



# The German Family Panel (pairfam)

## Partner Codebook Wave 13 2020/2021

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## Introduction

Text 1

### **How to answer the questionnaire:**

There are no right or wrong answers to these questions – only your personal assessment is of importance to us.

Please fill out the questionnaire by yourself. We assure you that the information will be treated as strictly confidential.

Please proceed line for line, question for question. Do not skip any questions unless the text expressly instructs you to do so.

Here are two examples:

(omitted)

**We hope you enjoy filling out the questionnaire!**

---

## Values and Preferences

Text 2

### Attitudes and opinions regarding family and partnership

---

Question 1

There are different attitudes about family and family life. To what extent do you personally agree with these statements?

Variable pval1\_

- pval1i1 Parents and children should support each other mutually for a lifetime.  
pval1i3 Women should be more concerned about their family than about their career.  
pval1i4 Men should participate in housework to the same extent as women.  
pval1i5 A child under age 6 will suffer from having a working mother.  
pval1i6 Children often suffer because their fathers spend too much time at work.  
pval1i7 Marriage is a lifelong union which should not be broken.  
pval1i2 You should get married if you permanently live with your partner.  
pval1i8 Couples should marry at the latest after a child is born.

Completely disagree      1      2      3      4      5      Completely agree  
                       

*No answer* .....  -2

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Question 2

How satisfied are you with the following domains in your life?

Variable psat1\_

- psat1i1 School, education, career  
psat1i2 Leisure activities, hobbies, interests  
psat1i3 Friends, social contacts  
psat1i4 Family

Very dissatisfied      0      1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10      Very satisfied  
                                                           

*No answer* .....  -2

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## Division of Labor

Text 4

Now we would like to know how you and your partner organize your daily lives.

---

Question 5

Variable  
ppa14\_

To what extent do you and your partner share duties in the following domains?

*If you have a housemaid, nanny or similar household help, then refer in your answers only to the portion of the work done by you and/or your partner.*

- ppa14i1 Housework (washing, cooking, cleaning)
- ppa14i2 Shopping
- ppa14i3 Home and auto repairs
- ppa14i4 Financial and administrative matters
- ppa14i5 Taking care of the children
- (Almost) completely my partner .....  1
- For the most part my partner .....  2
- Split about 50/50 .....  3
- For the most part me .....  4
- (Almost) completely me .....  5
- Another person .....  6
- Doesn't apply to our situation .....  7
- No answer* .....  -2
- 

Question 6

Variable  
ppa15

Looking at both housework and paid work: How fair is the division of labor between you and your partner?

- I do **much more** than my fair share. ....  1
- I do **a bit more** than my fair share. ....  2
- I do **about** my fair share. ....  3
- I do **a bit less** than my fair share. ....  4
- I do **much less** than my fair share. ....  5
- Doesn't apply to our situation .....  7
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2
-



**Question  
9**

Variable  
ppa21\_

**How often do you and your partner disagree in the following areas?**

- ppa21i1 Spending leisure time
- ppa21i2 The division of chores between you and your partner (e.g., housework, child care)
- ppa21i3 Financial matters
- ppa21i4 Your involvement, or that of your partner, in career, education, school
- ppa21i5 The question of how you relate with each other (jealousy, fairness, respect)
- ppa21i6 Questions concerning parenting

Almost never or never      1      2      3      4      5      Very often  
                       

*No answer* .....  -2

---

**Question  
10**

Variable  
ppa22\_

**What happens when you have a disagreement with your partner? Please indicate how often each of you engaged in the following behaviours. When answering, please refer to the past six months.**

**How often did your partner engage in any of these behaviours?**

- ppa22pi1 Insult or verbally abuse you
- ppa22pi2 Remain silent
- ppa22pi3 Yell at you
- ppa22pi4 Listen to and ask questions of you in order to understand better
- ppa22pi5 Refuse to talk about the subject
- ppa22pi6 Immediately feel insulted
- ppa22pi7 Try to shift blame or guilt
- ppa22pi8 Endeavor to clarify his or her own position to you

**And how often did you engage in any of these behaviours?**

- ppa22ri1 Insult or verbally abuse your partner
- ppa22ri2 Remain silent
- ppa22ri3 Yell at your partner
- ppa22ri4 Listen to and ask questions of your partner in order to understand better
- ppa22ri5 Refuse to talk about the subject
- ppa22ri6 Immediately feel insulted
- ppa22ri7 Try to shift blame or guilt
- ppa22ri8 Endeavor to clarify your own position to your partner

Almost never or never      1      2      3      4      5      Very often  
                       

*No answer* .....  -2

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Question  
11  
Variable  
ppa17\_

**How often do the following things happen in your partnership?**

- ppa17i1 How often do you tell your partner what you're thinking?
- ppa17i2 How often does your partner express recognition for what you've done?
- ppa17i3 How often does your partner make you to do things his/her way?
- ppa17i4 How often are you and your partner annoyed or angry with each other?
- ppa17i5 How often does your partner show that he/she appreciates you?
- ppa17i6 How often do you and your partner disagree and quarrel?
- ppa17i7 How often does your partner get his/her way when you can't agree on something?
- ppa17i8 How often do you share your secrets and private feelings with your partner?
- ppa17i9 How often do you feel torn in two directions about your partner at this point in your life?
- ppa17i10 How often do you have mixed feelings about your partner?

- Never .....  1
  - Seldom .....  2
  - Sometimes .....  3
  - Often .....  4
  - Always .....  5
  
  - No answer* .....  -2
-



**Question  
15**  
Variable  
ppa28

**Did you or your partner seriously propose a separation or divorce during the past year?**

- Yes .....  1
  - No .....  2
  
  - No answer* .....  -2
-

# Contraception

**Question 16**

**Did you or your partner use contraceptives in the past three months?**

Variable psex5

- Yes .....  1
- No .....  2
  
- I'm pregnant/my partner is pregnant  7
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2

**Question 17**

**What method(s) did you or your partner use primarily? Multiple answers are possible.**

Variable psex6\_

- psex6i1 Birth control pill, mini pill
- psex6i2 Condom
- psex6i3 Hormone preparations
- psex6i4 Intrauterine device (IUD)
- psex6i5 Diaphragm, foam, suppository, gel
- psex6i6 Natural birth control (standard days method, rhythm method)
- psex6i7 Hysterectomy (female sterilization)
- psex6i8 Vasectomy (male sterilization)
- psex6i9 Withdrawal method, coitus interruptus
- psex6i10 "The morning-after pill"
- psex6i11 Something else
  
- Not mentioned .....  0
- Mentioned .....  1
  
- I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who used contraceptives during the past 3 months (psex5=1)

**Question 18**

**Please consider the last 3 months: How consistently did you or your partner use contraception?**

Variable psex7

- |                     |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |  |                   |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|-------------------|
| Very inconsistently | 1                        | 2                        | 3                        | 4                        | 5                        |  | Very consistently |
|                     | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |  |                   |
- I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who used contraceptives during the past 3 months (psex5=1)

Question  
19

Variable  
psat5

All in all, how satisfied are you with your sex life?

Very dissatisfied                      0   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10                      Very satisfied  
                                

*I don't want to answer that. / No answer* .....  -2

Question  
20

Variable  
psex13

If it were your choice alone, would you prefer to have sex with your partner less often or more often than during the past three months?

Much less often .....  1  
Somewhat less often .....  2  
Exactly as often .....  3  
Somewhat more often .....  4  
Much more often .....  5

*Don't know* .....  -1  
*I don't want to answer that. / No answer* .....  -2

Question  
21

Variable  
pfrt1

Some people are not able to procreate naturally. As far as you know, is it physically possible for you to conceive naturally?

Definitely yes .....  1  
Probably yes .....  2  
Probably not .....  3  
Definitely not .....  4

*Don't know* .....  -1  
*I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2

## Fertility Plans

Text 5

The following questions are about your attitudes and plans regarding children.

---

Question  
22

Assuming ideal circumstances: How many children would you like to have altogether?  
We mean the total number, including children you may already have.

Variable  
pfrt5

\_\_ \_ Children

*No children* .....  0

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

---

Question  
23  
  
Variable  
pfrt27  
pfrt28

When you think realistically about having (additional) children: Do you think you will have any (more) biological or adoptive children?

*If you already have children:* We mean more children in addition to biological children, stepchildren, foster children, or adoptive children you already have.

*If you or your partner is pregnant:* We mean more children in addition to the child you are now expecting.

- pfrt27 Yes .....  1
- No .....  2
  
- I'm not sure. ....  5
- I haven't thought about that yet. ....  6
  
- No answer .....  -2

If yes: How many (more) biological or adopted children do you think you will have?

- pfrt28 One (additional) child .....  1
- Two (additional) children .....  2
- Three (additional) children .....  3
- Four or more (additional) children .....  4
  
- I'm not sure. ....  5
- I haven't thought about that yet. ....  6
  
- No Answer .....  -2

Respondents who indicate that they will have a(n)other child (pfrt27=1)

---

Question  
24  
  
Variable  
pfrt7

**Do you intend to to have a(nother) child within the next two years?**  
*If you or your partner is pregnant: We mean another child in addition to the child you are now expecting.*

- Yes, definitely .....  1
- Yes, perhaps .....  2
- No, probably not .....  3
- No, definitely not .....  4
  
- I haven't thought about that yet. ....  7
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents considering having a(nother) child and having thought about the number of expected children (pfrt27=1 5 & pfrt28≠6)

---

Question  
25  
  
Variable  
pfrt9

**When you think realistically about having (additional) children:  
How old do you think you will be when you have your first (or next) child?**  
*If you or your partner is pregnant: We mean the next child after the one you are now expecting.*

- \_\_ \_\_ (Age in years)
  
- I haven't thought about that yet. ....  97
  
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents considering having a(nother) child or not being sure and having thought about the number of expected children (pfrt27=1 5 & pfrt28≠6)

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Question  
26  
  
Variable  
pfrt3

**Have you tried to sire a child or get pregnant within the past twelve months?**

- Yes .....  1
- No .....  2
  
- I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2

Respondents considering having a(nother) child or not being sure and having thought about the number of expected children (pfrt27=1 5 & pfrt28≠6)

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**Question  
27**

Variable  
pcrn11\_  
pcrn20\_  
pcrn29\_  
pcrn32\_

**If you have children:**

**How do you feel as a parent? To what extent do the following statements apply to you?**

- pcrn11i7 I have the feeling that taking care of my child(ren) takes up all my strength and that my whole life revolves around it.
- pcrn11i8 When I am with my child(ren) there is nothing else I'd rather be doing.
- pcrn11i9 I look forward to being with my child(ren).
- pcrn11i10 I feel trapped by my parental duties.
- pcrn20i1 I can fulfil very well the needs of my child(ren).
- pcrn20i2 If I set parenting goals I can reach them.
- pcrn20i3 I can control whether I am a good parent or not.
- pcrn20i4 I feel like I have no control over whether I am a good parent or not.
- pcrn20i5 My partner supports me in taking care of and raising my child(ren).
- pcrn20i6 I feel that my partner appreciates me in my role as mother/father.
- pcrn32i1 I am usually willing to sacrifice my own desires to satisfy those of my child(ren).
- pcrn32i2 I would put up with anything for the good of my child.
- pcrn32i3 I often stop what I am doing to offer help to my child.
- pcrn29i1 I am always worrying that something could happen to my child(ren).
- pcrn29i2 I am always asking myself if I am doing the right thing for my child(ren).
- pcrn29i3 Sometimes I cannot sleep because I imagine something could happen to my child(ren).
- Not at all                                    1       2       3       4       5                                    Absolutely
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

**Leisure Time**

**Text 6**

**Now one question about your leisure time.**

**Question  
28**

Variable  
plsr25

**How do you use your mobile phone in your free time? How much do the following statements apply to you?**

plsr25i1 My mobile phone notifies me of new messages (e.g., SMS or push notifications) every few minutes with sound or by lightening up on the display.

plsr25i2 When my mobile phone notifies me of new messages, I always read them instantly.

plsr25i3 I put my phone away or turn it down when I am spending time with my partner.

Not at all                                    1        2        3        4        5                                    Absolutely  
                                                                                                                                               

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

Befragte, die ein Handy haben (plsr25i4≠1)

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## Parents

Text 7

And now for some questions about your parents.

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Question  
29

Are your mother and father still living?

Variable  
pigr22  
pigr25

Mother

pigr22 Yes .....  1

No .....  2

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No Answer* .....  -2

Father

pigr25 Yes .....  1

No .....  2

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No Answer* .....  -2

---

Text 8

Please answer the following questions only for parents who are still living.

If both parents are deceased, please proceed to question 38.

---

**Question  
30**

Variable  
pigr39p1  
pigr39p3

**How often are you in contact with your mother and/or father, adding up all visits, letters, phone calls, e-mails, etc.?**

*Please check one separately for both mother and father.*

**Mother**

- pigr39p1 Daily .....  1
- Several times per week .....  2
- Once per week .....  3
- 1 to 3 times per month .....  4
- Several times per year .....  5
- Less often .....  6
- Never .....  7
- Never had contact .....  10
  
- No Answer* .....  -2

**Father**

- pigr39p3 Daily .....  1
- Several times per week .....  2
- Once per week .....  3
- 1 to 3 times per month .....  4
- Several times per year .....  5
- Less often .....  6
- Never .....  7
- Never had contact .....  10
  
- No Answer* .....  -2

Respondents whose mother is not deceased (pigr22≠2)  
 Respondents whose father is not deceased (pigr25≠2)

**Question  
31**

Variable  
pigr40p1

**How close do you feel to your mother today emotionally?**

- |                  |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |            |
|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------|
| Not at all close | 1                        | 2                        | 3                        | 4                        | 5                        | Very close |
|                  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |            |
- No Answer* .....  -2

Respondents whose mother is not deceased (pigr22≠2)

Question  
32  
Variable  
pigr40p3

How close do you feel to your father today emotionally?

Not at all close                      1      2      3      4      5                      Very close  
                                                                                          
*No Answer* .....  -2

Respondents whose father is not deceased (pigr25≠2)

Question  
33  
Variable  
pigr41p1  
pigr41p3

How much time do you need to get to your mother's and/or father's dwelling (on a normal day, using normal means of transportation)?

*Please check one separately for both mother and father.*

**Mother**

pigr41p1    We live in the same household. ....  0  
                  We live in the same house. ....  1  
                  Less than 10 minutes .....  2  
                  10 to less than 30 minutes .....  3  
                  30 minutes to less than 1 hour .....  4  
                  1 hour to less than 3 hours .....  5  
                  3 hours or more .....  6  
  
                  Don't know .....  -1  
                  *No Answer* .....  -2

**Father**

pigr41p3    We live in the same household. ....  0  
                  We live in the same house. ....  1  
                  Less than 10 minutes .....  2  
                  10 to less than 30 minutes .....  3  
                  30 minutes to less than 1 hour .....  4  
                  1 hour to less than 3 hours .....  5  
                  3 hours or more .....  6  
  
                  Don't know .....  -1  
                  *No Answer* .....  -2

Respondents whose mother is not deceased (pigr22≠2)  
Respondents whose father is not deceased (pigr25≠2)

Text 9

Please answer the following questions only for parents with whom you are in contact.

If you have no contact with either parent, please proceed to question 38.

Question 34

Variable  
pigr42p1  
pigr42p3

How often do you tell your mother and/or father what you are thinking?

*Please check one separately for both mother and father.*

**Mother**

- pigr42p1    Never .....  1  
                  Seldom .....  2  
                  Sometimes .....  3  
                  Often .....  4  
                  Always .....  5  
  
                  *No answer* .....  -2

**Father**

- pigr42p3    Never .....  1  
                  Seldom .....  2  
                  Sometimes .....  3  
                  Often .....  4  
                  Always .....  5  
  
                  *No answer* .....  -2

Respondents whose mother is not deceased and who stay in contact with her (pigr22≠2 & pigr39p1≠7 10)  
Respondents whose father is not deceased and who stay in contact with him (pigr25≠2 & pigr39p3≠7 10)

Question  
35  
Variable  
pigr45p1  
pigr45p3

How often are you and your mother and/or father annoyed or angry with each other?

*Please check one separately for both mother and father.*

**Mother**

- pigr45p1 Never .....  1
- Seldom .....  2
- Sometimes .....  3
- Often .....  4
- Always .....  5
  
- No answer* .....  -2

**Father**

- pigr45p3 Never .....  1
- Seldom .....  2
- Sometimes .....  3
- Often .....  4
- Always .....  5
  
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents whose mother is not deceased and who stay in contact with her (pigr22≠2 & pigr39p1≠7 10)  
Respondents whose father is not deceased and who stay in contact with him (pigr25≠2 & pigr39p3≠7 10)

Question  
36

Variable  
pigr47p1  
pigr47p3

How often do you and your mother and/or father disagree and quarrel?

*Please check one separately for both mother and father.*

**Mother**

- pigr47p1    Never .....  1  
              Seldom .....  2  
              Sometimes .....  3  
              Often .....  4  
              Always .....  5  
  
              *No answer* .....  -2

**Father**

- pigr47p3    Never .....  1  
              Seldom .....  2  
              Sometimes .....  3  
              Often .....  4  
              Always .....  5  
  
              *No answer* .....  -2

Respondents whose mother is not deceased and who stay in contact with her (pigr22≠2 & pigr39p1≠7 10)  
Respondents whose father is not deceased and who stay in contact with him (pigr25≠2 & pigr39p3≠7 10)



Question  
37  
Variable  
pigr49p1  
pigr49p3

How often do you share with your mother and/or father your secrets and private feelings?

*Please check one separately for both mother and father.*

**Mother**

- pigr49p1 Never .....  1
- Seldom .....  2
- Sometimes .....  3
- Often .....  4
- Always .....  5
  
- No answer* .....  -2

**Father**

- pigr49p3 Never .....  1
- Seldom .....  2
- Sometimes .....  3
- Often .....  4
- Always .....  5
  
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents whose mother is not deceased and who stay in contact with her (pigr22≠2 & pigr39p1≠7 10)  
Respondents whose father is not deceased and who stay in contact with him (pigr25≠2 & pigr39p3≠7 10)

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## Sociodemographics

Text 10

In conclusion, a few personal details.

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Question  
38

When were you born?

Variable  
pdob

pdobd Day:                    --  
pdobm Month:                --  
pdoby Year:                    ----

No answer .....  -2

---

Question  
39

Are you ...

Variable  
psex

Male .....  1

Female .....  2

No Answer .....  -2

---

Question  
40

What is your current marital status?

Variable  
psd10

Single .....  1

Married .....  2

Civil Union .....  3

Divorced / dissolved civil union .....  4

Widowed / surviving partner in a civil  
union .....  5

No answer .....  -2

---

Question  
41

Variable  
psd27

What is the highest level of school education you attained?

- Still go to school .....  0
  - Left school without a certificate .....  1
  - Secondary general school leaving certificate (Hauptschule, Volksschule) .....  2
  - Intermediate school leaving certificate (Realschule, Mittlere Reife) .....  3
  - Certificate from lower secondary school (Polytechnische Oberschule 8th/9th grade) .....  4
  - Certificate from medium-level secondary school (Polytechnische Oberschule 10th grade) .....  5
  - Entrance qualification for universities of applied sciences (also Fachoberschule) .....  6
  - General or subject-specific university entrance qualification (Abitur, Gymnasium or EOS, also EOS with apprenticeship) .....  7
  - Other school leaving certificate: \_\_\_\_\_ (psd27o) .....  8
  
  - Don't know* .....  -1
  - No answer* .....  -2
-

**Question  
42**

Variable  
psd23\_

**Which descriptions fit your current education and employment situation? You can pick multiple answers.**

- psd23i1 General secondary school (first education)
- psd23i2 Evening school, adult education
- psd23i3 Vocational training (apprenticeship/traineeship (vocational school), technical school or business school or similar)
- psd23i4 Vocational retraining/further education
- psd23i5 University of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie")
- psd23i6 University of applied sciences, college, university (also PhD)
- psd23i7 Pre-vocational training
- psd23i8 Technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman)
- psd23i9 Other education

- psd23i10 Full-time employment
- psd23i11 Self-employment
- psd23i12 Part-time employment (also multiple part-time jobs)
- psd23i13 Internship, traineeship, voluntary service (also unpaid)
- psd23i14 Marginal part-time employment, mini-job, "one-euro job"(while receiving unemployment benefits)
- psd23i15 Occasionally or irregularly employment
- psd23i16 Other type of employment

- psd23i17 Maternity or paternity leave or other leave of absence for childcare
- psd23i18 Voluntary social service
- psd23i19 Unemployed, seeking employment
- psd23i20 Housewife/househusband
- psd23i21 Early Retirement, retirement, occupational disability
- psd23i22 Other type of unemployment

Not mentioned .....  0

Mentioned .....  1

*No answer* .....  -2

Question  
43  
  
Variable  
pjob29

**Covid-19: Did the Covid-19 pandemic cause changes in your employment situation?  
Please indicate which applies to you.**

- Reduced working hours .....  1
  - Special leave, paid leave .....  2
  - Unpaid leave, unpaid vacation .....  3
  - None of the above .....  4
  
  - Weiß nicht* .....  -1
- 

Question  
44  
  
Variable  
psat7

**If you are employed or pursuing a vocational training or university education:  
How satisfied are you with the proportion of time that you spend on the job or for your  
vocational training or university education relative to the time that you spend on your  
personal life?**

- Very dissatisfied      0   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10      Very satisfied
- No answer* .....  -2
- 

Respondents who are currently employed, students, or trainees (psd23i1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16=1)

---

Question  
45

Variable  
pjob2

**In case you are employed: What is your current occupational status? If you have more than one occupation, please answer this question only for your current main occupation.**

**Blue-collar workers (also in agriculture)**

- Untrained workers .....  60
- Workers with on-the-job training .....  61
- Formally trained and specialized workers .....  62
- Foremen .....  63
- Master craftsmen .....  64

**Apprentices / Trainees and interns**

- Apprentices/ trainees in trade, commerce, or public administration .....  70
- Apprentices/ trainees in crafts and production .....  71
- Apprentices/ trainees in home economics or agriculture .....  72
- Civil servants in training .....  73
- Volunteers, interns, etc. ....  74

**Civil servants / public administration (incl. judges and career soldiers)**

- Lower level (up to and including "Oberamtsmeister") .....  40
- Middle level (from "Assistent" up to "Hauptsekretär / Amtsinspektor") .....  41
- Upper level (from "Inspektor" up to "Oberamtmann / Oberamtsrat") .....  42
- Higher level (from "Regierungsrat" upward) .....  43

**Self-employed (also: unpaid family workers)**

- Self-employed farmers with no employees .....  10
- Self-employed farmers with 1 - 9 employees .....  11
- Self-employed farmers with 10 and more employees .....  12
- Self-employed academic professionals / "freie Berufe" with no employees .  13
- Self-employed academic professionals / "freie Berufe" with 1 - 9 employees  14
- Self-employed academic professionals / "freie Berufe" with 10 or more employees .....  15
- Other self-employed with no employees .....  20
- Other self-employed with 1 - 9 employees .....  21
- Other self-employed with 10 or more employees .....  22
- Unpaid family workers .....  30

**White-collar workers**

- Industry and works foremen in a salaried position .....  50
- Employees with simple duties (e.g., salesperson, clerk, stenographer) .....  51
- Employees with qualified duties (e.g., executive officer, accountant, technical draftsman) .....  52
- Employees with highly qualified duties or managerial functions (e.g., scientist, attorney, head of department) .....  53
- Employees with comprehensive leadership functions (e.g., director, CEO, board member of a large company or association) .....  54

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who are employed (psd23i10,11,12,13,14,15,16=1)

---

Question  
46

Variable  
pinc1

How much did you earn last month? First, your gross earnings, that is, your wage or income before any taxes or contributions to retirement, unemployment, or health insurance are deducted. If you had any extra earnings last month (e.g., vacation pay / allowance, or any back pay), please don't include them. But please do include any payments for overtime. If you are self-employed: Please estimate your monthly pre-tax profits.

Gross income in Euro: \_ \_ \_ \_ \_

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

*Doesn't apply* .....  -3

---

Question  
47

Variable  
pinc2

And now your net income, that is the amount that remains after deduction of taxes and contributions to retirement, unemployment, or health insurance. If you are self-employed: Please estimate your monthly after tax profits.

Net income in Euro: \_ \_ \_ \_ \_

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

*Doesn't apply* .....  -3

---

Question  
48

Variable  
pinc21

If you can't give the exact amount of your net income: It would be helpful for us if you could tell us into which of the following categories the amount fits roughly.

- Under 250 Euros .....  1
- 250 up to 500 Euros .....  2
- 500 up to 750 Euros .....  3
- 750 up to 1,000 Euros .....  4
- 1,000 up to 1,250 Euros .....  5
- 1,250 up to 1,500 Euros .....  6
- 1,500 up to 1,750 Euros .....  7
- 1,750 up to 2,000 Euros .....  8
- 2,000 up to 2,500 Euros .....  9
- 2,500 up to 3,000 Euros .....  10
- 3,000 up to 3,500 Euros .....  11
- 3,500 up to 4,000 Euros .....  12
- 4,000 up to 4,500 Euros .....  13
- 4,500 and more Euros .....  14
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No Answer* .....  -2

Respondents who did not indicate a precise net income (pinc2= -2)



## Health, Religion, Satisfaction

Question  
49

How would you describe your health status during the past 4 weeks, generally speaking?

Variable  
phlt1

Bad .....  1

Not so good .....  2

Satisfactory .....  3

Good .....  4

Very good .....  5

*No answer* .....  -2

---

Question  
50

a) Do you now smoke cigarettes, a pipe, cigars, or cigarillos? Electronic cigarettes and water pipes are not to be considered.

Variable  
phlt10

Yes .....  1

No, currently not, but in the past .....  2

No, I have never smoked regularly .....  3

*Don't know* .....  -1

*I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2

---

Question  
50

b) How many cigarettes, pipes, cigars, or cigarillos do you smoke per day? Please indicate the daily average from last week.

Variable  
phlt11\_

phlt11i1 Cigarettes per day: ---

phlt11i2 Pipes per day: ---

phlt11i3 Cigars or cigarillos per day: ---

*Don't know* .....  -1

*I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2

---

Respondents who smoke now or did not provide an answer to this question (phlt10 = 1 -1 -2)

---

Question  
50

c) *If you have ever smoked:*  
When did you stop smoking? Please indicate the year and month.

Variable  
phlt12m  
phlt12y

phlt12m Month: --  
phlt12y Year: --

*Don't know* .....  -1

*I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who have stopped smoking (phlt10=2)

Question  
51

a) How often do you usually drink alcohol?

Variable  
phlt14

- Every day .....  1
- 5 to 6 times per week .....  2
- 3 to 4 times per week .....  3
- 1 to 2 times per week .....  4
- 1 to 3 times per month .....  5
- Less than once per month .....  6
- Never .....  7

*Don't know* .....  -1

*I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2

Question  
51

b) Think now on the past 4 weeks: How often did you have five or more alcoholic drinks on one occasion? One alcoholic drink corresponds, for example, to one 0,33 liter bottle of beer, one glass of wine or champagne, one shot glass of hard liquor, or one bottle of an "alcopop" (flavored alcoholic beverage).

Variable  
phlt13

About \_\_ times

Not at all, not on any occasion .....  95

*Don't know* .....  -1

*I don't want to answer that./ No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who drink alcohol (phlt14 ≠7)

**Question  
52**  
Variable  
phlt3

**How tall are you (in cm)?**

\_\_\_\_\_ cm

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

---

**Question  
53**  
Variable  
phlt4

**How much do you weigh (in kg)?**

\_\_\_\_\_ kg

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

---

**Question  
54**  
Variable  
phlt7

**On average, how many hours do you sleep at night during the working week?**

\_\_\_\_\_ hours

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

---

**Question  
55**

**If you are not cohabiting with your partner:  
Who else lives in your household beside yourself?**

Variable  
psd100\_  
psd101\_

- psd100i1 My child(ren)
- psd100i2 Parents/Stepparents
- psd100i3 Siblings
- psd100i4 Grandparents
- psd100i5 Other relatives
- psd100i6 Friend
- psd100i7 Room- or housemate
- psd100i8 No one, I live on my own

Not mentioned .....  0

Mentioned .....  1

*No answer* .....  -2

**Please also indicate the number.**

- psd101i1 Number of children
- psd101i2 Number of parents/stepparents
- psd101i3 Number of siblings
- psd101i4 Number of grandparents
- psd101i5 Number of other relatives
- psd101i6 Number of friends
- psd101i7 Number of room-/housemates

*No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who do not cohabit.

Please note that there was no question in the partner questionnaire of the current wave that assessed whether respondents cohabit with the anchor. Since questions are sometimes also answered by participants that are not supposed to answer these questions, the data of this variable should be used with caution.

Question  
56

Variable  
pper1\_

**How do you see yourself. To what extent do these characteristics apply to you?**

pper1i2    Sometimes I believe that I'm worthless.

pper1i7    I like myself just the way I am.

pper1i13    All in all, I am pleased with myself.

pper1i6    I feel lonely.

Not at all    1           2           3           4           5    Absolutely

                      

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

---

Question  
57

Variable  
pper2\_

**In the following list you see a number of statements that people can use to describe themselves. Please read each statement and indicate from among the four answers the one that corresponds to the way you feel in general.**

pper2i1    My mood is melancholy.

pper2i2    I am happy.

pper2i3    I am depressed.

pper2i4    I am sad.

pper2i5    I am in desperation.

pper2i6    My mood is gloomy.

pper2i7    I feel good.

pper2i8    I feel secure.

pper2i9    I am calm and composed.

pper2i10    I enjoy life.

Almost never .....  1

Sometimes .....  2

Often .....  3

Almost always .....  4

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No Answer* .....  -2

---

**Question 58**  
Variable pper8\_

**To what extent do the following statements apply to you?**

- pper8i7 I react annoyed if another person steals the show from me.
  - pper8i8 I deserve to be seen as a great personality.
  - pper8i9 I want my rivals to fail.
  - pper8i10 Being a very special person gives me a lot of strength.
  - pper8i11 I manage to be the center of attention with my outstanding contributions.
  - pper8i12 Most people are somehow losers.
- Not at all                                    1      2      3      4      5                                    Absolutely
- Don't know .....  -1  
I don't want to answer that .....  -2
- 

**Question 59**  
Variable psat6

**All in all, how satisfied are you with your life at the moment?**

- Very dissatisfied                                    0   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10                                    Very satisfied
- No answer* .....  -2
- 

**Question 60**  
Variable psat8\_

**Covid-19: How have you felt during the Covid-19 pandemic?**

- psat8i1 The pandemic stressed me a lot.
  - psat8i2 I was able to see the upsides of the pandemic as well.
- Not at all                                    1      2      3      4      5                                    Absolutely
- Don't know .....  -1  
I don't want to answer that .....  -2
-

## Questions for new participants

Text 11

If you fill in this questionnaire for the first time, please answer the following questions 61 to 72.

All other ones can proceed to question 72.

---

Question  
61

Do you have children?

By that we mean all biological children, whether they live with you or not. Also adopted children, children of a partner, or foster children are recorded here, if they currently live with you or have ever lived with you.

Variable  
psd9

Yes .....  1

No .....  2

*No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who participate for the first time according to the comparison with partner data set wave 12

---

**Question 62**

Variable  
psd19kx  
psd14kx  
psd15kx  
psd20kx

for  
x=1/X

Please answer the following questions for these children.

[For up to four children x=1,...,4:]

**When were your children born?**

psd19kxm    Month:                                    \_\_\_

psd19kxy    Year:    \_\_\_\_

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No Answer* .....  -2

**Please indicate your children's sex:**

psd14kxg    Male .....  1

Female .....  2

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No Answer* .....  -2

**What relation do your children have to you?**

psd15kx    Biological child .....  1

Adoptive child .....  2

Partner's child / stepchild .....  3

Foster child .....  4

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No Answer* .....  -2

**Do your children live with you in one household?**

psd20kx    Yes .....  1

No .....  2

*No Answer* .....  -2

Respondents who have children (psd9=1) and participate for the first time according to the comparison with partner data set wave 12



**Question  
63**

**Are you legally handicapped or disabled?**

Variable  
phlt5

- Yes .....  1  
No .....  2  
  
Don't know .....  -1  
No Answer .....  -2

Respondents who participate for the first time according to the comparison with partner data set wave 12

**Question  
64**

**To what extent are you legally handicapped or disabled?**

Variable  
phlt6

- \_\_ \_\_ %  
  
Don't know .....  -1  
No answer .....  -2

Respondents who participate for the first time according to the comparison with partner data set wave 12 and who qualified as handicapped or as being unable to work (phlt5=1)

**Question  
65**

**Have you ever smoked? What we mean is whether you have smoked at least 100 cigarettes or other tobacco products in your entire life.**

Variable  
phlt8

- Yes .....  1  
No .....  2  
  
Don't know .....  -1  
I don't want to answer that./ No answer .....  -2

Respondents who participate for the first time according to the comparison with partner data set wave 12

**Question  
66**

**How old were you when you started smoking regularly?**

Variable  
phlt9

- \_\_ Age in years  
  
I never smoked regularly .....  97  
  
Don't know .....  -1  
I don't want to answer that./ No answer .....  -2

Respondents who participate for the first time according to the comparison with partner data set wave 12 and who have smoked (phlt8 = 1)

**Question  
67**

**What is your religion?**

Variable  
psd30

- Christianity: Roman Catholic .....  1
- Christianity: German Protestant .....  2
- Islam .....  3
- Judaism .....  4
- Christianity: Other denomination .....  5
- Other religion/religious group .....  6
- No religion .....  7
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who participate for the first time according to the comparison with partner data set wave 12

**Question  
68**

**How often do you go to church / the mosque / the synagogue or other religious ceremonies?**

Variable  
psd31

- More than once a week .....  1
- Once a week .....  2
- One to three times a month .....  3
- Several times a year .....  4
- Less often .....  5
- Never .....  6
  
- Don't know* .....  -1
- No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who participate for the first time according to the comparison with partner data set wave 12

**Question  
69**

Variable  
pigr1y  
pigr2y

**When were your mother and father born? Please indicate the year of birth for each.**

**Mother**

pigr1y Year of birth: \_\_\_\_\_

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

**Father**

pigr2y Year of birth: \_\_\_\_\_

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who participate for the first time according to the comparison with partner data set wave 12

**Question  
70**

Variable  
pper1\_

**How much do the following statements apply to you?**

pper1i1 I often agree with others, even if I'm not sure.

pper1i3 I become angry very quickly.

pper1i4 I feel inhibited in the presence of others.

pper1i5 I often change my mind after hearing what others think.

pper1i8 I work myself up into a quarrel easily.

pper1i9 I feel shy in the presence of others.

pper1i10 I strongly tend to follow the wishes of others.

pper1i11 When others irritate me, I get angry quickly.

pper1i12 I approach other people easily.

Not at all	1	2	3	4	5	Absolutely
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No answer* .....  -2

Respondents who participate for the first time according to the comparison with partner data set wave 12

Question  
71

Variable  
pper3\_

To what extent do the following statements apply to you?

- pper3i1 I am usually modest and reserved.
- pper3i2 I tend to criticize others.
- pper3i3 I complete my tasks thoroughly.
- pper3i4 I easily become depressed or discouraged.
- pper3i5 I am interested in many different kinds of things.
- pper3i6 I get enthusiastic easily and can motivate others easily.
- pper3i7 I trust others easily and believe that people are inherently good.
- pper3i8 I make things comfortable for myself and tend to be lazy.
- pper3i9 I am relaxed and don't let myself be worried by stress.
- pper3i10 I am intellectual and like to contemplate things.
- pper3i11 I tend to be "the strong and silent type."
- pper3i12 I can be cold and distanced in my behavior.
- pper3i13 I am proficient and work quickly.
- pper3i14 I worry a lot.
- pper3i15 I am very imaginative.
- pper3i16 I am extroverted.
- pper3i17 I can be gruff and dismissive with others.
- pper3i18 I make plans and carry them out.
- pper3i19 I easily become nervous and insecure.
- pper3i20 I appreciate artistic and aesthetic impressions.
- pper3i21 I am hardly interested in art.

Absolutely incorrect .....  1

Mostly incorrect .....  2

Neither correct nor incorrect .....  3

Mostly correct .....  4

Absolutely correct .....  5

*Don't know* .....  -1

*No Answer* .....  -2

Respondents who participate for the first time according to the comparison with partner data set wave 12

Question  
72

Please fill in today's date.

Variable  
pint\_

pintd Day:                                    --  
pintm Month:                                --  
pinty Year:                                 -----

No answer .....  -2

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Text 12

Thank you very much for participating!

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