=1 | sdp10i17=1) & sdp10i10=1: "... pupil and volunteer service ..."
if (sdp10i16=1 | sdp10i17=1) & sdp10i11=1: "... pupil and unemployed ..."
if (sdp10i16=1 | sdp10i17=1) & sdp10i12=1: "... pupil and housewife ..."
if (sdp10i16=1 | sdp10i17=1) & sdp10i15=1: "... pupil and early retirement ..."
if (sdp10i16=1 | sdp10i17=1) & sdp10i14=1: "... pupil and other type of non-employment ..."
if sdp10i7=1 & sdp10i18=1: "... Trainee and vocational retraining/further education ..."
if sdp10i7=1 & sdp10i19=1: "... Trainee and University of cooperative education ..."
if sdp10i7=1 & sdp10i9=1: "... Trainee and student ..."
if sdp10i7=1 & sdp10i20=1: "... Trainee and pre-vocational training ..."
if sdp10i7=1 & sdp10i21=1: "... Trainee and technical/professional school ..."
if sdp10i7=1 & sdp10i8=1: "... Trainee and parental leave ..."
if sdp10i7=1 & sdp10i10=1: "... Trainee and volunteer service ..."
if sdp10i7=1 & sdp10i11=1: "... Trainee and unemployed ..."
if sdp10i7=1 & sdp10i12=1: "... Trainee and housewife ..."
if sdp10i7=1 & sdp10i15=1: "... Trainee and early retirement ..."
if sdp10i7=1 & sdp10i14=1: "... Trainee and other type of non-employment ..."
if sdp10i18=1 & sdp10i19=1: "... Vocational retraining/further educ. and University of cooperative educ.
if sdp10i18=1 & sdp10i9=1: "... Vocational retraining/further education and student ..."
if sdp10i18=1 & sdp10i20=1: "... Vocational retraining/further education and pre-vocational training ..."
if sdp10i18=1 & sdp10i21=1: "... Vocational retraining/further education and technical/professional school ..."
if sdp10i18=1 & sdp10i4=1: "... Vocational retraining/further education and internship etc. ..."
if sdp10i18=1 & sdp10i8=1: "... Vocational retraining/further education and parental leave ..."
if sdp10i18=1 & sdp10i10=1: "... Vocational retraining/further education and volunteer service ..."
if sdp10i18=1 & sdp10i15=1: "... Vocational retraining/further education and early retirement ..."
if sdp10i19=1 & sdp10i9=1: "... University of cooperative education and student ..."
if sdp10i19=1 & sdp10i20=1: "... University of cooperative education and pre-vocational training ..."
if sdp10i19=1 & sdp10i21=1: "... University of cooperative education and technical/professional school ..."
if sdp10i19=1 & sdp10i3=1: "... University of cooperative education and part-time employment ..."
if sdp10i19=1 & sdp10i8=1: "... University of cooperative education and parental leave ..."
if sdp10i19=1 & sdp10i10=1: "... University of cooperative education and volunteer service ..."
if sdp10i19=1 & sdp10i11=1: "... University of cooperative education and unemployed ..."
if sdp10i19=1 & sdp10i12=1: "... University of cooperative education and housewife ..."
if sdp10i19=1 & sdp10i15=1: "... University of cooperative education and early retirement ..."
if sdp10i9=1 & sdp10i20=1: "... Student and pre-vocational training ..."
if sdp10i9=1 & sdp10i21=1: "... Student and technical/professional school ..."
if sdp10i9=1 & sdp10i11=1: "... Student and unemployed ..."
if sdp10i9=1 & sdp10i12=1: "... Student and housewife ..."
if sdp10i9=1 & sdp10i15=1: "... Student and early retirement ..."
if sdp10i20=1 & sdp10i21=1: "... Pre-vocational training and technical/professional school ..."
```

```
Check: if sdp10i20=1 & sdp10i2=1: "... Pre-vocational training and self-employment ...
if sdp10i20=1 & sdp10i3=1: "... Pre-vocational training and part-time employment ..."
if sdp10i20=1 & sdp10i4=1: "... Pre-vocational training and internship etc. ..."
if sdp10i20=1 & sdp10i8=1: "... Pre-vocational training and parental leave ..."
if sdp10i20=1 & sdp10i10=1: "... Pre-vocational training and volunteer service ..."
if sdp10i20=1 & sdp10i11=1: "... Pre-vocational training and unemployed ..."
if sdp10i20=1 & sdp10i12=1: "... Pre-vocational training and housewife ..."
if sdp10i20=1 & sdp10i15=1: "... Pre-vocational training and early retirement ..."
if sdp10i21=1 & sdp10i10=1: "... Technical/professional school and volunteer service ..."
if sdp10i21=1 & sdp10i11=1: "... Technical/professional school and unemployed ..."
if sdp10i21=1 & sdp10i12=1: "... Technical/professional school and housewife ..."
if sdp10i21=1 & sdp10i15=1: "... Technical/professional school and early retirement ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i16=1: "... Full-time employment and pupil ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i18=1: "... Full-time employment and vocational retraining/further education ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i19=1: "... Full-time employment and University of cooperative education ..."
if sdp10i1=1 \& sdp10i20=1: "... Full-time employment and pre-vocational training ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i2=1: "... Full-time employment and self-employment ..."
if sdp10i1=1 \& sdp10i3=1: "... Full-time employment and part-time employment ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i4=1: "... Full-time employment and internship etc. ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i5=1: "... Full-time employment and marginal employment ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i7=1: "... Full-time employment and trainee ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i8=1: "... Full-time employment and parental leave ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i9=1: "... Full-time employment and student ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i10=1: "... Full-time employment and volunteer service ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i11=1: "... Full-time employment and unemployed ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i12=1: "... Full-time employment and housewife ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i14=1: "... Full-time employment and other type of non-employment ..."
if sdp10i1=1 \& sdp10i15=1: "... Full-time employment and early retirement ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i3=1: "... Self-employment and part-time employment ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i4=1: "... Self-employment and internship etc. ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i5=1: "... Self-employment and marginal employment ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i7=1: "... Self-employment and trainee ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i8=1: "... Self-employment and parental leave ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i9=1: "... Self-employment and student ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i10=1: "... Self-employment and volunteer service ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i11=1: "... Self-employment and unemployed ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i12=1: "... Self-employment and housewife ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i14=1: "... Self-employment and other type of non-employment ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i15=1: "... Self-employment and early retirement ..."
if sdp10i3=1 & sdp10i4=1: "... Part-time employment and internship etc. ..."
if sdp10i3=1 & sdp10i7=1: "... Part-time employment and trainee ..."
if sdp10i3=1 & sdp10i10=1: "... Part-time employment and volunteer service ..."
if sdp10i3=1 & sdp10i11=1: "... Part-time employment and unemployed ..."
if sdp10i4=1 & sdp10i5=1: "... Internship etc. and marginal employment ..."
if sdp10i4=1 & sdp10i7=1: "... Internship etc. and trainee ..."
if sdp10i4=1 & sdp10i8=1: "... Internship etc. and parental leave ..."
if sdp10i4=1 & sdp10i10=1: "... Internship etc. and volunteer service ..."
if sdp10i4=1 & sdp10i11=1: "... Internship etc. and unemployed ..."
if sdp10i4=1 & sdp10i12=1: "... Internship etc. and housewife ..."
if sdp10i4=1 & sdp10i14=1: "... Internship etc. and other type of non-employment ..."
if sdp10i4=1 & sdp10i15=1: "... Internship etc. and early retirement ..."
```

Check: if so	dp10i5=1 & sdp10i7=1: " Marginal employment and trainee"
if sdp10i5=	=1 & sdp10i10=1: " Marginal employment and volunteer service"
if sdp10i5=	=1 & sdp10i11=1: " Marginal employment and unemployed"
if sdp10i8=	=1 & sdp10i10=1: " Parental leave and volunteer service"
if sdp10i8=	=1 & sdp10i11=1: " Parental leave and unemployed"
if sdp10i8=	=1 & sdp10i12=1: " Parental leave and housewife"
if sdp10i8=	=1 & sdp10i14=1: " Parental leave and other type of non-employment"
if sdp10i8=	=1 & sdp10i15=1: " Parental leave and early retirement"
if sdp10i9=	=1 & sdp10i10=1: " Student and volunteer service"
if sdp10i10	=1 & sdp10i11=1: " Volunteer service and unemployed"
	=1 & sdp10i12=1: " Volunteer service and housewife"
	=1 & sdp10i14=1: " Volunteer service and other type of non-employment"
if sdp10i10:	=1 & sdp10i15=1: " Volunteer service and early retirement"
	=1 & sdp10i12=1: " Unemployed and housewife"
	=1 & sdp10i14=1: " Unemployed and other type of non-employment"
if sdp10i11:	=1 & sdp10i15=1: " Unemployed and early retirement"
, A	
	ese entries correct? If not, please correct your entries."
Loop back	over all combinations.
Question	What type of school does [name of current partner (hpn)] currently attend?
82	Int.: Show list 16!
,, ,,,	IIIt Show list 10:
Variable	A lower-level secondary school (Hauptschule) $\ldots$
sdp14	
	A medium-level secondary school (Realschule)
	A higher-level secondary school (Gymnasium) 🗖 3
	A comprehensive school (Gesamtschule)
	A special needs school (Sonderschule/Förderschule) 🗖 5
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Other type of school 🗖 7
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Respondent	ts with a partner who currently attends school (hp=1 & sdp10i16=1)
Question	And what grade is [name of current partner (hpn)] in now?
Question 83	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
83	And what grade is [name of current partner (hpn)] in now?  Grade
83 Variable	Grade
83	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
83 Variable	Grade
83 Variable	Grade  Don't know □ -1

Question 84	[Respondents with a partner from previous wave (hp=1 & hpmt=0)]:  Has [name of partner from previous wave (hpn)] received a(nother) school leaving certificate since [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)]?
Variable sdp16	[If new partner since previous wave $(hp=1 \& hpmt=1)$ ]:  Has [name of partner $(hpn)$ ] received a school leaving certificate?
	Yes 🗖 1
	No □ 2
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer □ -2
wave who	is with a partner from previous wave who is younger than 30, or with a new partner since previous not attending university or vocational training ((hp=1 & hpmt=0 & oij-ehc20y $<$ 30)   (hp=1 & sdp10i9 $\neq$ 1 & sdp10i7 $\neq$ 1))
Question 85 Variable	[Respondents with partner from previous wave (hp=1 & hpmt=0)]: Which school leaving certificate has [name current partner (hpn)] attained since [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)]?
sdp17	[Respondents with a new partner since previous wave $(hp=1 \& hpmt=1)$ ]: What is the highest level of school education [name current partner (hpn)] has attained?
	Int.: Show list 30!
	Secondary general school leaving certificate (Hauptschulabschluss) <b>1</b> 4 Intermediate school leaving certificate (Realschule, Mittlere Reife) <b>1</b> 5
	Certificate from lower secondary school (Polytechnische Oberschule 8th/9th grade)
	le 10th grade)
	schule)
	Other school leaving certificate, namely: (sdp17o)
	· · · /

Respondents with partner from previous wave who received a school leaving certificate since the previous wave, or with new partner who received a school leaving certificate or currently attends university or vocational training  $(sdp16=1 \mid (hp=1 \& hpmt=1 \& (sdp10i9=1 \mid sdp10i7=1)))$ 

 Don't know
 □ -1

 No answer
 □ -2

#### Question 86

Variable sdp18 [Respondents with partner from previous wave (hp=1 & hpmt=0)]:

Has [name of partner from previous wave (hpn)] completed some kind of vocational training since [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)]

[Respondents with new partner (hpmt=1)]:

Has [name of new partner (hpn)] completed some kind of vocational training?

Yes	$\Box$ 1
No	<b>1</b> 2
Don't know	<b>□</b> -1
No answer	<b>□</b> -2

Respondents with partner from previous wave or with new partner who received a school leaving certificate or currently attends university or vocational training ((hp=1 & hpmt=0) | (hpmt=1 & (sdp16=1 | sdp10i9=1 | sdp10i7=1)))

#### Question 87

Variable sdp9 [Respondents with a partner from previous wave (hp=1 & hpmt=0)]:

Which certificate(s) or degree(s) has [name of partner from previous wave (hpn)] attained since [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)]

[Respondents with a new partner (hpmt=1)]:

Which certificate(s) or degree(s) has [name of new partner (hpn)] attained?

Int.: Show list 31! Multiple responses possible!

sdp9i1	Apprenticeship (GDR: certified skilled worker)
sdp9i2	Vocational school (general, trade, health-care related)
sdp9i3	Advanced vocational school (e.g., certified master craftsman, certified technician)
sdp9i4	Civil service apprenticeship
sdp9i5	University of applied sciences / vocational school leading to entry qualification for university of applied sciences (previously: engineering school, teacher training GDR: engineering and higher vocational school certificate)
sdp9i6	University degree
sdp9i7	Doctorate
	Not mentioned
	Mentioned □ 1
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer

Respondents with partner who completed some kind of vocational training (sdp18=1)

Question 88	Which university degree(s) has your partner attained?  Int.: Multiple responses possible!		
Variable sdp31_	sdp31i1	Bachelor	
	sdp31i2	Master	
	sdp31i3	Diploma, state examination, or graduate degree (Magister)	
	sdp31i4	Other	
		Not mentioned 🗖 0	
		Mentioned □ 1	
		Don't know □ -1	
		No answer □ -2	
Responden	ts whose parti	ner completed a university degree (sdp9i5=1   sdp9i6=1)	
Question 89	_	of partner from previous wave (hpn)]'s occupational status changed since [date of revious wave (d5, d6)]?	
Variable		Yes 🗖 1	
sdp19		No 🗖 2	
		Don't know □ -1	
		No answer □ -2	
1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	er from previous wave who is currently employed and who is not a pupil (hpmt=0 & l, for at least one $x=1,,7,13$ )	

# Question 90

## Variable sdp11

# What is [name of current partner (hpn)]'s current occupational status?

Int.: Show list 17!

Blue-collar workers (also in agriculture)	
Untrained workers	<b>□</b> 60
Workers with on-the-job training	<b>□</b> 61
Formally trained and specialized workers	$\Box$ 62
Foreman	$\Box$ 63
Master craftsmen	<b>□</b> 64
Apprentices/trainees and interns	
Apprentices/trainees in trade, commerce, or public administration	<b>7</b> 0
Apprentices/trainees in crafts and production	<b>7</b> 71
Apprentices/trainees in home economics or agriculture	<b>7</b> 72
Civil servants in training	<b>7</b> 73
Volunteers, interns, etc	<b>7</b> 74
Civil servants/public administration (incl. judges & career soldiers)	
Lower level (up to and including "Oberamtsmeister")	<b>1</b> 40
tär"/"Amtsinspektor")	<b>1</b> 41
mann / Oberamtsrat )	<b>1</b> 42
Higher level (from "Regierungsrat" upward)	<b>1</b> 43
Self-employed (also: unpaid family workers)	
Self-employed farmers without employees	$\Box$ 10
Self-employed farmers with 1 - 9 employees	$\Box$ 11
Self-employed farmers with 10 and more employees	$\square$ 12
Self-employed academic professionals/liberal professions without employees	$\square$ 13
Self-employed academic professionals/liberal professions with $1$ - $9$ employees Self-employed academic professionals/liberal professions with $10$ or more employ-	□ 14
ees	<b>1</b> 5
Other self-employed without employees	<b>1</b> 20
Other self-employed with 1 - 9 employees	□ 21
Other self-employed with 10 or more employees	□ 22
Unpaid family workers	□ 30
White collar workers	
Industry and works foremen in a salaried position	<b>5</b> 0
Employees with simple duties (e.g., salesperson, clerk, stenographer) Employees with qualified duties (e.g., executive officer, accountant, technical	<b>□</b> 51
draftsman) Employees with dighty qualified duties or managerial functions (e.g., scientist,	<b>5</b> 2
	<b>□</b> 53
Employees with comprehensive leadership functions (e.g. director, CEO, board	
member of a large company or association)	□ 54
Don't know	□ -1
No answer	□ -2

Respondents with a new partner who is currently employed and not a pupil, or with a partner from previous wave whose occupational status has changed since the previous wave ((hpmt=1 & sdp10i16 $\neq$ 1 & sdp10ix=1, for one x=1,...,7,13) | (hpmt=0 & sdp19=1))

Question 91	How many hours per week does your partner work on average, including overtime?
Variable	hours per week
sdp12	None □ 0
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Respondent for one x=1	s with a partner who is currently employed and who is not a pupil (hp=1 & sdp10i16 $\neq$ 1 & sdp10ix=1,,7,13)
Question 92	How many nights during the past three months did [name of partner (hpn)] not stay at home overnight for job-related reasons?
Variable sdp20	Int.: If asked: By that, I mean nights in hotels, guest houses, or company apartments.
supzo	nights
	None 🗖 0
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
	s with a partner who is currently employed and who is not a pupil and lives together with respondent $1010i16 \neq 1 \& sdp10ix=1$ , for one $1010i16 \neq 1 \& sdp10ix=1$
Question 93	If you consider this past month, how often did your partner commute between the home and his [female partner (hpg=2): her] work or training site?
Variable	Int.: Show list 32!
sdp23	Every workday $\ldots$ 1
	Several times per week $\ldots$ 2
	Once a week $\ldots$ 3
	Once a fortnight 🗖 4
	Once a month 🗖 5
	More rarely
	Never
	My partner works exclusively at home $\dots$ 11
	Don't know □ -1
	<i>No answer</i>

Respondents with a partner who is currently employed (hp=1 & (sdp10i1=1 | sdp10i2=1 | sdp10i3=1 | sdp10i4=1 | sdp10i5=1 | sdp10i6=1 | sdp10i7=1 | sdp10i13=1))

Question 94	_	e, how long does this commute take him [female partner (hpg=2): her]? Please widing hours and minutes.
Variable	Int.: On a r	egular day, by the usual means of transportation.
sdp24_	sdp24h sdp24m	hours minutes
		Don't know       □ -1         No answer       □ -2

Respondents with a partner who is currently employed and does not "never" commute or who works exclusively at home. (hp=1 & (sdp10i1=1 | sdp10i2=1 | sdp10i3=1 | sdp10i4=1 | sdp10i5=1 | sdp10i6=1 | sdp10i7=1 | sdp10i13=1) & (sdp23 $\neq$ 10 | sdp23 $\neq$ 11))

#### Time marker

# Partner's residence and temporal distance to respondent

# Question 95

Variable hcp1\_

### Where does your partner live? Please tell me the city and the federal state.

Int.: If the partner lives in the same place of residence as the anchor, DO NOT make an entry for the federal state!

hcp1i1	Place of residence:	
	Residence mentioned	<b>1</b>
	Same city as I do ([hh1a])	<b>7</b>
	Don't know	<b>□</b> -1
	No answer	<b>□</b> -2
hcp1i2	Berlin (West)	<b>□</b> 0
	Schleswig-Holstein	<b>1</b>
	Hamburg	<b>1</b> 2
	Niedersachsen (Lower Saxony)	<b>3</b>
	Bremen	<b>1</b> 4
	Nordrhein-Westfalen (North Rhine-Westfalia)	<b>5</b>
	Hessen (Hesse)	<b>1</b> 6
	Rheinland-Pfalz (Rhineland-Palatinate)	<b>7</b>
	Baden-Württemberg	□8
	Bayern (Bavaria)	□ 9
	Berlin (East)	□ 10
	Brandenburg	<b>1</b> 1
	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern (Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania)	<b>1</b> 2
	Sachsen (Saxony)	<b>1</b> 3
	Sachsen-Anhalt (Saxony-Anhalt)	□ 14
	Thüringen (Thuringia)	□ 15
	Saarland	<b>1</b> 6
	Country (please indicate):(hcp1i2o)	<b>1</b> 7
	Don't know	<b>-</b> 1
	No answer	<b>□</b> -2

Respondents with partner who do not live together (hp=1 & hpc $\neq$ 1) hcp1i2 only when "In the same city or town as I do" is not indicated for hcp1i1 (hcp1i1 $\neq$ 7)

Question 96	How often does your partner stay overnight at this residence?		
90	Int.: Show list 12!		
Variable	Rarely 🗖 1		
hcp2	Several weeks per year 🗖 2		
	Several times per month		
	1-2 nights per week		
	3-5 nights per week		
	Almost every night		
	Almost every linglit 🗖 0		
	Don't know □ -1		
	No answer 🗖 -2		
Respondent	s with partner who do not live together (hp=1 & hpc $ eq$ 1)		
O			
Question 97	On average, how long does it take you to get from [main residence (hh1a)] to your partner in hours and minutes?		
Variable	Int.: On a normal day, means of transportation usually used.		
hcp3_	hcp3h hours		
	hcp3m minutes		
	Don't know □ -1		
	No answer 🗖 -2		
	700 diiswer 🕒 2		
Respondent	s with partner who do not live together (hp=1 & hpc $ eq$ 1)		
respondent	with partner who do not live together (np 1 & npc/1)		
Question 98	On average, how long does it take you to get from your secondary residence [secondary residence (hc27h2i1)] to your partner in hours and minutes?		
Variable	Int.: On a normal day, with your usual means of transportation.		
hcp4_	hcp4h hours		
	hcp4m minutes		
	Don't know □ -1		
	No answer □ -2		
	2		
Dears	s with a non-cohabiting partner and mentioned having two residences, or have more than 2 residences		

and defined which is the second main residence (hp=1 & (hpc $\neq$ 1 | hhnr=2))

Question 99	Does your partner have another residence, which you are not using jointly?
	Yes □ 1
Variable hcp5	No 🗖 2
	Don't know □ -1
	<i>No answer</i> □ -2
Responden	ts with a partner (hp=1)

## Question 100

Variable hcp6 Where is your partner's other residence located? Please state the town/city and federal state.

Int.: If the partner lives in the same city/town as the respondent, do NOT enter the federal state!

hcp6i1	Place of residence:	
	Residence mentioned	<b>1</b>
	Same city as I do ([hh1a])	<b>7</b>
	Don't know	<b>-</b> 1
	No answer	<b>□</b> -2
hcp6i2	Berlin (West)	□ 0
	Schleswig-Holstein	<b>1</b>
	Hamburg	<b>1</b> 2
	Niedersachsen (Lower Saxony)	□ 3
	Bremen	<b>1</b> 4
	Nordrhein-Westfalen (North Rhine-Westfalia)	<b></b> 5
	Hessen (Hesse)	<b>1</b> 6
	Rheinland-Pfalz (Rhineland-Palatinate)	<b>7</b>
	Baden-Württemberg	□ 8
	Bayern (Bavaria)	
	Berlin (East)	
	Brandenburg	
	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern (Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania)	
	Sachsen (Saxony)	
	Sachsen-Anhalt (Saxony-Anhalt)	
	Thüringen (Thuringia)	
	Saarland	
	Country (please indicate):(hcp6i2o)	<b>1</b> 7
	Don't know	<b>-</b> 1
	No answer	<b>□</b> -2

Respondents with a partner who has an additional residence (hp=1 & hcp5=1); hcp6i2 only if "In the same city/town as mine" not indicated in hcp6i1 (hcp6i1 $\neq$ 7)

Question 101	How often does your partner spend the night at this residence?
101	Int.: List 12 is already shown!
Variable hcp7	Rarely 🗖 1
	Several weeks per year 🗖 2
	Several times per month $\ldots \qquad \square$ 3
	1-2 nights per week 🗖 4
	3-5 nights per week □ 5
	Almost every night □ 6
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Responden:	ts with a partner who has an additional residence (hp=1 & hcp5=1)
Time mark	er
Partner'	s relationship status and previous marriages
Question 102	Has your partner ever been married [respondent homosexual (hhomo=1): married or in a civil union]?
Variable	Yes □ 1
sdp29	No □ 2
	Don't know □ -1
	<i>No answer</i> □ -2
Responden	ts with a new partner since the previous wave to whom they are married (hp=1 & hpmt=1 & hpm=1)

Question	What is your partner's official relationship status?
103	Int.: Show list 33!
Variable	Circula III
sdp30	Single □ 1  Married □ 2
	Civil union
	Divorced or dissolved civil union
	Widowed or surviving partner
	in a civil union 🗖 5
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Б	
hpm≠1)	ts with a new partner since the previous wave to whom they are not married (hp=1 & hpmt=1 &
Partners	ship institutionalization
Question 104	Has [name partner (hpn)] already introduced you to his [partner female (hpg=2): her] parents and / or have you already introduced [name partner] to your parents?
Variable	Yes □ 1
pa4	No 🗖 2
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
yet introdu	ts with a partner to whom they are not married and with whom they do not live together and had not ced them to their parents in the previous wave (if they were together in the previous wave) (hp=1 & $pc \neq 1$ & $\sim$ (hp0nr=hpnr & d660=1))
Question 105	Have you and [name partner (hpn)] already told each other that you love one another?
	Yes 🗖 1
Variable pa5	No □ 2
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
not yet tole	ts with a partner to whom they are not married and with whom they do not live together and had d each other that they love one another in the previous wave (if they were together in the previous =1 & hpm $\neq$ 1 & hpc $\neq$ 1 & $\sim$ (hp0nr=hpnr & d661=1))

Question 106	Do you keep some of your things at [name partner (hpn)]'s residence and / or does [name partner (hpn)] keep things in your residence (e.g., cosmetics, clothes)?
Variable	Yes 🗖 1
раб	No □ 2
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
already kept	s with a partner to whom they are not married and with whom they do not live together and had not some of their things at their partner's residence (if they were together in the previous wave) (hp=1 hpc $\neq$ 1 & $\sim$ (hp0nr=hpnr & d662=1))
Question 107	Since the start of your relationship with [name partner (hpn)], have you ever stayed overnight together at your or at his [partner female (hpg=2): her] residence?
Variable	Yes 🗖 1
pa7	No □ 2
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer □ -2
not yet staye	s with a partner to whom they are not married and with whom they do not live together and had ed overnight at their partner's residence in the previous wave (if they were together in the previous $1 \& \text{hpm} \neq 1 \& \text{hpc} \neq 1 \& \sim (\text{hp0nr} = \text{hpnr} \& d663 = 1))$
Question	How often did this occur last month?
108	Int.: Show list 34!
Variable pa8	This concerns the total number of nights that both spent together.
puo	Never
	Rarely or irregularly (not every week) $\dots$ $\square$ 2
	About 1 night per week □ 3
	2-3 nights per week $\square$ 4
	4-5 nights per week □ 5
	(Almost) every night 🗖 6
	Don't know □ -1

Respondents with a partner to whom they are not married and with whom they do not live together, but who have already stayed overnight at their partner's residence (hp=1 & hpm $\neq$ 1 & hpc $\neq$ 1 & pa7=1)

Question 109	-	end to move in with [name current partner (hpn)] or to establish a common within the next 12 months?
Variable	Int.: Show li	st 35!
pa9		Yes, definitely 🗖 1
		Yes, perhaps $\square$ 2
		No, probably not $\square$ 3
		No, definitely not 🗖 4
		We haven't discussed that yet
		Don't know □ -1
		No answer 🗖 -2
A .1 1s.	ndents with a	partner with whom they do not live together (hp=1 & hpc≠1 & oij-doby≥18)
Adult respo	vilueilts With a	partner with whom they do not live together (hp=1 & hpc+1 & oij-doby=10)
Adult respo	midents with a	partner with whom they do not live together (np=1 & npc+1 & on-doby=10)
Question 110	How do yo I will now	u feel about this decision?  read you a few statements. Please let me know to what extent these apply to your situation.
Question	How do yo I will now	u feel about this decision? read you a few statements. Please let me know to what extent these apply to your situation.
Question 110 Variable	How do yo I will now statements	u feel about this decision? read you a few statements. Please let me know to what extent these apply to your situation.
Question 110 Variable	How do yo I will now statements Int.: Show li	u feel about this decision? read you a few statements. Please let me know to what extent these apply to your situation. st 25!
Question 110 Variable	How do yo I will now statements Int.: Show li	u feel about this decision? read you a few statements. Please let me know to what extent these apply to your situation.  st 25! I have mixed feelings.
Question 110 Variable	How do yo I will now statements Int.: Show li pa10i1 pa10i2	u feel about this decision? read you a few statements. Please let me know to what extent these apply to your situation.  st 25!  I have mixed feelings. I am undecided.
Question 110 Variable	How do yo I will now statements Int.: Show li pa10i1 pa10i2 pa10i3	u feel about this decision?  read you a few statements. Please let me know to what extent these apply to your situation.  ist 25!  I have mixed feelings. I am undecided. I am having difficulties deciding.  1 2 3 4 5 Absolutely

Adult respondents with a partner with whom they do not live together and are unsure whether they would like to move in together with him/her (hp=1 & hpc $\neq$ 1 & oij-doby $\geq$ 18 & pa9=2,3)

Question	Are you an	<b>d</b> [name of cur	rent part	ner (hp	on)] <b>pl</b> a	nning	to marry	within the next 12 months?
111	Int.: List 35	is already shov	vn!					
Variable		Yes, definite	lv				<b>□</b> 1	
pa11		Yes, perhaps	•					
		No, probably						
		No, definitel						
		We haven't	discussed	d that y	et		. 🗖 5	
		Don't know					<b>-</b> 1	
		No answer					<b>□</b> -2	
Adult respo	ndents with a	partner to who	om they a	are not	marrie	d (hp=	=1 & hpm≠	±1 & oij-doby≥18)
Question 112	I will now	u feel about t read you a apply to you	few sta	atemer	nts. P	lease	let me k	now to what extent these
Variable pa 12_	Int.: Show li							
	pa12i1	I have mixe	d feeling	S.				
	pa12i2	l am undeci	ided.					
	pa12i3	I am having	difficult	ies deci	iding.			
	Not at all		1	2	3	4	5 <b>□</b>	Absolutely
		Don't know					<b>-</b> 1	
		No answer .					<b>□</b> -2	
1		partner to who y≥18 & hpm≠1	•		married	and a	re unsure w	vhether they would like to marr
Question 113	Have you a	•	, ,	· -	-			g children together?
Variable pa 13		Yes No						
		Don't know					<b>-</b> 1	
		No answer						
Adult respo	ndents with a p	 partner to whon	n they are	e not m	arried a	ınd wit	h whom th	ey have no children (oij-doby≥1

& hp=1 & hpm≠1 & ehc12kx≠hpnr for all x=1,...,15)

#### Time marker

# Division of household labor

ς	<b>)</b> (	ıe	st	ic	1
1	1	4			

I would now like to ask you about how you and your partner organize your daily lives. To what extent do you and [name of current partner (hpn)] share duties in the following domains?

Variable pa14 If you have a housemaid, nanny, or similar household help, then refer in your answers only to the portion of the work done by you and/or your partner.

Int.: Show list 36!

pa14i1	Housework (washing, cooking, cleaning)
pa14i2	Shopping
pa14i3	Working on the house, apartment, or car
pa14i4	Financial and administrative matters
pa14i5	[Respondents with children in household who are not deceased (ehc10kx=1,,8 and ehc11kx=0, for at least one x=1,,15): Taking care of the children]
Who takes c	are of that?
	(Almost) completely my partner 🏻 1

(Almost) completely my partner $\square$	J 1
For the most part my partner	12
Split about 50/50	13
For the most part me $\square$	<b>]</b> 4
(Almost) completely me	<b>1</b> 5
Only another person	<b>1</b> 6
Doesn't apply to our situation	<b>1</b> 7
Don't know	J -1
No answer	<b>J</b> -2

Respondents with a partner with whom they live together (hp=1 & hpc=1)

### Question 115

Variable

Looking at both housework and paid work: Overall, how fair is the division of labor between you and your partner?

Int.: Show list 37!

variable	
pa 15	I do much more than my fair share
	I do a bit more than my fair share
	l do roughly my fair share
	l do a bit less than my fair share
	I do much less than my fair share
	Don't know□ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Respondents w	with a partner with whom they live together (hp=1 $\&$ hpc=1)

#### Time marker

## Consent to partner survey

#### INFOBOX

Before the respondent is asked to consent to the partner survey, the partner is given a personal identification number (pid).

If partner exists and is the partner from previous wave (hpmt=0), the partner identification number from the previous wave is taken, i.e. pid=dpid.

If the respondent has a new partner and a partner number was already given to the previous partner (hpmt=1 & dpid\( \neq . \), the personal identification number for the new partner is pid=dpid+1.

If the respondent has a new partner and a partner number was not given to the previous partner (hpmt=1 & dpid=.), the personal identification number for the new partner is pid=id+101.

# Question 116

Variable cps1

We would also like to include your partner in our survey and ask him [partner female (hpg=2): her] to fill out a questionnaire as well. The questions will be similar to those in this interview. For his [partner female: her] participation he [partner female: she] will receive 5 euro. Do you consent to [name of current partner (hpn)]'s participation in our survey?

Int.: In case of refusal:

The participation of your partner is very important in order to obtain reliable and meaningful results. Certainly, all regulations regarding data privacy also apply for the survey of your partner, and we guarantee our strict compliance with these regulations.

Yes	 ٠	 ٠																1
No		 														П	ı	2

Respondents with a partner (hp=1)	

Text 17	In order to send your partner the bonus, I need his [partner female (hpg=2): her] full name [Respondents who do not live together with their partner (hpc $\neq$ 1): and complete address].
	First name:
	Last name:
	No name given □
Responden	ts with a partner who consented to the partner interview (hp=1 & cps1=1)
Question 117	Where does he [partner female (hpg=2): she] live?
	Record address $\square$ 1
Variable cps8i3	Same address as anchor
	No address given 🗖 7
Responden	ts with a partner who consented to the partner interview (hp=1 $\&$ cps1=1)
cps8i3=7)	espondent refuses any information and the questionnaire is to be sent by mail (cps4=3 & (cps8=7   ): "In order to send the questionnaire to your partner, we need their name and address. Please complete ation" (Return to cps8i3.)
Text 18	Record the complete address:
	Street:
	House number.:
	Postal code:
	Residence:
Responden cps1=1 &	ts with partner who consented to the partner interview and whose address is to be recorded (hp=1 & cps8i3=1)
Text 19	You have not given me your partner's complete name and address. Without his [partner female (hpg=2): her] address, we will not be able to send him [partner female: her] the bonus for participating in the survey. In order for your partner to receive the bonus, he [partner female: she] can fill out his [partner female: her] address on the partner address page and return it together with the questionnaire.
	Int.: Deliver the partner address page and label it with the following information: List number: listnum,

Respondents with a partner who consented to the partner interview but did not specify their partner's complete address and who chose to "give" or "leave" the questionnaire (hp=1 & cps1=1 & cps8i3=7 & cps4=1,2)

Identification number anchor (= Household number): HHID

Serial number: Ifdnum,

Question 118	The completed questionnaire can be sent back to us (we pay for postage) or I could come back and pick it up. Which would you prefer?
Variable cps13	Int.: Label partner questionnaire with the following information: Billing number: Wave: [Address tranche] List number: [rllistno] Serial number: [rllfdnuo] Identification number anchor (=Household number)=HH_ID Partner identification number: [pid]
	Pick up 🗖 1
	Send □ 2
	ts with a partner who consented to the partner interview and who chose to "give" or "leave" the ire (hp=1 & cps1=1 & cps4=1,2)

Time marker

# Pregnancy and infertility

# Existence of a pregnancy

LXISCOIN	ee of a pregnancy
Text 20	Let's move on to another topic.  The following questions are designed for you to answer yourself on the interview laptop. Due to the current situation, this is no longer possible, which is why I will be asking you these questions directly. You are not obligated to answer, if you don't want to.  We have formulated a paper-and-pencil questionnaire for the further, more personal questions, which I will be sending you in the mail in the upcoming few days. I would be happy if you could fill out this questionnaire and send it back, postage paid.  Now on to the questions.
Responden	ts who have had sexual intercourse (sex8≠0 & sex1i3≠97)
Question 119	Are you expecting a child?
Variable sex3	No 🗖 2
	Don't know □ -1
	I don't want to answer that $\dots$ $\square$ -2
Female res	pondents (sex=2) <del>who have had sexual intercourse (sex=2 &amp; sex8≠0 &amp; sex1i3≠97)</del>
Question 120	Is your partner expecting a child?
	Yes □ 1
Variable sex4	No 🗖 2
	Don't know □ -1

Respondents with a female partner (hpg=2) who have had sexual intercourse (sex8≠0 & sex1i3≠97 & (hpg=2))

#### INFOBOX

The existence of a pregnancy for the respondent or the respondent's partner is a filtering condition for some of the following questions. To improve legibility, the auxiliary variable f1 "expecting child" is used, with the articulations 1="respondent or respondent's partner is pregnant" and 0="respondent or respondent's partner is not pregnant." The variable is defined as follows:

 $f1=1 \text{ if } (sex3=1 \mid sex4=1)$ 

f1=0 else

Question 121	Was the p	regnancy unexpected?
		Yes 🗖 1
Variable sex 11		No □ 2
		Don't know □ -1
		l don't want to answer that □ -2
Responden	ts who are exp	pecting a child (f1=1)
Question 122	partner] <b>go</b> t	did it take until you [respondents whose partner is expecting a child (sex4=1): your t pregnant? By this we mean the time after you stopped using contraceptives asciously began trying to have a child.
Variable		
sex12_	sex12y	Year(s)
	sex12m	and months
		Don't know □ -1
		I don't want to answer that $\dots \square$ -2
Responden	ts who are exp	pecting a child and for whom the pregnancy was not unexpected (f1=1 & sex11=2)
Infertilit	у	
Question 123		ple are not able to procreate naturally. As far as you know, is it physically r you to conceive naturally?
Variable		Definitely yes 🗖 1
frt1		Probably yes
		Probably not 🗖 3
		Definitely not 🗖 4
		Don't know 🗖 -1
		l don't want to answer that □ -2
	opause ((origi	ler than 21, who are not expectant, who are not sterilized, and who has not yet comnal_sex=1 & ( $sex6i8 \neq 1$ & $sex18i2 \neq 1$ ))   (original_ $sex=2$ & ( $sex6i7 \neq 1$ & $sex18i1 \neq 1$ &

Question 124	As far as you know, would your partner be able to procreate by natural means?	
	Definitely yes 🗖 1	
Variable	Probably yes	
frt2	Probably not 🗖 3	
	Definitely not 🗖 4	
	Don't know □ -1	
	I don't want to answer that $\dots$ $\square$ -2	
Respondents who are older than 21, and who are not expectant, whose partner is not sterilized, their partner) has not yet completed menopause ((oij-doby) $\ge$ 21 & hp=1 & f1=0 & ((hpg=1 & sex18i2 $\ne$ 1))   (hpg=2 & (sex6i7 $\ne$ 1 & sex18i1 $\ne$ 1))) & (hlt18 $\ne$ 4))		
INFOBOX		
Anchors and partners being fertile is a filtering condition for some of the following questions. To improve legibility		
	ry variable f2 "Indicator fertile couple" is used with value $1=$ "(probably) fertile" and $0=$ "(probably) he variable is defined as follows:	
	pondent infertile (frt1=3,4,-2)	

 $f2{=}0 \ \text{if either "Female sterilization" or "Male sterilization" were mentioned as a contraceptive method (sex 6i7{=}1) and the sterilization of the st$ 

### Time marker

f2=1 else

f2=0 if partner infertile (frt2=3,4,-2 & hp=1)

f2=0 if (female) respondent already completed menopause (hlt18=4)

| sex6i8=1 | sex18i1=1 | sex18i2=1)

# Fertility for respondents expecting a child

# Fertility plans

Question 125	Assuming ideal circumstances: How many children would you like to have altogether? It is about the total number, including existing children!
Variable frt5	child(ren)
	No children
	Don't know □ -1
	l don't want to answer that □ -2
Responden	ts who are expecting a child (f $1=1$ )
Question 126 Variable frt27	When you think realistically about having additional children: do you think that you will have more biological or adopted children in addition to [respondents with (biological, adopted, step-) children (for at least one $x=1,,15$ : (ehc9kx=1,2,3)): your current children or stepchildren and] the child you are currently expecting?
	Yes □ 1
	No 🗖 2
	l'm not sure □ 5
	I haven't thought about that $\ldots$ $\Box$ 6
	l don't want to answer that □ -2
Responden	ts who are expecting a child (f $1=1$ )

#### **INFOBOX**

Starting with wave 10, the fertility module has been shortened for female respondents of the oldest birth cohort (cohort 3) who no longer expect to have (further) children. The auxiliary variable hfrtk3 has been generated to identify these respondents in the question filters.

This variable is defined as hfrtk3=1, if doby=1971,...,1973 & original <math>sex=2 & (frt26=7 | frt27=2).

As a first step, i.e. for respondents expecting a child, hfrtk3 is coded as 1, if doby=1971,...,1973 & original\_sex=2 & (frt27=2).

#### Question 127

How many more biological or adoptive children do you think you will have in addition to [respondents with (biological, adoptive, step-) children (for at least one x=1,...,15: (ehc9kx=1,2,3)): your current children or stepchildren and] the child you are currently expecting?

Variable frt28	expecting?	carrenty
	One additional child	<b>1</b>
	Two additional children	<b>□</b> 2
	Three additional children	<b>3</b>
	Four or more additional children	<b>1</b> 4
	l'm not sure	<b>5</b>
	I haven't thought about that	<b>□</b> 6
	I don't want to answer that	<b>-</b> 2
Responden	ts who are expecting a child, and indicated that they are going to have more children (f1 $=$ 1 $\&$	∠ frt27=1)
Question 128	Do you intend to have another child within the next two years?  Meaning, another child after the one you are currently expecting.	
Variable	Definitely yes	<b>1</b>
frt7	Probably yes	<b>1</b> 2
	Probably not	<b>3</b>
	Definitely not	<b>1</b> 4
	I haven't thought about that	<b>7</b>
	I don't want to answer that	<b>□</b> -2
	ts who are expecting a child and considering having (further) children (or who are unsure and whose partner is not infertile (f1=1 & f2=1 & ((frt27=1,5) & frt28 $\neq$ 6,-2)	e) and are
Question 129 Variable	When you think realistically about having children: How old do you think you when you have your next child?  Meaning, another child after the one you are currently expecting.	u will be
frt9	At age	
	I haven't thought about that	<b>□</b> 97
	I don't want to answer that	<b>-</b> 2
•	ts who are expecting a child and considering having (further) children (or who are unsure and whose partner is not infertile ( $f1-1$ & $f2-1$ & (( $frt27-1$ 5) & $frt28 \neq 6$ -2))	e) and are

Check: If age is lower than age of respondent (frt9<date of current wave minus birth date of anchor): "The age you entered is lower than your current age. Please correct your entry."

Time marker

# **Fertility**

# Fertility plans

Question 130 Variable frt5	Assuming ideal circumstances: How many children would you like to have altogether?  Int.: This question is about the total number of children, including those the respondent already has!  child(ren)  No children
Responden	ts who are not expecting a child (f1 $ eq$ 1)
Question	When you think realistically about having children: How many biological or adoptive
131	children do you think you will have?
Variable	Int.: Read answers aloud!
frt26	No children 🗖 7
	One Child 🗖 1
	Two children 🗖 2
	Three children 🗖 3
	Four or more children 🗖 4
	l'm not sure □ 5
	I haven't thought about that $\ldots$ $\square$ 6
	No answer 🗖 -2
	ts who have no biological, adopted, or stepchildren and are not expecting a child (for all $x=1,,15$ : 2,3) & $f1\neq 1$ )

Question 132	When you think realistically about having additional children: Do you think will have further biological or adopted children in addition to your current (step)	•
Variable	Yes	<b>1</b>
frt27	No	<b>1</b> 2
	I'm not sure	
	I haven't thought about that	<b>□</b> 6
	No answer	<b>□</b> -2
1	ts who have biological, adopted, or stepchilden and are not expecting a child (for at (ehc9kx=1,2,3) & f1 $\neq$ 1)	least one
have (furth	( le hfrtk3, which was used to identify female respondents of the oldest cohort who no longer ner) children who were posed a shortened version of the fertility module, is modified here a f doby=1971,,1973 & original_sex=2 & (frt26=7   frt27=2).	•
Question 133	How many further biological or adopted children do you think you will have in to your current (step)children?	addition
Variable	One further child	<b>1</b>
frt28	Two further children	<b>1</b> 2
	Three further children	<b>3</b>
	Four or more further children	<b>4</b>
	l'm not sure	<b>a</b> 5
	I haven't thought about that	
	<b>.</b>	_ •
	No answer	<b>□</b> -2
	its who have biological, adopted, or stepchilden, are not expecting a child, and indicated we further children ((for at least one $x=1,\dots,15$ : (ehc9kx=1,2,3) & f1 $\neq$ 1) & frt27=1)	that they
Question 134	Would you prefer to have a son or a daughter next?	
Variable	A son	
frt30	A daughter 🗖 2	
	lt doesn't matter □ 3	
	Don't know □ -1	
	No answer □ -2	

Respondents with at least one child born since the previous wave who are not expecting a child and who indicated that they plan to have further children (ag1kx=1 for at least one x=1,...,15 & frt27=1 & f1 $\neq$ 1)

#### Question 135

Variable frt7 Are you planning to have a [respondents with child(ren) (ehc9kx=1,2 for at least one x=1,...,15): another] child in the next two years?

Int.: Read answers aloud!

Definitely yes	<b>1</b>
Probably yes	<b>1</b> 2
Probably not	<b>1</b> 3
Definitely not	<b>1</b> 4
I haven't thought about that	<b>-</b> 7
No answer	<b>-</b> 2

Respondents who are not expecting a child, are considering having (further) children (or are not sure), are not infertile, and are not from the youngest cohort (2001-2003) (f1 $\neq$ 1 & f2=1 & ((frt26=1, ...5)|((frt27=1,5) & frt28 $\neq$ 6,-2)) & doby $\leq$ 2001)

#### Question 136

Variable frt8 Do you intend to adopt a child or take in a foster child within the next two years?

Int.: Read answers aloud!

Definitely yes	<b>1</b>
Probably yes	<b>1</b> 2
Probably not	□ 3
Definitely not	<b>1</b> 4
I haven't thought about that	<b>7</b> 7
No answer	<b>-</b> 2

Adult respondents who are not expecting a child and are considering having (further) children (or are not sure)  $(((\text{oij-doby})\geq 18)\& ((\text{frt}26=1, ...5)|((\text{frt}27=1.5) \& \text{frt}28\neq 6.-2))\& \text{f}1=0 \& \text{doby}\leq 2001)$ 

Questio	r
137	

Variable frt9 When you think realistically about having children [respondents with child(ren) (ehc9kx=1,2 for at least one x=1,...,15): additional children]:

How old do you think you will be when you have your first child? [Respondents with child(ren) (ehc9kx=1,2 for at least one x=1,...,15): your next child]?

At age	
I haven't thought about that	<b>I</b> 97
No answer	I -2

Respondents who are not expecting a child, are considering having (further) children (or are not sure), and are not infertile (f1 $\neq$ 1 & f2=1 & ((frt26=1, ...5)|((frt27=1,5) & frt28 $\neq$ 6,-2)))

Check: If age is lower than respondent's age (frt9<date of current wave minus respondent birth date): "The age you entered is lower than your current age. Please correct your entry."

#### Time marker

# Children

Toyt	21
ICAL	~ 1

The next questions refer to your child [name of child (ech7kxn) with ehc11kx=0] [respondents with more than one (living) child (if more than one x=1,...,15 with ehc11kx=0)]: your children [name of children (ech7kxn) with ehc11kx=0].

Respondents with (living) children (at least one x=1,...,15 with ehc11kx=0)

# Contact between biological children and respondent, ex-partner, partner outside the household

#### **INFOBOX**

The following questions 138 (crn16kx) to 140 (crn49kx) are posed for each (relevant) child in blocks, i.e. all questions are posed first for the first child and then, in subsequent iterations, for each additional child. The "x" in the variables refers to the child identification number.

Question	<b>How often do you see</b> [name child $x$ (ehc7kxn)]?	
138	Int.: Show list 38!	
Variable crn16kx	Daily  Several times per week	
for	Once per week	□ 3
x=1,,15	1-3 times per month	<b>1</b> 4
	Several times per year	<b>5</b>
	Less often	<b>□</b> 6
	Contact broken off	□8
	Contact never established	<b>□</b> 9
	Don't know	□ -1 □ -2

Respondents with a living biological or adopted child x who does not live together in the same household with the anchor (ehc9kx=1,2 & ehc11kx=0 & ehc10kx $\neq$ 1,...,8)

How often do you see [name child $x$ (ehc7kxn)]?
Int.: Show list 38!
Della CIII
Daily 🗖 1
Several times per week 🗖 2
Once per week
1-3 times per month
Several times per year 🗖 5
Less often ☐ 6
Contact broken off $\square$ 8
Contact never established 🗖 9
Don't know □ -1
No answer $\square$ -2
is with a living stepchild x who does not live together in the same household with the anchor (ehc9kx= $3$ =0 & ehc10kx $\neq$ 1,,8)
How often does the other parent see [name child x (ehc7kxn)]?
How often does the other parent see [name child x (ehc7kxn)]?  Int.: Show list 38!
•
Int.: Show list 38!
Int.: Show list 38!

Respondents with a biological child x who either lives with the biological parent but not together in the same household, or respondents with a biological child x who lives neither together with the biological parent nor with the other parent in the same household, and whose other parent is not deceased according to EHC information from the previous wave (eh9kx=1 & ehc11kx=0 & ((ehc3p(value from ehc12kx)=1 & ehc10kx $\neq$ 1,3,4,5) | ((ehc3p(value from ehc12kx) $\neq$ 1 | ehc12kx=10) & ehc10kx $\neq$ 3,4,5,10)) & aekx $\neq$ 1)

 Several times per year
 □ 5

 Less often
 □ 6

 Contact broken off
 □ 8

 Contact never established
 □ 9

Other parent is deceased ..... 🗖 7

 Don't know
 □ -1

 No answer
 □ -2

#### INFOBOX

If the other parent is no longer living (crn17kx=7), aekx=1 (other parent of child x deceased) is defined.

Question 141	How much time does [name child x (ehc7kxn)] need [if no contact (crn17kx = 8,9): would [name child x (ehc7kxn)] need] to get to the other parent's residence? (on a normal day, using normal means of transportation)
Variable crn49kx	Int.: Show list 39!
for	They live in the same house $\ldots \ldots $ $\square$ 1
x=1,,15	Less than 10 minutes $\square$ 2
	10 minutes to less than 30 minutes $\square$ 3
	30 minutes to less than 1 hour $\ldots$ 30 minutes to less than 1 hour $\ldots$ 31 4
	1 hour to less than 3 hours $\ldots$ 5
	3 hours and more $\square$ 6
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer

Respondents who answered the question to how often child x sees his/her other parent and did not report that parent to be deceased (crn17kx=1,2,3,4,5,6,8,9,-1,-2)

#### Time marker

Question 142	Does [name child $x$ (ehc7kxn)] occasionally spend the night with you?
	Yes □ 1
Variable crn64kx	No □ 2
for	Don't know □ -1
for x=1,,15	No answer $\square$ -2

Respondents with a biological child x under 16, with whose other parent the respondent does not live together, to whom the respondent has regular contact (several times per year) and lives with the other parent exclusively (ehc9kx=1 & ehc11kx=0 & ag6kx=1 & crn16kx=1,...,5 & ehc10kx=10 for x=1,...,15)

Question	On average, how many nights per month does [name child x (ehc7kxn)] spend the night
143	with you?
Variable	nights per month
crn65kx	
f	Less than once a month □ 97
for x=1,,15	
χ 1,111,120	Don't know □-1
	No answer 🗖 -2
who lives v	nts with a biological child x under 16 whose other parent the respondent does not live together with, with both parents or with the respondent exclusively, but occasionally sleeps over at the other parent's
residence	(ehc9kx=1 & ehc11kx=0 & ag6kx=1 & (ehc10kx=3,4,5   crn64kx=1) for x=1,,15
Question	Does [name child x (ehc7kxn)] occasionally spend the night with the other parent?
144	boes [name child x (enerkxin)] occasionally spend the hight with the other parent:
	Yes □ 1
Variable crn66kx	No 🗖 2
for	Don't know □ -1
x=1,,15	No answer □ -2
Responder	nts with a biological child x under 16 whose other parent the respondent does not live together with,
who lives	exclusively with the respondent, and has regular contact to the other parent (several times per year) 1 & ehc11kx=0 & ag6kx=1 & crn17kx=1,,5 & ehc10kx=1 for $x=1,,15$ ).
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Question	
145	with the other parent?
Variable	nights per month
crn67kx	
fo	Less than once a month $\ldots \qquad \square$ 97
for x=1,,15	
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Responder	ats with a biological child x under 16 whose other parent the respondent does not live together with.

Respondents with a biological child x under 16 whose other parent the respondent does not live together with, and who lives with both parents or with the respondent exclusively, but occasionally sleeps over at the other parent's residence (ehc9kx=1 & ehc11kx=0 & ag6kx=1 & (ehc10kx=3,4,5 | crn66kx=1) for x=1,...,15)

### Time marker

Question 146	<b>How</b> [after the first iteration: And how] <b>often does</b> [name current partner (hpn)] <b>see</b> [name child $x$ (ehc7kxn)]?
Variable 411	Int.: Read answers aloud!
crn41kx	Daily 🗖 1
for	Several times per week 🗖 2
x=1,,15	Once per week 🗖 3
	1-3 times per month 🗖 4
	Several times per year 🗖 5
	Less often 🗖 6
	Never □ 7
	Never had contact □ 10
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer
child in the	is who do not live with their current partner and who have at least one (biological, adoptive, or stephousehold whose (other) biological parent is not the respondent's current partner (there is $x=1,,1$ .kx=0 & ehc9kx=1,2,4 & ehc10kx=1,,8 & ehc12kx $\neq$ hpnr) & (hp=1 & hpc $\neq$ 1))
child in the with (ehc1	household whose (other) biological parent is not the respondent's current partner (there is $x=1,,15$
child in the with (ehc1	household whose (other) biological parent is not the respondent's current partner (there is $x=1,,15$ .kx=0 & ehc9kx=1,2,4 & ehc10kx=1,,8 & ehc12kx $\neq$ hpnr) & (hp=1 & hpc $\neq$ 1))
Question 147 Variable	household whose (other) biological parent is not the respondent's current partner (there is x=1,,19.4 kx=0 & ehc9kx=1,2,4 & ehc10kx=1,,8 & ehc12kx ≠hpnr) & (hp=1 & hpc≠1))  How often are you in contact with [name ex-partner x (ehc1pxn)]?
Question 147 Variable	household whose (other) biological parent is not the respondent's current partner (there is x=1,,19.4 kx=0 & ehc9kx=1,2,4 & ehc10kx=1,,8 & ehc12kx ≠hpnr) & (hp=1 & hpc≠1))  How often are you in contact with [name ex-partner x (ehc1pxn)]?  Int.: Show list 38!  Daily
Question 147 Variable crn22px for	household whose (other) biological parent is not the respondent's current partner (there is x=1,,15 kx=0 & ehc9kx=1,2,4 & ehc10kx=1,,8 & ehc12kx ≠hpnr) & (hp=1 & hpc≠1))  How often are you in contact with [name ex-partner x (ehc1pxn)]?  Int.: Show list 38!
Question 147 Variable crn22px for	household whose (other) biological parent is not the respondent's current partner (there is x=1,,19.4 kx=0 & ehc9kx=1,2,4 & ehc10kx=1,,8 & ehc12kx ≠hpnr) & (hp=1 & hpc≠1))  How often are you in contact with [name ex-partner x (ehc1pxn)]?  Int.: Show list 38!  Daily
Question 147 Variable crn22px for	household whose (other) biological parent is not the respondent's current partner (there is x=1,,19 kx=0 & ehc9kx=1,2,4 & ehc10kx=1,,8 & ehc12kx ≠hpnr) & (hp=1 & hpc≠1))  How often are you in contact with [name ex-partner x (ehc1pxn)]?  Int.: Show list 38!  Daily
Question 147 Variable crn22px	household whose (other) biological parent is not the respondent's current partner (there is x=1,,19 kx=0 & ehc9kx=1,2,4 & ehc10kx=1,,8 & ehc12kx ≠hpnr) & (hp=1 & hpc≠1))  How often are you in contact with [name ex-partner x (ehc1pxn)]?  Int.: Show list 38!  Daily
Question 147 Variable crn22px	household whose (other) biological parent is not the respondent's current partner (there is x=1,,1! kx=0 & ehc9kx=1,2,4 & ehc10kx=1,,8 & ehc12kx ≠hpnr) & (hp=1 & hpc≠1))  How often are you in contact with [name ex-partner x (ehc1pxn)]?  Int.: Show list 38!  Daily
Question 147 Variable crn22px	household whose (other) biological parent is not the respondent's current partner (there is x=1,,1! kx=0 & ehc9kx=1,2,4 & ehc10kx=1,,8 & ehc12kx ≠hpnr) & (hp=1 & hpc≠1))  How often are you in contact with [name ex-partner x (ehc1pxn)]?  Int.: Show list 38!  Daily
Question 147 Variable crn22px	household whose (other) biological parent is not the respondent's current partner (there is x=1,,19, kx=0 & ehc9kx=1,2,4 & ehc10kx=1,,8 & ehc12kx ≠hpnr) & (hp=1 & hpc≠1))  How often are you in contact with [name ex-partner x (ehc1pxn)]?  Int.: Show list 38!  Daily
child in the	household whose (other) biological parent is not the respondent's current partner (there is x=1,,15.kx=0 & ehc9kx=1,2,4 & ehc10kx=1,,8 & ehc12kx ≠hpnr) & (hp=1 & hpc≠1))  How often are you in contact with [name ex-partner x (ehc1pxn)]?  Int.: Show list 38!  Daily

Respondents with at least one living biological child from partner x, who is not the current partner and is living; checked for all partners x=1,...,5 with whom the respondent was together since the previous wave (there is one y=1,...,15 with (ehc11ky $\neq$ 1 & ehc9ky=1 & ehc12ky=x) & aeky $\neq$ 1 & x $\neq$ hpnr, reiterate over x=1,...,5)

Question 148	<b>How often</b> [after the first iteration: And how often] are you in touch with [name child $x$ (ehc7kxn)]'s other parent?
Variable crn23kx	Int.: List 38 is already shown!
	Daily 🗖 1
for	Several times per week 🗖 2
x=1,,15	Once per week 🗖 3
	1-3 times per month $\ldots$ 1 4
	Several times per year 🗖 5
	Less often □ 6
	Contact broken off 🗖 8
	Contact never established 🗖 9
	Other parent is deceased 🗖 7
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2

Respondents with a living biological child x under 21 whose other parent is an ex-partner from a previous wave and still living (ehc11kx $\neq$ 1 & ehc9kx=1 & ag8kx=1 & ehc12kx $\neq$ 1,...,5 & aekx $\neq$ 1)

### Time marker

## Parenting goals

Question 149

Variable crn 19\_

Let's turn now to your parenting goals. What do you definitely want to teach your child [if more than one biological/adopted/stepchild currently living in respondent's household (more than one x=1,...,15 for (ehc11kx=0 & ehc9kx=1,2,3 & ehc10kx=1,...,8)): your children], and what is less important to you?

How important is it to you that your child learns [if more than one child: your children learn] ...

Int.: Show list 40!

crn19i1	to eat heal	thy	food	ds ar	nd g	et e	xerc	ise?					
crn19i2	to be likeal	ole a	nd	likec	by by	oth	ers?						
crn19i3	to integrate	e int	o g	roup	s?								
crn19i4	to be respe	cted	d by	oth	ers,	hav	e a	goo	d re	puta	tion	?	
crn19i5	to have a s	to have a strong will?											
crn19i6	to follow ru	ıles	and	to d	obey	?							
crn 19i7	to be indep	end	ent	and	to	do t	hing	s or	his	/her	ow	n?	
crn19i8	to be able	to f	orm	his/	/her	owr	і ор	inio	1?				
crn 19i9	to achieve	high	er e	duc	atio	n (h	ighe	r-le	/el s	ecor	ndar	y sch	ool (Abitur) and higher)?
crn 19i10	to be hard-	wor	king	?									
crn19i11	to be respo	nsib	ole?										
crn 19i12	how to beh	ave	, ha	ve n	nann	ersî	?						
Not important	at all	0 <b>_</b>	1	2 <b>_</b>	3 <b>_</b>	4 □	5 <b>_</b>	6 <b>□</b>	7 □	8	9 <b>_</b>	10 -	Absolutely important
I	Don't know									<b>J</b> -1			
1	Vo answer									<b>J</b> -2			

Respondents who so far had no children living in their household, but now in the current wave have biological/adopted/stepchildren living in their household, or first-time respondents with biological/adopted/stepchildren living in their household ((d503=1 | d0=2) & (for one x=1,...,15 with (ehc11kx=0 & ehc9kx=1,2,3 & ehc10kx=1,...,8))

# Question 150

Variable crn 47 The following question refers to your expectation regarding the rearing of your [respondents without children (for all x=1,...,15:  $ehc9kx\neq1,2,3$ ): rearing of] **children** [respondents with one child (there is only one x=1,...,15:  $ehc9kx\neq1,2,3$ ): your child]. To what extent do you agree with the following statements? In my opinion, ...

Int.: Show list 2!

crn47i1	parents must	parents must raise their children well.						
crn47i2	parenting is a	parenting is actually quite easy.						
crn47i3	-	you are a bad mother [male respondent (original_sex=1): father] if you don't set the highest parenting standards for yourself.						
crn47i4	if you make a	if you make a mistake in raising your child, you have failed personally.						
crn47i5	parenting tas	ks need	not be	taken	too sei	riously.		
Disagree con	npletely	1	2	3	4	5 <b>_</b>	Agree completely	
	Don't know					<b>□</b> -1		
	No answer					<b>□</b> -2		

#### Time marker

## Adult children moving out

Text 22

According to your responses at the beginning of this interview, your child [name child x (ehc7kxn) who moved out (d1(18+x)=1 & ehc10kx=9 & ehc11kx=0)] no longer lives with you [if more than one x=1,...,15 with (d1(18+x)=1 & ehc10kx=9 & ehc11kx=0): your children (names (ehc7kxn) of all children who moved out) no longer live with you]. We would like to ask you a few questions concerning this in the following section.

Respondents with at least one child who moved out since the previous wave (at least one x=1,...,15 with (d1(18+x)=1 & ehc10kx=9 & ehc11kx=0))

## INFOBOX

Questions 151 (crn90kx) and 152 (crn91kx\_) are posed as a block for each child that has moved out since the previous wave.

Question 151		does [name child x (ehc7kxn)] no longer	live with you?
<b>151</b> Variable crn90kx	crn90kxm crn90kxy		
for x=1,,15		Don't know  No answer	

Respondents whose child x moved out since the previous wave ((d1(18+x)=1 & ehc10kx=9 & ehc11kx=0) for x=1,...,15)

Question	For which reason(s) does [name child x (ehc7kxn)] no longer live with you?  Int.: Please read the answers aloud! Multiple responses possible!							
152								
Variable crn91kx_	crn91kxi1	[Name child x (ehc7kxn)] lives $\underline{\text{temporarily}}$ elsewhere, e.g. for an internship or semester abroad.						
x=1,,15	crn91kxi2	[Name child x (ehc7kxn)] moved out due to an apprenticeship/studies/career.						
	crn91kxi3	[Name child x (ehc7kxn)] moved in together with his/her partner.						
	crn91kxi4 [Name child x (ehc7kxn)] wanted to be independent.							
	crn91kxi5	I/we always had conflicts with [name child x (ehc7kxn)].						
	crn91kxi6	I/we urged [name child x (ehc7kxn)] to move out.						
	crn91kxi7	Other, namely(crn91kxi7o).						
		Not mentioned       □ 0         Mentioned       □ 1						
		Don't know       □ -1         No answer       □ -2						

Respondents whose child x moved out since the previous wave ((d1(18+x)=1 & ehc10kx=9 & ehc11kx=0) for x=1,...,15)

#### Time marker

## Newborn module

#### **INFOBOX**

Question 153 (crn1kx) to Question 158 (crn6kx\_) are posed as a block first for the first child born since the previous interview, and then for each additional newborn.

The "x" in these variables corresponds to the child identification number. If the respondent, for example, already had two older children, and another child has been born since the previous wave, these questions are not posed for the first two children with the child identification number one (x=1) and two (x=2); these variables are coded -3 "does not apply". The following questions are then posed only for the newborn child (x=3) and the variables have valid values only for this case.

Question 153 Variable	[At the first iteration: Now consider the child who was born after the previous interview [if more than one $x=1,,15$ with $((d(28+x)\neq 1,2,-1 \& ehc7kxg=1,2,-1 \& ehc11kx=0) \& (d0=1 \& (oij-ehc8kxy<=1)   (d0=0 \& oij-ehc8kxy<=2)))$ : the children [names (ehc7kxn)] of all children, to whom this condition applies] who were born after the previous interview.]								
crn1kx	Where was	Where was [name child x (ehc7kxn)] born?							
for	Int.: Read a	nswers aloud!							
x=1,,15		At home 🗖 1							
		In the hospital $\ldots$ 2							
		In a birthing house $\square$ 3							
		Other, namely (crn1kxo)							
		Don't know 🗖 -1							
		No answer 🗖 -2							
Responden	ts who had a d	child x since the previous wave, or first-time respondents with child x (ag1kx=1)							
Question	Word there	e complications during the pregnancy with [name child x (ehc7kxn)] or birth that							
154		alth or life of the mother or the child at risk?							
Variable crn2kx_	Int.: Read a	nswers aloud! Multiple responses possible!							
for	crn2kxi1	The health or life of the child was at risk							
x=1,,15	crn2kxi2	The health or life of the mother was at risk							
	crn2kxi3	No, no complications							
		Not mentioned □ 0							
		Mentioned □ 1							
		Don't know □ -1							
		No answer □ -2							

Question 155	Was it a birth by C-section?
	Yes, C-section for medical reasons $\ldots$ 1
Variable	Yes, C-section for other reasons
crn3kx	No □ 3
for	
x=1,,15	Don't know□ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Responden	ts who had a child x since the previous wave, or first-time respondents with child x (ag1kx=1)
Question 156	In what week of the pregnancy was [name child $x$ (ehc7kxn)] born?
\	Week
Variable crn4kx	
CHITICA	Don't know □ -1
for	No answer 🗖 -2
x=1,,15	
Responden	ts who had a child x since the previous wave, or first-time respondents with child x (ag1kx=1)
1	regnancy week >44: "You indicated that the birth took place in week [] of the pregnancy. The average place in the 40th week. Is your answer correct?"
Question 157	What was $[name\ child\ x\ (ehc7kxn)]$ 's length at the time of birth?
	Length (in cm):
Variable	
crn5kx	Don't know □ -1
for	No answer 🗖 -2
x=1,,15	
Responden	ts who had a child x since the previous wave, or first-time respondents with child x (ag1kx=1)
Question 158	And how much did [name child $x$ (ehc7kxn)] weigh at the time of birth?
	Weight (in grams):
Variable	
crn6kx	Don't know □ -1
for	No answer 🗖 -2
x=1,,15	
Responden	ts who had a child x since the previous wave, or first-time respondents with child x (ag1kx=1)

## Children up to 7 years

ı	Ν	F	$\mathbf{a}$	R	O	X

Question 159 (crn37kx) to Question 174 (crn45kx\_) are posed for each (relevant) child in blocks, i.e. all questions are posed first for the first child and then, in subsequent iterations, for each additional child.

The "x" in the variables refers to the child identification number. If the respondent has, for example, an older child and a baby, the questions are not posed for the older child with the child identification number of 1 (x=1) and each of the variables are coded with the value of -3 "does not apply". The questions are then posed for the younger child and the variables are coded with valid values.

Text	23
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[Before the first iteration:] Let's turn now to the child [if more than one child  $(x=1,...,15 \text{ mit } (ag2kx=1 \mid ag3kx=1 \mid ag4kx=1 \mid ag5kx=1))$ : the children [children's names (ehc7kxn) for whom the conditions apply]].

Respondents with at least one infant or toddler to whom they have contact (at least one x=1,...,15 with (ehc11kx=0 & (ag2kx=1 | ag3kx=1 | ag4kx=1 | ag5kx=1) & (crn16kx=1,...,6 | ehc10kx=1,...,8)))

Question 159	Was [name child $x$ (ehc7kxn)] breast-fed and, if yes, for how long?
Variable	For month(s)
crn37kx	Is still being breast-fed □ 96
for x=1,,15	Was not breast-fed □ 97
x=1,,15	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2

Respondents with child x, who is an infant or toddler, to whom the respondent has contact  $(ag2kx=1 \mid ag3kx=1)$  &  $(crn16kx=1,...,6 \mid ehc10kx=1,...,8)$ 

## Question 160

Please think back on how your child [name child x (ehc7kxn)] has been sleeping at night during the past two weeks.

How much time did your child need to fall asleep?

\_\_\_\_ minutes

Variable crn24kx
for x=1,,15

 Don't know
 □ -1

 No answer
 □ -2

Respondents with child x, who is an infant or toddler, to whom the respondent has contact  $(ag2kx=1 \mid ag3kx=1)$  &  $(crn16kx=1,...,6 \mid ehc10kx=1,...,8)$ 

Question 161	How many times per night	did yo	our chi	ld wak	e up?		
	times						
Variable crn25kx	Didn't wake up						🗖 0
for	D // /						
x=1,,15							
	No answer						□ -2
	ts with child x, who is an infant $x=1,,6 \mid ehc10kx=1,,8$	or toddl					as contact (ag2kx=1   ag3kx=1)
Question 162	How strongly are you affec	cted by	your	child's	sleepir	ng beha	vior at night?
	Int.: Show list 41!						
Variable crn26kx	Not at all	1 <b>-</b>	2	3	4 -	5 <b>_</b>	Very much
for	Don't know						🗖 -1
x=1,,15							🗖 -2
	Does your child [name chil parent set the bedtime?  Int.: Show list 42!  Child always sets bedtime  Don't know	ld x (el 1 □	2 □	] alwa	ays set	their o	Parents always set bedtime
	ts with child x, who is a toddler $\$ (crn16kx=1,,6   ehc10kx=			child,	to whor	m the re	espondent has contact (ag3kx=1
Question 164	How long altogether does	your c	hild sle	ep at	night?		
   Variable	hours						
crn39kx	Don't know						🗖 -1
							🗖 -2
for x=1,,15							
	ts with child x, who is a toddler $0 \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $	-		child,	to whor	m the re	espondent has contact (ag3kx=1

Question	How often does your child have problems falling asleep or sleeping through the night?
165	Int.: Show list 43!
Variable crn42kx	Never 🗖 1
Crii42KX	Rarely 🗖 2
for	Sometimes
x=1,,15	Often 🗖 4
	Always 🗖 5
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
	ts with child x, who is a toddler or pre-school child, to whom the respondent has contact (ag3kx=1) & (crn16kx=1,,6 $\mid$ ehc10kx=1,,8)
Question 166	When you consider a normal week with no vacation or holidays: Does your child [name child x (ehc7kxn)] usually go to bed at a certain time?
Variable	Int.: Show list 44!
crn68kx	No, never or almost never $\ldots \ldots \square$ 1
for	Yes, sometimes 🗖 2
x=1,,15	Yes, mostly 🗖 3
	Yes, always 🗖 4
	Don't know 🗖 -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
	ts with child x, who is a pre-school child or $6/7$ -year-old child, to whom the respondent has contact $\mid ag5kx=1)$ & (crn16kx=1,,6 $\mid$ ehc10kx=1,,8))
Question 167	What time would that be on a normal weekday (no vacation or holidays)?
	Time: (crn69kxh : crn69kxm)
Variable crn69kx	
	Don't know 🗖 -1
for	<i>No answer</i> □ -2
x=1,,15	
∣Responden	ts with a child x who is in pre-school or between 6 and 7, to whom the respondent has contact and

who has a regular bedtime ((ag4kx=1 | ag5kx=1) & (crn16kx=1,...,6 | ehc10kx=1,...,8) & crn68kx=2,3,4)

Question 168	During the last two weeks, when your child [name child $x$ (ehc7kxn)] was fussy or crying, how often were you able to calm your child down?
Variable crn27kx	Int.: Show list 43!
crn27kx	Never □ 1
for	Rarely □ 2
x=1,,15	Sometimes 🗖 3
	Often 🗖 4
	Always □ 5
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
	is with child x, who is an infant or toddler, to whom the respondent has contact ((ag2kx=1   ag3kx=1) =1,,6   ehc10kx=1,,8))
Question	How often are you affected by your child's crying or fussiness?
169	Int.: List 43 is already shown!
Variable crn28kx	Never □ 1
CHIZORX	Rarely
for	Sometimes 🗖 3
x=1,,15	Often 🗖 4
	Always □ 5
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2

Respondents with child x, who is an infant or toddler, to whom the respondent has contact ((ag $2kx=1 \mid ag3kx=1$ ) & (crn $16kx=1,...,6 \mid ehc10kx=1,...,8$ ))

170		you describe [name child	(55	)]	uy.	
	Int.: Show lis	t 25!				
Variable						
crn10kx_	crn10kxi1	My child is mostly happ	y and con	tent.		
for	crn10kxi2	My child is easily irritab	ole and crie	s often		
x=1,,15	crn10kxi3	My child is difficult to o	comfort an	d conso	le.	
	crn10kxi4	My child is curious and	active.			
	Not at all		2 3	4 □	5 <b>_</b>	Absolutely
		Don't know			<b>□</b> -1	
		No answer			<b>□</b> -2	
•		who is an infant, toddler 4kx=1) & (crn16kx=1,,				nom the respondent has contact
Question 171				our chi	ld [name	child x (ehc7kxn)]'s personali-
	ty. I lease B	ve your answers on the	basis of yo	our chil	d's beha	vior over the last six months.
Variable crn43kx_	Int.: Show lis	-	basis of yo	our chil	d's beha	vior over the last six months.
Variable crn43kx_	_	-			d's beha	vior over the last six months.
Variable	Int.: Show lis	t 45!	emper tan	trums.	d's beha	vior over the last six months.
Variable crn43kx_ for	Int.: Show lis	it 45!  My child often throws t	emper tan	trums.	d's beha	vior over the last six months.
Variable crn43kx_ for	Int.: Show list crn43kxi1 crn43kxi2	My child often throws to My child often refuses t	emper tan to obey adı ety.	trums. ults.		
Variable crn43kx_ for	Int.: Show list crn43kxi1 crn43kxi2 crn43kxi3	My child often throws to My child often refuses to My child is always fidge	emper tan to obey adı ety. new situatio	trums. ults. ons, eas	ily loses (	
Variable crn43kx_ for	Int.: Show list crn43kxi1 crn43kxi2 crn43kxi3 crn43kxi4	My child often throws to My child often refuses to My child is always fidged My child is nervous in r	emper tan to obey ado ety. new situations, is easily	trums. ults. ons, eas scared.	ily loses o	confidence.
Variable crn43kx_ for	crn43kxi1 crn43kxi2 crn43kxi3 crn43kxi4 crn43kxi5	My child often throws to My child often refuses to My child is always fidged My child is nervous in my child has many fear	emper tan to obey ado ety. new situations, is easily cted and la	trums. ults. ons, eas scared. acks cor	ily loses o	confidence.
Variable crn43kx_ for	crn43kxi1 crn43kxi2 crn43kxi3 crn43kxi4 crn43kxi5 crn43kxi6	My child often throws to My child often refuses to My child is always fidged My child is nervous in many fear My child is easily distra	emper tan to obey add ety. new situations, is easily cted and land often seem	trums. ults. ons, eas scared. acks cor s depres	ily loses oncentrations	confidence.
Variable crn43kx_ for	crn43kxi1 crn43kxi2 crn43kxi3 crn43kxi4 crn43kxi5 crn43kxi6	My child often throws to My child often refuses to My child is always fidged My child is nervous in many fear My child has many fear My child is easily distration.	emper tan to obey add ety. new situations, is easily cted and land often seem	trums. ults. ons, eas scared. acks cor s depres	ily loses oncentrations ssed.	confidence.
Variable crn43kx_ for	crn43kxi1 crn43kxi2 crn43kxi3 crn43kxi4 crn43kxi5 crn43kxi6	My child often throws to My child often refuses to My child is always fidged. My child is nervous in many fear My child has many fear My child is easily distrated My child worries a lot, of the Not true	emper tan to obey add ety. new situation s, is easily cted and land often seem	trums. ults. ons, eas scared. acks cor s depres	ily loses on centrations seed.	confidence.
Variable crn43kx_ for	crn43kxi1 crn43kxi2 crn43kxi3 crn43kxi4 crn43kxi5 crn43kxi6	My child often throws to My child often refuses to My child is always fidged. My child is nervous in my child has many fear My child is easily distrated My child worries a lot, of the Not true	emper tan to obey add ety. new situation s, is easily cted and land often seem	trums. ults. ons, eas scared. acks cor s depres	ily loses on centrations seed.	confidence.

Respondents with child x, who is a pre-school child, to whom the respondent has contact (ag4kx=1 &  $(cn16kx=1,...,6 \mid ehc10kx=1,...,8)$ )

Question	How do you fee	el as a parent? <sup>-</sup>	To what	extent	do th	e followi	ng statements apply to yo	u?
172	Int.: Show list 25	5!						
Variable								
crn100kx_	<del>-</del>	When my child re ants to irritate m		obey a	and doe	es someth	ning that's not allowed, he	'sh e
	crn100kx_i2 V	Vhen parenting is	sues arise	, they a	are the	fault of n	ny child.	
	crn100kx_i3	think my child m	iisbehaves	on pu	rpose.			
	Not at all	1	2	3	4	5 <b>_</b>	Absolutely	
	Do	n't know				<b>-</b> 1		
	No	answer				<b>□</b> -2		

Respondents with a child x who is a toddler or pre-school child to whom the respondent has contact (ag3kx=1 | ag4kx=1) & (crn16kx=1,...,6 | ehc10kx=1,...,8)

Question 173	How often (ehc7kxn)]?	do the following things happen between you and your child [name child $ imes$
Variable crn44kx_	Int.: Show lis	t 46!
for	crn44kxi1	You show your child with words and gestures that you like him/her.
x=1,,15	crn44kxi2	You criticize your child.
	crn44kxi3	You lessen a punishment or end it early.
	crn44kxi4	You comfort your child when he/she is sad.
	crn44kxi5	You find it hard to set and keep consistent rules for your child.
	crn44kxi6	You yell at your child when he/she did something wrong.
	crn44kxi7	On some days you are stricter than on others.
	crn44kxi8	You scold your child when you are angry at him/her.
	crn44kxi9	You threaten your child with a punishment but don't actually follow through.
	crn44kxi10	You praise your child.
		Never □ 1
		Rarely
		Sometimes □ 3
		Often
		Very often □ 5
		Don't know □ -1
		No answer

Respondents with child x, who is a pre-school child, to whom the respondent has contact (ag4kx=1 &  $(crn16kx=1,...,6 \mid ehc10kx=1,...,8)$ )

Question 174		have you done the following things with your child [name of child x (ehc7kxn)] past 3 months?
Variable crn45kx_	Int.: Show lis	st 47!
for	crn45kxi3	Singing or playing instruments
x=1,,15	crn45kxi4	Painting, building things, or drawing
	crn45kxi5	Baking or cooking together
	crn45kxi7	Ball sports, gymnastics, horseplay
	crn45kxi9	Reading books together or telling stories
		(Almost) every day 🗖 1
		About once a week
		About once a month
		Never
		Nevel
		Don't know □ -1
		No answer 🗖 -2
· ·	ts with child : 1,,6   ehc10kx	x, who is a pre-school child, to whom the respondent has contact (ag4kx=1 & $x=1,,8$ )

# Helicopter parenting

Question 175	& crn16kx≠	=	hildren	[name	•			an one $x=1,,15$ with $ag7kx=1$ n)]], to what extent do the
Variable crn29_	Int.: Show li		, io ye					
	crn29i1	l am always v x=1,,15 wit	-	-		-	• •	en to my child [if more than one ldren].
	crn29i2	I am always a one $x=1,,15$	_	-		_	_	thing for my child [if more than children].
	crn29i3			\ <del>-</del>	_		_	ine that something could happen ag7kx=1 & crn16kx≠8,9,-1,-2:
	Not at all		1	2 <b>_</b>	3	4	5 <b>_</b>	Absolutely
		Don't know					<b>□</b> -1	
		No answer					<b>□</b> -2	
	cs with at leas & crn16kx≠8,9		er 18,	with w	hom th	iey hav	e contac	It (for at least one $x=1,,15$ is

# Social support/integration

Question 176	taking care	now to the question of how much support you feel you receive from others in of your child [name child $x = 1,,15$ with $ag7kx=1$ 3,9,-1,-2: your children [names children $x = 1,,15$ with $ag7kx=1$ 3,9,-1,-2: your children [names children $x = 1,,15$ with $ag7kx=1$ 3,9,-1,-2: your children [names children $x = 1,,15$ with $ag7kx=1$ 3,9,-1,-2: your children [names children $x = 1,,15$ with $ag7kx=1$ 3,9,-1,-2: your children [names children $x = 1,,15$		
Variable crn30_	Int.: List 25	is already shown!		
	crn30i1	There are enough people who would look after my child [if more than one x=1,,15 with ag7kx=1 & crn16kx $\neq$ 8,9,-1,-2: my children] for a short time.		
	crn30i2	I have enough people I can ask for advice when I have worries or problems concerning my child [if more than one $x=1,,15$ with ag7kx=1 & crn16kx $\neq$ 8,9,-1,-2: my children].		
	Not at all	1 2 3 4 5 Absolutely		
		Don't know □ -1		
		No answer 🗖 -2		
& crn16kx≠  Time marke  Health	er			
Question 177	[Upon the first iteration]: Let's turn now to the health of your child [if more than one $x=1,,15$ with (ehc11kx=0 & (ehc10kx=1,,8   ehc9kx=1)): your children]. How would you describe [name child x (ehc7kxn)]'s health, generally speaking?			
Variable crn31kx	Int.: Show li	st 48!		
for		Bad □ 1		
x=1,,15		Not so good □ 2		
		Satisfactory 🗖 3		
		Good 🗖 4		
		Very good □ 5		
		Don't know □ -1		
		No answer 🗖 -2		
1	_	biological child x (irrespective of cohabitation) or a child x in the household (irrespective spondent has contact (ehc11kx=0 & (crn16kx=1,,6   ehc10kx=1,,8))		

## Child care

Child ca	re
Text 24	Let's turn now to who takes care of your child [if more than one child x with (ag8kx=1 & (crn16kx=1,,6   ehc10kx=1,,8)): your children] mornings and afternoons. [If at least one child over 4 (at least one child x with (oij-ehc8kxy>4)): Let's now turn to the topic of school and child care.]
	is with a biological child x (irrespective of cohabitation) or a child x in the household (irrespective of er the age of 21 to whom the respondent has contact (ag8kx=1 & (crn16kx=1,,6   ehc10kx=1,,8))
INFOBOX Question 17	'8 (crn98kx_) to Question 188 (crn15kx) are posed for each relevant child as a block.
Question 178	Does your child [name child x (ehc7kxn)] already attend school?
	Yes □ 1
Variable crn98kx	No □ 2
	Don't know □ -1
	<i>No answer</i> □ -2
tive of stat	s with a biological child x (irrespective of cohabitation) or a child x in the household (irrespecus) between 5 and 7 to whom the respondent has contact (ehc11kx=0 & oij-ehc8kxy=5,6,7 &,6   ehc10kx=1,,8))
Question 179	Does your child [name child x (ehc7kxn)] still attend school?
	Yes 🗖 1
Variable crn99kx	No □ 2
	Don't know □-1
	No answer 🗖 -2
of status) b	is with a biological child x (irrespective of cohabitation) or a child x in the household (irrespective between 15 and 20 to whom the respondent has contact (ehc11kx=0 & oij-ehc8kxy=15,,20 &,,6   ehc10kx=1,,8))

Question 180	Are there currently any restrictions to [name child $x$ (ehc7kxn)]'s school attendance due to the COVID-19 pandemic?
Variable	Yes, lessons are $\underline{not}$ taking place at the school
crn101kx	Yes, there are significantly $\underline{less}$ lessons taking place at the school than usual
	No, lessons are taking place at the school just as much as usual $\dots$ 3
	Don't know 🗖 -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Responden & ehc11kx	ts with a (living) child x who currently attends school (crn98kx=1   crn99kx=1   (oij-ehc8kxy=8,,14 =0))

## Question 181

Variable crn13kx\_ crn14kx\_

for x=1,...,15

If you think about a typical week, excluding vacation and holiday periods: Which persons or facilities take care of [name child x (ehc7kxn)] [for school children (oij-ehc8kxy>7 | crn98kx=1): in the afternoons]? [for children under 5 or who do not yet attend school (oij-ehc8kxy<5 | crn98kx=2): Please note if this is in the mornings or afternoons.]

Int.: Show list 49! Multiple responses possible!

Please refer to time periods without quarantine measures or school closings.

By facilities, we mean e.g., kindergartens or day care centers.

crn13kxi1	[If child x not pupil or attendance restrictions (oij-ehc8kxy<5   crn98kx=2   crn101kx=1,2):] I do
crn13kxi2	[If child x not pupil or attendance restrictions (oij-ehc8kxy<5   crn98kx=2   crn101kx=1,2):] My partner
crn13kxi3	[If child x not pupil or attendance restrictions (oij-ehc8kxy<5 $\mid$ crn98kx=2 $\mid$ crn101kx=1,2):] The child's father/mother (if not partner)
crn13kxi4	[If child x not pupil or attendance restrictions (oij-ehc8kxy<5 $\mid$ crn98kx=2 $\mid$ crn101kx=1,2):] The child's grandparents
crn13kxi5	[If child x not pupil or attendance restrictions (oij-ehc8kxy $<$ 5   crn98kx=2   crn101kx=1,2):] The child's siblings
crn13kxi8	[If child x not pupil or attendance restrictions (oij-ehc8kxy $<$ 5   crn98kx=2   crn101kx=1,2):] A nanny (not at home)
crn13kxi15	[If child x not pupil or attendance restrictions (oij-ehc8kxy<5   crn98kx=2   crn101kx=1,2):] A nanny, au pair, or babysitter at home
crn13kxi11	[If child x not pupil or attendance restrictions (oij-ehc8kxy $<$ 5   crn98kx=2   crn101kx=1,2):] Creche, kindergarten, day-care center
crn13kxi14	[If child x not pupil or attendance restrictions (oij-ehc8kxy $<$ 5   crn98kx=2   crn101kx=1,2):] Child is (sometimes) alone
crn13kxi13	[If child x not pupil or attendance restrictions (oij-ehc8kxy<5   crn98kx=2   crn101kx=1,2):] Other, namely: (crn13kxi13o)
crn14kxi1	l do

crn14kxi2	My partner
crn14kxi3	The child's father/mother (if not partner)
crn14kxi4	The child's grandparents
crn14kxi5	The child's siblings
crn14kxi8	A nanny (not at home)
crn14kxi15	A nanny, au pair, or babysitter at home
crn14kxi11	Creche, kindergarten, day-care center
crn14kxi12	School, after-school daycare facility ("Hort")
crn14kxi14	Child is (sometimes) alone
crn14kxi13	Other, namely: (crn14kxi13o
	Not mentioned         □ 0           Mentioned         □ 1
	Don't know       □ -1         No answer       □ -2

Respondents with a biological child x (irrespective of cohabitation) or a child x in the household (irrespective of status) under the age of 13 to whom the respondent has contact (ehc11kx=0 & oij-ehc8kxy<13 & (crn16kx=1,...,6 | ehc10kx=1,...,8))

Check: If no partner mentioned earlier and "My partner" mentioned (hp $\neq$ 1 & crn13kxi2=1): "My records show that you currently do not have a partner. Is your answer correct?"

Question 182	How many hours per week is [name child $x$ (ehc7kxn)] taken care of by a nanny (not at home) and/or in a daycare facility (creche, kindergarten, day-care center)?
Variable crn50kx	hours per week
for x=115	Occasionally, not regularly 🗖 99
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
	ts with a child x who is taken care of by a nanny (not at home) or in a daycare facility (crn13kxiz=1 $z=1$ with $z=8,11$ )
Question 183	How many hours per week does [name child x (ehc7kxn)] stay at home without supervision?
	hours per week
Variable crn51kx	
for	Occasionally, not regularly 🗖 99
for x=115	Occasionally, not regularly

What type of school is $[name of child \times (ehc7kxn)]$ currently attending?
Int.: Show list 50!
Elementary school (also Waldorf, Montessori, or similar)
ts with a child x who currently attends school (crn98kx=1   crn99kx=1   oij-ehc8kxy=8,,14)
And in which school track is your child enrolled there?  Int.: Show list 51!  Lower-level secondary (Hauptschule) track in a cooperative comprehensive school

Question 186	How many days per week is $[name\ child\ x\ (ehc7kxn)]$ in school or in an after-school program until at least 4 p.m.?		
Variable crn71kx	_ day(s)		
for x=1,,15	Don't know       □ -1         No answer       □ -2		
Responden (crn14kxi1	ts with a child x who is supervised at school or an after-school program in the afternoons $2\!=\!1)$		
Question 187	<b>How does</b> [name child x (ehc7kxn)] <b>feel in school</b> [pre-school child (crn14kxi11=1   crn13kxi11=1): in kindergarten/pre-school]?		
Variable crn72kx	Int.: Show list 52!  Very well  1 2 3 4 5  Not well at all		
for x=1,,15	Don't know □ -1		
	No answer 🗖 -2		
•	ts with a 6-7 year old child x who is currently in school or kindergarten (ag5kx=1 & (crn14kxi11=1 $\mid$ =1 $\mid$ crn98kx=1))		
Question	Overall, how satisfied are you with the shild care situation for [name shild v (she7low)]?		
188	Overall, how satisfied are you with the child care situation for [name child x (ehc7kxn)]? Int.: Show list $3!$		
Variable crn15kx	Very dissatisfied  0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  Very satisfied		
for x=1,,15	Don't know       □ -1         No answer       □ -2		
tive of sta	ts with a biological child x (irrespective of cohabitation) or a child x in the household (irrespectus) under the age of 13 to whom the respondent has contact (ehc11kx=0 & oij-ehc8kxy<13 & $1,,6$   ehc10kx=1,,8))		

Question 189	<b>How much do you spend in total <u>per month</u> on child care for your child</b> [name child x (ehc7kxn)]?
Variable crn96kx for x=115	Int.: Please consider the net child care costs, without food, transportation, field trips, hobbies, or after school activities.
X=115	0 euro □ 0
	Don't know       □ -1         No answer       □ -2

Respondents with a biological child (irrespective of cohabitation) or a child under 10 living in the household under 10 who is cared for by a nanny, babysitter, or a daycare facility in the morning, or an after-school program during the afternoon (oij-ehc8kxy<10 & (crn16kx=1,...,6 | ehc10kx=1,...,8) & ((crn13kxi8,11,15=1)) | (crn14kxi8,11,12,15=1))

## Parents' role

#### Question To what extent do the following statements apply to you and [names of all children 190 under 18 to whom the respondent has contact (ehc7kxn for all x=1,...,15 with (ag7kx=1) & $(crn16kx=1,...,6 \mid ehc10kx=1,...,8))$ ? Variable Int.: Show list 25! crn11 crn11i6 My life with my child [if more than one x=1,...,15 with ag7kx=1 & $crn16kx\neq8,9,-$ 1,-2: children] is exhausting. crn 11i1I am often at the end of my rope. crn11i7 I have the feeling that taking care of my child [if contact with more than one child under 18 (x=1,...,15 mit ag7kx=1 & ((crn16kx $\neq$ 8,9,-1,-2)| ehc10kx=1)): my children] takes up all my strength and that my whole life revolves around it. crn11i8 When I am with my child [if contact with more than one child under 18 (x=1,...,15with ag7kx=1 & ((crn16kx $\neq$ 8,9,-1,-2)| ehc10kx=1)): my children there is nothing else I'd rather be doing. I look forward to being with my child [if contact with more than one child under 18 crn11i9 $(x=1,...,15 \text{ with ag7kx}=1 \& ((crn16kx\neq8,9,-1,-2)| ehc10kx=1))$ : my children]. crn11i10 I feel trapped by my parental duties. 3 4 5 1 2 Absolutely Not at all $\Box$ П *Don't know* ..... □ -1 Respondents with contact to at least one child under 18 (there is one x=1,...,15 with ag7kx=1 & (crn16kx=1,...,6)

Respondents with contact to at least one child under 18 (there is one x=1,...,15 with ag7kx=1 & (crn16kx=1,...,6  $\mid$  ehc10kx=1,...,8))

#### Question How do you feel in your role as a parent? To what extent do the following statements 191 apply to you? Int.: List 25 is already shown! Variable crn20 crn20i1 I can meet the needs of my child [if contact with more than one child under 18 (x=1,...,15 with ag7kx=1 & ((crn16kx=1,...,6 | ehc10kx=1,...,8)): children] verycrn20i2 I can put into practice what I resolve to do regarding [if at least one child under 2 living in the household (there is one x=1,...,15 with (ehc11kx=0 & ehc10kx=1,...,8 & ag3kx=1): child care and parenting. crn20i3 It's up to me how I manage [if at least one child under 2 living in the household (there is one x=1,...,15 with (ehc11kx=0 & ehc10kx=1,...,8 & ag3kx=1)): child care and parenting. crn20i4 I feel helpless concerning [if at least one child under 2 living in the household (there is one x=1,...,15 with (ehc11kx=0 & ehc10kx=1,...,8 & ag3kx=1)): child care and parenting. crn20i5 [Respondents with a partner:] My partner supports me in caring for and parenting my child [if more than one x=1,...,15 with ((ehc10kx=1,...,8 | crn16kx $\neq$ 8,9,-1,-2) & ag6kx=1): children]. crn20i6 [Respondents with a partner:] I feel recognized in my role as a father [female respondent (original sex=2): mother] by my partner. 5 1 3 Absolutely Not at all

Respondents with contact to at least one child under 18 (there is one x=1,...,15 with ag7kx=1 & (crn16kx=1,...,6 | ehc10kx=1,...,8))

## Question To what extent do the following statements apply to you? 192 Int.: List 25 is already shown! Variable crn32 crn32i1 Usually, I am willing to sacrifice my own desires for my child's [if more than one x=1,...,15 with ag7kx=1 & crn16kx $\neq$ 8,9,-1,-2: children's]. crn32i2 I would put up with anything for the good of my child [if more than one x=1,...,15: children]. crn32i3 Often, I leave everything else aside in order to support my child [if more than one x=1,...,15: children]. 1 Not at all Absolutely *Don't know* ..... □ -1 Respondents with contact to at least one (living) child under 18 (there is at least one x=1,...,15 with ag7kx=1& $crn 16kx \neq 8, 9, -1, -2$ ) Time marker Parental benefits filters changed in wave 13: no longer retrospective for top-ups with larger children **INFOBOX** Question 193 (crn53kxi1) to Question 202 (crn58kx) are posed for each relevant child in blocks, i.e. all questions are posed first for the first child and then, in subsequent iterations, for each additional child. Question [First iteration]: The next questions cover the topic of parental benefits. We would like to 193 know how it was for you. Did you receive parental benefits (Elterngeld) for your child [name child x (ehc7kxn)]? Variable Int.: In case of further questions: Parental benefits (Elterngeld) is conceptualized as income replacrn53kxi1 cement when parents interrupt or limit their employment after the birth of a child. However, those without employment may also receive parental benefits (Elterngeld). for Yes ..... 🗖 1 x = 1, ..., 15No ...... 🗖 2 *Don't know* ..... □ -1

Respondents with a (living) 2 year old child x (ehc11kx=0 & (oij-ehc8kxy=2))

Question 194	Did the father [male respondent (original_sex=1): mother] of [child name x (ehc7kxn)] receive parental benefits (Elterngeld)?		
Variable crn53kxi2	Int.: In order to improve text flow, the following questions assume heterosexual couples. Please adjust the genders (mother, father of child $x$ ) as appropriate for homosexual couples.		
	Yes 🗖 1		
for x=1,,15	No □ 2		
	Don't know □ -1		
	No answer 🗖 -2		
Respondent	s with a (living) 2 year old child x (ehc11kx=0 & (oij-ehc8kxy=2))		
Question	In addition to the basic parental benefits package (Elterngeld), did you also apply for		
195	Elterngeld Plus?		
Variable crn86kxi1	Int.: Since 2015 it is possible to receive both the basic parental benefits package (Elterngeld) and Elterngeld Plus. In this case, one month of the basic parental benefit (Elterngeld) counts for two months of Elterngeld Plus. The maximum claim therefore extends from 14 to 28 months.		
for	Yes 🗖 1		
x=1,,15	No 🗖 2		
	Don't know □ -1		
	No answer 🗖 -2		
Respondent	s who received parental benefits (Elterngeld) (crn53kxi1=1)		
Question 196	Did the father [male respondent (original_sex=1): mother] of [name child x (ehc7kxn)] apply for Elterngeld Plus in addition to the basic parental benefits package (Elterngeld)?		
Variable crn86kxi2	Int.: Since 2015 it is possible to receive both the basic parental benefits package (Elterngeld) and Elterngeld Plus. In this case, one month of the basic parental benefit (Elterngeld) counts for two months of Elterngeld Plus. The maximum claim therefore extends from 14 to 28 months.		
for	Yes 🗖 1		
x=1,,15	No 🗖 2		
	Don't know □ -1		
	No answer □ -2		
If the father	r/mother of child x received parental benefits (Elterngeld) (crn53kxi2=1)		

## Question 197

Variable crn55kxi1 crn55kxi2

for x=1,...,15

[If Elterngeld Plus was applied for  $(crn86kxi1=1 \mid crn86kxi2=1)$ ]: In the following, we are particularly interested in your child's first year/first 14 months.)

[If both respondent and mother/father of child x received parental benefits (Elterngeld):] For which months of [name child x (ehc7kxn)]'s life did you and the father [male respondent (original\_sex=1): mother] of [name child x (ehc7kxn)] receive parental benefits (Elterngeld) [if Elterngeld Plus applied for (crn86kxi1=1 | crn86kxi2=1): or Elterngeld Plus] within the first 14 months?

[If only respondent received parental benefits (Elterngeld):] For which months of [name child x (ehc7kxn)]'s life did you receive parental benefits [if Elterngeld Plus applied for (crn86kxi1=1): or Elterngeld Plus] within the first 14 months?

[If only father/mother of child x received parental benefits (Elterngeld):] For which months of [name child x (ehc7kxn)]'s life did the father [male respondent (original\_sex=1): mother] of [name child x (ehc7kxn)] receive parental benefits [if Elterngeld Plus applied for (crn86kxi2=1): or Elterngeld Plus] within the first 14 months?

Please mark the relevant months, including the months of maternity leave after the birth of your child!

	l myself	Father/mother of child x
1st month		
2nd month		
3rd month		
4th month		
5th month		
6th month		
7th month		
8th month		
9th month		
10th month		
11th month		
12th month		
13th month		
14th month		

Not mentioned	<b>□</b> 0
Mentioned	<b>1</b>
I can't remember exactly	<b>□</b> -1
No answer	<b>-</b> 2

If the respondent and/or father/mother of child x received parental benefits (Elterngeld) (crn53kxi1=1 | crn53kxi2=1)

Note: The table columns are shown if the respondent specified that he/she or the father/mother of child x received parental benefits (Elterngeld)

Check: If neither respondent nor mother/father of child x mentioned any of the first 12 months  $(crn55kxi1mz=crn55kxi2mz=0, for all z=1,...,12: "Are you sure that neither you nor the father [male respondent (original_sex=1): mother] of [name child x (ehc7kxn)] received parental benefits (Elterngeld) within the first 12 months?"$ 

Check: If more than 14 months total mentioned and previously reported that no Elterngeld Plus was applied for  $((crn86kxi1 \neq 1 \mid crn86kxi2 \neq 1) \& heg1kx + heg2kx > 14)$ : "Are you sure that together with the father [male respondent (original\_sex=1): mother] of [child x (ehc7kxn)] you received more than 14 months of parental benefits (Elterngeld)?"

Check: If more than 12 months total mentioned, but only respondent received parental benefits (Elterngeld) and previously reported that no Elterngeld Plus was applied for  $(crn53kxi1=1 \& crn53kxi2\neq 1 \& crn86kxi1\neq 1 \& heg1kx>12)$ : "Are you sure that you received more than 12 months of parental benefits (Elterngeld)?"

Check: If more than 12 months total mentioned, but only mother/father of child x received parental benefits (Elterngeld) and previously reported that no Elterngeld Plus was applied for  $(crn53kxi2=1 \& crn53kxi1\neq1 \& crn86kxi2\neq1 \& heg2kx>12)$ : "Are you sure that the father [male respondent (original\_sex=1): mother] of [name child x (ehc7kxn)] received more than 12 months of parental benefits?"

Questio	
198	

Variable crn56kxi1

for x=1,...,15

If you can no longer remember for which months you received parental benefits (Elterngeld): How many months did you receive parental benefits (Elterngeld) altogether? If you don't know exactly, please guess!

\_ \_ Months

 Don't know
 □ -1

 No answer
 □ -2

Respondents who no longer remember exactly when they received parental benefits (Elterngeld) (crn55kxi1=-1)

# Question 199

Variable crn56kxi2

for x=1,...,15

If you can no longer remember for which months the father [male respondent (original\_sex=1): mother] of [name child x (ehc7kxn)] received parental benefits (Elterngeld): How many months did he [male respondent (original\_sex=1): she] receive parental benefits (Elterngeld) altogether?

If you don't know exactly, please guess!

 $\_$   $\_$  Months

 Don't know
 □ -1

 No answer
 □ -2

Respondents who no longer remember exactly when the mother/father of child x received parental benefits (Elterngeld) (crn55kxi2m1=-1)

#### INFOBOX

Definition of auxiliary variables:

Dennition of aux	ciliary variables.			
heg1kx	Number of months parental be-	crn53kxi1=1,2 &	(sum(crn55kxi1mz=1)	
	nefits respondent with child x	crn56kxi1≠-3,-2,-1)		
heg2kx	Number of months parental be-	crn53kxi2=1,2 &	(sum(crn55kxi2mz=1)	
	nefits father/mother of child x	crn56kxi2≠-3,-2,-1)		

Question 200	Were you at any time gainfully employed (either marginally or part-time) while you received parental benefits (Elterngeld)?
Variable crn57kxi1	Int.: Part-time is defined as working 30 hours per week or less. Show list 53!
for x=1,,15	Yes, during the entire period in which I received parental benefits I was marginally or part-time employed
	Don't know       -1         No answer       -2
If responder	t has received parental benefits (Elterngeld) (crn53kxi $1$ =1)
Question 201 Variable crn57kxi2	Was the father [male respondent (original_sex=1): mother] of [name child x (ehc7kxn)] at any time gainfully employed (either marginally or part-time) while he [male respondent (original_sex=1): she] received parental benefits (Elterngeld)?  Int.: Part-time is defined as working 30 hours per week or less.  Show list 54!
	·
	or part-time employed
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
If father/mo	other of child x has received parental benefits (Elterngeld) (crn53kxi2=1)

Question 202 Variable crn58kx	[Male respondents who did not receive parental benefits (Elterngeld) (heg1kx=0)]: After [name child x (ehc7kxn]'s birth, would you have seriously considered taking advantage of parental benefits (Elterngeld) and/or parental leave (Elternzeit) [male respondents who received parental benefits (Elterngeld) for 1 month (heg1kx=1): for more than one month] [male respondents who received parental benefits (Elterngeld) for 2 months (heg1kx=2): for more than two months]?
x=1,,15	
	Yes 🗖 1
	No □ 2
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer □ -2
Male respon & heg1kx=	ndents who did not receive parental benefits (Elterngeld) or only for 1 or 2 months (original_sex= $10,1,2$ )
Time mark  Ex-partr	er ner: Relationship to children and co-parenting
Question 203	The following question refers to the relationship of the child/children with the other parent.
Variable crn48kx_	Int.: Show list 55!
for	crn48kxi1 How well does your child [name child x (ehc7kxn)] get along with the other parent
x=1,,15	crn48kxi2 How well does the other parent respond to [name child x]'s needs?
	Not at all well
	No contact □ 7
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer

Respondents with at least one child x under the age of 21 whose other parent the respondent is not in a partnership or living in the same household with (there is at least one x=1,...,15 with ehc9kx=1 & ag8kx=1 & crn17kx $\neq$ 7,8,9 & aekx $\neq$ 1 & ((there is one y=1,...,5 with (ehc12kx=y & ehc3py $\neq$ 1 & ehc2py $\neq$ 1)) | ehc12kx=10, -1,-2))

#### INFOBOX

(tkx=1)

The following questions are posed for the youngest biological child whose other parent the anchor respondent no longer lives with, but has contact to.

In order to select the youngest child for whom this condition applies, a ranking according to birth year is generated, beginning with the most recent birth year. Only children under the age of 21 whose other biological parent the anchor respondent does not live with, but has contact to.

If two children have the same birth year, a random selection is made.

Formal condition: The auxiliary variable tkx is defined for all x with (ehc9kx=1 & ag8kx=1 & ((for at least one y=1,...,5 with ehc12kx=y & crn22py=1,...,6) | crn23kx=1,...,6)). The variable tkx represents the rank of each child according to descending birth year (ties solved randomly).

The child whose tkx value is 1 is selected (tkx=1).

Question 204	How frequently did you have the following parenting problems between you and [name child $x$ (ehc7kxn)]'s other parent recently?		
Variable crn35kx_	Int.: Show li	st 46!	
for x=1,,15	crn35kxi1	Differences of opinion regarding parenting [at least one child below age 2 in the household (at least one $x=1,,15$ with (ehc10kx=1,,8 & ag3kx=1)): and caring] issues.	
	crn35kxi2	Discussions regarding parenting [at least one child below age 2 in the household: and caring] issues end in fights.	
	crn35kxi3	One parent disregards rules set by the other parent.	
		Never	
		Rarely 🗖 2	
		Sometimes □ 3	
		Often	
		Very often □ 5	
		Don't know □ -1	
		No answer $\square$ -2	

Respondents with at least one child x, whose other parent the respondent is not living in the same household

Question 205		re is a problem with your child or children: How often do you and [name child $\times$ s other parent try to solve the problem together?
Variable	Int.: List 46	5 is already shown!
crn36kx for		Never □ 1 Rarely □ 2
x=1,,15		Sometimes
		Often
		Very often □ 5
		Don't know □ -1
		No answer 🗖 -2
Respondents with (tkx=1		st one child x, whose other parent the respondent is not living in the same household
Question 206		do you and [name child x (ehc7kxn)]'s other parent work together as parents?
Variable crn87kx_	crn87i1	When it's about our child(ren), we make a good team.
for x=1,,15	crn87i2	We make important parenting decisions together.
		Never □ 1
		Rarely $\square$ 2
		Sometimes □ 3
		Often 🗖 4
		Often       □ 4         Very often       □ 5

Respondents with at least one child, whose other parent the respondent no longer lives with (tkx=1)

Question	To what ex	tent do the foll	lowing	stater	nents	apply t	o your s	ituation?
207	Int.: Show list 25!							
Variable crn88x_	00:1	VA/I		1.1	r	1 11 1	(   7	My all all all all all all all all all al
for	crn88i1	rn88i1 When we have a problem, [name child x (ehc7kxn)]'s other parent only the about his [male respondent (original_sex=1): her] needs.						
x=1,,15	crn88i2	When I bring up a problem, [name child $x$ (ehc7kxn)]'s other parent finds this annoying and bothersome.						
	crn88i3	If I want to make a change, I know that [name child $x$ (ehc7kxn)]'s other parent won't take me seriously.						
	Not at all		1	2 <b>_</b>	3	4 -	5 <b>_</b>	Absolutely
		Don't know					<b>□</b> -1	
		No answer					<b>□</b> -2	
Responden	ts with at least	one child, whose	e other	parent	the re	sponder	nt no lon	ger lives with (tkx=1)
Time mark	ker							
Custody	/							
Question 208	Have you ever had a legal dispute or court case regarding custody, visitation rights, or child support payments for one of your children in the past two years?							
Variable		Yes					<b>1</b>	
crn60	No □ 2							
		Don't know					<b>-</b> 1	
		No answer					<b>□</b> -2	

Respondents with at least one biological or adopted child under 18, who are not together with the other biological parent (at least one x=1,...,15 with ehc9kx=1,2 & ehc11kx=0 & ag7kx=1 & ((one y=1,...,5 with (ehc12kx=y & ehc2py $\neq$ 1 & ehc6py $\neq$ 1)) | ehc12kx=10, -1,-2))

## Question What was it about? 209 Int.: Read answers aloud! Multiple responses possible! Variable crn61 crn61i1 Child custody crn61i2 Visitation rights Right to determine child's place of residence crn61i3 crn61i4 Child support payments crn61i5 Other, namely: $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ [crn61i5o] Not mentioned ..... □ 0 Mentioned ..... □ 1 *Don't know ......* □ -1 Respondents who were involved in a lawsuit or litigation concerning child custody, visitation rights, or child support payments for one of their children in the past two years (crn60=1) Question Was the (most recent) court case closed, or it is still ongoing? 210 Closed ...... 🗖 1 Variable Ongoing ..... □ 3 crn62 *Don't know ......* □ -1 Respondents who were involved in a lawsuit or litigation concerning child custody, visitation rights, or child support payments for one of their children in the past two years (crn60=1)

# Question 211

Variable crn63

#### Approximately how many court hearings did you have in the past two years altogether?

Int.: This refers to court hearings connected to a legal dispute or court case regarding custody, visitation rights, or child support payments for any of the respondent's children.

court hearing(s)

 Don't know
 □ -1

 No answer
 □ -2

Respondents who were involved in a lawsuit or litigation concerning child custody, visitation rights, or child support payments for one of their children in the past two years (crn60=1)

#### INFOBOX

The next two questions are posed for each (relevant) child. The "x" in the variables refers to the child identification number.

Question	Who currently has custody of [name child $x$ (ehc7kxn)]?						
212	Int.: Read answers aloud!						
Variable crn 18kx	Shared custody with other parent $\Box$	1					
	I have sole custody $$	2					
for x=1,,15	Other parent has sole custody $\ldots$	3					
x=1,,15	Other, namely: (crn18kxo) □	4					
	Don't know 🗖	-1					
	No answer 🗖	-2					

Respondents with at least one biological or adopted child under the age of 18 whose other parent the respondent is not married to (there is at least one x=1,...,15 with (ehc9kx=1,2 & ag7kx=1 & aekx $\neq$ 1 & ((there is one y=1,...,5 with (ehc12kx=y & ehc6py $\neq$ 1 & ehc4py $\neq$ 1)) | ehc12kx=10, -1,-2)))

Question	Who currently has custody of [name child $x$ (ehc7kxn)]?						
213	Int.: Read answers aloud!						
Variable crn46kx	Both biological parents share cus	tody 🗖 1					
for x=1,,15	Biological mother has sole custody						
	Biological father has sole custody	,					
	Other, namely:	(crn46kxo) 🗖 4					
	Don't know						
	No answer	п					

Respondents with at least one child under the age of 18 that is not a biological or adoptive child (there is at least one x=1,...,15 with (ehc9kx $\neq$ 1,2 & ag7kx=1))

#### Time marker

## Consent to the children's survey

#### Text 25

In addition to the information we collected from you, we are very interested in asking your child some questions [name CAPI child (ehc7kxn with capikidkx=1)] [if more than one CAPI child designated (sum(capikidkx)>1 for x=1,...,15): your children [name all CAPI children (ehc7kxn with capikidkx=1)]]. For this purpose we have developed a 15-minute oral survey that is specially suited to children.

Respondents with at least one child defined as CAPI child (there is one x=1,...,15 with capikidkx=1)

ı	N	F	$\cap$	R	റ	Y

Question 214 (ccs1kx), Question 215 (ccs2kx), and Text 26 (v432x) are posed for each relevant child in blocks, i.e. all questions are posed first for the first child and then, in subsequent iterations, for each additional child.

Question	Would it be possible for us to interview [name CAPI child (ehc7kxn with capikidkx $=1$ )]?						
214	Vaa						
	Yes 🗖 1						
Variable ccs1kx	Yes, but anchor must ask the other parent first $\ldots$ $\square$ 2						
	No 🗖 3						
for x=1,,15							
x=1,,15							
Respondent	s who have a child x defined as CAPI child (capikidkx=1)						
1							

# Question 215

The interview with your child can be conducted directly after this interview, or we can make an appointment for later. Which would you prefer?

Variable ccs2kx Int.: Record the following information in the address protocol under "child":

First name of CAPI child: [name]

ID of child (personal number CAPI child): [cid] Birth date of CAPI child: [DD].[MM].[YYYY]

Arranged appointment for interview

Conduct child interview	<i>i</i> directly a	fterward	 	 $\Box$ 1
Appointment arranged			 	 <b>1</b> 2

Respondents who have a child x defined as CAPI child and who consented to the children's survey (capikidkx=1 & ccs1kx=1)

#### Text 26

When may I call you so that you can tell me if I can conduct the survey with [Name CAPI child (ehc7kxn with capikidkx=1)]?

Int.: Record the following information in the address protocol under "child":

Agreed upon appointment for call-back

First name of CAPI child: [name]

ID of child (personal number CAPI child): [cid] Birth date of CAPI child: [DD].[MM].[YYYY]

Respondents who have a child x defined as CAPI child and who consented to the children's survey only conditionally (capikidkx=1 & ccs1kx=2)

## Consent to the parenting survey

#### INFOBOX

### Definition of target children for the parenting survey

The selection of the children relevant for the parenting survey is defined as follows: Child x is selected as a parenting survey child if one of the following conditions is met:

- Child x is a CAPI child
- Child x is a biological or adopted child, was born between 6 and 15 years before the start of fieldwork (and alive), lives exclusively outside the household, and is in contact with respondent
- Child x is 6-7 years old and lives with respondent in the same household

Formal condition: capikidkx=1 |(ehc9kx=1,2 & ehc11kx=0 & oij-ehc8kxy $\geq$ 6 & oij-ehc8kxy $\leq$ 15 & ehc10kx>8 & crn16kx=1,...,6) | (ag5kx=1 & ehc11kx=0 & ehc10kx=1,...,8).

If child x (with cid x=1,...,15) is selected as a parenting survey child, the variable pqkx is set to 1.

The assignment of a parenting survey instrument to the respective children is clearly indicated by the identification number cidx=id+200+x.

# Question 216

Variable cpas1

We would like to ask you some additional questions about important aspects of the relationship between mother [male respondent (original\_sex=1): father] and child. We want to reflect on your relationship with [name pqkid (ehc7kxn with pqkx=1)] [in case of consent for more than one child-interview (pqkx=1 for more than one x=1,...,15): your children [names all pqkid]] in this survey. For this purpose, we have developed a questionnaire that we would like for you to fill out. [I'll leave the questionnaire [in case of consent for more than one pqkid (pqkx=1 for more than one x=1,...,15): the questionnaires] here and you can fill it out after our interview. You will receive this questionnaire within the next few days by mail. Is that ok?

Yes		٠	٠		 		٠	٠									٠					1
No						 			٠											J	2	)

Respondents with at least one parenting survey target child (pqkx=1 for at least one x=1,...,15)

Text 27

If a return of the completed questionnaire is desired (cpas2=2): Please return the completed questionnaire to us at no charge.

Int.: Label parenting questionnaire with the following information and hand to respondent:

List number: [rllistno] Serial number: [rllfdnuo]

Identification number anchor (=Household number): [id]

Parenting survey number: [cidx]

First name pqkid: [ehc7kxn with pqkx=1]

To be filled out by the surveyed person, check the box

Respondents who consented to the parenting survey for at least one child (cpas1=1)

### INFOBOX

The selection of children for the parenting survey for partners is defined as follows:

Partners will be selected to answer the parenting survey regarding child x if the following criteria are fulfilled:

- Child x is a CAPI child or 6 or 7 years old and lives with the respondent in the same HH.
- Respondent and partner live in the same HH.

Formal condition: hpc=1 & (capikidkx=1 | (ag5kx=1 & ehc11kx=0 & ehc10kx=1,...,8)).

When a partner is selected to answer the parenting survey regarding child x (with child number x=1,...,15), the variable pqpkx will be coded 1.

The assignment of a parenting survey instrument to the respective children is clearly indicated by the identification number cidx=id+200+x.

# Question 217

Variable cpas3

We would also like to ask your partner about his [female partner (hpg=2): her] relationship to your child [name CAPI child (ehc7kxn with pqpkx=1)] [in case of more than one CAPI child (pqpkx=1 for more than one x=1,...,15): your children [names all CAPI children]]. We have prepared a questionnaire [in case of consent to more than one CAPI child (pqpkx=1 for more than one x=1,...,15): some questionnaires] that we would like for him [female partner: her] to fill out.

[If partner survey may be given to partner (cps4=1)]:

I can give your partner the questionnaire now.

[If partner survey should be left behind (cps4≠2)]:

I will leave the questionnaire for your partner here. He [female partner (hpg=2): she] can fill it out after our interview. Your partner will receive this questionnaire within the next few days by mail.

Is that ok?

Yes	 		٠	٠															J	1
No	 																		J	2

Respondents with a partner who was chosen for answering the parenting survey for at least one child x (for at least one x=1,...,15 with pqpkx=1)

### Text 28

[If the partner questionnaire is not to be picked up or return consignment is requested (cpas4≠1):] Please return the completed questionnaire to us at no charge.

Int.: Label parenting questionnaire with the following information and hand to respondent:

Billing number: \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ Wave: [Address tranche] List number: [rllistno] Serial number: [rllfdnuo]

Partner identification number: [pid] Parenting survey number: [cidx]

First name parenting survey child: [ehc7kxn with pqpkx=1] To be filled out by partner of respondent, check the box

Respondents who consented to the parenting survey (cpas3=1 & hp=1): Show this text for each CAPI child x (pqpkx=1) for which the partner was selected to answer the parenting questionnaire.

## Consent to the parenting survey U6

### **INFOBOX**

Definition of target children for the parenting survey for children under 6 (parenting U6 survey)

The selection of the children relevant for the parting U6 survey (received by the anchor respondent) is defined as follows:

Child x is selected as a parenting U6 survey child if the following conditions are met:

- Child x lives together with the respondent in the same household and was born 0-5 years before the start
  of fieldwork
- Respondent and partner live in the same HH

Formal condition: (hpc=1 & ((ag2kx=1 | ag3kx=1 | ag4kx=1) & ehc11kx=0 & ehc10kx=1,...,8))

If child x (with cid x=1,...,15) is selected as a parenting U6 survey child, the variable pq06pkx is set to 1. The assignment of a parenting U6 survey instrument to the respective children is clearly indicated by the identification number cidx=id+200+x.

Variable cpas5 We would like to ask your partner [if partner selected for parenting survey (cpas3=1,2): some additional questions] about his [partner female (hpg=2): her] relationship to your child [name pq06kidp (ehc7kxn with pq06pkx=1)] [if more than one pqkidp (pq06pkx=1 for more than one x=1,...,15): children [name of all pq06kidx]]. For this purpose, we have prepared a questionnaire [if more than one pqkidp (pqpkx=1 for more than one x=1,...,15): questionnaires] that we would like for him [partner female: her] to fill out.

[If parenting U6 survey may be given to partner (cps4=1)]:

Lean give your partner the questionnaire [if more than one pqkidp (pqpkx=1 for more than one x=1,...,15): questionnaires] now.

[If parenting U6 survey should be left behind (cps4≠2)]:

I will leave the questionnaire [if more than one pqkidp (pqpkx=1 for more than one x=1,...,15): questionnaires] for your partner here. He [partner female: she] can fill it out after our interview.

Your partner will receive this questionnaire within the next few days by mail. Is that okay?

Yes		 ٠	 ٠														l	1
No	 																l	2

Respondents with a partner who was selected to answer the parenting U6 survey for at least one child x (for at least one x=1,...,15 with pq06pkx=1)

#### Text 29

If the parenting U6 survey is not to be picked up or return consignment is requested (cpas6 $\neq$ 1): Please return the completed questionnaire [if more than one pq06kidp (pq06pkx=1 for more than one x=1,...,15): questionnaires] to us at no charge.

Int.: Label the Parenting survey U6 with the following information and hand to respondent:

Billing number:

Wave: [Address tranche] List number: [rllistno] Serial number: [rllfdnuo]

Identification number anchor (=Household number): [id]

Parenting survey number: [cidx]

First name pq06kidp: [ehc7kxn with pq06pkx=1]

Respondents with a partner who consented to the Parenting survey U6 (cpas5=1 & hp=1): Show this text for each child x for which the partner was selected to answer the Parenting survey U6

## Consent to the Parenting Adolescents and Young Adults (PAYA) survey

### INFOBOX

### Definition of target children for the PAYA survey

The selection of the children relevant for the PAYA survey is defined as follows: Child x is selected as a target child for the PAYA survey if one of the following conditions is met:

- Child x lives with the respondent in the same household, was born at least 16 years before fieldwork began, and was not older than 15 in wave 2.
- Child x lives exclusively in another household, is a biological, adopted, or partner's child, is in contact with the respondent, was born at least 16 years before the start of the panel (and is still living), and was not older than 15 in wave 2.

Formal condition: (oij-ehc8kxy $\geq$ 16 & ehc8kxy $\geq$ 1994 & ehc11kx=0 & (ehc10kx=1,...,8 | (ehc10kx>8 & ehc9kx=1,2,3 & (crn16kx=1,...,6 | crn97kx=1,...,6)))).

If child x (with child identification number x=1,...,15) is selected for the PAYA survey, the variable youkx is set to 1.

The assignment of a PAYA survey instrument to the respective children is clearly indicated by the identification number cidx=id+200+x.

### Question 219

Variable cys1

As children become adults, many things begin to change in their lives, which has an effect on the relationship their parents have with them. We would like to focus more on these changes. To this end, we have prepared a short, additional questionnaire concerning the relationship you have with your adult child [name youkid (ehc7kxn with youkx=1)] [if more than one youkid (youkx=1 for more than one x=1,...,15): your adult children [names of all youkids]]. I will leave this questionnaire [if more than one youkid (youkx=1 for more than one x=1,...,15): these questionnaires] here, so that you can fill it [if more than one youkid (youkx=1 for more than one x=1,...,15): them] out at the end of this interview at your own pace. You will receive this questionnaire within the next few days by mail. Is that okay for you?

Yes		٠	٠														÷	÷	٠			1
No																					ĺ	2

Respondents with at least one child selected for the PAYA (at least one x=1,...,15 with youkx=1)

Text 30

[If a return of the completed questionnaire is desired (cys=2):] Please return the completed questionnaire [if more than one youkid (youkx=1 for more than one x=1,...,15): questionnaires] to us at no charge.

Int.: Label the PAYA questionnaire(s) with the following information and hand to respondent:

Billing number: \_\_\_\_\_ Wave: [Address tranche] List number: [rllistno] Serial number: [rllfdnuo]

To be filled out by the surveyed person, check the box Identification number anchor (=Household number): [id]

Parenting survey number: [cidx]

First name youkid: [ehc7kxn mit youkx=1]

Respondents who consented to the PAYA survey for at least one child (cys1=1)

### INFOBOX

The selection of children for the PAYA survey for partners is defined as follows:

Partners will be selected to answer the PAYA survey regarding child x if the following criteria are fulfilled:

- Child x lives with the respondent and his/her partner in the same household, was born at least 16 years before the start of the panel, and was not older than 15 in wave 2.
- Child x is the respondent's and his/her partner's biological child, lives exclusively in another household, is in contact with the respondent's partner, was born at least 16 years before the start of the panel (and is still living), and was not older than 15 in wave 2.

Formal condition: (hpc=1 & oij-ehc8kxy $\ge$ 16 & ehc8kxy $\ge$ 1994 & ehc11kx=0 & (ehc10kx=1,...,8 | (ehc2py=1 & ehx12kx=y & ehc9kx=1 & ehc10kx>8 & crn17kx=1,...,69))).

When a partner is selected to answer the PAYA survey regarding child x (with child number x=1,...,15), the variable pyoukx is set to 1.

The assignment of a PAYA survey instrument to the respective children is clearly indicated by the identification number cidx=id+200+x.

Variable cys3 We would also like to ask your partner about his [partner female (hpg=2): her] relationship to your adult child [name youkidp (ehc7kxn with pyoukx=1)] [if more than one youkidp (pyoukx=1 for more than one x=1,...,15): your adult children [names of all ypqkidps]]. We have also prepared a questionnaire [if more than one youkidp (pyoukx=1 for more than one x=1,...,15): questionnaires] for him [partner female: her], with which we would like to record his [partner female: her] responses.

	<del>[If partner q</del>	<del>uestion naire</del> (	<del>(s) delivered</del>	<del>  (cps4=1)]:</del>			
	<del>l can</del>	give	your	<del>partner</del>	the	<del>questionnaire</del>	<del>[if more than</del>
	<del>one youkid</del> p	<del>o (pyoukx=1</del>	for more t	han one x=1,.	<del>,15): que</del>	stionnaires] <b>now</b>	
	<del>[If partner q</del>	uestionnaire(	(s) not deliv	<mark>/ered (cps4≠</mark> 2)	) <del>]:</del>		
	I will leave	the question	naire [if m	ore than one	youkidp (p	youkx=1 for more th	ian one x=1,,15)
	-questionnai own pace.	res] <mark>here for</mark>	<del>your part</del> r	er to fill out	after this	interview at his [pai	rtner female: her]
	Your partners of the second se	er will recei	ve this qu	estionnaire w	ithin the	next few days by I	mail.
		Yes			🗖	1	
		No			🗖	2	
Responde with pyou	•	er who was s	elected for	the PAYA surv	ey for at le	ast one child x (at le	ast one x=1,,15

### Text 31

If the partner questionnaire is not to be picked up or return consignment is requested (cpas4 $\neq$ 1): Please return the completed questionnaire [if more than one youkid (youkx=1 for more than one x=1,...,15): questionnaires] to us at no charge.

Int.: Label the PAYA questionnaire(s) with the following information and hand to respondent:

Billing number: \_\_\_\_ Wave: [Address tranche] List number: [rllistno] Serial number: [rllfdnuo]

To be filled out by partner of respondent, check the box Identification number anchor (=Household number): [id]

Parenting survey number: [cidx]

First name pqkidp: [ehc7kxn mit pqpkx=1]

Respondents with a partner who consented to the PAYA survey (cys3=1 & hp=1): Show this text for each child x for whom the anchor's partner has been selected to answer the PAYA survey

# Leisure time

# Social media

Text 32	Now on to	o a different topic.
Question 221	How ofter	n do you use the following internet services?
221	Int.: Show	list 56!
Variable		
lsr10	lsr10i1	Social networks (e.g., Facebook, Xing, LinkedIn, Google+, etc.)
	lsr10i2	Chat or mobile instant messenger (e.g., WhatsApp, Facebook Messenger, Threema, etc.)
		Several times per day 🗖 1
		Daily 🗖 2
		3-5 days per week $\square$ 3
		1-2 days per week $\ldots$ $\Box$ 4
		Every few weeks 🗖 5
		Less often 🗖 6
		Never <b>1</b> 7
		Don't know □ -1
		No answer 🗖 -2

Question 222	•	social networ asons are for y		differe	ent rea	asons.	Please	e indicate how important the
Variable Isr12	Int.: Show lis	st 57!						
	lsr12i1	To stay in to	uch wit	h family	y meml	oers		
	lsr12i3	To find new 1		·	•			
	lsr12i4	To find a pot	ential ¡	oartner	or date	S		
	lsr12i10	Distraction fr	om wo	rk or ta	sks			
	lsr12i11	To relax and	reduce	stress				
	lsr12i12	To feel less lo	onely					
	lsr12i13	Out of bored	om					
	Not at all im	portant	1	2 □	3	4	5 <b>_</b>	Very important
		Don't know . No answer					□ -1 □ -2	
Respondent	s who use soci	al networks (lsr:	10i1≠7,	-1,-2)				
Question 223	-	acebook, etc.	?		·			cial network website such as
Variable Isr6		Yes						
		Don't know . No answer					□ -1 □ -2	
		89 who have us 1,-2 & d0≠2 &			in the	past w	eek and	who are not former CAPI children
Question 224	•	le visible to ev please refer to	-					If you have created more than ently.
Variable		To everyone .					<b>1</b>	
lsr7		Only to friends					□ 2	
		Don't know .					□ -1	
		No answer						
Respondent	s born after 10	)89 who have ev	er crea	ted an	online i	orofile	(doby>	1989 & lsr6=1 & HhGr≠1)

Question 225	-	e WhatsApp or similar services to communicate with the following people?  Inswers aloud!
Variable lsr24_		
13124	lsr24p1	Your parents
	lsr24p2	Your siblings
	lsr24p3	[Respondents with a partner (hp=1):] With your partner
	lsr24p4	[Respondents with children to whom they are in contact (crn16kx $\neq$ 8,9,-1,-2):] Your child(ren)
	lsr24p5	A family group
	lsr24p6	Other family members
		Yes
		Don't know □ -1
		No answer □ -2
Daanandaa		bile instant messenger services (lsr10i2≠7,-1,-2)
Responden	is who use mo	blie illstallt messenger services (isr 1012 \neq 1,-1,-2)
Question	How do yo	ou use your cell phone in your free time? To what extent do the following
226	statements	apply to you?
Variable Isr25	Int.: Show li	st 25!
	lsr25i1	My cell phone notifies me of new messages every few minutes, for example text
		messages or push notifications with a sound and/or flash on the screen.
	lsr25i2	messages or push notifications with a sound and/or flash on the screen.  When I receive a notification for new messages on my cell phone, I always read them immediately.
	lsr25i2 lsr25i3	When I receive a notification for new messages on my cell phone, I always read
		When I receive a notification for new messages on my cell phone, I always read them immediately.  [Respondents with a partner (hp=1): I put my cell phone away or silence notificati-
	lsr25i3	When I receive a notification for new messages on my cell phone, I always read them immediately.  [Respondents with a partner (hp=1): I put my cell phone away or silence notifications when I spend time with my partner.]  [Respondents with children, to whom they have contact (crn16kx≠8,9,-1,-2): I put my cell phone away or silence notifications when I spend time with my child

# Co-parenthood

Question 227

Variable frt35 Now on to a different topic.

Recently, a new phenomenon called "co-parenting" has emerged. In other words, a man and a woman form a relationship in order to have and raise a child together; a romantic partnership is, however, ruled out. What has been your personal experience with this phenomenon?

Int.: Show list 58!

I have never heard about co-parenting in this sense	<b>1</b>
I have heard about it in the media or from acquaintances, but not encoun-	
tered it in my personal life	<b>1</b> 2
Individuals from my circle of friends have fulfilled or plan to fulfill their	
desire to have children through co-parenting	<b>3</b>
I personally have formed or plan to form a co-parenting relationship in	
order to have a child	<b>1</b> 4
Don't know	<b>□</b> -1
No answer	<b>-</b> 2

# Intergenerational relationships

# Parents' death / origin / education

Text 33		ave a few questions about your biological parents [if adoptive parents relevant adoptive parents].
Question 228	ls your bi living?	iological mother [respondents with adoptive parents (d406=1): adoptive mother] still
Variable		Yes 🗖 1
igr22		No □ 2
		Don't know □ -1
		No answer 🗖 -2
Responden	s for whom	it is not sure whether the (relevant) mother is living (hm1≠1,2)
	otive) mothe	r is living (igr22=1), the variable hm1 is set to 1 (mother living). r is no longer living (igr22=2), hm1 is set to 2 (mother deceased).
Question 229		d your biological mother [respondents with adoptive parents (d406=1): adoptive ass away?
Variable igr23_		pondent does not indicate month and year: "Please try to indicate the date as precisely e. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or ear."
	Note: See	Question EHC 29 for season key.
	igr23m	Month:
	igr23y	Year:
		Don't know □ -1
		No answer 🗖 -2
Responden	s who indica	ated in the previous question that their mother is deceased (igr22=2)

Check: If date of death is before anchor's date of birth: "That date is prior to your date of birth. Please correct your entry."

If date of death is after date of interview of current wave: "That date is in the future. Please correct your entry."

Check was changed from (respondent birth date - 9 months) to (respondent birth date)

Question 230	ls your biologic	al father [respondents with adop	otive parents (d406=1): adoptive father] still
Variable igr25	Yes	·	
.8. = 3	No		U 2
	Do	n't know	🗇 -1
	No	answer	□ -2
Respondent	s for whom it is no	t sure whether the (relevant) fathe	er is living (hv1≠1,2)
INFOBOX			
	•	g (igr25=1), the variable hv1 is se onger living (igr25=2), hv1 is set t	• -/
in the (adop	ouve) latiler is no i	onger hving (igi25—2), hvi is set t	o 2 (latilet deceased).
		les hm1 and hv1 are re-coded, he2	
he2=2	parents do not cohabit	relevant mother and relevant fa- ther living and only one of them reported in household	$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$
	•		
Question 231	When did your pass away?	biological father [respondents wit	th adoptive parents (d406=1): adoptive father]
Variable igr26_	•		ar: "Please try to indicate the date as precisely try to tell me at least the season and year, or
	Note: See Questi	on EHC 29 for season key.	
	igr26m Mo	nth:	
	igr26y Yea	r:	
	Da	n't know	П.1
		answer	
	140	answel	🖵 -2

Respondents who indicated in the previous question that their father is deceased (igr25=2)

Check: If date of death is before anchor's date of birth (minus 9 months): "That date is prior to your date of birth. Please correct your entry."

If date of death is after date of interview of current wave: "That date is in the future. Please correct your entry."

# Parents' partnership, cohabitation, marital status

Question	The following ques	tions concern your biological parents [pa	rticipants who lived with adoptive
232	parents before the a	ge of 6 ( $d406=1$ ): your adoptive parents].	
	Do your parents li	ve in a shared household?	
Variable			
igr27	Yes	🗖 1	
	No	🗖 2	
	Don't	know 🗖 -1	
	No an	swer 🗖 -2	
1	s whose mother and fa hv1=1 & he2≠1,2)	ther are living and for whom it is not clear	whether their parents live together
INFOBOX			
1	ts live in a shared hous	sehold (igr27=1), the auxiliary variables will	be set to he2=1 (parents cohabit)
	(parents together).	, ,	, ,
If the paren	ts do not share a hous	ehold (igr27=2), he2=2 (parents live apart	).
Question 233	Are your parents r	narried?	
	Yes	🗖 1	
Variable igr28	No	□ 2	
0	Don't	know □ -1	
	No an.	swer 🗖 -2	
Respondent	s whose mother and f	ather are living (hm1=1 & hv1=1)	
INFOBOX			
	f auxiliary variables:		
	Parents married?		
he3			
he3=1	Parents married	mother and father living, married	(hm1=1 & hv1=1 & igr28=1)
he3=2	Parents not mar-	mother and father living, not married	(hm1=1 & hv1=1 & igr28=2)

Question 234	What is your mother's [respondents with adoptive parents ( $d406=1$ ): adoptive mother's] marital status?
Variable	Int.: Show list 33!
igr29	Single □ 1
	Married □ 2
	Civil union □ 3
	Divorced or dissolved civil union 🗖 4 Widowed or surviving partner
	in a civil union 🗖 5
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Question 235	Does your mother currently have a partner?
	Int.: Read answer alternatives aloud!
Variable	[If father living (hv1=1)]: Yes, with my father [if hae=1 $\mid$ d406=1: adoptive
igr30	father] $\square$ 1
	Yes [if father living: Yes, with someone else]
	No 🗖 3
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
	is without a stepfather in their household, whose mother is alive and whose parents aren't together $hsv1  eq 1$ & $he1  eq 1$ )

### INFOBOX

If the respondents' mother and father are together (igr30=1), the auxiliary variables will be defined as follows: he1=1 (parents together), hsv1=2 (stepfather does not exist), and hsm1=2 (stepmother does not exist). If the mother is in a relationship with someone else (igr30=2), the auxiliary variables will be defined as follows: he1=2 (parents not together) and hsv1=1 (stepfather exists).

If the mother does not have a partner (igr30=3), the auxiliary variables will be defined as follows: he1=2 (parents not together) and hsv1=2 (stepfather does not exist).

Question 236	During the last interview in [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)] your mother was in a relationship: How did this relationship end?
Variable	Through separation
igr88	My mother's partner passed away □ 2
	This information is incorrect 🗖 3
	Don't know 🗖 -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Respondent d402=1)	ts whose mother is not currently in a relationship but had a partner in the previous wave (igr $30=3$ &
Question 237	Does your mother live together with this partner in the same household?
	Yes 🗖 1
Variable igr31	No □ 2
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Respondent	ts whose mother has a partner (igr $30=2$ )
Text 34	From the information you gave us I assume that your mother is living with a partner.
	ts whose (relevant) mother and stepfather are indicated as living in the same household and stepfather $=1 \& ((d406=0 \& ((lmhh1=1 \& svhh1=1))))   (d406=1 \& (amhh1=1 \& svhh1=1))))$
Question 238 Variable igr81	Is that the same partner your mother was with at the time of the last interview in [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)]? [If the partner's year of birth was recorded (d405>0)]: I mean the partner who was born in [year of birth (d405)].
8	Yes □ 1
	No □ 2
	Don't know □ -1
	<i>No answer</i> □ -2
	ts who currently have a stepfather, as well as in the previous wave (hsv1=1 & d412=1 & d0=0,1) programming in wave 4 was (hsv1=1 & d412=1 & d0=1)

Question 239	How did	this relationship end?
		Through separation 🗖 1
Variable		My mother's partner passed away
igr89		This information is incorrect $\square$ 3
		Don't know □ -1
		No answer □ -2
Responden	ts who currer	on the standard manner of the standard standard $lpha$ is the standard manner of the standard $lpha$ in the previous wave (hsv $1=1$
	& igr81=2)	itily have a stephather, whose mother had a amerent partner in the previous wave (novi .
& d412=1  Question 240	& igr81=2)  When wa  Int.: If res	s your mother's partner born? Please tell me the month and year.  pondent does not indicate month and year: "Please try to indicate the date as precisely
& d412=1  Question	& igr81=2)  When wa  Int.: If res	s your mother's partner born? Please tell me the month and year.  pondent does not indicate month and year: "Please try to indicate the date as precisely e. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or
Question 240 Variable	When wa  Int.: If res as possible only the y	s your mother's partner born? Please tell me the month and year.  pondent does not indicate month and year: "Please try to indicate the date as precisely e. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or
Question 240 Variable	When wa  Int.: If res as possible only the y	s your mother's partner born? Please tell me the month and year.  pondent does not indicate month and year: "Please try to indicate the date as precisely  e. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or  ear."
Question 240 Variable	When wa Int.: If res as possible only the y  Note: See	s your mother's partner born? Please tell me the month and year.  pondent does not indicate month and year: "Please try to indicate the date as precisely e. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or ear."  Question EHC 29 for season key.
Question 240 Variable	When was Int.: If res as possible only the y  Note: See	s your mother's partner born? Please tell me the month and year.  pondent does not indicate month and year: "Please try to indicate the date as precisely e. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or ear."  Question EHC 29 for season key.  Month:

Attention: programming in wave 4 was identical to igr12 (igr81=2,-1,-2  $\mid$  (hsv1=1 & (d412 $\neq$ 1  $\mid$  d0 $\neq$ 1))

Check: If (year of interview-igr33y < 15): "You indicated [igr33y] as the year of birth of your mother's partner. Is your mother's partner really under 15?"

Variable igr82\_ Of which country or countries is your mother's partner a citizen? If she/he is citizen of more than one country, please indicate all applicable countries.

Int.: Show list 28! Multiple responses possible!

igr82i1	Federal Republic of Germany
igr82i2	Turkey
igr82i3	Russian Federation
igr82i4	Poland
igr82i5	Italy
igr82i6	Serbia
igr82i7	Croatia
igr82i8	Greece
igr82i9	Romania
igr82i10	Kazakhstan
igr82i11	Bosnia-Herzegovina
igr82i12	Another country, namely: (igr82i12o)
	Not mentioned $\square$ 0
	Mentioned $\square$ 1
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2

Respondents with a new stepfather, i.e. whose current stepfather is not the same as in the previous wave, or who did not mention a stepfather in the previous wave (igr81=2,-1,-2 | (hsv1=1 & d412 $\neq$ 1))

In which country was your mother's partner born? Please report the country as it is known today.

Variable	Int.: Show list 29!
igr83	Federal Republic of Germany/Old Laender 🗖 1
	German Democratic Republic/New Laender 🗖 2
	Turkey 🗖 3
	Russian Federation 🗖 4
	Poland 🗖 5
	ltaly □ 6
	Serbia 🗖 7
	Croatia 🗖 8
	Greece 🗖 9
	Romania 🗖 10
	Kazakhstan 🗖 11
	Bosnia-Herzegovina 🗖 12
	In another country, namely:(igr83o) $\Box$ 13
	Don't know
	No answer
	with a new stepfather, i.e. whose current stepfather is not the same as in the previous wave, or mention a stepfather in the previous wave (igr81=2,-1,-2 $\mid$ (hsv1=1 & d412 $\neq$ 1))
Question 243	What is your father's [respondents with adoptive parents (d406=1): adoptive father's] marital status?
Variable	Int.: Show list 33!
igr34	Single □ 1
	Married □ 2
	Civil union □ 3
	Divorced or dissolved civil union
	in a civil union 🗖 5
	Don't know □ -1

Respondents whose father is living and whose parents are not married ( $hv1=1 \& he3\neq 1$ )

Question 244	Does your father currently have a partner?
	Yes 🗖 2
Variable igr35	No 🗖 3
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
	ts without a stepmother in their household, whose father is living, and whose parents aren't together $1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 $
defined as he1=2 (pa If the fath	er is in a relationship (with someone other than the mother) (igr35=2), the auxiliary variables will be
пет—2 (ра	Tents not together) and ham1—2 (stephnother does not exist).
Question 245	During the last interview in [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)] your father was in a relationship: How did this relationship end?
Variable	Through separation
igr90	My father's partner passed away □ 2
	This information is incorrect
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Responder d403=1)	ts whose father is currently not in a relationship but had a partner in the previous wave (igr $35=3~\&$
Question 246	Does your father live together with this partner in the same household?
	Yes □ 1
Variable igr36	No □ 2
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Responder	ts whose father has a partner (igr35=2)
Text 35	From the information you gave us I assume that your father is living with a partner.

Respondents whose (relevant) father and stepmother are indicated as living together in the same household and stepmother exists (hsm1=1 & ((d406=0 & (lvhh1=1 & smhh1=1))) | (d406=1 & (avhh1=1 & smhh1=1))))

Question   Is that the same partner your father was with at the time of the last interview in [da of interview previous wave (d5, d6)]?	te
[If the partner's year of birth was recorded (d404>0)]: I mean the partner who was born	in
Variable [year of birth (d404)].	
igr84	
Yes 1	
No □ 2	
Don't know □ -1	
<i>No answer</i> □ -2	
Respondents who currently have a stepmother, as well as in the previous wave, and who are not first-ti	me
respondents (hsm1=1 & d411=1 & d0=0,1)	
Question How did this relationship end?	
Through separation □ 1	
Variable	
This information is incorrect □ 3	
Don't know □ -1	
No answer 🗖 -2	
Respondents who currently have a stepmother, whose father had a different partner in the previous wave (hsm1	 =1
& d411=1 & igr84=2)	
Question When was your father's partner born? Please tell me the month and year.	
249	,
Int.: If respondent does not indicate month and year: "Please try to indicate the date as precise as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year,	-
Variable   as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell the at least the season and year, only the year."	OI.
Note: See Question EHC 29 for season key.	
igr38m Month:	
igr38y Year:	
Don't know □ -1	
<i>No answer</i> □ -2	

who did not mention a stepmother in the previous wave (igr84=2,-1,-2  $\mid$  (hsm1=1 & d411 $\neq$ 1))

Check: If (year of interview-igr38y < 15:) "You indicated [igr38y] as the year of birth of your father's partner. Is your father's partner really under 15?"

Variable igr85\_ Of which country or countries is your father's partner a citizen? If she/he is citizen of more than one country, please indicate all applicable countries.

Int.: Show list 28! Multiple responses possible!

igr82i1	Federal Republic of Germany
igr82i2	Turkey
igr82i3	Russian Federation
igr82i4	Poland
igr82i5	Italy
igr82i6	Serbia
igr82i7	Croatia
igr82i8	Greece
igr82i9	Romania
igr82i10	Kazakhstan
igr82i11	Bosnia-Herzegovina
igr82i12	Another country, namely: $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ (igr82i12o)
	Not mentioned 🗖 0
	Mentioned 🗖 1
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2

Respondents with a new stepmother, i.e. whose current stepmother is not the same as in the previous wave, or who did not mention a stepmother in the previous wave (igr84=2,-1,-2 | (hsm1=1 & d411 $\neq$ 1))

Variable igr86 In which country was your father's partner born? Please report the country as it is known today.

Int.: Show list 29!

Federal Republic of Germany/Old Laender	$\Box$ 1
German Democratic Republic/New Laender	□ 2
Turkey	<b>3</b>
Russian Federation	<b>1</b> 4
Poland	<b>5</b>
Italy	<b>1</b> 6
Serbia	<b>7</b>
Croatia	□ 8
Greece	<b></b> 9
Romania	□ 10
Kazakhstan	<b>1</b> 1
Bosnia-Herzegovina	<b>1</b> 2
In another country, namely:(igr86o)	<b>1</b> 3
Don't know	<b>-1</b>
No answer	<b>-</b> 2

Respondents with a new stepmother, i.e. whose current stepmother is not the same as in the previous wave, or who did not mention a stepmother in the previous wave (igr84=2,-1,-2 | (hsm1=1 & d411 $\neq$ 1))

# Frequency of contact with parents

Question 252	How often do you have contact with your mother, adding up all visits, letters, phone calls, e-mails etc.?
Variable	Int.: Read answers aloud!
igr39p1	Daily 🗖 1
	Several times per week 🗖 2
	Once per week 🗖 3
	1-3 times per month 🗖 4
	Several times per year 🗖 5
	Less often □ 6
	Never 🗖 7
	Never had contact 🗖 10
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer □ -2
Question 253 Variable igr39p2	And how often do you have contact with your mother's partner?  Int.: Read answers aloud!  If asked: How often are you in contact with him/her, adding up all visits, letters, phone calls, e-mails etc.?
	Daily 🗖 1
	Several times per week $\square$ 2
	Once per week 🗖 3
	1-3 times per month 🗖 4
	Several times per year $\ldots$ $\square$ 5
	Less often ☐ 6
	Never
	Never had contact
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer □ -2
Respondent	
	s whose mother is living and has a partner (hm $1\!=\!1\;\&\;$ hsv $1\!=\!1)$

Variable igr39p3

And how often do you have contact with your father? [If igr39p1 not asked (hm1≠1): How often are you in contact with your father, adding up all visits, letters, phone calls, e-mails, etc.?]

Int.: Read answers aloud!

Variable	III Read answers aloud: [If igr39p1 asked: If asked: How often are you in contact with him, adding up all visits, letters,
igr39p3	phone calls, e-mails etc.?]
	Daily 🗖 1
	Several times per week
	Once per week 🗖 3
	1-3 times per month 🗖 4
	Several times per year 🗖 5
	Less often 🗖 6
	Never <b>□</b> 7
	Never had contact 🗖 10
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Responder	nts whose father is living (hv $1$ = $1$ )
Ougstion	And how often do you have contact with your father's newton?

### Question 255

And how often do you have contact with your father's partner?

Variable igr39p4

Int.: Read answers aloud!

If asked: How often are you in contact with him/her, adding up all visits, letters, phone calls, e-mails etc.?

Daily	$\Box$ 1
Several times per week	<b>1</b> 2
Once per week	□ 3
1-3 times per month	<b>1</b> 4
Several times per year	<b>5</b>
Less often	<b>□</b> 6
Never	<b>7</b> 7
Never had contact	□ 10
Don't know	<b>□</b> -1
No answer	<b>□</b> -2

Respondents whose father is living and has a partner (hv1=1 & hsm1=1)

## INFOBOX

Some of the following questions will be asked for those parents to whom respondents are still in touch, but only up to 3 parents per respondent. For filtering purposes, the following auxiliary variables will be defined:

Auxiliary va	riables: contact with parents		
hm2 =1	contact with mother	igr39p1=1,,6	
hsv2 =1	contact with stepfather	igr39p2=1,,6	
hv2 =1	contact with father	igr39p3=1,,6	
hsm2 =1	contact with stepmother	igr39p4=1,,6	
hnk	Number of parents with contact	hm2+hsv2+hv2+hsm2	
Auxiliary va	riable: stepmother relevant		
hsmx			
1	Contact with 4 parents and contact with step- mother from previous wave in previous wave and contact with stepmother from previous wave in current wave (and no contact with stepfather from previous wave in previous wa- ve and no contact with stepfather from pre- vious wave in current wave)	hnk=4 & d403=1 & hsm2=1 & igr84=1 & (d402≠1   hsv2≠1   igr81≠1)	
0	Contact with less than 4 parents or no contact with stepmother from previous wave in previous wave or no contact with stepmother from previous wave in current wave or (contact with stepfather from previous wave and contact with stepfather from previous wave in current wave)	hnk<4   d403≠1   hsm2≠1   igr84≠1   (d402=1 & hsv2=1 & igr81=1)	
Auxiliary va	riables: parents for which more information is ava	ailable	
hm3=1	if contact with mother	hm2=1	
hm3=0	else	hm2≠1	
hsv3=1	if contact with stepfather and stepmother not	hsv2=1 & hsmx=0	

1	Auxiliary variables, parents for which more information is available						
	hm3=1	if contact with mother	hm2=1				
	hm3=0	else	hm2≠1				
	hsv3=1	if contact with stepfather and stepmother not	hsv2=1 & hsmx=0				
		excluded					
	hsv3=0	else	hsv2≠1   hsmx≠0				
	hv3=1	if contact with father	hv2=1				
	hv3=0	else	hv2≠1				
	hsm3=1	if contact with stepmother and stepfather ex-	hsm2=1 & (hnk<4   hsmx=1)				
		cluded					
1	hsm3=0	else	hsm2≠1   (hnk=4 & hsmx≠1)				

# Connectedness with parents

Question 256	How close do you feel emotionally to your mother today?  Int.: Show list 60!							
Variable igr40p1	Not close at all	1 <b>_</b>	2 <b>_</b>	3 	4 □	5 <b>_</b>	Very close	
	Don't knov	v				<b>□</b> -1		
	No answer					<b>□</b> -2		
Responden	ts who have contact to their	r mother (h	m2=1	)				
Question 257	And to your mother's p	-					to their mother (hm1≠1): Hov	
Variable	Int.: List 60 is already sho	own!						
igr40p2	Not close at all	1	2 <b>_</b>	3 <b>_</b>	4 □	5 <b>_</b>	Very close	
	Don't knov	v				<b>-</b> 1		
	No answer					<b>□</b> -2		
Responden	ts who have contact to their	mother's	partner	(stepf	ather) (	(hsv2=1)		
Question 258	<b>And to your father?</b> [R hsv1≠1): How close do yo						ther and stepfather (hm1≠1 &	
Variable	Int.: List 60 is already sho	Int.: List 60 is already shown!						
igr40p3	Not close at all	1	2 <b>_</b>	3 <b>□</b>	4 □	5 <b>□</b>	Very close	
	Don't knov	v				<b>-</b> 1		
	No answer					<b>□</b> -2		
Responden	ts who have contact to their	father (hv	2=1)					
'	ts who have contact to then	1401101 (111						

Question	And to your fath	er's partner?						
259	Int.: List 60 is alre	eady shown!						
Variable	How close do you	•	to your	father'	s partne	er today?	,	
igr40p4		1	2	2	4			
	Not close at all	1 		3 <b>_</b>	4 □	5 □	Very close	
	Don	't know				<b>-</b> 1		
	No a	answer				<b>□</b> -2		
Responden	ts who have contact	to their father's	partner	(stepm	other)	(hsm2)		
Tempor	al distance to	narents						
rempor	ai distance to	parents						
Question 260	same household (I	ne2=1): your pa	_	-			ndents whose parents live in the mal day, using normal means	
   Variable	of transportation	of transportation)						
igr41p1	Int.: Read answers	aloud!						
	We	live in the same	house				🗖 1	
	Les	s than 10 minute	s				🗖 2	
	10	minutes to less t	han 30	minutes	5		🗖 3	
	30	minutes to less t	han 1 h	our			🗖 4	
	1 h	our to less than	3 hours				🗖 5	
	3 h	ours or more					□ 6	
	Doi	n't know					🗖 -1	
	No	answer					□ -2	
Responden	ts whose mother is	living and was r	not mer	tioned	in the	househo	ld grid (hm1=1 & ((d406=0 &	

 $lmh1=0) \mid (d406=1 \& amhh1=0)))$ 

Variable igr41p2

How much time do you need to get to the residence of your mother's partner? (on a normal day, using normal means of transportation)

Int.: Read answers aloud!

We live in the same house	$\Box$ 1
Less than 10 minutes	<b>1</b> 2
10 minutes to less than 30 minutes	□ 3
30 minutes to less than 1 hour	<b>1</b> 4
1 hour to less than 3 hours	<b>5</b>
3 hours or more	<b>1</b> 6
Don't know	□ -1
No answer	<b>□</b> -2

Respondents whose mother is living and has a partner who does not live with the mother and was not mentioned in the household grid (hm1=1 & hsv1=1 & igr31 $\neq$ 1 & svhh1=0)

# Question 262

Variable igr41p3

How much time do you need to get to your father's residence? (on a normal day, using normal means of transportation)

Int.: Read answers aloud!

We live in the same house	<b>1</b>
Less than 10 minutes	<b>1</b> 2
10 minutes to less than 30 minutes	□ 3
30 minutes to less than 1 hour	<b>1</b> 4
$1 \ hour \ to \ less \ than \ 3 \ hours \ \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$	<b>5</b>
3 hours or more	<b>□</b> 6
Don't know	<b>□</b> -1
No answer	<b>-</b> 2

Respondents whose father is living, was not mentioned in the household grid and does not live together with the mother (hv1=1 & he2 $\neq$ 1 & ((d406=0 & lvhh1=0) | (d406=1 & avhh1=0)))

Variable igr41p4

How much time do you need to get to the residence of your father's partner? (on a normal day, using normal means of transportation)

Int.: Read answers aloud!

We live in the same house	<b>1</b>
Less than 10 minutes	□ 2
10 minutes to less than 30 minutes	□ 3
30 minutes to less than 1 hour	<b>1</b> 4
1 hour to less than 3 hours	<b>5</b>
3 hours or more	<b>□</b> 6
Don't know	<b>□</b> -1
No answer	<b>□</b> -2

Respondents whose father is living and has a partner who does not live together with the father and was not mentioned in the household grid (hv1=1 & hsm1=1 & igr36 $\neq$ 1 & smhh1=0)

### Time marker

## Intimacy and conflict with parents

Question 264

Variable igr42 How often do you tell the following persons [if contact with mother only (hnk=1 & hm2=1): your mother; if contact with stepfather only (hnk=1 & hsv2=1): your mother's partner; if contact with father only (hnk=1 & hv2=1): your father; if contact with stepmother only (hnk=1 & hsm2=1): your father's partner] what you are thinking?

Int.: Show list 43!

igr42p1	[If more information on mother $(hm3=1)$ ]: Your mother				
igr42p2	[If more information on stepfather (hsv $3$ =1)]: Your mother's partner				
igr42p3	[If more information on father (hv3=1)]: Your father				
igr42p4	[If more information on stepmother (hsm3 $=1$ )]: Your father's partner				
	Never 🗖 1				
	Rarely 🗖 2				
	Sometimes				
	Often 🗖 4				
	Always □ 5				
	Don't know □ -1				
	No answer □ -2				

Respondents with contact to at least one of their parents (hnk>0)

Variable igr45\_ How often are you and the following persons [if contact with mother only (hnk=1 & hm2=1): your mother; if contact with stepfather only (hnk=1 & hsv2=1): your mother's partner; if contact with father only (hnk=1 & hv2=1): your father; if contact with stepmother only (hnk=1 & hsm2=1): your father's partner] annoyed or angry with each other?

Int.: List 43 is already shown!

igr45p1	[If more information on mother (hm3=1)]: Your mother
igr45p2	[If more information on stepfather (hsv3=1)]: Your mother's partner
igr45p3	[If more information on father (hv3=1)]: Your father
igr45p4	[If more information on stepmother (hsm $3=1$ )]: Your father's partner
	Never 🗖 1
	Rarely 🗖 2
	Sometimes □ 3
	Often 🗖 4
	Always □ 5
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer □ -2
Respondents with contac	t to at least one parent (hnk>0)

Variable igr47\_ How often do you and the following persons [if contact with mother only (hnk=1 & hm2=1): your mother; if contact with stepfather only (hnk=1 & hsv2=1): your mother's partner; if contact with father only (hnk=1 & hv2=1): your father; if contact with stepmother only (hnk=1 & hsm2=1): your father's partner] disagree and quarrel?

Int.: List 43 is already shown!

igr47p1	[If more information on mother (hm3=1)]: Your mother
igr47p2	[If more information on stepfather (hsv $3=1$ )]: Your mother's partner
igr47p3	[If more information on father (hv3=1)]: Your father
igr47p4	[If more information on stepmother (hsm3=1)]: Your father's partner
	Never □ 1
	Rarely $\square$ 2
	Sometimes □ 3
	Often 🗖 4
	Always □ 5
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer □ -2
Respondents with contact	ct to at least one parent (hnk>0)

Variable igr49\_ How often do you share with the following persons [if contact with mother only (hnk=1 & hm2=1): your mother; if contact with stepfather only (hnk=1 & hsv2=1): your mother's partner; if contact with father only (hnk=1 & hv2=1): your father; if contact with stepmother only (hnk=1 & hsm2=1): your father's partner] your secrets and private feelings?

Int.: List 43 is already shown!

igr49p1	[If more information on mother (hm3=1)]: Your mother
igr49p2	[If more information on stepfather (hsv $3=1$ )]: Your mother's partner
igr49p3	[If more information on father ( $hv3=1$ )]: Your father
igr49p4	[If more information on stepmother (hsm $3=1$ )]: Your father's partner
	Never □ 1
	Rarely 🗖 2
	Sometimes □ 3
	Often 🗖 4
	Always □ 5
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Respondents with contac	t to at least one parent (hnk>0)

## INFOBOX

The auxiliary variables for parents and stepparents now include the following values:

	mother living	biol. mother relevant, in the previous wave	d325≠0 & ((d406=0 & lmhh1=1)
hm1=1		living and mentioned in respondent's hou-	(d406=1 & amhh1=1)   igr22=1)
		sehold, or adoptive mother relevant, in the	
		previous wave living and mentioned in re-	
		spondent's household, or information that	
		(relevant) mother living	
hm1=2	mother de-	relevant mother deceased (indication in	d325=0   igr22=2
	ceased	previous or current interview)	
hv1=1	father living	biol. father relevant, in the previous wave li-	d326≠0 & ((d406=0 & lvhh1=1)
1171-1		ving and mentioned in respondent's house-	(d406=1 & avhh1=1)   igr25=1)
		hold, or adoptive father relevant and men-	
		tioned in respondent's household, or infor-	
	6 .1	mation that (relevant) father living	loos oli or o
hv1=2	father decea-	relevant father deceased (indication in pre-	d326=0   igr25=2
	sed	vious or current interview)	
he1=1	parents are couple	(relevant) mother and (relevant) father living and both mentioned in respondent's	hm1=1 & hv1=1 & ((d406=0 & (lmhh1=1 & lvhh1=1))   (d406=1
	couple	household, or information that they live in	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ & (amhh1=1) & avhh1=1 \end{pmatrix}$
		a shared household or that mother and fa-	igr27=1   igr30=1)
he1=2	parents are	ther are a couple information that mother and father are not	igr30≠1
	not couple	together	
	parents coha-	mother and father living and mentioned in	hm1=1 & hv1=1 & ((d406=0 &
he2=1	biting	respondent's household, or information that	(lmhh1=1 & lvhh1=1))   (d406=1
		they live in a shared household	& $(amhh1=1 \& avhh1=1)) \mid igr27=1)$
he2=2	parents don't	mother and father living, but not mentioned	hm1=1 & hv1=1 & (((d406=0
	live together	in the same household, or information that	& ((lmhh1=0 & lvhh1=1)   (lm-
		they do not share a household	$hh1=1 \& lvhh1=0))) \mid (d406=1$
			& ((amhh $1$ = $0$ & avhh $1$ = $1$ ) $ $ (am-
	, ,		hh1=1 & avhh1=0)))) & igr27=2)
hsv1=1	stepfather	(relevant) mother living and relevant mo-	hm1=1 & (((d406=0 & (lmhh1=1
	exists	ther and stepfather are mentioned in re-	& $svhh1=1))   (d406=1 & (am-1)   (d406=1 & (am-1))   (d406=1)   (d40$
		spondent's household, or information that	hh1=1 & svhh1=1)))   igr30=2)
		mother is together with s.o. who is not the biol. father	
hsv1=2	stepfather	information that parents are couple or that	   igr30=1   igr30=3
11301—2	does not exist	(relevant) mother does not have a relation-	lg130—1   lg130—3
	does not exist	ship	
	stepmother	(relevant) father living and relevant father	hv1=1 & (((d406=0 & (lvhh1=1 &
hsm1=1	exists	and stepmother are mentioned in respon-	$ smhh1=1\rangle   (d406=1 \& (avhh1=1)) $
		dent's household, or information that father	& smhh1=1)))   igr35=2)
		has a relationship with s.o. who is not the	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
		biol. mother	
hsm1=2	stepmother	information that parents are couple or that	igr30=1   igr35=3
	doesn't exist	(relevant) father does not have a relation-	
		ship	

INFOBOX A personal identification number is assigned to each biological parent:		
mid	id+301	Personal identification number of the mother if the mother is living $(hm1=1)$
fid	id+302	Personal identification number of the father if the father is living $(hv1=1)$
Personal identification numbers for stepparents have been discontinued as of wave 12.		

# Siblings

## Change in the number of siblings

Question 268	past 2 year	section is about your siblings. Have any of your siblings passed away in the rs? If so, please tell us how many siblings passed away and if they were your half, step, or adopted siblings.
Variable		
sib27		No, no sibling deceased
		Yes, siblings deceased 🗖 2
		biological siblings deceased [sib27i1]
		half siblings deceased [sib27i2]
		stepsiblings deceased [sib27i3]
		adopted siblings deceased [sib27i4]
		Don't know □ -1
		No answer 🗖 -2
	nts who reporte ngs (d610≠-1,""	ed the number of their siblings in wave 5 (or refreshment error in wave 11) and who $\&~d610>0)$
Question 269		the name of the deceased sibling [if multiple siblings died (sum(sib27ix)>1): the e deceased siblings] ?
Variable sib31px	Int.: If a nai	me is given that is not listed here, please use the answer category "None of the siblings"
	sib31p1	[Name of the first randomly chosen sibling from W5 (d611)]
	sib31p2	[Name of the second randomly chosen sibling from W5 (d612)]
	sib31p3	[Name of the third randomly chosen sibling from W5 (d613)]
	sib31p4	[Name of the fourth randomly chosen sibling from W5 (d614)]
	sib31p5	None of the siblings named here
		Not mentioned       □ 0         Mentioned       □ 1
		Don't know □ -1
		No answer □ -2
Responde	nts who reporte	ed one sibling to be deceased (sib27≠1,-1,-2,-3)

270	How often are you in contact with [name sibling $x$ (d610+ $x$ )], adding up all visits, letters, phone calls, etc.?
Variable sib19px	Int.: Read answers aloud!
Sintabx	Daily 🗖 1
for	Several times per week 🗖 2
x=1,,4	Once per week 🗖 3
	1-3 times per month 🗖 4
	Several times per year $\square$ 5
	Less often □ 6
	Never □ 7
	Contact never established □ 10
	Sibling deceased 🗖 11
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer □ -2
11) who is	- ,
11) who is d610+x≠"N	still living, or refreshment sample respondents whose sibling x was randomly selected (d610>0 & lo sibling named" & sib31px≠1)  How much time do you need to get to [name sibling x (d610+x)]'s dwelling? (on a normal
11) who is d610+x≠"N  Question 271	still living, or refreshment sample respondents whose sibling x was randomly selected (d610>0 & lo sibling named" & sib31px≠1)
11) who is d610+x≠"N	still living, or refreshment sample respondents whose sibling x was randomly selected (d610>0 & lo sibling named" & sib31px≠1)  How much time do you need to get to [name sibling x (d610+x)]'s dwelling? (on a normal day, using usual means of transportation)  Int.: Read answers aloud!
11) who is d610+x≠"N  Question 271  Variable sib20px	How much time do you need to get to [name sibling x (d610+x)]'s dwelling? (on a normal day, using usual means of transportation)  Int.: Read answers aloud!  We live in the same house
11) who is d610+x≠"N  Question 271  Variable sib20px  for	still living, or refreshment sample respondents whose sibling x was randomly selected (d610>0 & lo sibling named" & sib31px≠1)  How much time do you need to get to [name sibling x (d610+x)]'s dwelling? (on a normal day, using usual means of transportation)  Int.: Read answers aloud!  We live in the same house
11) who is d610+x≠"N  Question 271  Variable sib20px	still living, or refreshment sample respondents whose sibling x was randomly selected (d610>0 & lo sibling named" & sib31px≠1)  How much time do you need to get to [name sibling x (d610+x)]'s dwelling? (on a normal day, using usual means of transportation)  Int.: Read answers aloud!  We live in the same house
11) who is d610+x≠"N  Question 271  Variable sib20px  for	still living, or refreshment sample respondents whose sibling x was randomly selected (d610>0 & lo sibling named" & sib31px≠1)  How much time do you need to get to [name sibling x (d610+x)]'s dwelling? (on a normal day, using usual means of transportation)  Int.: Read answers aloud!  We live in the same house
11) who is d610+x≠"N  Question 271  Variable sib20px  for	still living, or refreshment sample respondents whose sibling x was randomly selected (d610>0 & lo sibling named" & sib31px≠1)  How much time do you need to get to [name sibling x (d610+x)]'s dwelling? (on a normal day, using usual means of transportation)  Int.: Read answers aloud!  We live in the same house
11) who is d610+x≠"N  Question 271  Variable sib20px  for	still living, or refreshment sample respondents whose sibling x was randomly selected (d610>0 & lo sibling named" & sib31px≠1)  How much time do you need to get to [name sibling x (d610+x)]'s dwelling? (on a normal day, using usual means of transportation)  Int.: Read answers aloud!  We live in the same house □ 1  Less than 10 minutes □ 2  10 minutes to less than 30 minutes □ 3  30 minutes to less than 1 hour □ 4
11) who is d610+x≠"N  Question 271  Variable sib20px  for	still living, or refreshment sample respondents whose sibling x was randomly selected (d610>0 & lo sibling named" & sib31px≠1)  How much time do you need to get to [name sibling x (d610+x)]'s dwelling? (on a normal day, using usual means of transportation)  Int.: Read answers aloud!  We live in the same house □ 1  Less than 10 minutes □ 2  10 minutes to less than 30 minutes □ 3  30 minutes to less than 1 hour □ 4  1 hour to less than 3 hours □ 5  3 hours or more □ 6  Don't know □ -1
11) who is d610+x≠"N  Question 271  Variable sib20px  for	### How much time do you need to get to [name sibling x (d610+x)]'s dwelling? (on a normal day, using usual means of transportation)  ### Indeed to get to [name sibling x (d610+x)]'s dwelling? (on a normal day, using usual means of transportation)  ### We live in the same house
Question 271 Variable sib20px for x=1,,4	still living, or refreshment sample respondents whose sibling x was randomly selected (d610>0 & lo sibling named" & sib31px≠1)  How much time do you need to get to [name sibling x (d610+x)]'s dwelling? (on a normal day, using usual means of transportation)  Int.: Read answers aloud!  We live in the same house □ 1  Less than 10 minutes □ 2  10 minutes to less than 30 minutes □ 3  30 minutes to less than 1 hour □ 4  1 hour to less than 3 hours □ 5  3 hours or more □ 6  Don't know □ -1

Question	How close do you feel to [name sibling $x$ (d610+ $x$ )] today emotionally?						
272	Int.: Show list 60!						
Variable							
sib21px	Not close at all						
for	Don't know □ -1						
x=1,,4	No answer □ -2						
Responden	ts with contact to sibling x (sib19px=1,,6)						
Intimac	y and conflict with siblings						
Question	How often do you tell [name sibling $x$ (d610+ $x$ )] what you are thinking?						
273	Int.: Show list 43!						
Variable	N						
sib22px	Never ☐ 1 Rarely ☐ 2						
for	Sometimes						
x=1,,4	Often						
	Always						
	Don't know 🗖 -1						
	No answer 🗖 -2						
Responden	ts with contact to sibling x (sib19px=1,,6)						
responden	to their contact to signing x (signaph 1)mio)						
Question 274	How often do you share with [name sibling $x$ (d610+ $x$ )] your secrets and private feelings?						
214	Int.: List 43 is already shown!						
Variable	Never □ 1						
sib23px	Rarely						
for	Sometimes □ 3						
x=1,,4	Often 🗖 4						
	Always 🗖 5						
	Don't know □ -1						
	Don't know □ -1  No answer □ -2						
	NO allswei □ -2						
Responden	ts with contact to sibling x (sib19px=1,,6)						
Liveshoungell	es with contact to sining v (sintabv—11)						

Question	How often do you and [name sibling $\times$ (d610+ $\times$ )] disagree and quarrel?  Int.: List 43 is already shown!			
275				
Variable sib24px	Never 🗖 1			
	Rarely 🗖 2			
for	Sometimes □ 3			
x=1,,4	Often 🗖 4			
	Always □ 5			
	Don't know □ -1			
	No answer 🗖 -2			
Doorandoor	as with some at the aibline of (aib 10 mg 1 6)			
Respondent	ss with contact to sibling x (sib19px=1,,6)			
Question	How often are you and [name sibling $x$ (d610+ $x$ )] annoyed or angry with each other?			
276	Int.: List 43 is already shown!			
Variable	IIIC LIST 43 IS AIREAUY SHOWN:			
sib25px	Never □ 1			
зів 2 орх	Rarely □ 2			
for	Sometimes			
x=1,,4	Often 🗖 4			
	Always □ 5			
	Don't know □ -1			
	No answer □ -2			
<u>-</u>				
Respondent	s with contact to sibling x (sib19px=1,,6)			
ъ.				
Partners	ship and children of siblings			
Question 277	Does [name sibling x (d610+x)] have a partner?			
	Yes □ 1			
Variable sib13px	No □ 2			
for	Don't know □ -1			
$\begin{vmatrix} \text{tor} \\ x=1,,4 \end{vmatrix}$	No answer □ -2			

205

Respondents with contact to sibling x, and sibling x is over age 15 or of unknown age ((oij-(d614+x)>15  $\mid$ 

(d614+x)=-1) & sib19px=1,...,6)

Question	Does [name sibling $x (d610+x)$ ] live with this partner in the same household?
278	Yes 🗇 1
Variable	No 🗖 2
sib14px	
for	Don't know □ -1
x=1,,4	No answer □ -2
Responder	ts whose sibling x has a partner (sib13px=1)
Question	What is $[\text{name sibling } \times (\text{d610+x})]$ 's current marital status?
279	Int.: Show list 33!
   Variable	III Show hat 33:
sib15px	Single $\square$ 1
	Married 🗖 2
for	Civil union 🗖 3
x=1,,4	Divorced or dissolved civil union 🗖 4
	Widowed or surviving partner in a civil union □ 5
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Responder	ts with contact to sibling x, and sibling x is over age 15 or of unknown age ((oij-(d614+x)>15 $\mid$
(d614+x)=	=-1) & sib19px=1,,6)
Question	Did [name sibling $x$ (d610+ $x$ )] have one or more children in the past 2 years? If yes, how
280	many?
  Variable	child/ren
sib16px	= cima/ren
	None □ 0
$\begin{vmatrix} for \\ x=1,,4 \end{vmatrix}$	Don't know □ -1
л—±,,т	No answer 🗖 -2
D J	As with contain to this world delice is soon of the first terms of the
	ts with contact to sibling x and sibling is over age 15 or of unknown age $((oij-(d614+x)>15 \mid =-1) \& sib19px=1,,6)$
(ao14±x)=	1) & 31013ph.—1,,0)

## Income

Text 36 Now I would like to ask you some questions about your financial situation. Gross income Question What was your gross income last month? 281 If you had any extra earnings last month (e.g., vacation pay or back pay), please don't include them. But please do include any payments for overtime. Variable If you are self-employed: Please estimate your monthly profits before taxes. Please refer to your gross income, meaning your salary or wages before any taxes or inc1 contributions to retirement, unemployment, or health insurance are deducted. \_ \_ \_ euro 0 euro ...... 🗖 0 *Don't know* ..... □ -1 Respondents who are currently employed (erw1=1) Net income Question What was your earned income last month? 282 We are interested in your net income; that is, the amount that remains after deduction of taxes and contributions to retirement, unemployment, and health insurance. Variable If you had any extra earnings last month (e.g., vacation pay or back pay), please don't include them. But please do include any payments for overtime. inc2 If you are self-employed: Please estimate your monthly profit after tax. \_ \_ \_ \_ euro 0 euro ...... □ 0 *Don't know* ..... □ -1 

Respondents who are currently employed (erw1=1)

Variable inc21

It would be helpful if you could tell us into which of the following categories the amount fits roughly.

Int.: Show list 61!

Under 250 euro	□ 1
250 up to 500 euro	<b>1</b> 2
500 up to 750 euro	□ 3
750 up to 1,000 euro	<b>1</b> 4
1,000 up to 1,250 euro	<b>5</b>
1,250 up to 1,500 euro	<b>□</b> 6
1,500 up to 1,750 euro	<b>7</b>
1,750 up to 2,000 euro	□8
2,000 up to 2,500 euro	<b>1</b> 9
2,500 up to 3,000 euro	□ 10
3,000 up to 3,500 euro	<b>1</b> 1
3,500 up to 4,000 euro	<b>1</b> 2
4,000 up to 4,500 euro	□ 13
4,500 and more euro	<b>1</b> 4
Don't know	<b>□</b> -1
No answer	<b>□</b> -2

Respondents who are currently employed but did not indicate an exact net income (erw1=1 & inc2<0)

### Investment income

Question 284

Variable inc7

Did you or anybody else in your household earn any income from renting out real estate in 2019? By that I mean actual income and not the tax value for your owner-occupancy. [Respondents who indicated two residences where they stay regularly overnight (hhnr≥2)]: Please refer to your household in [place of main residence: hh1a].

Int.: Households: groups of people who live together and share decision-making regarding household spending.

Yes		
No	. [	<b>J</b> 2
Don't know	. [	<b>-</b> 1
No answer	. [	<b>_</b> -2

Question 285	Approximately how much was the total income from renting out real estate in 2019? Please indicate the gross earnings, including any apportioned payments.
Variable inc8	euro
	0 euro 🗖 0
	Don't know □ -1
	<i>No answer</i> □ -2
Responden	ts who indicated that they had rental income within the past year (inc7=1)
Question 286	How much was in your household total income from interest, dividends, and profits on all your investments in 2019? Here we mean savings accounts, building-savings accounts, life insurance policies, bonds, and business assets.
Variable inc9	euro
	0 euro □ 0
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2

## Social benefits

#### Question 287

Variable inc10 Do you or any of the members of your household currently receive any of the following social benefits?

[Respondents indicated two residences where they stay regularly overnight (hhnr=2)]: Please refer to your household in [place of main residence (hh1a)].

Int.: Show list 62 and read answers aloud! Multiple responses possible!

inc10i16	COVID-19 stimulus payments
inc10i1	Child allowances
inc10i2	Wage compensation for expectant and post-partum mothers
inc10i3	Parental benefits
inc10i4	Housing allowance or "Lastenzuschuss"
inc10i5	Housing assistance or allowances for owners to reduce their financial burden
inc10i6	Pension
inc10i7	Social welfare ("Sozialhilfe")
inc10i8	Unemployment benefits, short term ("ALG I")
inc10i9	Unemployment benefits, long term ("ALG II")
inc10i10	Basic protection for aged persons / reduced capacity to work
inc10i11	Sickness allowance (longer illness, "Krankengeld")
inc10i13	Alimony advance payments
inc10i14	Mandated child support
inc10i15	Mandated alimony from ex-partner (not for child(ren))
inc10i12	Others
	Not mentioned 🗖 0
	Mentioned $\square$ 1
	None of these benefits 🗖 7
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer □ -2

Variable inc29

## Are you or is anyone else in your household entitled to receive child support or alimony as the consequence of a separation?

Int.: Read answer categories aloud! Multiple responses possible.

By child support is meant the financial support received by children (or their mother or father) from the parent who lives apart; by alimony is meant the financial support received by a person, for personal use, from their ex-spouse.

	inc29i1	Yes, child support
	inc29i2	Yes, alimony
	inc29i3	No
		Not mentioned
		Mentioned 🗖 1
		Don't know □ -1
		No answer 🗖 -2
Question 289	Is the child	d support actually paid? list 63!
Variable inc30		Yes, the full amount $\ldots$ 1
		Yes, but not the full amount $\ldots$ $\square$ 2
		No, it is not paid at all
		Sometimes yes, sometimes no
		Don't know □ -1
		No answer 🗖 -2
Respondent	s in whose ho	ousehold someone is entitled to child support (inc29i1=1)

Question	Is the alim	ony actually paid?
290	Int.: Show I	list 63!
Variable inc31		Yes, the full amount $\ldots$ $\Box$ 1
		Yes, but not the full amount $\ldots$ 2
		No, it is not paid at all $\ldots$ $\square$ 3
		Sometimes yes, sometimes no   4
		Don't know □ -1
		No answer 🗖 -2
Responden	ts in whose ho	ousehold someone is entitled to alimony (inc29i1=1)
Question 291	<del>-</del>	any member of your household pay mandated alimony or child support for an or for children?
Variable inc22_	Int.: Read a	answers aloud! Multiple responses possible!
	inc22i1	Yes, for an ex-partner
	inc22i2	Yes, for a child
	inc22i3	No, neither-nor
		Not mentioned
		Mentioned □ 1
		Don't know 🗖 -1

#### Household income

Question 292

Variable inc13

Combining all income types: How much was the total monthly household income for all household members last month?

Please indicate the monthly net amount, after deducting taxes and contributions to retirement, unemployment, and health insurance. Please include regular payments such as pensions, housing allowances, child allowances, student loans/allowances, child support, etc.

[Respondents with a second residence (hhnr=2)]: Please refer to your household in [place of main residence (hh1a)].

Int.: If respondent lives alone, the question refers to their own income.

Households: Groups of people who live together and share decision-making regarding household spending.

Parental income should only be included if the respondent lives in the parental household. In case of households made up of several roommates/housemates, only indicate income of the respondent.

If exact figure not known: "Please estimate the monthly amount".

euro	
0 euro	□ 0
Don't know	<b>-</b> 1
No answer	<b>-</b> 2

Check: If open net income is higher than household income (inc13<inc2 (if indicated)) or categorized net income is higher than household income (inc13<inc21 (inc21=-1,-2), meaning (inc13<250 & inc21=2) | (inc13<500 & inc21=3) | (inc13<750 & inc21=4) | (inc13<1000 & inc21=5) | (inc13<1250 & inc21=6) | (inc13<1500 & inc21=7) | (inc13<1750 & inc21=8) | (inc13<2000 & inc21=9) | (inc13<2500 & inc21=10) | (inc13<3000 & inc21=11) | (inc13<3500 & inc21=12) | (inc13<4000 & inc21=13) | (inc13<4500 & inc21=14)): "My records show that your personal net earnings are higher than your indicated household income. Please correct your entry."

It would be helpful if you could tell us into which of the following categories the amount fits roughly.

Variable inc23

Int.: Show list 61!
If respondent lives alone, the question refers to their own income.

Under 250 euro	<b>1</b>
250 up to 500 euro	<b>1</b> 2
500 up to 750 euro	□ 3
750 up to 1,000 euro	<b>1</b> 4
1,000~up to $1,250~euro$	<b>5</b>
1,250 up to 1,500 euro $\ldots\ldots$	<b>1</b> 6
1,500~up to $1,750~euro$	<b>7</b>
1,750~up to $2,000~euro$	□ 8
$2,\!000$ up to $2,\!500$ euro $\ldots\ldots$	<b>-</b> 9
$2,\!500$ up to $3,\!000$ euro $\ldots\ldots$	<b>1</b> 0
$3,\!000$ up to $3,\!500$ euro $\ldots\ldots$	<b>1</b> 1
3,500~up to $4,000~euro$	<b>1</b> 2
$4,000\ up$ to $4,500\ euro\ \dots$	<b>1</b> 3
4,500 and more euro	<b>1</b> 4
Don't know	
No answer	<b>-</b> 2

Respondents who didn't indicate their exact household income (inc13=-1,-2)

Check: If open or categorized net income is higher than household income (inc23<inc2 (falls inc2=-1,-2) or (inc23=1 & inc2>=250) | (inc23=2 & inc2>=500) | (inc23=3 & inc2>=750) | (inc23=4 & inc2>=1000) | (inc23=5 & inc2>=1250) | (inc23=6 & inc2>=1500) | (inc23=7 & inc2>=1750) | (inc23=8 & inc2>=2000) | (inc23=9 & inc2>=2500) | (inc23=10 & inc2>=3000) | (inc23=11 & inc2>=3500) | (inc23=12 & inc2>=4000) | (inc23=13 & inc2>=4500)): "My records show that your personal net earnings are higher than your indicated household income. Please correct your entry."

## Financial situation

Question	How is the financial situation in your household?  Int.: Read answers aloud!									
294										
Variable inc27_	inc27i2 We [respondents who live on their own ((for all $x=1,,20$ is $ehc25px\neq1,2$ ) $ehc26\neq1$ & (for all $x=1,15$ is $ehc10kxh1\neq1$ )): I] often have to forgo someth because we have to watch our budget [respondents who live on their own: I h to watch my budget].									
	inc27i3	We are [res	pondent	s who li	ive on t	heir ow	n: lam]	usually s	hort on money.	
	Not at all co	rect	1	2 <b>_</b>	3	4	5 <b>_</b>	Со	mpletely correct	
		Don't know					<b>-</b> 1			
		No answer .					<b>□</b> -2			
Question 295 Variable inc28	Overall, how  Int.: Show lis  Very dissatis		0 1	2 3	ur hous	6 7	8 9	10	cion? ery satisfied	
		Don't know No answer								

## Finances in a partnership

Respondents with a partner (hp=1)

### Question 296

Variable inc19\_

Now we would like to know how you and your partner have organized your bank accounts.

Please read through the listed options and tell me which arrangements apply to you. You may choose more than one option.

Int.: Show list 64!

inc19i1	My partner and I have a joint bank account.
inc19i2	My partner has his [partner female: her] own bank account, from which I can withdraw cash or use to pay with a debit/credit card.
inc19i3	I have my own bank account, from which my partner can withdraw cash or use to pay with a debit/credit card.
inc19i4	My partner has his [partner female: her] own bank account, from which I cannot withdraw cash or use to pay with a debit/credit card.
inc19i5	I have my own bank account, from which my partner cannot withdraw cash or use to pay with a debit/credit card.
inc19i7	None of the above
	Not mentioned 🗖 0
	Mentioned □ 1
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2

Variable

How do you manage your living expenses such as living costs, groceries, etc. in your

Please indicate the option that best applies to you.

nc20	Int.: Show list 65!	
	l pay everything myself	
	My partner pays everything his/herself	
	We both pay about the same	
	We both contribute according to our income/wealth	
	We both pay a part, but we don't follow a defined rule	
	pay much attention to what was paid by whom	
	Don't know □ -1	
	No answer 🗖 -2	
Responden	ts with a partner with whom they live together (hp=1 $\&$ hpc=1)	

# Housework and domestic help

## Domestic help

Question Do you currently regularly or occasionally employ a cleaner or other domestic help in your household?	1
Variable Yes, regularly 🗖 1	
hw1 Yes, occasionally □ 2	
No □ 3	
Don't know □ -1	
No answer 🗖 -2	
Question What is the average monthly cost for these services?	
euro per month	
Variable           hw2         Don't know	
No answer □ -2	
Respondents who regularly employ domestic help (hw1=1)	
Question What is the average <u>yearly</u> cost for these services?	
Variable euro per year	
hw3 Don't know 🗖 -1	
No answer □ -2	
Respondents who occasionally employ domestic help (hw1=2)	

# Health, satisfaction

Question 301	Let's talk about your health.  How would you describe your general health in the past 4 weeks?
Variable	Int.: Show list 48!
hlt1	Bad 🗖 1
	Not so good □ 2
	Satisfactory 🗖 3
	Good 🗖 4
	Very good □ 5
	Don't know □ -1
	<i>No answer</i> □ -2
Question 302	When you have to climb several flights of stairs on foot: Does your health limit you greatly, somewhat, or not at all?
Variable	Greatly $\square$ 1
hlt15	Somewhat □ 2
	Not at all ☐ 3
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2
Question 303 Variable	And what about other demanding everyday activities, such as when you have to lift something heavy or do something requiring physical mobility: Does your health limit you greatly, somewhat, or not at all?
hlt16	Int.: Read answers aloud!
	Greatly $\ldots$ $\square$ 1
	Somewhat □ 2
	Not at all □ 3
	Don't know □ -1
	No answer 🗖 -2

## During the last four weeks, how often did you ...

Int.: Show list 66!

Variable								
hlt17	hlt17i1	feel down and gloomy?						
	hlt17i2	have severe physical pain?						
	hlt17i3	feel that due to physical health problems you achieved less than you wanted to at work or in everyday activities?						
	hlt17i4 feel that due to physical health problems you were limited in some way a or in everyday activities?							
hlt17i5 feel that due to mental health or emotional problems you achieved less wanted to at work or in everyday activities?								
	hlt17i6	feel that due to mental health or emotional problems you carried out your work or everyday tasks less thoroughly than usual?						
	feel that due to physical or mental health problems you were limited socially, that is, in contact with friends, acquaintances, or relatives?							
		Almost never 🗖 1						
		Sometimes						
		Often						
		Almost always 🗖 4						
		Don't know 🗖 -1						
		No answer 🗖 -2						
Question 305	How tall a	are you (cm)?						
303	Int.: If requ	ired, let respondent provide an estimate!						
Variable hlt3		cm						
		Don't know □ -1						
		No answer 🗖 -2						
Responder	its under 20 (c	oij-doby<20)						

Question	How much do you weigh (kg)? Please estimate your weight if you do not know exactly.									
306	Int.: If requi	red, let responde	nt prov	ide an	estimat	te!				
Variable hlt4		kg								
		Don't know .					<b>-</b> 1			
		No answer					<b>□</b> -2			
Question	On average	, how many ho	ours do	you s	leep at	night	during t	the work week?		
307		hours	per nig	sht (rou	nd up 1	to half				
Variable hlt7		hours)								
IIICI		Don't know					<b>-</b> 1			
		No answer					<b>□</b> -2			
Question 308		d like to ask al ow satisfied are	-	_						
Variable sat6		(	) 1	2 3	4 5	6 7	89	10		
	Very dissati	stied `						□ Very satisfied		
		Don't know .					<b>□</b> -1			
		No answer					<b>□</b> -2			
Question	What has b	oeen your expe	rience	during	the C	OVID-	19 pand	emic?		
309	Int.: Show list 25!									
Variable										
sat8	sat8i1	This period h	as stro	ngly aff	ected r	ne pers	onally in	a negative way.		
	sat8i2	I can see the	positiv	e side c	of this p	period a	as well.			
	Not at all		1	2 <b>_</b>	3 <b>_</b>	4 □	5 <b>□</b>	Absolutely		
		Don't know					<b>-</b> 1			
		No answer					 □ -2			

## End of interview

Question 310	How did you like the interview?  Int.: Show list 71!								
Variable int11	Not at all		1	2 	3	4	5 <b>_</b>	A lot	
		Don't know No answer							
Question 311	Do you have	e any suggestior	ıs or (	comme	ents re	garding	g the int	erview?	
Variable		Yes, namely:						(int12o)	🗖 1
int12	No, I do not have any comments or suggestions $\ldots$ 0								
		Don't know							<b>-</b> 1
		No answer							🗖 -2
Time marke	er								
Text 37	the partner parenting qu Please return	questionnaire] ıestionnaire] wil	[(if co I be s ed qu	onsent ent to lestion	given you w naire	for the dithin to the distribution [(if mo	e parent he next ore than	the partner si ing survey:) as few days by mai one questionn	well as the l.
Int.: If possible, you are welcome to personally pick up the questionnaire(s).  Label the PAPI questionnaires with the following information:  Billing number:									
	Wave: List number:								
	Serial numbe	 r: number anchor (	=Hou	sehold	numbe	r):			
Text 38	Thank you v	nched the end o very much for yo , you will receiv	our pa	articipa	tion	partic	cipation (	from Kantar Pul	olic directly.

# Interviewer assessments

Question 312	Was the interview conducted with the anchor respondent alone, or were other persons present during the interview?							
Variable int4_	Int.: Multi	ple responses possible!						
	int4i1	Interview was conducted with the respondent alone						
	int4i2	Spouse/partner was present						
	int4i3	Children were present						
	int4i4	Other family members were present						
	int4i5	Other persons were present, namely:(int4i5o	)					
		Not mentioned						
		Mentioned						
Question 313		te whether the residence in [place of main residence (hh1a)] recorded in ne as the location listed on the address protocol.	the EHC					
Variable		Yes 🗖 1						
int15		No 🗖 2						
Question 314	How did	the discrepancy come about?						
		Incorrect place of main residence recorded in EHC	<b>1</b>					
Variable int16		Contact address is of another person	<b>□</b> 2					
111110		Contact address changed						
		Other, namely: (int16o)	<b>□</b> 4					
If the resid (int15=2)	ence and/or	main place of residence recorded in the EHC do not correspond to cont	act address					
Question 315	Willingne	ss to be interviewed again						
		Anchor respondent may be questioned again by Kantar Public						
Variable int6		Anchor respondent explicitly (and on his/her own initiative) refuses to participate in further interviews by Kantar Public						

Question	What is yo	our estimate of t	he and	chor re	esponde	ent's w	illingness	to be interviewed again?
316								
		villing to be in-	1	_	3		5 	Very much willing to be
Variable	terviewed a	gaın						interviewed again
int7								
Responden	ts who may be	e questioned again	by <u>K</u> a	ntar P	<u>ublic</u> (ir	t6=1)		
0 .:	DI '			_				
Question 317			-		-			the anchor respondent. , and made by e-mail.
	Distinguisi	i between attent	pro iii	aac III	person	maac	by phone	, and made by a main
Variable	int10i1	Number of cont	act at	tempts,	in pers	on:		
int10								
	int10i2	Number of cont	act at	tempts,	by pho	ne:		
	int10i3	Number of cont	act at	tempts,	by e-m	nail:		
INFOBOX	,							
		ed for each CAPI	child a	fter th	e end of	f the int	erview for	the child CAPI survey:
	child ehc7kxn		Cillia a	iitei tii	c ciid oi	tile iii	CIVICW 101	the child CALL survey.
	on number id							
	ification numb	er cidx						
Current nu	mber of child	[x]						
Sex ancho	original sex							
First name	anchor (Kant	ar Public data bas	se)					
Status chil	d ehc9kx with	capikidkx=1						
		kx with capikidkx:						
		ehc12kx with capi	kidkx=	:1				
	nchor's current	· ·						
	hor's current p							
		current partner h	рс					
	t's mother is l	_						
	t's father is liv	_						
Selection focus siblings fskx=1,2								