



# The German Family Panel (pairfam)

## Child Codebook (CATI) Wave 13 2020/2021

Release 13.0

May 2022

Funded by the German Research Foundation (DFG)

Cite as:  
pairfam Group (2022): Child Codebook (CATI), Wave 13 (2020/2021), Release 13.0. GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA5678 Data file version 13.0.0, doi: <https://doi.org/10.4232/pairfam.5678.12.0.0>

# Content

Preparation of the interview by the interviewer	1
Identification of child	3
Introduction	4
School	5
Financial deprivation	11
Help with household chores	12
Health	13
Social integration	14
Best Friend	15
Parent-child relation	17
Anchor . . . . .	19
Anchor's partner in household . . . . .	21
Other biological parent, external . . . . .	24
Time together	28
Parental alienation pressure	30
Strenght and Difficulties Questionnaire	31
Romantic relationships	32
Free time	35
Life satisfaction	36
Step-up	37
Attandance	38

# Preparation of the interview by the interviewer

## INFOBOX

This section serves the sole purpose of documenting the preparation of the interview (either the identification of the anchor or the reporting of a missed interview). The questions or instructions are addressed to the interviewer, who responds alone without the involvement of the respondent. No variables corresponding to these questions are in the data set.

### Text 1

**Project number:100848**  
**Project title: The German Family Panel**  
**Please fill out at the beginning of the interview:**

wave            wave:                                    --  
listnum        serial number:                            ----

*Check: If an invalid wave was indicated: "You indicated wave [...]. That wave is not allowed for this project. Please correct your entry."*

### Text 2

**Your entry:**  
**Wave: [wave]**  
**List number: [listnum]**  
**does not correspond to any previously conducted interview!** [if interviews with the indicated wave and list numbers have been conducted: "corresponds to previously conducted interviews with the following serial numbers: [already conducted serial numbers]]"  
***For correcting entries, use the left arrow to go back.***

**Please enter the serial number for the current interview:**

lfdnum        Serial number:                            ---

*Check: If the serial number is already in use: "The serial number is already in use!"*

### Text 3

**You have entered the following information:**  
**Wave: [wave]**  
**List number: [listnum]**  
**Serial number: [lfdnum]**  
**Please enter the corresponding HH-ID:**

hhid            HH-ID:                                    -----

*Check: If the entry does not match the address data: "Please check your entries for the wave, the list number, and the serial number and correct them if necessary. Re-enter the HH-ID number as indicated on the address protocol."*

---

Text 4

You have entered the following information:

Wave: [wave]

List number: [listnum]

Serial number: [lfdnum]

HH-ID [hhid]

The corresponding data is:

Name Anchor

Name Child

Is the data correct?

Yes .....  1

No .....  2

---

Text 5

Do you want to conduct an interview or report a missed interview?

loA

Conduct an interview .....  1

Report a missed interview .....  2

---

Text 6

Please give the reason for the missed interview!

Child refused retroactively .....  1

Anchor/Partner withdrew consent for the child's participation retroactively .....  2

Child is deceased .....  3

Child has been ill for more than 6 months .....  4

Child doesn't live there anymore .....  5

Wrong target child .....  6

Other reasons, namely .....  7

---

If, instead of conducting an interview, a missed interview has to be reported [loA=2].

---

Text 7

The missed interview was correctly recorded.

---

# Identification of child

**Text 8**

csex

*Int.: Indicate sex of child!*

**The respondent is a ...**

Boy .....  1

Girl .....  2

*Check: If the anchor named another sex of child: Please ensure you are speaking to the right child. If necessary, compare the current data with the data in the address protocol. Please indicate the sex of the child sitting across from you once again.*

**Question 1**

**When is your birthday?**

Variable  
cdob\_

cdobd	Day:	---
cdobm	Month:	---
cdoby	Year:	----

*Check: If cdobd≠child's day of birth | cdobm≠child's month of birth | cdoby≠child's year of birth : Please ensure you are speaking to the right child. If necessary, compare the current data with the data in the address protocol. Please indicate the child's date of birth once again.*

# Introduction

Hi I'm . . . . I think it's great that you're doing an interview with us! I'm going to ask you a few questions now. There are no right or wrong answers for these questions. We just want to know your personal opinion. So sometimes I will read you sentences, and you can tell me if you think they are right or not so right. I won't tell anyone what you say.

Int: If the answer format changes, always read out loud! If the questions are long, take the time to ask the child if he/she still has an overview of all the answer categories (especially with the eight-year-olds).

# School

Question  
2

Are you still attending school?

Variable  
cedu9

Yes .....  1

No .....  2

Respondents, who are  $\geq 13$  years old (year of birth  $\leq 2007$ /cdoby  $\leq 2007$ ).

Question  
3

Let's talk now about your school. What kind of school do you go to?

Variable  
cedu1a

*Int.: Do not show a list! The respondent answers freely and the interviewer makes the entry; private schools (Montessori, Waldorf, etc.) are indicated as category 10=Other school; if a child is not able to answer which kind of comprehensive school it attends, please just mark comprehensive school.*

Elementary school .....  1

A lower-level secondary school (Hauptschule) .....  2

A medium-level secondary school (Realschule/Mittelschule) .....  3

A higher-level secondary school (Gymnasium) .....  4

A comprehensive school (Gesamtschule) .....  5

A special-needs school (Sonderschule / Förderschule) .....  6

Vocational school .....  7

Higher-level vocational school (Fachoberschule) .....  8

Evening school, school leaving certificate for adults .....  9

Other school type: \_\_\_\_\_ .....  10

School dropout .....  11

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who are  $< 13$  years old (year of birth  $> 2005$ /cdoby  $> 2005$ ), or who still go to school (cedu9 =1).

Question  
4

Variable  
cedu1b

On what kind of school-type track are you at school? Or is there no distinction made?

*Int.: Do not show list. Children answer spontaneously; request specification of school-type track if necessary.*

Lower-level secondary school track  
(Hauptschulzweig) in a cooperative  
comprehensive school (kooperative  
Gesamtschule) .....  1

Medium-level secondary school  
track (Realschulzweig) in a co-  
operative comprehensive school  
(kooperative Gesamtschule) .....  2

Higher-level secondary school track  
(Gymnasialzweig) in a cooperative  
comprehensive school (kooperative  
Gesamtschule) .....  3

No distinction in school-type tracks  
is made (yet) .....  4

Respondents who are on Comprehensive School (cedu1a=5).

Question  
5

Variable  
cedu2

And what grade are you in?

Grade \_\_

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

For respondents, who are not school dropouts (*cedu1a* ≠ 11); if respondents attend elementary school (*cedu1a*=1) only 1st,2nd,3rd,4th,5th or 6th grade may be indicated; if respondents attend lower-level secondary school (*cedu1a*=2) or medium-level secondary school (*cedu1a*=3) only 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th or 10th grade may be indicated; if respondents attend higher-level secondary school (*cedu1a*=4) or comprehensive school (*cedu1a*=5) only 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th, or 13th grade may be indicated.



**Question  
6**

Variable  
cedu10

**You just indicated that you finished school. What school-leaving certificate did you obtain?**

- Left school without a school-leaving certificate .....  1
- Lower-level school-leaving certificate (Hauptschulabschluss/Volksschulabschluss) .....  2
- Medium-level secondary school-leaving certificate (Realschulabschluss/Mittlere Reife) .....  3
- Entrance certificate for universities of applied sciences or school-leaving certificate from a higher-level vocational school (Fachhochschule, Abschluss Fachoberschule) .....  4
- General or subject-specific university entrance qualification (Gymnasium bzw. EOS, auch EOS mit Lehre) .....  5
- Other school-leaving certificate .....  6
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who finished school (cedu1a=11) or who do not go to school (cedu9=2).

**Question  
7**

Variable  
cedu11

**What was your final average grade when you graduated from school?**

*Int.: Round to one decimal!*

- \_,\_ .....  1
- There was no average grade .....  2
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who finished school (cedu1a=11) or who do not go to school (cedu9=2) and who did not leave school without a school-leaving certificate (cedu10≠1).

**Question  
8**

Variable  
cedu12\_

**What were your grades in German and Math on your last grade report in school?**

*Int.: If a final overall grade report is available, ask for the grade reported there!*

*Int.: If a point system is used, please convert as follows: 15/14/13=Grade 1; 12/11/10=Grade 2; 9/8/7=Grade 3; 6/5/4=Grade 4; 3/2/1=Grade 5; 0=Grade 6!*

cedu12i1      Math

cedu12i2      German

Grade = 1 .....  1

Grade = 2 .....  2

Grade = 3 .....  3

Grade = 4 .....  4

Grade = 5 .....  5

Grade = 6 .....  6

I didn't have this subject .....  8

We didn't get grades (or I didn't  
have any grades in this subject yet)  9

Respondents who finished school (cedu1a=11) or who do not go to school (cedu9=2).

---

**Question 9**

Variable  
cedu13\_

**What are you doing now?**

*Int.: Show list 1 and read answers out loud!*

- cedu13i1 Vocational training (apprenticeship, business school etc.)
- cedu13i2 Vocational retraining/further education
- cedu13i3 Pre-vocational training
- cedu13i4 Other education, namely:\_\_\_\_\_
- cedu13i5 Full-time employment
- cedu13i6 Self-employment
- cedu13i7 Part-time employment (also multiple part-time jobs)
- cedu13i8 Internships, traineeship, etc. including unpaid work
- cedu13i9 Marginal part-time employment, mini-job, 'Ein-Euro-Job' ('one-euro job' while receiving unemployment benefits)
- cedu13i10 Occasional or irregular employment
- cedu13i11 Maternity or paternity leave or other leave of absence for childcare
- cedu13i12 Alternative civilian service, voluntary social service year
- cedu13i13 Unemployed, seeking employment
- cedu13i14 Housewife/Househusband
- cedu13i15 Occupational disability
- cedu13i16 Other type of non-employment

- Not mentioned .....  0
- Mentioned .....  1
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who finished school (cedu1a=11) or who do not go to school (cedu9=2).

**Question 10**

Variable  
cedu17

**When you think of the time, while the schools were partially and totally closed during the Corona-Time: How well did you manage studying from home?**

*Int.: Show list 2 and read answers out loud!*

- |          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |           |
|----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| Very bad | 1                        | 2                        | 3                        | 4                        | 5                        | Very good |
|          | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |           |

- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who still go to school (cedu9=1).

---

**Question  
11**

Variable  
cedu6\_

**How are things in your class? I'm going to read a few sentences out loud. Please tell me how correct they are.**

*Int.: Show list 3 and read answers out loud!*

cedu6i1 Most of the kids in my class are nice and helpful.

cedu6i2 Most of the kids in my class accept me as I am.

cedu6i3 If someone in the class is feeling bad, then the others try to help.

cedu6i4 Everyone in my class likes to be with each other.

Not at all correct .....  1

Mostly incorrect .....  2

Partly correct .....  3

Mostly correct .....  4

Completely correct .....  5

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who are < 13 years old (year of birth > 2007/cdoby > 2007), or who still go to school (cedu9 =1).

---

# Financial deprivation

Question  
12

Variable  
cinc25\_

Let's talk now about money. How are things in your family?

*Int.: Continue showing list 3!*

- cinc25i1      We have enough money for everything we need.
- cinc25i2      We must often do without something we would like because we have to watch our budget.
- cinc25i3      In my family we usually do not have enough money.

Not at all correct .....  1

Mostly incorrect .....  2

Partly correct .....  3

Mostly correct .....  4

Completely correct .....  5

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

---

# Help with household chores

Question  
13

Variable  
chhnh1\_

At home, how often do you...?

*Int.: Show list 4!*

- chhnh1i1    clean your room
- chhnh1i2    do other household chores

- Daily .....  1
  - Several times per week .....  2
  - Once per week .....  3
  - Every 2-3 weeks .....  4
  - Once per month .....  5
  - Less often .....  6
  - Never .....  7
  
  - Don't know* .....  -1
  - No answer* .....  -2
-

# Health

Question  
14

Variable  
chlt0a

Now I would like to know something about your health. What I mean is how you usually feel and whether you are usually healthy or often sick. How would you describe your health, generally speaking?

*Int.: Show list 5!*

Bad .....  1

Not so good .....  2

Satisfactory .....  3

Very good .....  4

Excellent .....  5

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

# Social integration

Question  
15

Variable  
cedu7\_

How are you with other children and teenagers?

*Int.: Show list 6!*

- cedu7i1 I would rather be alone than with others.
- cedu7i2 I have many friends.
- cedu7i3 It is easy for me to find new friends.
- cedu7i4 Others are mean to me.
- cedu7i5 Often, others don't let me do things with them.
- cedu7i6 Often, others don't pay attention to me.

Not at all correct .....  1

Mostly incorrect .....  2

Partly correct .....  3

Mostly correct .....  4

Completely correct .....  5

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2



# Best Friend

Question  
16

## Best Friend

Variable  
cbf0

For the next question, please think about your best friend. If there is no one whom you would call a best friend, please refer in your answers to any good friend.

Not mentioned .....  0

Mentioned .....  1

Question  
17

What is your best friend's first name?

Variable  
cbf2

-----

For respondents who have at least one friend (cbf0 ≠1 ).

Question  
18

How are things with you both? How often do the following things happen between you and your friend?

Variable  
cbf1\_

*Int.: Show list 7!*

- cbf1i1      How often do you talk about your concerns with him/her?
- cbf1i2      How often do you spend your free time with him/her?
- cbf1i3      How often do you share your thoughts and feelings with him/her?
- cbf1i4      How often do you do fun things together?

Never .....  1

Seldom .....  2

Sometimes .....  3

Often .....  4

Always .....  5

*Child reports that he/she has no friends* .....  6

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

For respondents who have at least one friend (cbf0 ≠1 )

**Question  
19**

Variable  
cbf3\_

**How are things with you and [name best friend]?**

*Int.: Show list 8!*

- cbf3i1 I often change my opinion after hearing what he/she thinks.
- cbf3i2 If I don't agree with him/her, I tell him/her.
- cbf3i3 I often agree with him/her, even if I'm not certain.
- cbf3i4 If I act against his/her will, it usually makes me nervous.
- cbf3i5 I strongly tend to want the same thing he/she does.

- Not at all correct .....  1
- Mostly incorrect .....  2
- Partly correct .....  3
- Mostly correct .....  4
- Completely correct .....  5
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

For respondents who have at least one friend (cbf0 ≠1 ).

# Parent-child relation

Question  
20

Variable  
cpcr1

I know that you live here with [all persons who live in same household, e.g. "with your mother [name] and [name]" or "with your father [name] and [name]" or "with your mother [name] and your father [name]" or "with [name] and [name]"]. Is that correct?

Yes .....  1

No, information is incorrect .....  2

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

*Int.: If there are problems with the proper titles for the mother or father, blame the computer. "Oh, the computer made a mistake." Do not start a discussion with the child regarding family member constellations!*

Question  
21

Variable  
cpcr2

Do you know [name anchor]?

Yes .....  1

No .....  2

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is incorrect (cpcr1=2).

Question  
22

Variable  
cpcr3

Do you know [name anchor's partner in household]?

Yes .....  1

No .....  2

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is incorrect (cpcr1=2).

Question  
23

Variable  
cpcr4

By what name do you call [name anchor]?

-----

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is correct (cpcr1=1);  
or for respondents who indicate that the family constellation is incorrect (cpcr1=2) but who report that they know the anchor (cpcr2=1).

Question  
24

By what name do you call [name anchor's partner in household]?

Variable  
cpcr5

-----

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is correct (cpcr1=1);  
or for respondents who indicate that the family constellation is incorrect (cpcr1=2) but who report that they know the anchor's partner  
(cpcr3=1).

---

# Anchor

Question  
25

Variable  
cpcr6\_

How often does [name anchor] do the following things?

*Int.: Show list 9!*

*Please adjust the wording of the single answers to the respective person's gender.*

- cpcr6i1 [Name anchor] shows you that he/she likes you.
- cpcr6i13 [Name anchor] is mad at you but you don't know why exactly.
- cpcr6i21 [Name anchor] expects you to keep your things in order.
- cpcr6i10 [Name anchor] criticizes you.
- cpcr6i19 [Name anchor] lessens or lifts a punishment you've been dealt.
- cpcr6i14 [Name anchor] scolds you when you are not expecting it.
- cpcr6i3 [Name anchor] tries to cheer you up when you are sad.
- cpcr6i15 [Name anchor] sets clear rules and instructions about how you are supposed to behave.
- cpcr6i22 [Name anchor] would like you to help with household chores.
- cpcr6i5 [Name anchor] knows with whom you spend your time when you go out.
- cpcr6i16 You try to get out of a punishment from [name anchor] after you've done something wrong.
- cpcr6i11 [Name anchor] yells at you because you did something wrong.
- cpcr6i7 When you go out [name anchor] knows exactly where you are.
- cpcr6i17 On some days, [name anchor] is stricter than on others.
- cpcr6i12 [Name anchor] scolds you because he/she is angry at you.
- cpcr6i23 [Name anchor] makes sure you do your schoolwork reliably.
- cpcr6i18 [Name anchor] threatens you with a punishment, but doesn't actually follow through.
- cpcr6i9 [Name anchor] praises you.

- Never .....  1
- Seldom .....  2
- Sometimes .....  3
- Often .....  4
- Very often .....  5
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is correct (cpcr1=1) or who report that they know the anchor (cpcr2=1).

**Question  
26**

Variable  
cpcr10\_

**How are things between you and [name anchor]?**

*Int.: Show list 10!*

- cpcr10i1      When you disappoint [name anchor] you are afraid that he/she will love you less.
- cpcr10i2      You are often afraid of doing something wrong and disappointing [name anchor].
- cpcr10i3      When you made a mistake you wonder if [name anchor] still likes you.

- Not at all correct .....  1
- Mostly incorrect .....  2
- Partly correct .....  3
- Mostly correct .....  4
- Completely correct .....  5
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is correct (cpcr1=1) or who report that they know the anchor (cpcr2=1).

---

**Question  
27**

Variable  
cpcr7\_

**How often do the following things happen?**

*Int.: Show list 11!*

- cpcr7i1      You tell [name anchor] what you're thinking.
- cpcr7i2      [Name anchor] shows recognition for the things you do.
- cpcr7i4      You are annoyed or angry with each other.
- cpcr7i5      [Name anchor] shows you that he/she respects and likes you.
- cpcr7i6      You disagree and quarrel.
- cpcr7i8      You share your secrets and private feelings with [name anchor].

- Never .....  1
- Seldom .....  2
- Sometimes .....  3
- Often .....  4
- Always .....  5
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is correct (cpcr1=1) or who report that they know the anchor (cpcr2=1).

---

## Anchor's partner in household

Question  
28

Variable  
cpcr8\_

Now I am going to ask some questions about [name anchor's partner in household].  
How often do the following things happen?

*Int.: Continue showing list 11!*

- cpcr8i1      You tell [name anchor's partner in household] what you're thinking.  
cpcr8i2      [Name anchor's partner in household] shows recognition for the things you do.  
cpcr8i4      You are annoyed or angry with each other.  
cpcr8i5      [Name anchor's partner in household] shows you that he/she respects and likes you.  
cpcr8i6      You disagree and quarrel.  
cpcr8i8      You share your secrets and private feelings with [name anchor's partner in household].

Never .....  1

Seldom .....  2

Sometimes .....  3

Often .....  4

Always .....  5

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is correct (cpcr1=1) or who report that they know the anchor's partner (cpcr3=1).

**Question  
29**

Variable  
cpcr11\_

**How are things between you and [name anchor's partner in household] ?**

*Int.: Show list 12!*

- cpcr11i1      When you disappoint [name anchor's partner in household] you are afraid that he/she will love you less.
- cpcr11i2      You are often afraid of doing something wrong and disappointing [name anchor's partner in household].
- cpcr11i3      When you made a mistake you wonder if [name anchor's partner in household] still likes you.

- Not at all correct .....  1
- Mostly incorrect .....  2
- Partly correct .....  3
- Mostly correct .....  4
- Completely correct .....  5
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is correct (cpcr1=1) or who report that they know the anchor's partner (cpcr3=1).



**Question  
30**

Variable  
cpcr9\_

**How often does [name anchor's partner in household] do the following things?**

*Int.: Show list 13!*

- cpcr9i1 [Name anchor's partner in household] shows you that he/she likes you.
- cpcr9i13 [Name anchor's partner in household] is mad at you but you don't know why exactly.
- cpcr9i21 [Name anchor's partner in household] expects you to keep your things in order.
- cpcr9i10 [Name anchor's partner in household] criticizes you.
- cpcr9i19 [Name anchor's partner in household] lessens or lifts a punishment you've been dealt.
- cpcr9i14 [Name anchor's partner in household] scolds you when you are not expecting it.
- cpcr9i3 [Name anchor's partner in household] tries to cheer you up when you are sad.
- cpcr9i15 [Name anchor's partner in household] sets clear rules and instructions about how you are supposed to behave.
- cpcr9i22 [Name anchor's partner in household] would like you to help with household chores.
- cpcr9i5 [Name anchor's partner in household] knows with whom you spend your time when you go out.
- cpcr9i16 You try to get out of a punishment from [name anchor's partner in household] after you've done something wrong.
- cpcr9i11 [Name anchor's partner in household] yells at you because you did something wrong.
- cpcr9i7 When you go out [name anchor's partner in household] knows exactly where you are.
- cpcr9i17 On some days, [name anchor's partner in household] is stricter than on others.
- cpcr9i12 [Name anchor's partner in household] scolds you because he/she is angry at you.
- cpcr9i23 [Name anchor's partner in household] makes sure you do your schoolwork reliably.
- cpcr9i18 [Name anchor's partner in household] threatens you with a punishment, but doesn't actually follow through.
- cpcr9i9 [Name anchor's partner in household] praises you.

- Never .....  1
- Seldom .....  2
- Sometimes .....  3
- Often .....  4
- Very often .....  5
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is correct (cpcr1=1) or who report that they know the anchor's partner (cpcr3=1).

**Question  
31**

Variable  
cint3

*Int.: Are one or more parents of the child present?*

NO parent present .....  1

Parent present .....  2

---

## Other biological parent, external

**Question  
32**

Variable  
cpcr12

**Do you still have a [biological father/mother] who does not live here with you, [Name Anchor], and [Name Partner of anchor in household]?**

Yes .....  1

No .....  2

*Int.: If problems arise because of the appellation 'biological father/mother,' blame the computer: 'Oh, the computer must have made a mistake.' Do not start a discussion with the child about the family constellation!*

Information from the EHC in the anchor CAPI – Child has other biological external parent – was transferred for the Child interview. Only if the child has a biological parent who lives outside the household; else proceed with crom1 resp. clsr1

**Question  
33**

Variable  
cpcr13

**How do you call your [biological father/mother]?**

\_\_\_\_\_ (other parent,  
external)

Respondents who indicate that they have a biological parent who lives outside the household (cpcr12=1).

**Question  
34**

Variable  
cpcr14

**How often do you see [other parent, external] for visits or to meet somewhere?**

*Int.: Refers to personal visits or meetings.*

*Int.: Show list 14!*

- Daily .....  1
- Several times per week .....  2
- Once per week .....  3
- 1 - 3 times per month .....  4
- Several times per year .....  5
- Less often .....  6
- We never see each other .....  7
  
- The other parent is deceased .....  8
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who indicate that they have a biological parent who lives outside the household (cpcr12=1).

---

**Question  
35**

Variable  
cpcr15

**How often do you and [other parent, external] have other kinds of contact (e.g. text messages, emails, calls, letters, etc.) without meeting somewhere or visiting?**

*Int.: Show list 15!*

- Daily .....  1
- Several times per week .....  2
- Once per week .....  3
- 1 - 3 times per month .....  4
- Several times per year .....  5
- Less often .....  6
- Contact has ended .....  7
- There never was any contact .....  8
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents, who indicate that they have a biological parent who lives outside the household (cpcr12=1) and if the other biological parent is alive (cpcr14≠8).

---

**Question  
36**

Variable  
cpcr16\_

**How often do the following things happen?**

*Int.: Show list 16!*

- cpcr16i1 You tell [other parent, external] what you're thinking.
- cpcr16i2 [Other parent, external] shows recognition for the things you do.
- cpcr16i4 You are annoyed or angry with each other.
- cpcr16i5 [Other parent, external] shows you that he/she respects and likes you.
- cpcr16i6 You disagree and quarrel.
- cpcr16i8 You share your secrets and private feelings with [other parent, external].

- Never .....  1
- Seldom .....  2
- Sometimes .....  3
- Often .....  4
- Always .....  5
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who indicate that they have a biological parent who lives outside the household (cpcr12=1) and who still see the other parent (cpcr14≠7 or 8) and still have contact (cpcr15 ≠7 or 8).

**Question  
37**

Variable  
cpcr17\_

**How are things between you and [other parent, external] ?**

*Int.: Show list 17!*

- cpcr17i1 When you disappoint [other parent, external] you are afraid that he/she will love you less.
- cpcr17i2 You are often afraid of doing something wrong and disappointing [other parent, external].
- cpcr17i3 When you made a mistake you wonder if [other parent, external] still likes you.

- Not at all correct .....  1
- Mostly incorrect .....  2
- Partly correct .....  3
- Mostly correct .....  4
- Completely correct .....  5
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who indicate that they have a biological parent who lives outside the household (cpcr12=1) and who still see the other parent (cpcr14≠7 or 8) and still have contact (cpcr15 ≠7 or 8).

**Question  
38**

Variable  
cpcr18\_

**How often does [other parent, external] do the following things?**

*Int.: Show list 18!*

- cpcr18i1 [Other parent, external] shows you that he/she likes you.
- cpcr18i10 [Other parent, external] criticizes you.
- cpcr18i19 [Other parent, external] lessens or lifts a punishment you've been dealt.
- cpcr18i3 [Other parent, external] tries to cheer you up when you are sad.
- cpcr18i16 You try to get out of a punishment from [other parent, external] after you've done something wrong.
- cpcr18i11 [Other parent, external] yells at you because you did something wrong.
- cpcr18i17 On some days, [other parent, external] is stricter than on others.
- cpcr18i12 [Other parent, external] scolds you because he/she is angry at you.
- cpcr18i18 [Other parent, external] threatens you with a punishment, but doesn't actually follow through.
- cpcr18i9 [Other parent, external] praises you.

Never .....  1

Seldom .....  2

Sometimes .....  3

Often .....  4

Very often .....  5

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who indicate that they have a biological parent who lives outside the household (cpcr12=1) and who still see the other parent (cpcr14≠7 or 8) and still have contact (cpcr15 ≠7 or 8).

# Time together

Question  
39

Variable  
ctimea

Now I would like to know how much time [name anchor] spends with you. What do you think? Is it ...

*Int.: Show list 19!*

A lot of time .....  1

Enough time .....  2

Little time .....  3

Much too little time .....  4

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is correct (cpcr1=1) or who report that they know the anchor (cpcr2=1).

---

Question  
40

Variable  
ctimep

And now I would also like to know how much time [name anchor's partner in household] spends with you. What do you think? Is it ...

*Int.: Show same list 19!*

A lot of time .....  1

Enough time .....  2

Little time .....  3

Much too little time .....  4

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is correct (cpcr1=1) or who report that they know the anchor's partner (cpcr3=1).

---

Question  
41

Variable  
ctimeeee

And now I would also like to know how much time [other parent, external] spends with you. What do you think? Is it ...

*Int.: Show same list 19!*

- A lot of time .....  1
- Enough time .....  2
- Little time .....  3
- Much too little time .....  4
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents, who indicate that they have a biological parent who lives outside the household (cpcr12=1) and who still see the other parent (cpcr14≠7 or 8) and still have contact (cpcr15 ≠7 or 8).

# Parental alienation pressure

Question  
42

Variable  
ckoal\_

Now I would like to know something about your relationship to [other parent, external] and [biological parent in child's household: [name anchor] or [name anchor's partner in household]]. How often do the following things happen in your family?

*Int.: Show list 20!*

- ckoali1 [Other parent, external] speaks well of [biological parent in child's household: [name anchor] or [name anchor's partner in household]].
- ckoali2 [Biological parent in child's household: [name anchor] or [name anchor's partner in household] tries to get me to take sides against [other parent external].
- ckoali3 [Other parent, external] wants me to love him/her more than [biological parent in child's household: [name anchor] or [name anchor's partner in household].
- ckoali4 [Other parent, external] tries to get me to take sides against [biological parent in child's household: [name anchor] or [name anchor's partner in household].
- ckoali5 [Biological parent in child's household: [name anchor] or [name anchor's partner in household] wants me to love him/her more than [other parent external].
- ckoali6 [Biological parent in child's household: [name anchor] or [name anchor's partner in household] speaks well of [other parent, external].

- Never .....  1
- Seldom .....  2
- Sometimes .....  3
- Often .....  4
- Very often .....  5
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents, who indicate that they have a biological parent who lives outside the household (cpcr12=1) and who still see the other parent (cpcr14≠7 or 8) and still have contact (cpcr15 ≠7 or 8).



# Strenght and Difficulties Questionnaire

Question  
43

Variable  
csdq1\_

And now I would like to know something about you. I will read out loud a few sentences that people can use to describe themselves. Please tell me to what extent these sentences are correct for you. For your answer, think about how things were during the past six months.

*Int.: Show list 21!*

- csdq1i2 I am restless, I cannot stay still for long.
- csdq1i16 I am nervous in new situations. I easily lose confidence.
- csdq1i10 I am constantly fidgeting or squirming.
- csdq1i3 I get a lot of headaches, stomach-aches or sickness.
- csdq1i24 I have many fears, I am easily scared.
- csdq1i15 I am easily distracted, I find it difficult to concentrate.
- csdq1i13 I am often unhappy, depressed or tearful.
- csdq1i21 I think before I do things.
- csdq1i8 I worry a lot.
- csdq1i25 I finish the work I'm doing. My attention is good.

Not true .....  0

Somewhat true .....  1

Certainly true .....  2

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

# Romantic relationships

Question  
44

Variable  
crom1

Now let us discuss the topic of romantic love. Have you already had a girlfriend/boyfriend?

Yes .....  1

No .....  2

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

Respondents, who are  $\geq 12$  years old (year of birth  $\leq 2008$ /cdoby  $\leq 2008$ ).

Question  
45

Variable  
crom2

How old were you when you had your first girlfriend/boyfriend?

I was \_ \_ years old

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

Respondents, who already had a girlfriend/boyfriend(crom1=1).

Question  
46

Variable  
crom6

How about now: Do you now have a girlfriend/boyfriend?

Yes .....  1

No .....  2

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

Respondents, who are  $\geq 12$  years old (year of birth  $\leq 2008$ /cdoby  $\leq 2008$ ).

Question  
47

Variable  
crom7

What is your girlfriend's/boyfriend's first name?

-----

Respondents, who actually have a girlfriend/boyfriend (crom6=1).

**Question  
48**

**How old is [name of girlfriend/boyfriend]?**

Variable  
crom8

\_\_ \_\_ years

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

Respondents, who actually have a girlfriend/boyfriend (crom6=1).

---

**Text 9**

*Int.: Please indicate sex of girlfriend/boyfriend. Only ask child if unsure.*

csexff

**girlfriend/boyfriend is a...**

Boy .....  1

Girl .....  2

Respondents, who actually have a girlfriend/boyfriend (crom6=1).

---

**Question  
49**

**How long have you been together already?**

Variable  
crom9

*Int.: Indicate the number of weeks only if the relationship has lasted less than one month.*

\_\_ \_\_ years

\_\_ \_\_ months

\_\_ \_\_ weeks

Respondents, who actually have a girlfriend/boyfriend (crom6=1).

---

Question  
50

Variable  
crom10

### How did you meet?

*Int.: Show list 22!*

- In school, education .....  1
- In occupation, job, internship .....  2
- Through hobby, organization, sport  3
- In a bar, club, disco .....  4
- Through a circle of acquaintance or  
friends .....  5
- Through relatives .....  6
- Through social networks,  
chatrooms/forums or something  
equivalent in the internet .....  7
- On vacations .....  8
- Other .....  9
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents, who actually have a girlfriend/boyfriend (crom6=1).

---

# Free time

Question  
51

Variable  
clsr2\_

How much time do you estimate you currently spend on the following things or persons?  
Is the time you spend too little, just right, or too much?

*Int.: Show list 23!*

- clsr2i1      School, homework, studying
- clsr2i2      [Respondents that currently have a partner (crom6=1)] Partner
- clsr2i3      Friends
- clsr2i4      Free time, hobbies

Too little .....  1

Just right .....  2

Too much .....  3

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

Item clsr2i2 only for respondents that currently have a partner (crom6=1).

---

# Life satisfaction

**Question 52**

Variable  
csat6

Now I would like to ask about your general satisfaction with life. All in all, how satisfied are you with your life at the moment?

*Int.: Show list 24!*

Very dissatisfied	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Very satisfied
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	<i>Don't know</i> ..... <input type="checkbox"/> -1											
	<i>No answer</i> ..... <input type="checkbox"/> -2											

Respondents, who are  $\geq 12$  years old (year of birth  $\leq 2008$ /cdoby  $\leq 2008$ ).

**Question 53**

Variable  
csat8\_

**To conclude: What has been your experience during the COVID-19 pandemic?**

*Int.: Show list 25.*

- csat8i1      This period has strongly affected me personally in a negative way
- csat8i3      This period has strongly affected us as a family in a negative way.
- csat8i4      This period has strengthened our family bond.
- csat8i2      I can see the positive side of this period as well.

Not at all	1	2	3	4	5	Absolutely
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	<i>Don't know</i> ..... <input type="checkbox"/> -1					
	<i>No answer</i> ..... <input type="checkbox"/> -2					

**Question 54**

Variable  
csat9

**In sum: How well have you managed the situation?**

*Int.: Show list 26.*

Not well at all	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Very well
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	<i>Don't know</i> ..... <input type="checkbox"/> -1											
	<i>No answer</i> ..... <input type="checkbox"/> -2											

Now we're done! You answered all the questions really well. Thank you very much for doing the interview with me!

# Step-up

Question  
55

Variable  
ccp1

We hope you enjoyed the interview! Instead of the adolescents' questionnaire, next year we would like to interview you using the questionnaire [name anchor] answers too. Would you like to participate?

Yes .....  1

No .....  2

*Don't know* .....  -1

Respondents, who were born in 2004 or 2005 (birth year  $\leq$  2004 or 2005/cdoby  $\leq$  2005 or 2005).

Question  
56

Variable  
ccp3

In order to send you a proper letter to announce when the interview should take place, we need your complete name and address.

*Int.: Get the full address: If respondent hesitates or refuses: We just need your address to send you an own cover letter. Of course you can decide whether or not you want to participate in the study next year.*

Take down address .....  0

Same address as AP .....  1

Address not received .....  7

Respondents who consented to attend the adult survey or who don't know (stepup = 1 or 3).

# Attendance

## Text 10

cint1\_

*Int.: Was the interview conducted with the respondent alone, or were other persons present during the conversation?*

- cint1i1 Interview was conducted with the respondent alone
- cint1i2 Parent(s) was/were present
- cint1i3 Sibling(s) was/were present
- cint1i4 Other family members were present
- cint1i5 Other persons were present

Not mentioned .....  0

Mentioned .....  1

---

## Text 11

cint2

*Int.: Did any of the other persons who were present interfere with the interview?*

Yes, often .....  1

Yes, sometimes .....  2

No .....  3

---