# The German Family Panel (pairfam) 

## Anchor Codebook Wave 3 2010/2011

Release 14.1

December 2023

Funded by the German Research Foundation (DFG)

## Content

Generated Variables ..... II
Overview of Auxiliary Variables ..... IV
Preface ..... VIII
Variables for dependent interviewing ..... VIII
Notation key ..... XI
Preparation of the interview by interviewer ..... 1
Identification of respondent ..... 4
Values, preferences, and satisfaction ..... 5
Demography - Event History Calendar (EHC) ..... 7
Partnership ..... 7
Children ..... 13
Place(s) of residences ..... 24
Education and employment I ..... 32
EHC-Output variables ..... 39
Routing partnership modules ..... 45
Household and dwelling ..... 47
Frequency of use ..... 47
Ownership status of dwelling ..... 48
Costs of housing ..... 48
Size of house or dwelling ..... 49
Education and employment II ..... 50
Educational attainments ..... 50
Current school ..... 51
Current employment ..... 52
Commuting ..... 59
Value of partnership ..... 63
Module for singles ..... 64
Current partnership ..... 67
Meeting current partner ..... 67
Partner's date of Birth ..... 69
Origin of partner ..... 70
Partner's education and occupation ..... 73
Residence of partner and timely distance to respondent ..... 81
Institutionalization of partnership ..... 85
Division of labor ..... 89
Consent to partner survey ..... 90
Partnership situation (CASI) ..... 92
Personality (CASI) ..... 102
Self-worth ..... 102
Anger items ..... 103
Depressiveness ..... 103
Separation from ex-partner (CASI) ..... 104
Sequence of separation ..... 104
Effect on children ..... 105
Custody ..... 106
Child support payments ..... 107
Quality of partnership before separation ..... 108
Children as witnesses of arguments ..... 110
Coping with the separation ..... 110
Sexuality and contraception (CASI) ..... 112
Sexuality ..... 112
Existence of a pregnancy ..... 113
Contraception ..... 114
Infertility ..... 116
Conception of a child / Inducing a pregnancy ..... 117
Abortion/Miscarriage ..... 118
Fertility ..... 120
Fertility plans ..... 120
Preconditions for a(nother) child ..... 123
Limitations in other life domains due to children ..... 126
Children ..... 128
Definitions ..... 128
Contact of biological children to their parents ..... 129
Custody II ..... 133
Parenting of own children ..... 134
Newborn module ..... 134
Module for infants and toddlers ..... 137
Overprotectiveness ..... 142
Social support/Integration ..... 142
Health ..... 143
Child care ..... 144
Parenting of own children ..... 146
Coparenting with ex-partner ..... 147
Consent to children's survey ..... 149
Consent to parenting survey ..... 150
Leisure time ..... 153
Leisure time activities ..... 153
Leisure time activities with partner ..... 154
Use of social network sites on the web ..... 155
Intergenerational relationships ..... 157
Death / Origin / Education of Parents ..... 158
Partnership, cohabitation, family status of parents ..... 166
Frequency of contact ..... 178
Emotional closeness ..... 180
Timely distance ..... 182
Intimacy and conflict with parents (NRI) ..... 184
Consent to parents survey ..... 188
Previous places of residence, school attendance, and occupations ..... 197
Residential biography ..... 197
Educational and employment biography ..... 202
Earnings ..... 211
Gross income ..... 211
Net income ..... 211
Income on investments ..... 213
Social benefits ..... 214
Household income ..... 215
Financial situation ..... 217
Alimony ..... 219
The partnership status at birth ..... 220
Health, satisfaction ..... 221
End of interview ..... 223
Assessments by the interviewer ..... 224

## Generated Variables

The following table shows a list of all variables, which were generated during the data editing process and which are part of the delivered anchor data. In order to facilitate data analysis and to enhance comparability of results, the pairfam staff produced a number of variables that are of interest to many research projects. The "Generated variables and scales" section of the Data Manual contains a detailed description of the generation procedure.

Generated identifiers sex (anchor, partner, children)
Generated identifiers date of birth (anchor, partner, children, mother incl. adoptive mother, father incl. adoptive father, stepmother, stepfather)

Age (anchor, partner, mother incl. adoptive mother, father incl. adoptive father, stepmother, stepfather)

## Age of children

Age of anchor's youngest child living with anchor (in months)
Position of anchor's youngest child
Age of anchor's youngest CAPI child in months
Position of anchor's youngest CAPI child
Birth cohort
Country of birth (anchor, partner, mother, father,
adoptive mother, adoptive father, stepmother, stepfather)
1st/2nd/3rd nationality (anchor, partner, mother, father,
adoptive mother, adoptive father, stepmother, stepfather)
Ethnicity
Migration status
Relationship status
Marital status (anchor, partner)
Number of previous partners
Number of previous partners with whom anchor cohabitated
Number of previous marriages
Months since anchor and current partner got to know each other
Duration of current relationship, cohabitation and marriage
Anchor homosexual
Anchor and/or partner infertile
Anchor and/or partner pregnant
Number of all kids born up to time of interview
Number of all biological kids born up to time of interview
Number of all biological kids with partner born up to time of interview
Number of all kids alive
Number of all biological kids alive
Number of all biological kids with partner alive
Number of all kids living with anchor
Number of all biological kids living with anchor
Number of all biological kids with partner living with anchor
Number of all partner's biological kids alive
Type of children
Respondent has 2nd residence
Household size (main residence)
Mother lives in household (main residence)
Father lives in household (main residence)
Number of children living in household (main residence)


Number of others living in household (main residence)
Household composition (main residence)
Enrollment in school or vocational qualification at time of interview (anchor, partner)
Highest school degree attained at time of interview (anchor, partner, parents)
Highest vocational degree attained at time of interview (anchor, partner, parents)
ISCED-97, International Standard Classification of Education, no students (anchor, partner, parents)
ISCED-97, International Standard Classification of Education, including students (anchor, partner)
CASMIN classification of educational attainment (1999) (anchor, partner, parents)
Years of schooling / vocational qualification (anchor, partner, parents)
KldB classification of occupation
ISCO classification of occupation
Erikson-Goldthorpe-Portocarero class schema (EGP)
Int. Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (ISEI)
Standard Int. Occupational Prestige Scale (SIOPS)
MPS occupational prestige score
Net equivalence income according to GCEE
Net income (open and estimated information combined) (personal, household)
Consumer price index acc. to Nat. stat. off. (baseline 2010)
Current primary and secondary activity status (anchor, partner)
Labor force status (anchor, partner)
Currently living in East Germany
Net equivalence income according to modified OECD scale
Number of persons aged under 14 main residence
Number of persons aged 14 and older main residence
othmrd
hhcomp
enrol, penrol
school, pschool, mschool, fschool
vocat, pvocat, mvocat, fvocat
isced, pisced, misced, fisced
isced2, pisced2
casmin, pcasmin, mcasmin, fcasmin
yeduc, pyeduc, myeduc, fyeduc kldb2010, kldb1992
isco08, isco88
egp
isei
siops
mps
hhincgcee
incnet, hhincnet
cpi
casprim, cassec,
pcasprim, pcassec
lfs, plfs
east
hhincoecd
npu14mr
npo14mr

## Overview of Auxiliary Variables

This table shows a list of all auxiliary variables in the anchor data, which were generated during the interview. These variables were mainly used in order for generating filters, but are also helpful for data analysis. For more information on the formal generation process please refer to the respective parts of the Codebook.
In addition, the datatsets contain process-generated variables, paradata, weights as well as flag- and tag-variables that are not listed here in detail. A list of these variables as well as information about them are included in the data manual.



[^0]

| hv3 | more information about which parent, <br> indicator father <br> more information about which parent, | hv3=1 if information about father was collected (biol. <br> father relevant) <br> indicator stepfather |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| hsv3 | hsfif information about stepfather was collected (ste- <br> more information about which parent, <br> indicator stepmother | pfather relevant) <br> hsm=1if information about stepmother was collected <br> (stepmother relevant) |

## Preface

## Variables for dependent interviewing

The following variable list was generated on the basis of variables from the previous wave and contains information that are necessary for dependent interviewing. Thus, the form of the survey in the current wave (question wording, filters, etc.) depends in part on the articulation of these variables. In the following documentation, reference is made to these variables when relevant.

d327-d336: d134-d143: d154-d163: d164-d173: d175:
d176-d195:
d196-d215:
d217:
d518-d537:
d538-d557:
d258:
d259:
d260:
d261:
d262:
d263:
d264:
d265:
d266:
d267:
d268:
d269:
d270:
d271:
d272:
d273:
d274:
d275:

Indicator: child 1-10 is alive
City 1st-10th place of residence
Federal state 1st-10th place of residence
Country 1st-10th place of residence
Type of household previous wave (main residence)

Name household member (main or secondary residence)
Relation to 1st-20th household member (main or secondary residence)

Type of household previous wave (secondary residence)
Month of birth 1.-20. household member (main or secondary residence)
Year of birth 1.-20. household member (main or secondary residence)
Indicator: employed
General secondary school (first education)
Evening school, adult education
Vocational training
Vocational retraining/further education
University of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie")
University of applied sciences, college, university
Pre-vocational training
Technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman)
Other education
Full-time employment
Self-employment
Part-time employment (also multiple parttime jobs)
Internships, traineeship, voluntary service or similar
Marginal part-time employment, mini-job, "one-euro job"
Occasional or irregular employment
Other type of employment
Parental leave or other leave of absence for childcare
$1=$ child is alive; $0=$ child is dead
$1=$ city mentioned; $-1=\mathrm{dk}$, na
$-1=\mathrm{dk}$, na; otherwise see cla1
$1=$ country mentioned; $-1=\mathrm{dk}$, na
1=own household, $2=$ parental household (father/mother/step-/fosterparents), 3=shared dwelling with roommates/housemates; 4=dormitory, student dormitory, boarding school or similar;
$5=$ other household; $-1=$ unknown
$1=$ name mentioned, $-1=\mathrm{dk}$, na
$1=$ partner; $2=m y$ biological mother; $3=m y$ biological father; $4=\mathrm{my}$ adoptive mother; $5=\mathrm{my}$ adoptive father; $6=m y$ stepmother or my father's partner; $7=\mathrm{my}$ stepfather or my mother's partner; $8=\mathrm{my}$ foster mother; $9=m y$ foster father; 12=my sister/my brother; $13=m y$ halfsister/my half-brother; $14=m y$ stepsister/my stepbrother; 15=my adoptive or foster sister/brother; $16=m y$ grandmother/my grandfather; 17=another relative or someone similar; 18=my mother-in-law/my father-inlaw (my partner's parents); 19=a friend; 20=roomor housemate; $21=$ other; $-1=\mathrm{dk}$, na
$1=$ own household,.. ; $5=$ other household; $-1=\mathrm{dk}$
$-1=d k$, na
$-1=d k$, na
$1=$ yes; $0=$ no; $-1=\mathrm{dk}$, na
$1=$ yes; $0=$ no; $-1=d k$, na
$1=$ yes; $0=$ no; $-1=d k$, na
$1=y e s ; 0=n o ;-1=d k$, na
$1=y e s ; 0=n o ;-1=d k$, na
$1=$ yes; $0=n o ;-1=d k$, na
$1=y e s ; 0=n o ;-1=d k$, na
$1=$ yes; $0=n o ;-1=d k$, na
$1=y e s ; 0=n o ;-1=d k$, na
$1=$ yes; $0=$ no; $-1=\mathrm{dk}$, na
$1=y e s ; 0=n o ;-1=d k$, na
$1=$ yes; $0=$ no; $-1=d k$, na
$1=y e s ; 0=n o ;-1=d k$, na
$1=y e s ; 0=n o ;-1=d k$, na
$1=y e s ; 0=n o ;-1=d k$, na
$1=y e s: 0=n o ;-1=d k$, na
$1=y e s ; 0=n o ;-1=d k$, na
$1=y e s ; 0=n o ;-1=d k$, na
d276:
d277:
d278:
d279:
d280:
d281:
d282:
d283:
d285:
d301:
d317:
d397:
d398:
d322:
d323:
d324:
d325:
d326:
d402:
d403:
d404:
d405:
d406:
d411:
d412:
d420:
d421-d435:
d501:
d502:
d503:

Military service, alternative civilian service, voluntary social service year
Unemployed, seeking employment
Housewife/househusband
Early retirement, retirement, occupational disability
Other type of non-employment
School type in which currently enrolled

Current employment activity: 1=activity mentioned
Current employment status
Cohabitation with child(ren)
Biological child(ren) with current partner
Current partner's date of birth: year
Current partner's date of birth: month
Current partner's date of birth: Day
Indicator: fertility
Indicator: fertility partner
Indicator: homosexuality
Indicator: relevant mother alive
Indicator: relevant father alive
Indicator: Stepmfather relevant in W2 (exists\&in touch)
Indicator: Stepmother relevant in W2
(exists\&in touch)
Year of birth Stepmother
Year of birth Stepfather
Adoptive parents relevant in W2 and took part in W2
Indicator: Stepmother exists in W2
Indicator: Stepfather exists in W2
Year of birth of the first child to be defined as a CAPI-Child
Indicator: Child 1-10 was CAPI-Child in previous wave
Month of interview W1
Year of interview W1
Up to previous wave no children lived in the household.
$1=y e s ; 0=n o ;-1=d k$, na
$1=y e s ; 0=n o ;-1=d k$, na
$1=y e s ; 0=n o ;-1=d k$, na
$1=y e s ; 0=n o ;-1=d k$, na
$1=$ yes; $0=n o ;-1=\mathrm{dk}$, na
$1=$ lower-level secondary; $2=$ medium-level secondary; $3=$ higher-level secondary; 4=comprehensive;
$5=$ special needs; $6=o$ ther; $-1=\mathrm{dk}$, na
$1=$ activity mentioned; $-1=\mathrm{dk}$, na
$-1=d k$, na
$1=y e s$, one child; $2=y e s, 2$ or more children; $0=$ no
$1=y e s$, one child; $2=y e s, 2$ or more children; $0=$ no
$-1=d k$, na
$-1=d k$, na
$1=$ day mentioned; $-1=\mathrm{dk}$, na
$1=$ (probably) fertile, $0=$ definitely unfertile
$1=$ (probably) fertile, $0=$ definitely unfertile
$1=$ same sex partner or partner preference; $0=$ not homosexual
$1=$ biol. mother/Adoptive-mother(if relevant) alive
; $0=$ deceased; $-1=$ other
$1=$ biol. father/Adoptive-father(if relevant) alive ;
$0=$ deceased; $-1=0$ ther
$1=y e s ; 0=o t h e r$
$1=y e s ; 0=o$ ther
$-1=d k$, na
$-1=d k$, na
$1=$ yes; $0=$ no
$1=$ yes; $0=o$ other
$1=$ yes; $0=$ other
$0=$ no child qualified as CAPI-Child in previous waves
$1=$ yes; $0=$ no
$1=$ no biol./adoptive/step- children up to and including previous wave; $0=u p$ to previous wave biol./adoptive/step- children lived in the household

## Note:

For the purpose of a methodical experiment, the preload variables d259-d 280 from 1000 randomly selected anchors who participated in wave 2 and did not explicitly refuse to participate in future interviews were set to " -1 Don't know/No answer". In the anchor data set of wave 3 the variable "exp_di" mark these persons.

## Notation key

| Notation in filter | Meaning |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\&$ | AND |
| $\mid$ | OR |
| $x=1,2$ | $x=1$ OR $x=2$ |
| $x \neq 1,2$ | $x \neq 1$ AND $x \neq 2$ |
| $x=1, \ldots, 3$ | $x=1$ OR $x=2$ OR $x=3$ |
| Variable $v 10 x$ with $x=1$ | Variable $v 101$ |

In the filter and question text:
Previous wave means: Reference to the wave of the previous year (if $\mathrm{d} 0=1$ ) or to the last wave that an interview took place (if no interview took place in the previous year, i.e. $d 0=0$ ).
The dependent interviewing variables always contain the newest value, i.e. the value from $W 2$ if $d 0=1$, or the value from W 1 if $\mathrm{d} 0=0$.

## Preparation of the interview by interviewer

## INFOBOX

This section serves the sole purpose of documenting the preparation of the interview (either the identification of the anchor or the reporting of a missed interview). The questions or instructions are addressed to the interviewer, who responds alone without the involvement of the respondent. No variables corresponding to these questions are in the dataset.

| Text 1 | Project number: 109117 <br> Project title: family panel <br> IntV1i1__ |
| :--- | :--- |

IntV1i1 Wave: _- <- two digits (e.g. 02)

IntV1i2 List number: ___ <- four digits (e.g. 0122)

Check: If an invalid wave was indicated: "You indicated wave [IntV1i1]. That wave is not allowed for this project. Please correct your entry."

Text 2
Regarding your entry:
Wave:[IntV1i1]
IntL1 List number:[IntV1i2]
does not correspond to any previously conducted interview! [If interviews with the indicated wave and list number have already been conducted: "does correspond to previously conducted interviews with the following serial numbers: [already conducted serial numbers]']
For correcting entries, use the left arrow to go back.
Please enter the serial number for the current interview:

$$
\text { Serial number: }{ }_{-} \ldots_{-}<- \text {three digits (e.g. 015) }
$$

Check: If the serial number is invalid: "Attention! Please correct the entries for the wave, the list number, and the serial number. If the entry is correct, stop now and consult your regional manager about this case." If the serial number is already in use: "The serial number is already in use!"

## Text $3 \quad$ You entered

Wave: [IntV1i1]
IntVAR List number: [IntV1i2]
Serial number: [IntL1]
Please enter the corresponding Household ID:

HH-ID (six digits):
Check: If the entry does not match the address data: "Please check your entries for the wave, the list number, and the serial number and correct them if necessary. Re-enter the HH-ID number as indicated on the address protocol."

```
Text 4 You have entered the following information:
    Wave: [IntV1i1]
IntV3Pr
List number: [IntV1i2]
Serial number: [IntL1]
HH-ID: [IntVar]
```

The name and address of the target household are:
[First name, last name, street, house number, postal code, and residence are shown on-screen]
Is this information correct?

```
Yes, name and address ar correct
ح 1
No, name/address need to be corrected .................................... \({ }^{2} 2\)
```

Text 5 The name and address of the target household are:
[First name, last name, street, house number, postal code, and residence are shown
Adrkorr on-screen]
$->$ Please make corrections in the corresponding fields.
Leave fields blank if no corrections are needed.

First name:
Last name:
Street:
House number
Postal code:
Residence:
If Name and address need to be corrected (IntV3Pr=2)

Text 6 Please enter the anchor's telephone number(s) here:
AdrkorrTel
Land line:
Mobile:
No telephone number given

Text 7 Do you want to conduct an interview or report a missed interview?
IoA
Conduct an interview .............
Report a missed interview ......... $\square 2$
Text 8 Please give the reason for the missed interview!
GrundARP
Address does not exist (any longer) ..... ㄱ 1
Anchor deceased ..... ㄱ
Anchor no longer lives at the address indicated (anchor moved) ..... I 3
Anchor lives in an institution, not at a private address ..... ㄱ
Anchor could not be reached ..... ㄱ
Anchor is chronically ill or not able to follow the interview (sickness, disa- bility) ..... ㄱ 6
Anchor was not available at his or her place of residence for more than 6 months ..... $\square 7$
Anchor was not willing to be interviewed for lack of time or personal/private reasons ..... ㄱ
Anchor refused because the interview is too long ..... ᄀ 9
Anchor refused for lack of interest in the thematic content of the interview ..... ㄱ 10
Contact person refused, making contact to the anchor impossible ..... ㄱ 11
Participation categorically refused because: ..... 근

Comment: $\qquad$

If, instead of conducting an interview, a missed interview has to be reported (loA=2)

## Text 9 Please indicate how many times you tried to contact the anchor. Differentiate between contacts attempted in person and those attempted by phone.

Number of contact attempts, in person: $\qquad$
Number of contact attempts, by phone: $\qquad$

If, instead of conducting an interview, a missed interview has to be reported (loA=2)

| Text 10 |
| :--- | :--- |
| MISSED- |
| END |

## Identification of respondent

Text 11 Thank you very much for participating in our study again this year!
First, I will briefly explain how the interview will be conducted. I will read questions to you referring to the topics of family, relationships, children, work, and daily life.
Some questions are about your personal opinion on a certain topic. There are no right or wrong answers to these questions - only your personal assessment is of importance to us. Your participation is voluntary but nevertheless very important. All information you are providing will be treated as strictly confidential and in full compliance with all privacy policies.
Do you have any questions? If not, let us begin the interview.

| Question |
| :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ |
| Variable |
| sex |

Int.: sex:

| Male | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Female | $\square 2$ |

Check: If sex $\neq$ sex of anchor (d4): "In the previous wave a different sex has been indicated. Please check once more whether you talk with the correct person and enter the correct sex.", and return.

| Question $2$ | When were you born? Please tell me the day, month, and year. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | dobd | Day: |  |
| Variable | dobm | Month: | -- |
| dob | doby | Year: |  |

 date (d3): "In the previous wave a different date of birth has been indicated. Please check once more whether you talk with the correct person and enter the correct date of birth. Please check again that you did not made a typing error", and return.

## Values, preferences, and satisfaction

| Question <br> 3 | This first section is about general attitudes toward family and family life. <br> To what extent you personally agree with the following statements? <br> Variable <br> val1_ |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |

val1i1 Parents and children should support each other mutually for a lifetime.
val1i3 Women should be more concerned about their family than about their career.
valii4 Men should participate in housework to the same extent as women.
val1i5 A child aged under 6 will suffer from having a working mother.
val1i6 Children often suffer because their fathers spend too much time at work.
val1i7 Marriage is a lifelong union which should not be broken.
val1i2 You should get married if you permanently live with your partner.
val1i8 Couples should marry at the latest after a child is born

| Disagree completely | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Agree completely |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Don't know ......................... $\square$-1
No answer .......................... $\square$-2

```
Question How satisfied are you with the following domains in your life?
4
Variable
sat1
sat1i1 School, education, career
sat1i2 Leisure activities, hobbies, interests
sat1i3 Friends, social contacts
sat1i4 Family
```

Very dissatisfied

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Very satisfied |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |

Don't know ......................... $\square$-1
No answer ........................... $\square$-2

Question Please look at these five life goals and domains. How important are these to you personally at the moment? You have 15 importance points to distribute among the five goals and domains.
The more important a goal or domain is to you at the moment, the more importance points you should assign to it. If something is absolutely unimportant to you at the moment, don't assign it any points.

Int.: Let the respondent look at the screen.
If 0 points are assigned, leave the field EMPTY.
srs1i1 Pursuing my education or career interests
srs1i2 Pursuing my hobbies and interests
srs1i3 Keeping in touch with friends
srs1i4 Living in a partnership
srs1i5 Having a(nother) child
$\qquad$ Points

| Don't know |
| :---: |
| No answer |

Check: If the respondent has not distributed exactly 15 importance-points (srs1i1+srs1i2+srs1i3+srs1i4+srs1i5 $\neq 15)$ : "Please distribute exactly 15 importance-points!" and return.

# Demography - Event History Calendar (EHC) 

## INFOBOX

The following section shows the progression of the external EHC. Note that it does not involve questions that are directly represented by variables. Rather, d-variables (input variables) are preloaded for each individual question. From the responses to the questions, ehc-variables (output variables) are made and shown in the EHC-output section.
In the partnership and children modules, the number of persons is shortened as X .
Partnership module: $X=1, \ldots, 5$
Children module: $X=1, \ldots, 15$

## Partnership

EHC 1 You may remember that in [date of interview previous wave ( $\mathrm{d} 5, \mathrm{~d} 6$ )] we talked about events in your life after the first interview in the domains of partnership, children, dwelling, job,
P1 and career. This time, too, we would like to know what has happened in your life since the last interview.

This first section is about intimate relationships.

Navigation: "Continue": if no partner in the previous wave ( $d 7 \neq 1$ ), then proceed with P2, otherwise proceed with P3.

EHC 2 Do you currently have a partner? Or did you have a partner some time after [date of interview previous wave ( $\mathrm{d} 5, \mathrm{~d} 6$ )]?
P2


Navigation: "'Go back": proceed with P1, "Continue": if "yes", proceed with P3, if "no", "don't know", "no answer" and children had been indicated in the previous wave (d13=1), proceed with K1, if "no", "don't know", "no answer" and no children had been indicated in the previous wave (d13 $=1$ ), proceed with $K 8$.

Respondents who had no partner in the previous wave $(\mathrm{d} 7 \neq 1)$.

EHC 3 [Respondents without partner in the previous wave $(\mathrm{d} 7=2)$ : Please tell me now who you were together with since the last interview.]
P3 In the last interview it was recorded that you had a partner at the time of that interview. He [partner from previous wave female $(\mathrm{d} 9=2)$ : She] is listed here already. First, I would like

Output:
ehc1pxn, ehc1pxg for
$x=1, \ldots, 5$, ehc20d, ehc 20 m , ehc20y, hp, hpn, hpg, hp0, hpOn, hp0g to ask if you also had other relationships after [date of interview previous wave ( $\mathrm{d} 5, \mathrm{~d} 6$ )].

Int.: Date of birth can be changed only for partners from the previous wave.
If respondent does not indicate month and year: "Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only the year."
If the anchor can only remember seasons of the year, please enter the following numbers in the field "month":

21 Beginning of year / winter
24 Spring / Easter
27 Middle of the year / summer
30 Fall
32 End of the year
00 Don't know

| Name partner | Sex | Date of birth |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Male | $\square$ | $\square$ | Day | -- |
|  | Female | $\square$ | $\square$ | Month  <br> Year -- <br>   | Delete |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Navigation: "Go back": proceed with P1, "Data complete, continue": if no response was made, continue with P2, else continue with P4; "Delete": proceed with Pop-Up 5 or Pop-Up 6

Respondents who had a partner in the previous wave or in the time between the previous and current waves ( $\mathrm{d} 7=1 \mid \mathrm{P} 2=$ "Yes")

Note: At this question a table with several rows appears in which up to five partners (name and sex of partner) the respondent was/is with between the previous and current waves can be entered. If a partner had been named in the previous wave, this person's name (d8), sex (d9), and date of birth (d397, d398, d317) are shown in the first row. If the sex is not indicated ( $\mathrm{d} 9 \neq 1,2$ ), no sex will be shown. If no date of birth was indicated ( d 397 , d 398 , $\mathrm{d} 317=0$ ), " 0 " is shown.

Pop-Up 1: Respondents who indicated an invalid date of birth in P3 for the partner from the previous wave: "Please enter a valid value for the day [if month invalid: "month"; if year invalid: "year"] of birth ." (OK) -> Changes made are reset

Pop-Up 2: Respondents who changed name, sex, or date of birth of a partner from the previous wave in P3: "You made changes in the data on your partner from the last survey. Is this really the partner from the last survey"? (Yes/No) -> "Yes" + "Continue": proceed with P3 and changes will be saved; "No" + "Continue": proceed with P3, no changes

Pop-Up 3: Respondents who failed to enter a name for a partner in P3: "Please enter a name for partner number [partner number]." (OK)
Pop-Up 4: Respondents who failed to enter a sex for a partner in P3: "Please enter the sex of [name of current partner]."(OK)

Pop-Up 5: Respondents who delete a new entered partner in P3: "Do you really want to delete [name of current partner]?" (Yes/No) -> "Yes": proceed with P3 and Partner will be deleted; "No": proceed with P3 (no changes)

Pop-Up 6: Respondents who did not confirm or close out the name of a newly entered partner and who click on "Continue": "Please close your entry (e.g., by pressing return or esc or clicking on an empty row in the table) before clicking on "Continue"." (OK)

## INFOBOX

More Pop-Ups for screen P3 are shown below

| EHC 4 | You really had no relationship with [name of partner (d8)] since [date of interview previous wave ( $\mathrm{d} 5, \mathrm{~d} 6$ )]? |
| :---: | :---: |
| Pop- <br> Up 7 for <br> P3 | Int.: If the name of the partner is merely misspelled, click on the name and correct it. |
|  | No, no relationship ............... $\square$ |
|  | Yes, in a relationship ............ |

Navigation: "No, no relationship" + "Continue": proceed with P3, partner is deleted; "Yes, in a relationship" + "Continue": proceed with P3

Respondents who clicked on "delete" for the partner from the previous wave in P3

EHC 5 We would now like to know in which months you and your partner were having a relationship, if and when you were living together or were married. You see here a
P4 calendar with one column for every month between the last interview and today. Also, your current partnership status is entered in the column labelled "now".

For each partner there are three lines, one for having a relationship, one for living together, and one for marriage or civil union.

We will proceed like this: You look at the screen and tell me what happened since the last interview, and I will enter the data. After we are finished, you can check that the information is correct.

Navigation: "Go back": proceed with P3, "Continue": proceed with P5.
Respondents who had a partner in the previous wave or in the time between the previous and current waves ( $\mathrm{d} 7=1 \mid \mathrm{P} 2=$ "Yes")

EHC 6
P5
Output: ehc2pxm118, ehc2px, ehc3pxm132 ,
ehc3px, ehc4pxm119, ehc4px for $x=1, \ldots, 5$, hp, hps2, hpsep, hpmt, hpm, hpc, hp0ct0

In which months were you together with [name of partner X (from P3)]?
In which months did you and [name of partner X ] live together?
In which months were you and [name of partner X] married [same-sex partner (from P 3 ): in a civil union]?

Figure: Example of a partner calendar in the EHC


Navigation: "Go back": proceed with P4; "Add another partner": proceed with P3; "No change": Preloads are accepted for the entire timespan. This option is available only if a partner had been named in the previous wave ( $d 7=1$ ); "Entries false": Preloads are deleted; "Data complete, continue": if children had been indicated in the previous wave, proceed with K1, else proceed with K8.

Respondents who had a partner in the previous wave or in the time between the previous and current waves ( $\mathrm{d} 7=1 \mid \mathrm{P} 2=$ " Yes ")

Note: For partners from the previous wave preload information (d7, d8, d9, d11, d12) will be shown in the first column. Name and sex of the partners will be taken from P3.
The "Data complete, continue" button is activated only if the "finished" box to the right of every line is checked.

Pop-Up 8: Respondents who indicated being with more than one partner for the same month [overlap in dwelling "living together"; overlap in marriage/civil union "marriage/civil union"]: "There is an overlap (red bar) in the month(s) of [list of month names in which the overlap occurs] for [name of partner X] "relation" [for living together: "living together"; for marriage/civil union: "marriage/civil union"] and [name of partner Y] "relation" [for living together: "living together"; for marriage/civil union: "marriage/civil union"]. Do you want to correct this?" (Yes/No) -> proceed with P5
Pop-Up 9: Respondents who for a partner in one month indicated living together with him/her but did not indicate having a relationship with that partner: "Living together without having a relationship with [name of partner X]?" (Yes/No) -> proceed with P5
Pop-Up 10: Respondents who for a partner indicated being married to him/her in one month but did not indicate having a relationship with that partner in that month: "You indicated that you married [name of partner X] in [month and year of marriage], but that you were not in a relationship with him [partner female: her]. Is that correct?" (Yes/No) -> proceed with P5
Pop-Up 11: Respondents who indicated an interrupted marriage for a partner: "Divorce and remarriage to [name of partner X]?" (Yes/No) -> proceed with P5
Pop-Up 12: Respondents who indicated for "now" but not for the month of the interview that they are living together [if missing indication for relationship: having a relationship; if missing indication for marriage/civil union: married/in civil union] with a partner: "You indicated that you and [name of partner X] are currently living together [for relationship: living together; for marriage/civil union: married/in civil union]. But you did not indicate that for this month. Please review and correct your answer." (OK)
Pop-Up 13: Respondents who were living together with a partner in the month of the interview but not "now", [if missing indication for relationship: having a relationship; if missing indication for marriage/civil union: are married/in civil union]: "You indicated that in the month [month of interview] you and [name of partner X] were living together [for relationship: living together; for marriage/civil union: married/in civil union]. Is it the case that you ended cohabitation [for relationship: the relationship; for marriage/civil union: the marriage/civil union] this month?" (Yes/No) -> proceed with P5

Pop-Up 14: Respondents who want to delete a preload. "Do you really want to delete this entry?" (Yes/No)-> "Yes": proceed with P5 and entries will be deleted; "No": proceed with P5 (no change)

Pop-Up 15: Respondents who mentioned having (had) a relationship with a partner but did not mention any months in which that was the case: "You mentioned that you were together with [name of partner X]. You did not mention in which months that was the case. Have you had a relationship with [name of partner X]?" (Yes/No) -> "Yes": proceed with P5 (no changes); "No": proceed with P5 and partner will be deleted

## INFOBOX

More Pop-Ups for screen P5 are shown below

| EHC 7 | How did the relationship with [name of partner X (from P3)] end? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pop- | Divorce/Separation | $\square$ |
| Up 16 for P5 | Through passing away of partner | $\square$ |
| Output: | Don't know | $\square$ |
| ehc6px for | No answer | $\square$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & x=1, \ldots, 5, \\ & \text { hps1 } \end{aligned}$ | Navigation: "Continue": proceed with P5 |  |

[^1]EHC 8
Pop-
Up 17 for
P5

How did you and [name of partner X (from P3)] marry?
Only a civil ceremony ..............
A civil and a religious ceremony .. $\square$
Only a religious ceremony ......... $\square$

Don't know ..........................
No answer ............................
Navigation: "Continue": proceed with P5

Respondents who indicate a new marriage with a partner

EHC 9 How did the marriage/civil union with [name of partner $X$ (from P3)] end?

Pop-
Up 18 for
P5

## Output:

ehc6px for
$x=1, \ldots, 5$,
hps1

Divorce/Dissolution of a civil union
Through passing away of partner ..

Don't know $\qquad$
No answer $\qquad$
Navigation: "Continue": proceed with P5

Respondents who indicated a marriage with a partner that ended before "now" and the relationship with that partner does not continue

EHC 10 You indicated that you are together with more than one partner at the present time. Later, I will ask you for more details about one of your partners. Which partner should I
P6 ask you about?
[Name and sex partner X ]
[Name and sex partner Y ]

Navigation: "Go back": proceed with P5; "Continue": if children had been indicated in the previous wave $(d 13=1)$, proceed with K1, else proceed with K8

Respondents who had no partner in the previous wave ( $\mathrm{d} 7 \neq 1$ ) and indicated for "now" that they are with more than one partner.

Note: Respondents are shown a list of all partners they indicated being with at the present time. A maximum of five partners are shown.

## Children

| EHC 11 <br> K1 | On the screen you see an overview of the children you told us about in the last intervie Let's go through this information now. Tell me if it is still correct. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Output: <br> ehc7kxn, ehc7kxg, ehc8kxd, ehc8kxm, ehc8kxy, ehc9kx, ehc10kx, ehc11kx for $x=1, \ldots, 10$ | Int.: Read information out loud, then: Please go through the list child for child, clicking on each child's name to review the information separately for each. |  |
|  |  | Add biological child |
|  | Biological children: <br> [name, date of birth, and location of all biological children, if mentioned in the previous wave] <br> Ex.: Julia, born 19/05/2005, lives exclusively with you |  |
|  | Adoptive children: | Add adoptive child |
|  | [name, Date of birth, and location of all adoptive children, if mentioned in the previous wave] |  |
|  | Step children: | Add stepchild |
|  | [name, Date of birth, and location of all stepchildren, if mentioned in the previous wave] |  |
|  | Foster children: | Add foster child |
|  | [name, Date of birth, and location of all foster children, if mentioned in the previous wave] |  |
|  | Don't know / No answer: |  |
|  | [name, Date of birth, and location, if mentioned in the previous wave] |  |

Navigation: "Go back": proceed with P1; "Continue": proceed with Pop-Up 19, then "Continue": proceed with K2; "Add child": proceed with K3

Respondents who indicated having at least one child in the previous wave ( $\mathrm{d} 13=1$ )
Note: For children who had already been mentioned by the respondent in the previous wave, text blocks with their name, date of birth and location will be displayed in the table (d13, d14-d28, 44-d58, d59-d73, d74-d88, d89-d103, d104-d118, d327-d341). If the date of birth (d59-d103=-1) or the place of residence (d119-d133=-1) had not been indicated, the corresponding text blocks will not be displayed.
Clicking on a child leads to K3 with the data for the corresponding child.
Pop-Up 19: Respondents who did not click on every (or any) child in order to get to K3 and clicked on "Continue": "Please return to the display and check the information for [name of all children/name of child from the previous wave not clicked on in K1 (d14-d28)]. (OK)

EHC 12 Have any more children joined your household since [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)]? Please don't leave out any children who may have been living with you only temporarily.

| Yes | $\square$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | $\square$ |
| Don't know | $\square$ |
| No answer | $\square$ |

Navigation: "Go back": return to K1; "Continue": if "Yes", proceed with K1, else proceed with H1

Respondents who had indicated children in the previous wave and who did not add a new child in K1. (d13=1 \& K1 no new children)

## EHC $13 \quad$ What is this child's situation? Please indicate that which applies to this child today.

## K3

Output:
ehc 7 kxn , ehc 7 kxg , ehc8kxd, ehc $8 k x m$, ehc 8 kxy , ehc9kx, ehc10kx, ehc11kx for $x=1, \ldots, 10$

Figure: Example of a children's data display in the EHC


Navigation: "Save": entries are saved; if "child deceased" indicated, proceed with K4; else proceed with K1; "Cancel": entries are not saved, proceed with K1; "Delete": all information on this child is deleted, proceed with K1.

[^2]Note: On this screen all previously known information is displayed (d13, d14-d28, d29-d43, d44-d58, d59-d73, d74-d88, d89-d103, d104-d118, d327-d341) and can be changed if necessary. If, however, "Add child" was clicked on the K1 screen, all information for the child must be entered for the first time on this screen. For newly added children, the question of the identity of the other parent is not posed in this input mask. This information is requested separately for each newly added child in K5.

Pop-Up 20: Respondents who indicated they wish to delete a child: "Do you really want to delete [child's name]"? (Yes/No) -> "Yes": proceed with K2 and child will be deleted; "No": proceed with K3

Pop-Up 21: Respondents who indicated they had their child before their 12th birthday. "This child was born before you turned 12. Do you want to correct that entry?" (Yes/No) -> "Yes": proceed with K3; "No": proceed with K1

Pop-Up 22: [This is not a pop-up in the strict sense because the corrections are not prompted in a pop-up window but are rather displayed on the input display itself.] Respondents who want to enter a new child but did not enter all information and clicked on "Save": Please enter correct information for [list of areas in which no information was given, e.g. name, sex]."

Pop-Up 23: [This is not a pop-up in the strict sense because the corrections are not prompted in a pop-up window but are rather displayed on the input display itself.] Respondents who enter a date of birth of child that is prior to their own: "Biological child cannot have been born before the anchor [date of birth of anchor]." (Year is shown in boldface.)

Pop-Up 24: [This is not a pop-up in the strict sense because the corrections are not prompted in a pop-up window but are rather displayed on the input display itself.] Respondents who indicate a future year of birth for one child: "Please enter a valid year." (Year is shown in boldface.)

In the following table the answer categories for the children's input mask K3 are shown in detail.

| Question | Answer Category |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Sex: | Male | $\square$ | Don't know | $\square$ |
|  | Female | $\square$ | No answer | $\square$ |

(For interviewer instructions and season key for date of birth, see K4)

| Date of birth: | Day: Month: Year: | -- | Don't know No answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Status: | Biological child | $\square$ | Don't know |
|  | Adoptive child | $\square$ | No answer |
|  | Partner's child / Stepchild | $\square$ |  |
|  | Fosterchild | $\square$ |  |
| Residence: | With me | $\square$ | Don't know |
|  | With me but also somewhere else | $\square$ | No answer |
|  | Exclusively somewhere else | $\square$ |  |

[If residence is "With me" or "With me but also somewhere else":]
With whom else does [name child X ]
live currently?

| Alone, in a shared dwelling, |  | Don't know |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| to-gether with partner | $\square$ | No answer |
| With the other parent | $\square$ |  |
| With relatives or with a foster famly |  |  |
|  | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| In a children's home, an | $\square$ |  |
| institution or assisted living | $\square$ |  |
| Others | $\square$ |  |

[If residence is "'With me but also somewhere else" or "Exclusively somewhere else" and then]
"With the other parent" was entered:]
Does [child's name] live mostly with you, mostly with other parent
or almost equally often with
both parents?

| Mostly with me | $\square$ | Don't know <br> More or less equally often with |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No answer |  |  |
| both parents $\square$ |  |  |
| Mostly with the other parent $\square$ | $\square$ |  |

[Respondents with partner:]
[Name of partner (from P3)] is the other biological parent:

| Yes | $\square$ | Don't know | $\square$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No | $\square$ | No answer | $\square$ |

[All respondents:]
Child is deceased
Child is alive

EHC 14

K4

Output:
ehc11kxm, ehc11kxy for $x=1, \ldots, 10$

When did [child's name (from K3)] pass away?
Int.: If respondent does not indicate month and year: Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only the year.
If the anchor can only remember seasons of the year, please enter the following numbers in the field "month":

21 Beginning of year / winter
24 Spring / Easter
27 Middle of the year / summer
30 Fall
32 End of the year
88 don't know

The month of interview is [date of interview], a later date is not acceptable
Day:
Month:
Year:

At birth

Don't know


No answer

Navigation: "Go back": return to K1; "Continue": proceed with K1

## Respondents who indicated "child deceased" in K3.

Pop-Up 25: [This is not a pop-up in the strict sense because the corrections are not prompted in a pop-up window but are rather displayed on the input display itself.] Respondents who indicate a date of death before the child's date of birth: "Child cannot pass away before its own date of birth [date of birth of child]." (Year is shown in boldface.)

EHC 15 Who is the biological mother [if other parent male (from P3): biological father] of [child's name (from K3)]?

K5

Output:
ehc12kx
for
$\mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 10$
[Name and sex of partner (from P3)]

Another person $\qquad$

Don't know
No answer $\square$ $\square$

Navigation: "Go back": return to K1; "Continue": if "Another person" entered, proceed with K6, else proceed with K5 for the next biological child or with H1, if no other biological child(ren)

Respondents who identify newly added children in K1 (repeat for all biological children who were newly entered in K1)

Note: Note: The designation of the relation of the other parent in the question text is always generated assuming the other parent is of the sex opposite to that of the respondent (based on sex/v1).
Respondents see displayed at this question all names and sexes of their current and previous partners ( $x=1, \ldots 5$ ) if they indicated having had more than one partner in P3. If they indicated having had only one partner, only the name and sex is displayed; if no relationship was indicated in P2, then no name is displayed.

| EHC 16 | What is the name of this person? |
| :---: | :---: |
| K6 | Name:_------- |
| Output: <br> ehc12kxo for | Don't know <br> No answer |

Navigation: "Go back": return to K5; "Continue": proceed with K7

Respondents who indicated "another person" in K5


Navigation: "Go back": return to K6; "Continue": proceed with K5 for the next biological child or with H1, if no other biological child(ren)

## Respondents who indicated "another person" in K5

EHC 18 Do you have any children? We mean all biological children, whether they still live with you or not. Also adopted children, children of a partner, or foster children are recorded here, if they currently live with you or have ever lived with you.

| Yes | $\square$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | $\square$ |
| Don't know | $\square$ |
| No answer | $\square$ |

Navigation: "Go back": return to P1; "Continue": if "Yes" mentioned, proceed with K9, else proceed with H1

[^3]EHC 19 How many children do you have?
We mean all biological children, whether they still live with you or not. Also adopted children, children of a partner, or foster children are recorded here, if they currently live with you or have ever lived with you.
__ Children

```
Don't know
```

```
No answer
```

Navigation: "Go back": return to K8; "Continue": if number of children mentioned, proceed with K10 for the first child, else proceed with H1

Respondents who answered yes to K 8 .

EHC 20 Please tell me the name of your first child [if more than one child, iteration number: of your Xth child].

Int.: Enter sex yourself; if not sure, ask the respondent!

No answer ............................ 믐

Navigation: "Go back": return to K9; "Continue": proceed with K11

Respondents who mentioned at least one child in K9.

EHC 21 Is [child's name (from K10)] your biological, adoptive, foster child, of your partner's child (stepchild)?

K11

Output:
ehc9kx for $x=1, \ldots, 10$

Int.: Show list 3!

| Biological child | $\square$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Adoptive child | $\square$ |
| Stepchid /Partner's child | $\square$ |
| Foster child | $\square$ |
| Adopted stepchild | $\square$ |
| Don't know | $\square$ |
| No answer | $\square$ |

Navigation: "Go back": return to K10; "Continue": if "biological child", proceed with K12, else proceed with K15

Respondents who in K9 mentioned having at least one child

| EHC 22 | Who is the biological mother [if other parent male (from P3): the biological father] of [child's name (from K10)]? |
| :---: | :---: |
| K12 |  |
|  | [Name and sex of partner (from P3)] |
| Output: |  |
| ehc12kx <br> for | Another person ............................................................ . . $\square$ |
| x=1, .., 10 |  |
|  | Don't know ................................................................. |
|  | No answer ...................................................................... $\square$ |

Navigation: "Go back": return to K11; "Continue": if "Another person", proceed with K13, else proceed with K15

## Respondents who entered in K11 "biological child"

Note: The designation of the relation of the other parent in the question text is always generated assuming the other parent is of the sex opposite to that of the respondent (based on sex/v1).
Respondents see displayed at this question all names and sexes of their current and previous partners $(x=1, \ldots 5)$ if they indicated having had more than one partner in P3. If they indicated having had only one partner, only the name and sex is displayed; if no relationship was indicated in P 2 , then no name is displayed.

| EHC 23 | What is the name of this person? |
| :---: | :---: |
| K13 | Name: |
| Output: | Don't know ...................... |
| for | No answer ........................ |
| $x=1, \ldots, 10$ | Navigation: "Go back": return to K12; "Continue": proceed with K14 |

[^4]

Navigation: "Go back": return to K13; "Continue": proceed with K15

Respondents who chose in K12 "another person"

| EHC 25 |
| :--- |
| K15 |
| Output: |
| ehc8kxd, |
| ehc8kxm, |
| ehc8kxy |
| for |
| $x=1, \ldots, 10$ |

When was [name child $\mathrm{X}($ from K 10$)$ ] born?
Int.: If respondent does not indicate month and year: Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only the year.
If the anchor can only remember seasons of the year, please enter the following numbers in the field "month":

21 Beginning of year / winter
24 Spring / Easter
27 Middle of the year / summer
30 Fall
32 End of the year
88 don't know

The month of interview is [date of interview], a later date is not acceptable
Day:
Month:
Year:

Don't know
$\square$
No answer $\square$

Navigation: "Go back": if in K12 "another person" mentioned, proceed with K14, else if in K11 "biological child" named, proceed with K12, else proceed with K10; "Continue": proceed with K16

Respondents who in K9 mentioned at least one child
Pop-Up 26: [This is not a pop-up in the strict sense because the corrections are not prompted in a pop-up window but are rather displayed on the input display itself.] Respondents who indicate a indicate a future year of birth: "Please enter a valid year." (Year is shown in boldface.)

Pop-Up 27: [This is not a pop-up in the strict sense because the corrections are not prompted in a pop-up window but are rather displayed on the input display itself.] Respondents who indicate a year of birth for their biological child that lies before their own year of birth: "Biological child cannot have been born before the anchor [date of birth of anchor]." (Year is shown in boldface.)

EHC 26 Does [name child X (from K10)] currently live with you? Int.: Show list 4!

Output: ehc 10kx for $\mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 10$


Navigation: "Go back": return to K15; "Continue": if "Yes, with me"/"Don't know"/"No answer" mentioned, proceed with K10 for the next child or proceed with H1, if "Child passed away" mentioned, proceed with K19, else proceed with K17

Respondents who in K9 mentioned at least one child

EHC 27 With whom does [name child X (from K10)] also currently live?

K17

Output:
ehc10kx
for
$\mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 10$

Int.: Show list 5 please!

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Alone, in a shared dwelling, together with partner ........................ } \square
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { With relatives or with a foster family ............................................ } \\
& \text { In a children's home, an institution, or assisted living ...................... } \square \\
& \text { Other .................................................................................................. } \\
& \text { Don't know ................................................................................ } \\
& \text { No answer .................................................................................... }
\end{aligned}
$$

Navigation: "Go back": return to K16; "Continue": if "with the other parent" mentioned, proceed with K18, proceed with K10 for the next child or proceed with H1

[^5]EHC 28 Does [name child $X$ (from K10)] live most of the time with you, most of the time with the other parent or more or les equally often with both parents?

Output: ehc10kx for $x=1, \ldots, 10$


No answer $\qquad$
Navigation: "Go back": return to K17; "Continue": proceed with K10 with the next child or proceed with H1

| EHC 29 | When did [name child X (from K10)] pass away? |
| :---: | :---: |
| K19 | Int.: If respondent does not indicate month and year: Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only the year. <br> If the anchor can only remember seasons of the year, please enter the following numbers in the field "month": |
| Output: ehc11kxm, ehc $11 k^{\prime} x^{\prime} y$ for |  |
| $x=1, \ldots, 10$ | 21 Beginning of year / winter |
|  | 24 Spring / Easter |
|  | 27 Middle of the year / summer |
|  | 30 Fall |
|  | 32 End of the year |
|  | 88 Don't know |

The month of interview is [date of interview], a later date is not acceptable
Day:
Month:
Year:

At birth $\qquad$

Don't know ........................
No answer ............................

Navigation: "Go back": return to K16; "Continue": proceed with H1

[^6]
## Place(s) of residences

EHC 30 Let's turn now to your place of residence. The place of residence you named in the last interview is displayed. Please tell me the locations of all additional rooms, apartments,

## H1

Output:
ehc27pxi1, ehc27pxi2, ehc27pxi2o for $x=1, . ., 5$ or houses where you lived at some point after [date of interview previous wave ( $\mathrm{d} 5, \mathrm{~d} 6$ )]. By "lived" we mean that you regularly stay(ed) there overnight. Please tell me the name of the city and the state for each residence.

Int.: Read the entries out loud, then: "Is this still correct?"
To make changes select the place of residence! Please enter only places of residence where respondent lived after the last interview. If the respondent moved but stayed in the same city, do not enter a new place of residence.
[Residence (d134-d143), Federal State (d154-d163) and Country (d164d173) for residence 1-10, if mentioned in the previous wave]

## Add a residence

Navigation: Add place of residence": proceed with H 2 ,
"Go back": if children were indicated in the previous wave (d13=1), proceed with K1, else proceed with K9,
"No change"/"Continue": proceed with H3.

Note: When this is accessed for the first time, all places of residence from the previous wave are displayed. Additionally, all places of residence indicated later are displayed. A maximum of 10 places of residence can be entered.
Clicking on the displayed places of residence leads to H2. Clicking on "No change" leads to H3, whereby the calendar is automatically filled for all displayed months.

| EHC 31 |
| :--- |
| H 2 |
| Output: |
| ehc27pxi1, |
| ehc27pxi2, |
| ehc27pxi20 |
| for |
| $x=1, \ldots 5$ |

Please provide the following information for this place of residence. Int.: Please enter also the district, if more than one residence in the same city

City: $\qquad$

## District:

$\qquad$
Federal State:
Berlin (West) ..... $\square$
Schleswig-Holstein ..... $\square$
Hamburg ..... $\square$
Niedersachsen (Lower Saxony) ..... $\square$
Bremen ..... $\square$
Nordrhein-Westfalen (North Rhine-Westfalia) ..... $\square$
Hessen (Hesse) ..... $\square$
Rheinland-Pfalz (Rhineland-Palatinate) ..... $\square$
Baden-Württemberg ..... $\square$
Bayern (Bavaria) ..... $\square$
Berlin (East) ..... $\square$
Brandenburg ..... ㅁ
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern (Mecklenburg- Western Pomerania) ..... $\square$
Sachsen (Saxony) ..... $\square$
Sachsen-Anhalt (Saxony Anhalt) ..... ㅁ
Thüringen (Thuringia) ..... $\square$
Saarland ..... $\square$
Country (please indicate) ..... $\square$
Don't know ..... $\square$
No answer ..... $\square$

Navigation: "Save:" entries are saved and proceed with H1, "Cancel": entries are not saved and proceed with H1,
"Delete": place of residence is deleted and proceed with H1.
Respondents who click on a displayed place of residence or "Add place of residence" in H 1 .
Note: If the category "Country (please indicate)" is chosen, a row will be displayed under "No answer" in which the country can be entered.

EHC 32

## Output:

 ehc28pxm132, ehc28px for$x=1, \ldots, 5$

You see here [respondents with partner: another] calendar. Please indicate the months in which you lived in each place. If important events occurred in your life since the last interview, they are already entered as points of reference.?

In which month did you live in [sequential list of all places of residence indicated in H1]?

Figure: Example of a residence calendar in the EHC


Navigation: "Go back": proceed with H1,
"Add place of residence": proceed with H2,
"Show partnership calendar": entries from P5 are displayed on a new screen,
"Data complete, continue": if more than on eplace of residence mentioned, proceed with H4, else proceed with H5.

Note: In the row "Events" important events are shown, i.e. beginnings and endings of all relationships, cohabitations, and marriages. If for any month no place of residence is indicated, a "gap" bar appears.
When a "gap" bar appears for the first time, an additional row with "Don't know/No answer" appears at the bottom of the calendar and can be used if needed.
The "Data complete, continue" button is activated only if the "finished" box to the right of every line is checked.
Pop-Up 28: Respondents who want to delete a preload: "Do you really want to delete this entry?" (Yes/No) -> "Yes": proceed with H3 and entries are deleted; "No": proceed with H3 (No change)
Pop-Up 29: Respondents who did not indicate a single month in which they had lived in a given place of residence: "You mentioned that you live or were living in [place (from H1)]. You did not indicate the month(s) you lived there. Did you live there?" (Yes/No) -> "Yes": proceed with H3; "No": proceed with H3 and the place of residence is deleted.

Pop-Up 30: Respondents who for one month did not indicate a place of residence: "Pease correct your entries. Gaps are marked as red bars." (OK)

Pop-Up 31: Respondents who indicated either one place of residence and a "don't know/no anser" or more than one place of residence for at least one month: "There is an overlap (red bar) in the months of [list of all applicable month names] for [place (from H1)] and [place (from H1)/"Don't know/No answer']. Do you want to correct this?" (Yes/No) -> proceed with H3

Pop-Up 32: Respondents who "now" live in a place of residence but not in the month of the interview: "You indicated that you now live in [place (from H1)]. But you did not indicate that for this month. Please think again about when you moved to this place of residence and correct your answer." (OK)

Pop-Up 33: Respondents who live in a place of residence in the month of the interview but not "now": "You indicated that in the month of [month of interview] you still lived in [place (from H1)]. Is it correct that you moved in that month" (Yes/No) -> proceed with H3

EHC 33

## Output:

 ehc16m132, ehc17m132, ehc16, ehc17You indicated having lived in more than one place of residence for a time. Please tell me which place of residence was your main place of residence and which was your second place of residence during this time. If you had three or more places of residence for a time, please tell me your main place of residence and which secondary place of residence you spent the most time.

Int.: To set the main place of residence mark in one place of residence the months first and then click "Set marked as main place of residence." Indicate there whether it was the main place of residence, the second place of residence, or another place of residence. Should there be more than two places of residence at the same time, indicate the second place of residence in the same way.

Figure: Residence calendar in the EHC


Navigation: "Go back": return to H1; "Set marked as main place of residence": proceed with Pop-Up 26; "Data complete, continue": proceed with H5

Note: The display is identical to the display in H3 except that for each place of residence and each month the entry is shown for the main place of residence (German abbreviation: LM), the second place of residence (ZW), or another place of residence (SW).

Respondents who mentioned more than one place of residence
Pop-Up 34: Respondents who indicated no main place of residence: "Please correct your places of residence. The following error is marked with a red bar: [List of all months in which:] -No main place of residence indicated in [month, year], -no second place of residence indicated in [month, year]." (OK)

EHC 34
What applies to the highlighted months?
Pop-

Navigation: Highlighted answer + "Ok": proceed with H4 and the highlighted places of residences will be defined as main, secondary, or other residence; "Cancel": proceed with H4 (without changes)

Respondents who entered in H 4 more than one place of residence for one or more months.
EHC 35 In your place of residence [city and federal state (from H 1 )], do you still live in the same

H5
Output:
ehc29px
for
$x=1, \ldots, 5$

| Yes | $\square$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | $\square$ |
| Don't know | $\square$ |
| No answer | $\square$ |

Navigation: "Go back": return to H3; "Continue": proceed with H5 with the next place of residence from the previous wave, if the respondent entered that they were continuously living there; else proceed with H 6 .

Respondents who indicated for at least one place of residence from the previous wave that they had been continuously living there

Note: This screenshot is repeated for all places of residence from the previous wave, where the respondent lived without a break.

| EHC 36 | Now I will show you all the information pertaining to your place(s) of residence. Please check that the entries are correct. |
| :---: | :---: |
| H6 | Navigation: "Go back"/"Correct entries": proceed with H1; "Entries correct, continue": if main |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Output: } \\ & \text { ehc28pxm1 } \\ & 32 \quad \text { for } \\ & x=1, \ldots, 5 \end{aligned}$ | residence in a new place of residence, proceed with H7; if a new place of residence (secondary residence) was mentioned, but the main residence is already known, proceed with H8 |

Note: Another residence calendar is displayed showing main, secondary, and other places of residence for all months. This screen is for checking all entries.

EHC 37 Let's turn first to your dwelling in [location (from H1)]. In which type of household are you living there?

Int.: Show list 7!
Other type of household is, for example, household of parents-in-law or of grandparents.
Own household ..... $\square$
Parental household (father/mother/step-/foster parents) ..... $\square$
Shared dwelling with roommates/housemates ..... $\square$
Dormitory, student dormitory, boarding school or similar ..... ㄱ
Other type of household$\square$
Don't know ..... $\square$
No answer ..... $\square$

Navigation: "Go back": return to H6; "Continue": if more than one place of residence, proceed with H8, else proceed with H9

## EHC 38

And now your dwelling in [location (from H 1 )]. In which type of household are you living there?
H8

Output:
ehc21h1,
ehc21h2
Int.: Show list 7!
Other type of household is, for example, household of parents-in-law or of grandparents.

> Own household ................................................................................
> Parental household (father/mother/step-/foster parents) .................. $\square$
> Shared dwelling with roommates/housemates .............................. $\square$
> Dormitory, student dormitory, boarding school or similar ................ $\square$

> Don't know ..................................................................................
> No answer ..................................................................................... $\square$

Navigation: "Go back": return to H6; "Continue": proceed with H9
Respondents who entered more than one place of residence

EHC 39 Please tell me in which households the persons listed here live with you. If new persons in [place of main residence]; if more than one place of residence: or in [place of second residence] have been added, please enter them and indicate the place where they live with you. Please do not name any persons who now live with you in any other places of residence.

## Output:

ehc22p1-
20 ,
ehc23p1-
20 ,
ehc24p1-
20m,
ehc24p1-
20 y ,
ehc25p1-
20h1,
ehc25p1-
20h2,
ehc25p1-
20h3,
ehc26h1,
ehc26h2,
ehc26h3,
Int.: Show list 7a!
If "Don't know/No answer" for date of birth, please enter "0" for month and year. If no one has been added, please click "Continue".

| Name | Relationship | Month <br> of <br> Birth | Year of <br> Birth | Main <br> Place of <br> Residence | No answer | Delete |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  | $\square$ | $\square$ | Delete |
|  |  |  |  | $\square$ | $\square$ | Delete |
|  |  |  |  | $\square$ | $\square$ | Delete |
|  |  |  |  | $\square$ | $\square$ | Delete |
|  |  |  |  | $\square$ | $\square$ | Delete |

Navigation: "Go back": return to H1; "Back to residence calender": proceed with H1; "Back to partnership calender": proceed with P1; "Back to children module": proceed with K1; "Continue": proceed with A1 ehc10k110h1, ehc10k110h2, ehc10k110h3
Note: If the respondent indicated having a second place of residence or several places of residence in H 4 , a row for "second place of residence" or "other place of residence" appears in the table for each additional place of residence. The "Delete" button on the right of the respective row appears only when a co-resident had been/is entered in the table.

Pop-Up 36: Respondents who haven't entered a place of residence for a cohabiter: "Please enter one or more places of residence for [cohabiter's name (from H8)]." (OK)
Pop-Up 37: Respondents who entered a new cohabiter, but did not provide the type of relationship, their date of birth, and their place of residence: "Please enter your relationship to [cohabiter's name (from H8)]. Please enter [cohabiter's name]'s date of birth. Please enter [cohabiter's name]'s place of residence." (OK)
Pop-Up 38: Respondents who entered an invalid month of birth: "Please enter a valid value for month of birth." (OK)
Pop-Up 39: Respondents who entered an invalid year of birth (future): "Please enter a valid value for year of birth." (OK)

Pop-Up 40: Respondents who entered a new cohabiter and provided no name, no date of birth and no place of residence: "Please enter a name for person number [person's number]. Please enter your relationship to person number [person's number]. Please enter the date of birth of person number [person's number]'s." (OK)

Pop-Up 41: Respondents who want to delete a cohabiter: "Is it correct that [cohabiter's name] does not live anymore with you?" (Yes/No) -> "Yes": proceed with H9 and delete cohabiter; "No": proceed with H9 (no changes)

## Education and employment I

EHC 40 Let's turn now to your occupation. What have you been doing since [date of interview previous wave ( $\mathrm{d} 5, \mathrm{~d} 6$ )]?
A1
You may indicate multiple employment activities. Please also include employment activities that you undertook for a short time only.

Int.: Show list 8!

## Education

General secondary school (first education)
Evening school, adult education
Vocational training
Vocational retraining/further education
University of cooperative education (also 'Berufsakademie')
University of applied sciences, college, university (also doctorate)
Pre-vocational training
Technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman)
Other education, namely: $\qquad$

## Employment

Full-time employment
Self-employment
Part-time employment (also multiple part-time jobs)
Internships, traineeship, including unpaid work
Marginal part-time employment, mini-job, '"Ein-Euro-Job" ('one-euro job" while receiving unemployment benefits)

Occasional or irregular employment
Other type of employment, namely: $\qquad$

## Other

Parental leave or other leave of absence for childcare
Military service, alternative civilian service, voluntary social service year
Unemployed, seeking employment
Housewife / Househusband
Early retirement, retirement, occupational disability
Other type of unemployment

| Not mentioned | $\square$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mentioned | $\square$ |
| Don't know | $\square$ |
| No answer | $\square$ |

Navigation: "Go back": return to H8; "Continue": proceed with A2

Pop-Up 42: Respondents who in A1 entered "Other type of employment": "Other type of employment, namely: " (OK/Cancel) -> proceed with A1

Pop-Up 43: Respondents who in A1 entered "Other education":"Other education, namely: $\qquad$ (OK/Cancel) -> proceed with A1
Pop-Up 44: Respondents who recently had a child: "You did not enter any maternity leave. Would you like to correct this?" (Yes/No) -> proceed with A1

## EHC 41 On the basis of your entries another calendar has been generated. We have transcribed your entries from [date of interview previous wave ( $\mathrm{d} 5, \mathrm{~d} 6$ )]. Your employment activities <br> A2 <br> Output: since the last interview appear in the lines below. If you remember an activity that is not listed in the table, please tell me. We would like to know when you were involved in these employment activities.

ehc19ixm1
32,
ehc19ix
for
$x=1, \ldots, 23$, ehc19ixm1 32o, ehc19ixo for $x=9,16,22$

Please tell me now in which months you were involved in the following employment activities: [employment activity from A1].

Figure: Example of (education and employment) activity calendar in the EHC


Navigation: "Go back"/"Add another activity": proceed with A1; "Show partnership calendar": display P5 ; "Show residence calendar": display H6; "Entries complete, continue": if in A1 on in previous wave a part-time occupation was mentioned (part-time employment, internship, marginal employment, other type of occupation), proceed with A3, else proceed with A6

Note: The "Entry complete, continue" button is activated only if the "finished" box to the right of every line is checked. When a "gap" bar appears for the first time, an additional row with "Don't know/Can't remember" appears at the bottom of the calendar and can be used if needed.
Pop-Up 45: Respondents who want to delete a preload: "Do you really want to delete this entry?" (Yes/No) -> "Yes": proceed with A2 and preload is deleted; "No": proceed with A2 (no changes)

Pop-Up 46: Respondents who did not enter any months in which they were undertaking an occupation: "You entered that since [date of interview previous wave ( $d 5, d 6$ )] you undertook [occupation type (from A1)]. You did not indicate the months in which that was the case. Did you engage in this occupation?" (Yes/No) -> "Yes": proceed with A2; "No": proceed with A2 and occupation is deleted

Pop-Up 47: Respondents who did not enter an occupation for a given month: "Please correct your data. Gaps are highlighted as red bars." (OK)

Pop-Up 48: Respondents who indicated two activities for the same month (only for certain combinations, cf. check for sdp10): "There is an overlap (red bar) in the months [list of month names in which there is an overlap] for [type of activity X (from A1)] and [type of activity Y]. Do you want to correct this entry?" (Yes/No) -> proceed with A2

Pop-Up 49: Respondents who indicated an activity and "Don't know/Can't remember": "There is an overlap (red bar) in the months [list of month names in which there is an overlap] for [type of activity $X$ (from A1)] and "Don't know/Can't remember." Do you want to correct this entry?" (Yes/No) -> proceed with A2

Pop-Up 50: Respondents who were involved in an activity in the month of the interview but not "now": You indicated that you were still involved in [type of activity X (from A1)] in [month of interview]. Is it correct that this activity ended this month?" (Yes/No) -> proceed with A2

Pop-Up 51: Respondents who indicated an activity for "now" but not for the month of the interview: You indicated that you are currently involved in [type of activity X (from A1)]. But you did not indicate that you are involved in this activity this month. Please think about when you started the activity and correct your answer" (OK)

Pop-Up 52: Respondents who deleted a preload and did not make any entry for this activity in any month: "In the last interview you indicated that you were involved in [type of activity] in [date of interview previous wave $(d 5, d 6)]$. Is it correct that you were involved in this activity at the time of the last interview in [date of interview previous wave d5,d6]?" (Yes/No) -> "Yes": proceed with A2 (No Changes); "No": proceed with A2 and the activity will be deleted.

EHC 42 Did you at any point in time after [date of interview previous wave ( $\mathrm{d} 5, \mathrm{~d} 6$ )] have multiple jobs or job contracts of the same type, for example two part-time jobs at the same time?
A3

| Yes |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| No |  |
| Don't know | $\square$ |
| No answer | $\square$ |

Navigation: "Go back": return to A2; "Continue": proceed with A4
Respondents who in A1 of the previous wave indicated a part time activity (employed part-time, internships, marginal part-time, occasionally employed, or other type of employment).
EHC 43 Please indicate for each month how many of these jobs or job contracts you had at Int.: Click on the month in which multiple activities are indicated!

## Output:

ehc19ixm1
32 , ehc19ix
for
$\mathrm{x}=12, \ldots, 16$

Figure: Example of activity calendar with part-time activity in the EHC


Navigation: "Go back": return to A3; "Entry complete, continue": proceed with A5

Note: At this screen another calendar is displayed showing all of the part-time activities indicated by the respondent in A2 in time-span. For each month the number of indicated part-time activities is also shown.

Pop-Up 53: Respondents, who clicked on a month in A4: "How many activities were you involved in at the same time for [type of part-time activity (from A1)] in [month (from A4)]? (Ok/Cancel) -> proceed with A4

EHC 44
Finally, we would like to show you all the information together one more time. Please check one last time whether the entries are correct.

## Output:

ehc19ixm1-
32,
ehc19ix for $x=1, \ldots, 23$, ehc19ixm1320 , ehc19ixo for $x=9,16,22$

Figure: Example of overview of education and employment activity calendar in the EHC


Navigation: "Go back": if in A1 a part-time activity (employed part-time, internships, marginal part-time, occasionally employed, or other type of employment) was indicated, proceed with A4, else proceed with A1; "Make corrections": proceed with A1; "Entries are correct, continue": proceed with A6

Note: At this screen another calendar is displayed showing all of the activities indicated by the respondent in A2 in time-span.

Finally, you can see here again all important events or changes which took place in your life in relation to partner, children, residence and activity since the last interview. Please check one last time whether the entries are correct.

Int.: If you would like to make some changes, please click on the button of the corresponding domain.
For clarity purposes, in the domain „occupation" only the unemployment and full-time employment spells are displayed.

Figure: Example of Events calendar in the EHC


Navigation: "Go back": if in A1 a part-time activity (employed part-time, internships, marginal part-time, occasionally employed, or other type of employment) was indicated, proceed with A4, else proceed with A1; "Correct partner": proceed with P1; "Correct children": if in the previous wave at least one child was mentioned (d13=1) proceed with K1, else proceed with K8; "Correct residence": proceed with H1; "Correct activity": proceed with A1; "Entries are correct, continue": first proceed with Pop-Up 55, then end EHC, transfer EHC-Output to CAPI, proceed with question "nachdemEHC"

Pop-Up 54: Respondents who click on an event in a month are shown a pop-up with the description of this event. E.g.: "Feb.2011: Helena's birth".

Pop-Up 55: All respondents, as they click on "Entries are correct, continue": " Please check one last time whether these events really took place as dispayed. Should this not be the case, please go back to the corresponding domain and amend the entries in question. After completing the EHC, entries cannot be amended anymore." (OK) -> Back to A6

## Text 12 Thank you!

after
the EHC
Int.: From this point onward, please continue conducting the interview without allowing the anchor to see the screen.

Text 13 Int.: -> After "Continue" the EHC-data will be transferred to the CAPI. This may take a moment.
After
the EHC2
End EHC-Module

## EHC-Output variables

## List of variables created in the EHC.

| ehcid wavedist | Month (out of a possible 32 months) in which the calendar begins for the respondent <br> Time lag to previous wave in months | $1, \ldots, 32$ $1, \ldots, 32$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| For partner $\mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 5$ : |  |  |
| ehc1pxn | Name partner 1-5 | $1=$ Name mentioned; $-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}$ |
| ehc1pxg | Sex partner 1-5 | $1=$ male; $2=$ female; $-1=\mathrm{dk}$; $-2=\mathrm{na}$ |
| ehc2pxm1-32 | Relationship with partner 1-5 in month 132 | $1=$ yes; $0=n o ;-1=d k ;-2=n a$ |
| ehc2px | Relationship with partner 1-5 now | $1=$ yes; $0=n o$; $-1=d k ;-2=n a$ |
| ehc3pxm1-32 | Cohabitation with partner 1-5 in month 132 | $1=$ yes; $0=n o ;-1=d k ;-2=n a$ |
| ehc3px | Cohabitation with partner 1-5 now | $1=$ yes; $0=n o ;-1=d k ;-2=n a$ |
| ehc4pxm1-32 | Marriage with partner 1-5 in month 1-32 | $1=$ yes; $0=$ no; $-1=d k ;-2=n a$ |
| ehc4px | Marriage with partner 1-5 now | $1=$ yes; $0=n o$; $-1=d k ;-2=n a ;$ |
| ehc5px | Type of marriage with partner 1 | $1=$ Only a civil ceremony; $2=$ A civil and a religious ceremony; $3=$ Only a religious ceremony; $-1=\mathrm{dk}$; $2=n a$ |
| ehc6px | Partner 1-5 died | $1=y$ ys; $0=$ no; $-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}$ |
| ehc 6 pxm | Date of death partner 1-5: month | $21=$ Beginning of year/winter; $24=$ Spring/ Easter; $27=$ Middle of year/ summer; 30=Fall; 32=End of year; $-1=\mathrm{dk}$; $-2=\mathrm{na}$ |
| ehc6pxy | Date of death partner 1-5: year | $-1=d k ;-2=n a$ |
| for child $\mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 10$ : |  |  |
| ehc 7 kxn | Name child1-10 | $1=$ Name mentioned; $-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}$ |
| ehc7kxg | Sex child 1-10 | $1=$ male; $2=$ female; $-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}$ |
| ehc8kxd | Date of birth child 1-10: day | $1=$ day mentioned, $-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}$ |
| ehc8kxm | Date of birth child 1-10: month | $21=$ Beginning of year/winter; $24=$ Spring/ Easter; $27=$ Middle of year/summer; $30=$ Fall; $32=$ End of year; $-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}$ |
| ehc8kxy | Date of birth child 1-10: year | -1 $=\mathrm{dk}$; $-2=n a$ |
| ehc9kx | Status child 1-10 | 1=Biological; 2=Adoptive; 3=Stepchild/Partner's child; $4=$ Foster child; $-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=$ na |
| ehc10kx | Cohabitation child 1-10 | $1=$ Only with respondent; $2=$ With respondent but also alone/shared dwelling; $3=$ With respondent but also with other parent, mostly with respondent; $4=$ With respondent but also with other parent and equally with both; $5=$ With respondent but also with other parent and mostly with other parent; $6=$ With respondent but also with other relatives; $7=$ With respondent but also in a children's home; $8=$ With respondent but also with another; $9=0 n-$ ly alone/shared dwelling; $10=$ Only with the other parent; $11=$ Only with other relatives; $12=$ Only in a children's home; $13=$ Only other; $-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=$ na |

ehc11kx
ehc11kxm
ehc11kxy
ehc12kx
ehc12kxo
ehc13kx
child 1-10 dead
Date of death after previous wave month child 1-10

For place of residence LM, 2 WS and $\mathrm{x}=3,4,5$
"LM" and " 2 WS " indicate the main and second place of residence, respectively.
ehc27p1i1 $\mid$ City place of residence (main residence) in previous wave
ehc27p1i2
ehc27p1i2o
ehc28p1m132
ehc28p1
ehc29p1
ehc27p2i1
ehc27p2i2
ehc27p2i2o
ehc28p2m1-
32
ehc 28 p2
ehc29p2
ehc27pxi1
ehc27pxi2
ehc27pxi2o
ehc28pxm1-32
ehc28px
ehc29px
ehc16m1-32
ehc17m1-32

Date of death after previous wave year child 1-10
Parent child $1-10$ is partner 1,5 in EHC (sequence number)
Other parents' name for child 1-10
Other parent relation child1-10

Federal state (Bundesland) place of residence (main residence) in previous wave Country place of residence (main residence) in previous wave
In months 1-32 lived in dwelling designed as main residence in the previous wave Currently living in dwelling designed as main residence in the previous wave Moved within city designed as main residence in the previous wave
City place of residence (second residence) in previous wave
Federal state (Bundesland) place of residence (second residence) of the previous wave
Country place of residence (second residence) of the previous wave
In months 1-32 lived in dwelling (second residence) of the previous wave
Currently living in dwelling (second residence) of the previous wave
Moved within city designed as 2WS in the previous wave
City 3rd-5th residence in previous wave
Federal state (Bundesland) 3rd-5th residence of the previous wave
Country 3rd-5th residence in previous wave In months 1-32 lived in dwelling in residence $3-5$ of the previous wave
Currently living in dwelling in residence 3-5 of the previous wave
Moved within city designed as $3-5$ in previous wave
Number of the place of residence
Number of the place of residence
$1=y e s ; 0=n o ;-1=d k ;-2=n a$
$21=$ Beginning of year/ winter; $24=$ Spring/ Easter;
$27=$ Middle of year/ summer; $30=$ Fall; $32=$ End of
year; $-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}$
$-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=n a$
$10=$ another person or ex-partner from previous wave; $-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}$
$1=$ Name mentioned; $-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}$
$1=y e s ; 2=n o ;-1=d k ;-2=n a$

```
\(1=\) city mentioned; \(-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}\)
\(-1=d k ;-2=n a\)
\(1=\) country mentioned; \(-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}\)
\(1=\) yes; \(0=\) no; \(-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}\)
\(1=y e s ; 0=n o ;-1=d k ;-2=n a\)
\(1=y e s ; 0=n o ;-1=d k ;-2=n a ;\)
\(1=\) city mentioned; \(-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}\)
\(-1=d k ;-2=n a\)
\(1=\) country mentioned; \(-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}\)
\(1=\) yes; \(0=\) no; \(-1=d k ;-2=n a\)
\(1=\) yes; \(0=\) no; \(-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}\)
\(1=\) yes; \(0=\) no; \(-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}\)
\(1=\) city mentioned; \(-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\) na
\(-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}\)
\(1=\) country mentioned; \(-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}\)
\(1=y e s ; 0=n o ;-1=d k ;-2=n a\)
\(1=\) yes; \(0=\) no; \(-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}\)
\(1=\) yes; \(0=\) no; \(-1=d k ;-2=n a\)
\(1, \ldots, 5=\) Number of the place of residence; -3 if only
one place of residence was mentioned
\(1, \ldots, 5=\) Number of the place of residence ; -3 if only
one place of residence was mentioned
```

ehc16
ehc17
ehc21h1-2
ehc22p1-20n
ehc23p1-20
ehc24p1-20m
ehc24p1-20y
ehc25p1-20h1
ehc25p1-20h2
ehc25p1-20h3
ehc26h1
ehc26h2
ehc26h3
ehc10k1-10h1
ehc10k1-10h2
ehc10k1-10h3

Number of the place of residence indicated as main place of residence "now"
Number of the place of residence indicated as second place of residence "now"
Type of dwelling LM, 2WS (current, in case of move)

Name person 1-20 in household Relationship to person 1-20 in household
$1, \ldots, 5=$ Number of the place of residence; -3 if only one place of residence indicated
$1, \ldots, 5=$ Number of the place of residence; -3 if only one place of residence indicated
1=Own Household; 2=Parental household (father/mother/step parents/Forter parents); 3=Shared dwelling with roommates/housemates; 4=Dormitory, student dormitory, boarding school or similar; $5=$ Other type of household; $-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=n a$ $1=$ Name mentioned; $-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}$
$2=$ My biological mother; 3=My biological father; $4=\mathrm{My}$ adoptive mother; 5=My adoptive father; 6=My stepmother /My father's partner; 7=My stepfather / My mother's partner ; 8=My fostermother; $9=$ My foster father; $12=$ My sister or My brother; $13=$ My half sister or brother; $14=$ My stepsister or stepbrother; 15=My adoptive/foster sister or adoptive/foster brother; 16=My grandmother or grandfather; $17=$ Another relative or someone similar; 18=My mother- or father-in-law (partner's parents); 19=A friend; $20=$ Room- or Housemate; $21=$ Other; $-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}$
$21=$ Beginning of year/ winter; $24=$ Spring/ Easter; $27=$ Middle of year $/$ summer; $30=$ Fall; $32=$ End of year; $-1=\mathrm{dk}$; $-2=\mathrm{na}$
$-1=d k ;-2=n a$
$1=$ yes; $0=$ no; $-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}$
$1=$ yes; $0=$ no; $-1=d k ;-2=n a$
$1=$ yes; $0=$ no; $-1=d k ;-2=n a$
$1=$ yes; $0=$ no
$1=$ yes; $0=$ no
$1=y e s ; 0=$ no
$1=y e s ; 0=$ no
$1=$ yes; $0=$ no
$1=y e s ; 0=n o$

Education and employment
ehc19i1m1-32
ehc19i2m1-32
ehc19i3m1-32
ehc19i4m1-32
ehc19i5m1-32
ehc19i6m1-32

General secondary school (first education) in month $x$
Evening school, adult education in month x
Vocational training (apprenticeship/traineeship (vocational school), technical school or business school or similar) in month $x$
Vocational retraining/further education in month $x$
University of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie") in month $x$
University of applied sciences, college, university in month $x$
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
ehc19i7m1-32
ehc19i8m1-32
ehc19i9m1-32
ehc19i9m1o-
320
ehc19i10m1-
32
ehc19i11m1-
32
ehc19i12m1-
32
ehc19i13m1-
32
ehc19i14m132
ehc19i15m1-
32
ehc19i16m1-
32
ehc19i16m1o-
320
ehc19i17m1-
32
ehc19i18m1-
32
ehc19i19m1-
32
ehc19i20m1-
32
ehc19i21m1-
32
ehc19i22m132
ehc19i22m1o-
320
ehc19i23m1-
32
ehc19i1
ehc19i2
ehc19i3
ehc19i4
ehc19i5
ehc19i6

Pre-vocational training in month $x$
Technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman) in month $x$
Other education in month $x$
Other education in month $x$, open entry
Full-time employment in month $x$
Self-employed in month $x$

Part-time employment (also multiple parttime jobs), number in month $x$ Internships, traineeship, voluntary service, number in month $x$
Marginal part-time employment, mini-job, "one-euro job" (while receiving unemployment benefits), number in month $x$
Occasional or irregular employment, number in month $x$
Other type of employment, number in month $x$
Other type of employment in month x , open entry
Parental leave or other leave of absence for childcare in month $x$
Military service, alternative civilian service, voluntary social service year in month $x$ Unemployed, seeking employment in month x
Housewife/househusband in month $x$
Early retirement, retirement, occupational disability in month $x$
Other type of unemployment in month $x$
Other type of unemployment in month x , open entry
"Don't know" or "No answer" in month $x$

General secondary school (first education) currently
Evening school, adult education currently Vocational training (apprenticeship/traineeship (vocational school), technical school or business school or similar) currently
Vocational retraining/further education currently
University of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie") currently
University of applied sciences, college, university currently
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ other indicated; $-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}$
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$0=$ none; $1=$ one; $2=$ two;..
$0=$ none; $1=$ one; $2=$ two; $\ldots$
$0=$ none; $1=$ one; $2=$ two; $\ldots$
$0=$ none; $1=$ one; $2=$ two; $\ldots$
$0=$ none; $1=$ one; $2=$ two; $\ldots$
$1=$ other indicated; $-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}$
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ other indicated; $-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}$
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
ehc19i7
ehc19i8
ehc19i9
ehc19i9o
ehc19i10
ehc19i11
ehc19i12
ehc19i13
ehc19i14
ehc19i15
ehc19i16
ehc19i16o
ehc19i17
ehc19i18
ehc19i19
ehc19i20
ehc19i21
ehc19i22
ehc19i22o
ehc19i23
ehc20d
ehc 20 m
ehc20y

Pre-vocational training currently Technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman) currently
Other education currently
Other education currently, open entry
Full-time employment currently
Self-employed currently
Part-time employment (also multiple parttime jobs), number currently
Internships, traineeship, voluntary service, number currently
Marginal part-time employment, mini-job ("one-euro job" while receiving unemployment benefits), number currently
Occasional or irregular employment, number currently
Other type of employment, number currently
Other type of employment currently, open entry
Parental leave or other leave of absence for childcare currently
Military service, alternative civilian service, voluntary social service year currently
Unemployed, seeking employment currently
Housewife/househusband currently
Early retirement, retirement, occupational disability currently
Other type of unemployment currently Other type of unemployment currently, open entry
"Don't know" or "No answer" currently updated date of birth for partner previous wave, day (from P2, P3 and P5)
updated date of birth for partner previous wave, month
updated date of birth for partner previous wave, year
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ other indicated; $-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}$
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$0=$ none; $1=$ one; $2=$ two; ...
$0=$ none; $1=$ one; $2=$ two;...
$0=$ none; $1=o n e ; 2=$ two..
$0=$ none; $1=$ one; $2=$ two; $\ldots$
$0=$ none; $1=$ one; $2=$ two; $\ldots$
$1=$ other indicated; $-1=d k ;-2=n a$
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ indicated; $0=$ not indicated
$1=$ other indicated; $-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}$
$1=$ indicated; $2=$ not indicated
$1=$ day mentioned; $-1=\mathrm{dk} ;-2=\mathrm{na}$
21 Beginning of year/winter; 24 Spring/Easter; 27
Middle of the year/summer; 30 Fall 32 End of the year
$-1=d k ;-2=n a$

Auxiliary variables in the areas of residential situation and partnership are listed below, as generated from the EHC-output variables.

## Residential situation:

hhnr
hh1nr
hh2nr
hh1a
hh1l
number of current places of residence
running number of current place of residence (LM) in EHC running number of current second of residence ( 2 WS ) in EHC current place of residence LM current federal state of residence LM
$=$ number $x$, for which ehc28px=1 $(x=1, \ldots, 5) ;-2=n a$ (if no current place of residence indicated)
$-2=n a$ (if no current place of residence indicated)
$-2=$ na (if no current place of residence indicated)
ehc27pxi1 with $x=h h 1 n r$
ehc27pxi2 with $x=h h 1 n r$

| hh2a <br> hh2l <br> hh1t0 <br> hh2t0 | current place of residence 2WS current federal state of residence 2WS indicator: dwelling in current LM was recorded in previous wave <br> indicator: dwelling in current 2WS was recorded in previous wave | ehc27pxi1 with $x=h h 2 n r$ <br> ehc27pxi2 with $x=h h 2 n r$ <br> $=1$ if current LM is the first or second mentioned dwelling, respondent has lived there in every month since the last survey and no move was undertaken ((hh1nr=1 \& (ehc28p1mx=1 for every $x \leq 32$ \& ehc $28 p 1=1$ \& ehc29p1 $1=1$ ) ) ( $h h 1 \mathrm{nr}=2$ \& (ehc28p2mx=1 for every $x \leq 32$ \& ehc28p2=1 \& ehc29p2 $\neq 1$ ))), <br> $=0$ otherwise <br> $=1$ if current 2 WS is the first or second mentioned dwelling, respondent has lived there in every month since the last survey and no move was undertaken ((hsrd$n r=1$ \& (ehc28p1mx=1 for every $x \leq 32$ \& ehc $28 p 1=1$ \& ehc29p1 $\neq 1)) \mid(h s r d n r=2$ \& (ehc28p1mx=1 for every $\mathrm{x} \leq 32$ \& ehc28p2=1 \& ehc29p2$=1$ ))), <br> $=0$ otherwise |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Part hp | respondent has partner | $=1$ if (ehc2p1+ehc2p2+ehc2p3+ehc2p4+ehc2p5=1) \| (ehc2p1+ehc2p2+ehc2p3+ehc2p4+ehc2p5>1)\& in P4 one partner is indicated as "current partner" |
| hpnr <br> hpn <br> hpg | running number of current partner in EHC <br> name of current partner <br> sex of current partner | $\begin{aligned} & =\text { ehc } 1 p x n \text { with } x=h p n r \\ & =\text { ehc1 } p x g \text { with } x=h p n r(1=\text { male, } 2=\text { female, }-1=d k \text {, - } \\ & 2=\text { na) } \end{aligned}$ |
| hp0 <br> hpsep | partner in previous wave according to EHC <br> condition for separation module | $=1 \text { if }(\text { ehc } 2 p x m(\text { ehcid })=1 \text { for one } x=1, \ldots, 5)$ <br> $=1$, if respondent had a partner in previous wave (according to the preload and confirmed for the time point of the previous wave in EHC) but no longer has a relationship with that partner and the relationship did not end due to death. ( $\mathrm{d} 7=1$ \& ehc2p1m(ehcid) $=1 \&$ ehc2p1=0 \& ehc6p $1 \neq 1$ ) <br> $=0$, if respondent had a partner in previous wave (according to the preload and confirmed for the time point of the previous wave in EHC) and the relationship with that partner continues; or, if there is no longer a relationship, if this ended due to death; or if the relationship was not confirmed for the time point of the previous wave in EHC or according to the preload did not have a partner in the previous wave (or is unclear) ( $(\mathrm{d} 7=1 \&$ ehc2p1m(ehcid) $=1 \&($ ehc2p1=1 \| ehc6p1=1)) $\mid(d 7=1$ \& (ehc2p1m(ehcid) $\neq 1)$ ) $\mid \mathrm{d} 7 \neq 1$ ) |


| hpmt | condition for meeting current partner module | $=1$ if current partner exists but was single in previous wave, or current partner and partner from previous wave are not identical $(\mathrm{hp}=1 \&(\mathrm{~d} 7=2\|\mathrm{hpsep}=1\|(\mathrm{d} 7=1$ \& ehc $2 \mathrm{p} 1 \mathrm{~m}($ ehcid $) \neq 1$ ) or if preloads from the previous wave were deleted |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| hpm | respondent and current partner currently married | $=1$ if ehc $4 p x=1$ for $x=h p n r$ |
| hpc | respondent and current partner currently living together | $=1$ if ehc $3 p x=1$ for $x=h p n r$ |
| hps1 | condition I for single module | $=1$ if the relationship to a partner was ended due to death more than 6 months ago, $=0$ if relationship to a partner was ended due to death in the past 6 months, <br> $=-3$ otherwise |
| hps2 | condition II for single module | $=1$ if anchor had no relationship in the last three months, $=0$ otherwise |
| hp0nr | running number of partner from previous wave in EHC |  |
| hpOn <br> hp0g | name of partner from previous wave sex of partner from previous wave | $\begin{aligned} & =\text { ehc } 1 p \times n \text { with } x=h p 0 \mathrm{nr} \\ & =\text { ehc } 2 p \times n \text { with } x=h p 0 \mathrm{nr} \quad(1=\text { male, } 2=\text { female, }-1=\mathrm{dk} \\ & -2=\mathrm{na} \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ |
| hp0ct0 | cohabitation with partner from previous wave at the time point of the previous wave |  |

## Routing partnership modules

Whether questions regarding partnership are posed depends on the current status of the respondent. There is a module for singles, one with questions regarding the current partnership, one about meeting a new partner, and one about separation from the ex-partner. The following overview shows which modules are included in each interview.

| Preload from Previous Wave | EHC Entry Interview Month of Previous Wave | EHC Entry <br> Interview Month | Module |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Separation | Meeting new partner | Partnership | Single |
| No partner / No preload | No partner / na | Partner x | - | x | x | - |
| No partner / No preload | No partner / na | No partner | - | - | - | x |
| No partner / No preload | Partner x | Partner x | - | x | x | - |
| No partner / No preload | Partner y | Partner x | - | x | x | - |
| No partner / No preload | Partner y | No partner | - | - | - | $(x)^{*}$ |
| Partner x | Partner x | Partner x | - | - | x | - |
| Partner x | No partner / another partner $(\neq x)$ | Partner x | - | X | X | - |
| Partner y | Partner y | Partner $x$ \& Partner y not dead | y | x | x | - |
| Partner y | Partner y | Partner x \& Partner y dead | - | X | x | - |
| Partner y | Partner y | No partner \& Partner y not dead | y | - | - | $(x)^{*}$ |
| Partner y | Partner y | No partner \& Partner y dead | - | - | - | $(x)^{*}$ |
| Partner y | No partner / another partner ( $\neq \mathrm{y}$ ) | Partner x | - | X | x | - |
| Partner y | No partner / another partner ( $\neq \mathrm{y}$ ) | No partner | - | - | - | X |

* For definitions see hps1, hps2


## Notation Key

## Preload from Previous Wave

No partner / No preload
Partner x
Partner y

## EHC Entries

No partner/na
Partner x

## Partner y

No partner / another partner than in preloads
$d 7 \neq 1 \mid d 8=-3$
$\mathrm{d} 7=1 \& \mathrm{hpnr}=\mathrm{hp} 0 \mathrm{nr}$
$\mathrm{d} 7=1 \& h p n r \neq \mathrm{hp} 0 \mathrm{nr}$

## $h p 0 \neq 1$

ehc $2 p x m z=1$ for $x=$ Partner $x, z=m o n t h$ of interview of previous wave/current wave
ehc2pxmz $\neq 1$ \& ehc2pymz=1 for $x=$ Partner $x, y=$ Partner $y$ and $z=$ month of interview of previous wave/current wave
ehc $2 p x m z \neq 1$ for all partners $x=1, \ldots, 5$ and $z=m o n t h$ of interview of previous wave | ehc $2 p x m z=1$ for an $x=1, \ldots, 5$, where $x \neq h p 0 n r \mid$ name of partner from previous wave (d8) was deleted from partner list (P2).

## Household and dwelling

## INFOBOX

The questions pertaining to household and dwelling (hc6h1/hc6h2 to hc14h1/hc14h2) are posed both for the main and the second residence if the respondent reported more than one place of residence. The questioning proceeds in blocks, i.e. all questions are posed first for the current main place of residence and then, in a second iteration, for the second residence. Questions are posed for a maximum of two places of residence.

Text 14 Now some questions on your living arrangements.

## Frequency of use



Respondents with a second residence (hhnr>1)

## Ownership status of dwelling

| Question $7$ | What is the ownership status of this dwelling in [main residence: hh1a/hh1l; second residence hh2a/hh2l]? |
| :---: | :---: |
| Variable | Int.: Show List 10! |
| hc5h1* | Other persons may be, for example, parents-in-law or grandparents. |
| hc5h2* |  |
|  |  |
|  | An apartment or house that is my own exclusive property ............ $\square 3$ |
|  | An apartment or house that is the property of my parents / one of my parents |
|  | An apartment or house that is the property of another person ......... $\square 5$ |
|  | [Respondents with partner ( $\mathrm{hp}=1$ )]: |
|  | An apartment or house that is the property of my partner ............. $\square^{6}$ |
|  | [Respondents with partner]: |
|  | An apartment or house that is my and my partner's joint property ..... $\square 7$ |
|  | Other .......................................................................... 8 |
|  | Don't know ................................................................... |
|  | No answer ................................................................... |

Respondents who did not provide information on their residence(s) in previous wave and who do not currently live in a dormitory or other type of household ( $(\mathrm{hh} 1 \mathrm{t} 0=0$ \& ehc $21 \mathrm{~h} 1=1,2,3$ ) and ( $\mathrm{hh} 2 \mathrm{t} 0=0$ \& ehc $21 \mathrm{~h} 2=1,2,3$ ), respectively)

## Costs of housing



[^7]Question What is the total amount of your monthly expenditures for your self-owned dwelling in [main residence: hh1a/hh1l; second residence: hh2a/hh2l], that is, the sum of the utilities (heat, power, water) and your financial obligations for mortgages or building loans?
Variable
hc12h1* hc12h2*


Respondents who did not provide information on their residence(s) in the previous wave and live in a owned dwelling, and either live in their own household or share the dwelling with room- or housemates ((hh1t0=0 \& ehc21h1=1,3 \& hc5h $1 \neq 1,2,8$ ) and (hh $2 \mathrm{t} 0=0$ \& ehc21h2=1,3 \& hc5h $2 \neq 1,2,8$ ), respectively)

## Size of house or dwelling



Respondents who did not provide information on their residence(s) in the previous wave, who live in their own household or in a shared dwelling with roommates/housemates and who gave information regarding the ownership status (rent/own) of the residence ( $\mathrm{hh} 1 \mathrm{t} 0=0$ \& ehc2 $2 \mathrm{~h} 1=1,3$ \& hc5h $1 \neq 8$ ) and ( $\mathrm{hh} 2 \mathrm{t} 0=0$ \& ehc21h2=1,3 \& hc5h $2 \neq 8$ ), respectively)

```
Question
11
Variable
hc14h1*
hc14h2*
And how many rooms does this dwelling or house in [main residence: hh1a/hh1]; second residence: hh2a/hh2l] have excluding bathrooms and kitchens?
Int.: If asked: includes only rooms larger than 6 sq.m.
hc14h1*
hc14h2*
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Rooms} \\
\hline Don't know & - -1 \\
\hline No answer & - \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

Respondents who did not provide information on their residence(s) in the previous wave, who live in their own household or in a shared dwelling with roommates/housemates and who gave information regarding the ownership status (rent/own) of the residence ( $(\mathrm{hh} 1 \mathrm{t} 0=0$ \& ehc21h1 $=1,3$ \& hc5h $1 \neq 8$ ) and ( $\mathrm{hh} 2 \mathrm{t} 0=0$ \& ehc21h2=1,3 \& hc5h $2 \neq 8$ ), respectively)

[^8]
## Education and employment II

## Educational attainments

Question 12

Variable sd32

Did you attain an educational certificate or vocational qualification during the past year, i.e. since [date of interview previous wave ( $\mathrm{d} 5, \mathrm{~d} 6$ )] ? If yes, which one?

Int.: Show list 11! Multiple responses allowed!
(No, neither educational certificate nor vocational qualification.)

## School education

sd32i1 Secondary general school leaving certificate (Hauptschule)
sd32i2 Intermediate school leaving certificate (Realschule, Mittlere Reife)
sd32i3 Entrance qualification for universities of applied sciences (also Fachoberschule)
sd32i4 General or subject-specific university entrance qualification (Abitur, EOS)
sd32i5 Other school leaving certificate, namely: $\qquad$ (sd32i5o)

## Vocational Training and University Education

sd32i6 Apprenticeship
sd32i7 Vocational school (general, trade, health-care related)
sd32i8 Advanced vocational school (e.g., certified master craftsman, certified technican)
sd32i9 Civil service apprenticeship
sd32i10 University of applied sciences (also "Berufsakademie")
sd32i11 University degree
sd32i12 Doctorate

| Not mentioned | $\square 0$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mentioned | $\square 1$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |

Respondents who completed at least one education episode since previous wave ( $\mathrm{y}=1, \ldots, 9$ and one $\mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 32$ is ehc19iym $x=1$ \& ehc19iym $(x+1)=0$ or (ehc19i1m32=1 \& ehc19i1=0) or (ehc19i2m32=1 \& ehc19i2=0) or (ehc19i3m32=1 \& ehc19i3=0) or (ehc19i4m32=1 \& ehc19i4=0) or (ehc19i5m32=1 \& ehc19i5=0) or $(e h c 19 i 6 m 32=1$ \& ehc19i6=0) or (ehc19i7m32=1 \& ehc19i7=0) or (ehc19i8m32=1 \& ehc19i8=0) or (ehc19i9m32=1 \& ehc19i9=0))

## Current school

## Question 13

Variable sd33*

My records show that at the time of the last interview in [month and year of interview of previous wave (d5, d6)] you were attending a [school in previous wave (d281)]. Are you still attending this school?

| Yes | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | $\square 2$ |
| This information is incorrect | $\square 3$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer .. | $\square-2$ |

Respondents who mentioned attending a general-education school in the previous wave and in EHC mentioned attending a general-education school both for the time of the previous interview and currently ( $\mathrm{d} 281=1,2,3,4,5$ \& ehc19i1m(ehcid) $=1$ \& ehc19i1=1)

## Question What type of school are you currently attending? 14

Variable sd25*

Respondents who currently attend a general-education school and either mentioned attending a general-education or other school in EHC at the time of the previous wave but did not provide information about the type of school; or mentioned attending a general-education in EHC at the time of the previous wave, gave information about the type of school and currently attend a general-education school but changed school type since the previous wave; or did not mentioned attending a general-education in EHC for the time of the previous wave ((d281=$1,6 \&$ ehc19i1m(ehcid $)=1 \&$ ehc19i1=1) | $(\mathrm{d} 281=1,2,3,4,5 \&$ ehc19i1m(ehcid $)=1 \&$ ehc19i1 $=1 \& s d 33 \neq 1) \mid$ (ehc19i1m(ehcid) $\neq 1$ \& ehc19i1=1))

[^9]At this school what grade are you in?

Grade $\qquad$

| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

Respondents who currently attend a general-education school (ehc19i1=1)

## Current employment

```
Question You indicated that you are currently receiving vocational training. Is this training taking
16
Variable
job22
```


## Question

 16Variable job22

```
You indicated that you are currently receiving vocational training. Is this training taking place exclusively at an educational facility or does it also include time working in a company?
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Exclusively at an educational facility & \(\square 1\) \\
\hline It includes time working in a compa- & \\
\hline ny & \(\square 2\) \\
\hline Don't know & \(\square-1\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

Respondents currently receiving vocational training (ehc19i3=1)

## INFOBOX

For the routing of the following questions, occupation at the time of the previous interview and current occupation were used as filter variables. In order to make routing instructions easier to read, the auxiliary variables erw0, erw1, and erw2 were generated, defined as follows:

1. Respondent had an occupation at the time of the previous wave:
erw $0=1$ if $\quad($ ehc19i3m(ehcid) $=1 \quad \mid$ ehc19i10m(ehcid) $=1 \quad \mid$ ehc19i11m(ehcid)=1 | ehc19i12m(ehcid) $\geq 1 \mid$ ehc19i13m(ehcid) $\geq 1 \mid$ ehc19i14m(ehcid) $\geq 1 \mid$ ehc19i15m(ehcid) $\geq 1 \mid$ ehc19i16m(ehcid) $\geq 1$ )
else erw0=0
2. Respondent has an occupation at the time of the current wave:
erw1=1 if job22=2 | ehc19i10=1 | ehc19i11=1 | ehc19i12>0 | ehc19i13>0|ehc19i14>0|ehc19i15>0 | ehc19i16>0
else erw1=0
3. Respondent has several parallel occupations at the time of the current interview: erw2 $=1$ if ehc19i10 + ehc19i11 + ehc19i12 + ehc19i13 + ehc19i14 + ehc19i15 + ehc19i16 $>1 \mid($ ehc19i10 + ehc19i11 + ehc19i12 + ehc19i13 + ehc19i14 + ehc19i15 + ehc19i16 = 1 \& job22=2) else erw2=0
[^10]Question I now have some questions regarding your current employment. My records show that at the time of the last interview in [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)] you described your occupation as [occupation previous wave (d282)]. Is that still your current occupation?

| Yes | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | $\square 2$ |
| This information is incorrect | $\square 3$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer . . | $\square-2$ |

Respondents who are currently employed and accoding to their EHC were employed in the previours wave and who indicated their employment status (erw $1=1 \&$ erw $0=1 \& d 282 \neq-1,{ }^{〔 \prime \prime}$ )

## Question 18 <br> Variable job20o

[Respondents who are currently employed and were not employed or did not indicate their employment status in the previous wave (erw $1=1 \&(e r w 0=0 \mid \mathrm{d} 282=-1))]$ :
Now I have some questions regarding your occupation.
For the following questions please refer only to your main employment. What is your current occupation?

Occupation: $\qquad$


Don't know ................................................................................. -1
No answer .....................................................................................

Respondents who are currently employed and either according to their EHC were employed at the time of the previous wave and had indicated their employment status at that time but they indicated a change in employment status; or who are currently employed but according to their EHC were not employed in the previous wave; or who are currently employed but did not indicate their employment situation in the previous wave $(\operatorname{erw} 1=1 \&((\operatorname{erw} 0=1 \& d 282 \neq-1$,"' \& job19 191$) \mid(\operatorname{erw} 0=0 \mid \mathrm{d} 282=-1)))$

```
Question My records show that at the time of the last interview in [date of interview previous wave
19
Variable
job21
My records show that at the time of the last interview in [date of interview previous wave
19
(d5, d6)] you described your occupational status as [occupation previous wave (d283)]. Is this still your current occupational status?
Variable job21
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Yes & \(\square 1\) \\
\hline No & \(\square 2\) \\
\hline This information is incorrect & \(\square 3\) \\
\hline Don't know & \(\square-1\) \\
\hline No answer & ᄀ-2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
Respondents who are currently employed and according to their EHC were employed in the previous wave and who indicated their occupational status (erw \(1=1 \&\) erw \(0=1 \& d 283>0,{ }^{\prime \prime \prime}\) )
```

Question What is your current occupational status？20Variable
job2
Int．：Show list 14 and enter respective code！
Blue－collar workers（also in agriculture）
Untrained workers ..... $\square 60$
Workers with on－the－job training ..... ㅁ 61
Formally trained and specialized workers ..... ㄱ 62
Foremen ..... ㅁ 63
Master craftsmen ..... － 64
Apprentices／Trainees and interns
Apprentices／trainees in trade，commerce，or public administration ..... 70
Apprentices／trainees in crafts and production ..... 口 71
Apprentices／trainees in home economics or agriculture ..... 口 72
Civil servants in training ..... $\square 73$
Volunteers，interns，etc． ..... $\square 74$
Civil servants／public administration（incl．judges \＆career soldiers）
Lower level（up to and including Oberamtsmeister） ..... ］ 40
Middle level（from Assistent up to and including Hauptsekretär／Amtsinspektor） ..... － 41
Upper level（from Inspektor up to and including Oberamtmann／Oberamtsrat） ..... $\square 42$
Higher level（from Regierungsrat upward） ..... $\square 43$
Self－employed（also：unpaid family workers）
Self－employed farmers without employees ..... ㄱ 10
Self－employed farmers with 1－9 employees ..... $\square 11$
Self－employed farmers with 10 and more employees ..... 12
Self－employed academic professionals／freie Berufe without employees ..... ㄱ 13
Self－employed academic professionals／freie Berufe with 1－9 employees ..... 14
Self－employed academic professionals／freie Berufe with 10 or more employees ..... $\square 15$
Other self－employed without employees ..... － 20
Other self－employed with 1 － 9 employees ..... $\square 21$
Other self－employed with 10 or more employees ..... $\square 22$
Unpaid family workers ..... － 30
White－collar workers
Industry and works foremen in a salaried position ..... $\square 50$
Employees with simple duties（e．g．，salesperson，clerk，stenographe） ..... － 51
Employees with qualified duties（e．g．，executive officer，accountant，technical draftsman） ..... 52
Employees with highly qualified duties or managerial functions（e．g．，scientist， attorney，head of department） ..... $\square 53$
Employees with comprehensive leadership functions（e．g．director，CEO，board member of a large company or association） ..... 54
Don＇t know ..... 口－1
No answer ..... 口－2

Respondents who are currently employed and according to their EHC were employed in the previous wave and who indicated their employment status and indicated a change in employment status，or who are currently employed but according to their EHC were not employed in the previous wave，or who are currently employed but did not indicate their employment situation in the previous wave（erw1＝1 \＆（（erw0＝1 \＆d283＞－1，＂\＆job21 $\neq 1$ ）｜ $(e r w 0=0 \mid d 283=-1))$ ）

| Question 21 <br> Variable job3 | Do you have a temporary employment contract? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | $\square 1$ |
|  | No | $\square 2$ |
|  | Don't know | $\square-1$ |
|  | No answer | $\square-2$ |
| Respondents who are currently employed but not self-employed (erw1=1 \& ((job21=1 \& (d283>30\|d283=-1)) | (job21 $\neq 1$ \& (job2>30 \| job2=-1,-2) ))) |  |  |



Is the company you work for part of the public sector?

Respondents who are currently employed but not self-employed or civil servants (erw1=1 \& ((job21=1 \& $\left.\left(\mathrm{d} 283>43 \mid \mathrm{d} 283=-1,{ }^{〔 \prime \prime}\right)\right) \mid($ job21 $\neq 1 \&($ job2 $>43 \mid$ job2 $\left.\left.=-1,-2))\right)\right)$

| Question <br> 23 | Are any of the following persons a/an (co-)owner of the company you are (mainly) <br> employed in? |
| :--- | :--- |
| Int.: Read answers out loud! Multiple responses allowed! <br> job5_* |  |

job5i1 Yourself
job5i2 Your spouse / life partner
job5i3 Family members of your spouse / life partner
job5i4 Members of your own family
(No, none of them)

| Not mentioned | $\square 0$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mentioned | $\square 1$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |

Respondents who are currently employed but not civil servants or members of the public administratation (erw $1=1$ \& ( $(\mathrm{job} 21=1 \&(\mathrm{~d} 283<40 \mid \mathrm{d} 283>43) \& j o b 4 \neq 1) \mid(j o b 21 \neq 1 \&(j o b 2<40 \mid$ job2>43|job2=-1,-2) \& job4$\neq 1)))$

Check: If partner or family of partner is indicated and no partner ((job5i2=1 | job5i3=1) \& hp\#1): "My records show that you do not have a partner at the present time. Is that entry correct? Please amend where necessary".

[^11]| Question <br> 24 | Are any of the following persons employed in your firm? <br> Int.: Read answers out loud! Multiple responses allowed! |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Variable job6 | job6i1 | Your spouse / life partner |  |
|  | job6i2 | Family memb | ner |
|  | job6i3 | Members of y |  |
|  |  | (No, none of |  |
|  |  | Not mentioned | $\square 0$ |
|  |  | Mentioned | $\square 1$ |
|  |  | Don't know | - 1 |
|  |  | No answer | --2 |

Respondents who are currently employed and who are (co)owners of the firm in which they mainly work (erw1=1 \& job5i1=1)

Check: If partner or family of partners is indicated and no partner ((job6i1=1 | job6i2=1) \& hp\#1): "My records show that you do not have a partner at the present time. Is that entry correct?" Please amend where necessary.

| Question |
| :--- |
| 25 |
|  |
| Variable |
| job7 |

What are, on average, your real weekly working hours, including overtime? For this calculation, please take into account all of your jobs.


[^12][^13]| Question <br> $\mathbf{2 6}$ | These days, there are very different work schedule arrangements. Which of the following <br> possibilities best describes your employment? <br> [Respondents with several parallel jobs (erw2=1)]: From here on, please refer to your main <br> employment. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Variable <br> job8 | Int.: Show list 15 ! |

Only during the day and on weekdays ..... $\square 1$
Fixed shift, never on weekends ..... ㄱ 2
Fixed shift, also on weekends ..... $\square 3$
Changing shifts, never on weekends ..... $\square 4$
Changing shifts, also on weekends ..... $\square 5$
Other, or no regulation of working hours ..... $\square 6$
Don't know ..... $\square-1$
No answer ..... $\square-2$

Respondents who are currently employed (erw1=1)

| Question$27$ | Do you frequently work after 7 p.m.? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | $\square 1$ |
| Variable job9 | No | $\square 2$ |
|  | Don't know | $\square-1$ |
|  | No answer . . | $\square-2$ |

Respondents who are currently employed (erw1=1)

Respondents who are currently employed (erw1=1)

| Question <br> 29 | How often do you change your work location? Int.: Show list 17! |
| :---: | :---: |
| Variable job11 | Irregularly ....................... |
|  | Once or several times a day ...... |
|  | Weekly |
|  | Monthly or at longer intervals |
|  | Don't know |
|  | No |

Respondents who are currently employed and indicate changing work locations (erw1=1 \& job10=4)

Question How many nights during the past three months did you not stay at home overnight [if

30

Variable job12 more than one place of residence indicated (hhnr>2): i.e. neither in your dwelling in your main place of residence nor in your second place of residence] for job-related reasons?

Int.: If asked: By that, I mean nights when you stayed over in hotels, guest houses, or company apartments.
_ _ Nights

| None | $\square 0$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |

Respondents who are currently employed and indicate unchanging or changing work locations (erw1=1 \& job10=2,3,4)

## Commuting

```
Question If you consider this past month, how often did you commute between your home in
31
Variable
job15
If you consider this past month, how often did you commute between your home in [main residence (hh1a)] and your work or training site?
[Respondents with several parallel jobs (erw2=1)]: Again, please refer to your main employment
Int.: Show list 18!
```

| Every workday | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Several times per week | $\square 2$ |
| Once a week | $\square 3$ |
| Once a fortnight | $\square 4$ |
| Once a month | $\square 5$ |
| More rarely | $\square 9$ |
| Never | $\square 10$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

[^14]Question On average, how long does this commute take you? Please answer providing hours and minutes.

Int.: On a regular day, by the usual means of transportation.

Variable
job16
job16h _ Hours
job16m _ _ Minutes

Don't know $\square-1$

No answer

Respondents who are employed, who don't work from home, and do commute (erw1=1 \& job10=2,3,4 \& job15 $=10$ )

```
Question If you consider this past month, how often did you commute between your home in
33 [secondary residence (hh2a)] and your work or training site?
Int.: Show list 18!
```

| Every workday | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Several times per week | ㄱ 2 |
| Once a week | $\square 3$ |
| Once a fortnight | $\square 4$ |
| Once a month | $\square 5$ |
| More rarely | $\square 9$ |
| Never | $\square 10$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

Respondents who indicated two residences, who have employment and who don't work from home (hhnr>1 \& erw1=1 \& job10=2,3,4)

Variable job18

Question On average, how long does this commute take you? Please answer, providing hours and minutes.

Int.: On a regular day, by the usual means of transportation.
job18h _ _ Hours
job18m
Minutes

Don't know口-1
No answer

Respondents who indicated a secondary residence, are employed, don't work from home, and do commute (hhnr>1 \& erw1 $=1$ \& job10=2,3,4 \& job17 $\neq 10$ )

| Question <br> 35 | How are the conditions at your current workplace? To what extent do you agree with <br> the following statements? |
| :--- | :--- |
| Variable <br> job13_ | Int.: Show list 18! |

job13i1 I often have to work under extreme time pressure.
job13i2 I often have to deal with too heavy workloads.
job13i3 My work is physically strenuous.
job13i4 I am paid well for my work.
job13i5 My occupation provides me with interesting tasks.
job13i6 My occupation is accepted and respected.
job13i8 My colleagues and I do things together after work.
job13i9 We have a good working climate.
$\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { Disagree completely } & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & \text { Agree completely }\end{array}$
Don't know ....................... $\boldsymbol{\square}$-1
No answer ........................... $\square$-2
Respondents who are currently employed (erw1=1)

Question [Respondents who are currently not unemployed (ehc19i19キ1)]:

Variable job14

How easy would [respondents who are currently unemployed (ehc19i19=1): will] it be for you to find a suitable position?

Int.: Show list 20!

Very easy

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Very difficult |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |  |
| Don't know | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| No answer | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |

## Value of partnership

| Question |
| :--- |
| 37 |
|  |
| Variable |
| bce1_* |

Let's now turn to the topic of partnership.
You can have different positive or negative expectations regarding a relationship. How about you?
How strongly do you expect...
Int.: Show list 21!
bce1i1 to undertake activities with a partner.
bce1i2 to get support from a partner if I need help or I am ill.
bce1i3 to achieve social status by having a partner.
bce1i4 to have financial advantages in a relationship.
bce1i5 to get affection and a feeling of security in a relationship.
bce1i6 to have the freedom to follow my own interests by having a relationship.

| Not at all |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $3$ | $4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | Very strongly |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No clear idea |  |  |  |  | $\square 7$ |  |
|  | No answer |  |  |  |  | $\square-2$ |  |

And to what extent do you fear...
Int.: List 21 is already being shown!
bce1i7 having stress in a relationship.
bce1i8 becoming bored in a relationship.
bce1i9 that my family and friends don 't accept or dislike a partner.
bce1i10 that a partner will constrain me.
bce1i11 being hurt emotionally or encounter relationship problems in the partnership?

| Not at all |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $2$ | $3$ | $4$ | $5$ | Very strongly |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No clear idea |  |  |  |  | $\square 7$ |  |

[^15]
## Module for singles



Respondents with no relationship in the last 3 months and who did not experience a termination of partnership due to death in the previous 6 months ( $\mathrm{hp}=0 \& \mathrm{hps} 1 \neq 0 \& \mathrm{hps} 2=1$ )

| Question | How do you currently feel as a single? To what extent do the following statements apply <br> to your situation? |
| :--- | :--- |
| Variable  <br> $\sin 3 \_$ Int.: Show list $23!$ |  |


| $\sin 3 i 1$ | Being a single, I find many things easier, because one doesn't constantly need to <br> be considerate and to adjust to another person. |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\sin 3 i 2$ | I would like to have a partner. |

Not at all

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Absolutely |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |

Don't know .......................... $\square$-1
No answer ............................ $\square$-2

Respondents with no relationship in the last 3 months and who did not experience a termination of partnership due to death in the previous 6 months ( $\mathrm{hp}=0 \& \mathrm{hps} 1 \neq 0 \& \mathrm{hps} 2=1$ )

| Question 40 | Is there anyone who is interested in you as a potential partner? |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes ............................... $\square_{1}$ |
| Variable <br> $\sin 1$ | No ............................... ${ }^{\text {b }} 2$ |
|  | Don't know ...................... $\square$-1 |
|  | No answer ........................ $\square$-2 |

Respondents with no relationship in the last 3 months and who did not experience a termination of partnership due to death in the previous 6 months ( $\mathrm{hp}=0$ \& $\mathrm{hps} 1 \neq 0 \& \mathrm{hps} 2=1$ )

## Question

 41Variable $\sin 2$

Is there anyone you are interested in?

| Yes | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | $\square 2$ |

Don't know ......................... . - -1
No answer ........................... $\square$-2

Respondents with no relationship in the last 3 months and who did not experience a termination of partnership due to death in the previous 6 months ( $\mathrm{hp}=0 \& \mathrm{hps} 1 \neq 0 \& \mathrm{hps} 2=1$ )

```
Question
42
Variable
sin4 *
Now I will read you a few ways singles can find a partner. To what extent do the following statements apply to your situation?
Int.: Show list 23!
```

$\sin 4 i 1 \quad I$ am open to flirting.
$\sin 4 i 2 \quad$ I try to openly approach people and to make many different contacts.
$\sin 4 i 4 \quad$ I use the Internet to flirt or in order to find a partner (e.g. online dating sites, social networks, chat lounges, or similar).

Not at all

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Absolutely |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |

Don't know .......................... $\square$-1
No answer ........................... $\square$-2

Respondents with no relationship in the last 3 months and who did not experience a termination of partnership due to death in the previous 6 months and would like to have a partner ( $h p=0 \& h p s 1 \neq 0 \& h p s 2=1$ )

[^16]| Question 43 | What do you do if there is someone you are interested in as a potential partner? To what extent do the following statements apply to your situation? |
| :---: | :---: |
| Variable $\sin 5$ | Int.: Show list 23! |
|  | sin5i1 I try to find out something about his [if hetero-man or homo-woman: her] interests and personality. |
|  | $\sin 5 i 2$ I also try to get to know his [if hetero-man or homo-woman: her] weaknesses. |
|  | sin5i3 I try to find out if we are mutually compatible. |
|  | $\sin 5 i 4 \quad$ I try to find out as much as possible about my expectations in regard to a potential partner. |

$\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { Not at all } & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & \text { Absolutely }\end{array}$
Don't know ....................... $\square$-1
No answer ........................... $\square_{-2}$
Respondents with no relationship in the last 3 months, whose previous partner did not die in the last 6 months and would like to have a partner ( $\mathrm{hp}=0$ \& $\mathrm{hps} 1 \neq 0$ \& $\mathrm{hps} 2=1 \& \sin 3 \mathrm{i} 2=-1,-2,3,4,5$ )

```
Question And now to your chances of meeting a partner. To what extent do the following
44 statements apply to your situation?
Int.: Show list 23!
Variable
\(\sin 6\)
```

sin6i1 Somebody like me always finds a partner.
sin6i2 There are many men [if hetero-man or homo-woman: women] who would find me attractive as a partner.
$\sin 6 i 3 \quad$ I meet more women than men [if hetero-man or homo-woman: men than women].
sin6i4 Other women [male respondent: men] are more attractive than I am.
sin6i5 Most men [if hetero-man or homo-woman: women] I know are already in a relationship.
$\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { Not at all } & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & \text { Absolutely }\end{array}$
Don't know ....................... $\square$-1
No answer ......................... $\square$-2

Respondents with no relationship in the last 3 months, whose previous partner did not die in the last 6 months and would like to have a partner ( $\mathrm{hp}=0$ \& $\mathrm{hps} 1 \neq 0$ \& $\mathrm{hps} 2=1 \& \sin 3 \mathrm{i} 2=-1,-2,3,4,5$ )

[^17]
## Current partnership

## Meeting current partner

| Question |
| :--- |
| 45 |
|  |
| Variable |
| pa2_- |

Now I would like to ask you about your current partnership.
I recorded earlier that you and [name of current partner (hpn)] have been together since [beginning of the relationship (date of Interview $W 3-x$, where $x$ stands for the smallest $x=1, \ldots, 32$ with ehc2pymx=1 \& ehc2pym $(x-i)=0$, for $y=h p n r$ \& for all $i=1, \ldots, x-1)]$
When did you first meet [name of current partner (hpn)]? Please indicate the month and year.

Int.: If respondent does not indicate month and year: Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only the year.
If the anchor can only remember seasons of the year, please enter the following numbers in the field "month":

21 Beginning of year / winter
24 Spring / Easter
27 Middle of the year / summer
30 Fall
32 End of the year
pa2m Month:
pa2y Year:

| Don't know | -1 |
| :---: | :---: |
| No answer | -2 |

Respondents with new partner since previous wave (hp=1 \& hpmt=1)

Check: If date is after beginning date of relationship: "My records show that you and [name of current partner (hpn)] were already together by then. Is that entry correct?"
If date is after date of current interview: "That date is in the future. Please correct your entry."
If the date is before anchor's date of birth: "I had recorded that you were born in [month of birth, year of birth]. The date entered cannot be before then. Please correct your entry."

| Question |
| :--- |
| 46 |
| Variable |
| pa30 |

Had you and [name of current partner (hpn)] been together at any earlier point in time?

| Yes | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | $\square 2$ |

Don't know ......................... $\square$-1

No answer ......................... $\square$-2

Respondents with new partner since previous wave (hp=1 \& hpmt=1)

| Question |
| :--- |
| $\mathbf{4 7}$ |
|  |
| Variable |
| pa3 |

How did you meet each other?
Int.: Show list 24!

| School, training | $\square 10$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Work | $\square 11$ |
| Hobby, club, sports | $\square 2$ |
| Bar, disco | $\square 3$ |
| Through friends or acquaintances | $\square 4$ |
| Through relatives | $\square 5$ |
| Through a personal ad | $\square 6$ |
| Via the Internet | $\square 7$ |
| Vacation | $\square 8$ |
| Other | $\square 9$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

Respondents with new partner since previous wave (hp=1 \& hpmt=1)

Question What was it like as you began developing an interest in [name of current partner (hpn)]?

48

Variable pa1 *

Now I will read some statements to you. To what extent did they apply to your situation? Int.: Show list 25!
pa1i1 I tried to find out something about her [partner male (hpg=1): his] interests and personality.
pa1i2 I tried to get to know her [partner male (hpg=1): his] weaknesses too.

Not at all

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Absolutely

Don't know ........................... $\square$-1
No answer .......................... $\square$-2
$\square$

Respondents with new partner since previous wave (hp=1 \& hpmt=1)

[^18]
## Partner's date of Birth

Question 49

Variable sdp1

When was [name of current partner (hpn)] born? Please indicate the day, month, and year. Int.: If respondent does not indicate month and year: Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only the year.

See Question 45 for season key.

| sdp1d | Day: | -- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| sdp1m | Month: | -- |
| sdp1y | Year: |  |
|  | Don't know |  |
|  | No answer |  |

Respondents with a new partner since previous wave (hp=1 \& hptm=1)

Check: If date is after date of current interview: "That date is in the future. Please correct your entry." If date is after date of first time meeting: "My records show that you met [name of new partner (hpn)] before that date. Is that entry correct?"

## Origin of partner

| Question <br> 50 | Of which country or countries is he [new partner female (hpg=2): she] a citizen? If he [she] <br> is citizen of more than one country, please indicate all applicable countries. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Variable <br> sdp2_ | Int.: Show list $26!$ Multiple responses allowed! |


| sdp2i1 | Federal Republic of Germany |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\operatorname{sdp2i2}$ | Turkey |
| $\operatorname{sdp2i3}$ | Russian Federation |
| $\operatorname{sdp2i4}$ | Poland |
| $\operatorname{sdp2i5}$ | Italy |
| sdp2i6 | Serbia |
| sdp2i7 | Croatia |
| sdp2i8 | Greece |
| sdp2i9 | Romania |
| sdp2i10 | Kazakhstan |
| sdp2i11 | Bosnia-Herzegovina |

sdp2i12 From another country, namely: ______ (sdp2i12o)

| Not mentioned | $\square 0$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mentioned | $\square 1$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |

Respondents with a new partner since previous wave ( $\mathrm{hp=1} \& \mathrm{hptm}=1$ )

sdp2i1=1)


Respondents with new partner since previous wave who do not live together with that partner (hp=1 \& hpc $\neq 1$ \& $\mathrm{hpmt}=1$ )



[^19]

Respondents with new partner since previous wave，who is older than 16 years（ $\mathrm{hp}=1 \& \mathrm{hpmt}=1$ \＆ $\mathrm{sdp} 1 \mathrm{y}<1994$ ）

## Question <br> 56 <br> [if current partner is the same [name of current partner (hpn)]. <br> If your partner was born in Germany: <br> Variable <br> In what state was [name of current partner (hpn)] born? <br> sdp22 <br> If [name of current partner (hpn)] was born in the GDR, refer to the name of the federal <br> state currently used.

Berlin（West） ..... ح 0
Schleswig－Holstein ..... ᄀ 1
Hamburg ..... ᄀ 2
Niedersachsen（Lower Saxony） ..... ᄀ 3
Bremen ..... $\square 4$
Nordrhein－Westfalen（North Rhine－Westfalia） ..... ᄀ 5
Hessen（Hesse） ..... － 6
Rheinland－Pfalz（Rhineland－Palatinate） ..... 口 7
Baden－Württemberg ..... 口 8
Bayern（Bavaria） ..... 口 9
Berlin（East） ..... － 10
Brandenburg ..... － 11
Mecklenburg－Vorpommern（Mecklenburg－Western Pomerania） ..... － 12
Sachsen（Saxony） ..... $\square 13$
Sachsen－Anhalt（Saxony－Anhalt） ..... － 14
Thüringen（Thuringia） ..... － 15
Saarland ..... － 16
Not born in Germany ..... ■ 17
Don＇t know ..... 口－1
No answer ..... －-2
Respondents with partner（ $\mathrm{hp}=1$ ）

## Partner's education and occupation

| Question |
| :--- |
| $\mathbf{5 7}$ |
|  |
| Variable |
| sdp10_ |

sdp10i16 General secondary school (first education)
sdp10i17 Evening school, adult education
sdp10i7 Vocational training
sdp10i18 Vocational retraining/further education
sdp10i19 University of cooperative education (also "Berufsakademie")
sdp10i9 University of applied sciences, college, university (also doctorate)
sdp10i20 Pre-vocational training
sdp10i21 Technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman)
sdp10i22 Other education, namely: $\qquad$ (sdp10i22o)
sdp10i1 Full-time employment
sdp10i2 Self-employment
sdp10i3 Part-time employment (also multiple part-time jobs)
sdp10i4 Internships, traineeship, including unpaid work
sdp10i5 Marginal part-time employment, mini-job, "Ein-Euro-Job" ("one-euro job" while receiving unemployment benefits)
sdp10i6 Occasional or irregular employment
sdp10i13 Other type of employment, namely: $\qquad$ (sdp10i13o)
sdp10i8 Parental leave or other leave of absence for childcare
sdp10i10 Military service, alternative civilian service, voluntary social service year
sdp10i11 Unemployed, seeking employment
sdp10i12 Housewife / Househusband
sdp10i15 Early retirement, retirement, occupational disability
sdp10i14 Other type of non-employment

| Not mentioned | $\square 0$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mentioned | $\square 1$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square$-2 |

Respondents with partner (hp=1)

```
Check: "You entered for your partner..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i2=1: "... Full-time employment and Self-employment ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i3=1: ".. Full-time employment and part-time ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i4=1: "... Full-time employment and Internship etc. ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i5=1: ".. Full-time employment and marginal ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i7=1: "... Full-time employment and trainee ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i8=1: "... Full-time employment and Parental leave ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i9=1: "... Full-time employment and student ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i10=1: "... Full-time employment and military service ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i11=1: "... Full-time employment and unemployed ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i12=1: "... Full-time employment and housewife ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i14=1: "... Full-time employment and other type of non-employment ..."
if sdp10i1=1 & sdp10i15=1: "... Full-time employment and early retirement ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i3=1: "... Self-employment and part-time ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i4=1: "... Self-employment and Internship etc. ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i5=1: "... Self-employment and marginal ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i7=1: "... Self-employment and trainee ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i8=1: "... Self-employment and Parental leave ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i9=1: "... Self-employment and student ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i10=1: "... Self-employment and military service ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i11=1: "... Self-employment and unemployed ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i12=1: ".. Self-employment and housewife ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i14=1: "... Self-employment and other type of non-employment ..."
if sdp10i2=1 & sdp10i15=1: "... Self-employment and early retirement ..."
if sdp10i3=1 & sdp10i4=1: "... part-time and Internship etc. ..."
if sdp10i3=1 & sdp10i7=1: "... part-time and trainee ..."
if sdp10i3=1 & sdp10i10=1: "... part-time and military service ..."
if sdp10i3=1 & sdp10i11=1: "... part-time and unemployed ..."
if sdp10i4=1 & sdp10i5=1: "... Internship etc. and marginal ..."
if sdp10i4=1 & sdp10i7=1: "... Internship etc. and trainee ..."
if sdp10i4=1 & sdp10i8=1: "... Internship etc. and Parental leave ..."
if sdp10i4=1 & sdp10i10=1: "... Internship etc. and military service ..."
if sdp10i4=1 & sdp10i11=1: "... Internship etc. and unemployed ..."
if sdp10i4=1 & sdp10i12=1: "... Internship etc. and housewife ..."
if sdp10i4=1 & sdp10i14=1: "... Internship etc. and other type of non-employment ..."
if sdp10i4=1 & sdp10i15=1: "... Internship etc. and early retirement ..."
if sdp10i5=1 & sdp10i7=1: "... marginal and trainee ..."
if sdp10i5=1 & sdp10i10=1: "... marginal and military service ..."
if sdp10i5=1 & sdp10i11=1: "... marginal and unemployed ..."
if sdp10i7=1 & sdp10i8=1: "... trainee and Parental leave ..."
if sdp10i7=1 & sdp10i9=1: "... trainee and student ..."
if sdp10i7=1 & sdp10i10=1: "... trainee and military service ..."
if sdp10i7=1 & sdp10i11=1: "... trainee and unemployed ..."
if sdp10i7=1 & sdp10i12=1: "... trainee and housewife ..."
if sdp10i7=1 & sdp10i14=1: "... trainee and other type of non-employment ..."
if sdp10i7=1 & sdp10i15=1: "... trainee and early retirement ..."
if sdp10i8=1 & sdp10i10=1: "... Parental leave and military service ..."
if sdp10i8=1 & sdp10i11=1: "... Parental leave and unemployed ..."
if sdp10i8=1 & sdp10i12=1: "... Parental leave and housewife ..."
if sdp10i8=1 & sdp10i14=1: "... Parental leave and other type of non-employment ..."
if sdp10i8=1 & sdp10i15=1: "... Parental leave and early retirement ..."
```

```
Check: if sdp10i9=1 & sdp10i10=1: "... student and military service ..."
if sdp10i9=1 & sdp10i11=1: "... student and unemployed ..."
if sdp10i9=1 & sdp10i12=1: "... student and housewife ..."
if sdp10i9=1 & sdp10i15=1: "... student and early retirement ..."
if sdp10i10=1 & sdp10i11=1: "... military service and unemployed ..."
if sdp10i10=1 & sdp10i12=1: "... military service and housewife ..."
if sdp10i10=1 & sdp10i14=1: "... military service and other type of non-employment ..."
if sdp10i10=1 & sdp10i15=1: "... military service and early retirement ..."
if sdp10i11=1 & sdp10i12=1: "... unemployed and housewife ..."
if sdp10i11=1 & sdp10i14=1: "... unemployed and other type of non-employment ..."
if sdp10i11=1 & sdp10i15=1: "... unemployed and early retirement ..."
if sdp10i10=1 & sex=2: "... military service and female partner "
"... Are these entries correct? If not, please correct your entries." Loop back over all combinations.
```


## Question What type of school is [name of current partner (hpn)] currently attending?



Respondents with a partner from previous wave who is younger than 30 , or with a new partner since previous wave who is not attending university or vocational training ( $h p=1 \& h p m t=0$ \& ehc20y>1980) | (hp=1 \& hpmt $=1$ \& sdp10i9=1 \& sdp10i7 $\neq 1$ ))

| Question | [Respondents with partner from previous wave ( $\mathrm{hp}=1$ \& hpmt=0)]: |
| :---: | :---: |
| 61 | Which school leaving certificate did [name of partner from previous wave (hpn)] attain since [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)]? |
| Variable sdp17 | [Respondents with a new partner since previous wave (hp=1 \& hpmt=1)]: |
|  | What is the highest level of school education [name of partner (hpn)] attained ? |

Int.: Show list 30!
Secondary general school leaving certificate (Hauptschulabschluss) ..... $\square 4$
Intermediate school leaving certificate (Realschule, Mittlere Reife) ..... $\square 5$Certificate from lower secondary school (Polytechnische Oberschule8th/9th grade)ㅁ 6Certificate from medium-level secondary school (Polytechnische Oberschu-le 10th grade)ㄱ 7
Entrance qualification for universities of applied sciences (also Fachober- schule) ..... ㅁ
General or subject-specific university entrance qualification (Abitur, Gym-nasium or EOS, also EOS with apprenticeship) ............................ $\square 9$
Other school leaving certificate, namely: (sdp17o) ..... $\square 10$
Don't know ..... $\square-1$
No answer ..... $\square-2$

Respondents with partner from previous wave who received a school leaving certificate since the previous wave, or with new partner since previous wave who received a school leaving certificate or currently attends university or vocational training $(\operatorname{sdp} 16=1 \mid(h p=1 \& h p m t=1 \&(s d p 10 i 9=1 \mid \operatorname{sdp} 10 i 7=1)))$

Question [Respondents with partner from previous wave (hp=1 \& hpmt=0)]:
62
Did [name of partner from previous wave (hpn)] complete some kind of vocational training since [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)]
Variable
sdp18
[Respondents with new partner (hpmt=1)]:
Did [name new partner (hpn)] complete some kind of vocational training?

| Yes | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | $\square 2$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |

Respondents with partner from previous wave or with new partner who received a school leaving certificate or currently attends university or vocational training ( $\mathrm{hp}=1 \& \mathrm{hpmt}=0$ ) | (hpmt=1 \& (sdp16=1 | sdp10i9=1 | sdp10i7=1)))

## Question <br> 63 <br> Variable sdp9

[Respondents with partner from previous wave ( $\mathrm{hp}=1 \& \mathrm{hpmt}=0$ )]:
What certificate(s) or degree(s) has [name of partner from previous wave (hpn)] attained since [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)]
[Respondents with new partner (hpmt=1)]:

What certificate(s) or degree(s) has [name new partner (hpn)] attained?
Int.: Show list 31 vorlegen! Multiple responses allowed!
sdp9i1 Apprenticeship
sdp9i2 Vocational school (general, trade, health-care related)
sdp9i3 Advanced vocational school (e.g., certified master craftsman, certified technican)
sdp9i4 Civil service apprenticeship
sdp9i5 University of applied sciences / vocational school leading to entry qualification for university of applied sciences (previously: engineering school, teacher training; GDR: engineering and higher vocational school certificate)
sdp9i6 University degree
sdp9i7 Doctorate

| Not mentioned | $\square 0$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mentioned | $\square 1$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

Respondents with partner who completed some kind of vocational training (sdp18=1)

```
Question
64
Has [name of partner from previous wave (hpn)]'s occupational status changed since [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6)]?
```


Don't know ..... $\square-1$
No answer ..... $\square-2$

```
Respondents with partner from previous wave who is currently employed and who is not a pupil (hpmt=0 \& sdp10i16 \(\neq 1\) \& sdp10ix=1, for at least one \(x=1, \ldots, 7,13\) )
```

| Question <br> $\mathbf{6 5}$ | What is [name of current partner (hpn)]'s current occupational status? <br>  <br>  <br> Int.: Show list 32 and enter the corresponding code! |
| :--- | :--- |

Variable sdp11
Blue-collar workers (also in agriculture)
Untrained workers ..... $\square 60$
Workers with on-the-job training ..... ㄱ 61
Formally trained and specialized workers ..... $\square 62$
Foremen ..... - 63
Master craftsmen ..... $\square 64$
Apprentices / Trainees and interns
Apprentices / trainees in trade, commerce, or public administration ..... $\square 70$
Apprentices / trainees in crafts and production ..... $\square 71$
Apprentices / trainees in home economics or agriculture ..... $\square 72$
Civil servants in training ..... $\square 73$
Volunteers, interns, etc. ..... $\square 74$
Civil servants/ public administration (incl. judges \& career soldiers)
Lower level (up to and including Oberamtsmeister) ..... $\square 40$
Middle level (from Assistent up to and including Hauptsekretär/Amtsinspektor) ..... - 41
Upper level (from Inspektor up to and including Oberamtmann / Oberamtsrat) ..... $\square 42$
Higher level (from Regierungsrat upward) ..... $\square 43$
Self-employed (also: unpaid family workers)
Self-employed farmers without employees ..... $\square 10$
Self-employed farmers with 1-9 employees ..... - 11
Self-employed farmers with 10 and more employees ..... $\square 12$
Self-employed academic professionals / freie Berufe without employees ..... - 13
Self-employed academic professionals / freie Berufe with 1-9 employees ..... ㄱ 14
Self-employed academic professionals / freie Berufe with 10 or more employees ..... $\square 15$
Other self-employed without employees ..... - 20
Other self-employed with 1-9 employees ..... $\square 21$
Other self-employed with 10 or more employees ..... $\square 22$
Unpaid family workers ..... - 30
White-collar workers
Industry and works foremen in a salaried position ..... $\square 50$
Employees with simple duties (e.g., salesperson, clerk, stenographe) ..... - 51
Employees with qualified duties (e.g., executive officer, accountant, technical draftsman) ..... 72
Employees with highly qualified duties or managerial functions (e.g., scientist, attorney, head of department) ..... $\square 53$
Employees with comprehensive leadership functions (e.g. director, CEO, board member of a large company or association) ..... 54
Don't know ..... $\square-1$
No answer ..... 口-2

Respondents with a new partner who is currently employed and who is not a pupil, or with a partner from previous wave whose occupational status has changed since the previous wave ((hpmt=1 \& sdp10i16 $\neq 1$ \& sdp10ix=1, for a $x=1, \ldots, 7,13) \mid(h p m t=0 \& s d p 19=1))$

Variable sdp12

How many hours per week does your partner work on average, including overtime?
$\qquad$ Hours per week

None ................................. $\square 0$

Don't know ......................... $\square$-1
No answer .......................... ㅁ. -2

Respondents with a partner who is currently employed and who is not a pupil (hp=1 \& sdp10i16 $\neq 1 \&$ sdp10ix=1, for a $x=1, \ldots, 7,13$ )

| Question | How many nights during the past three months did [name of partner (hpn)] not stay at <br> home overnight for job-related reasons? |
| :--- | :--- |
| Variable <br> sdp20 | Int.: If asked: By that, I mean nights when you stayed over in hotels, guest houses, or company <br> apartments. |

_ _ Nights

| None | $\square 0$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

Respondents with a partner who is currently employed and who is not a pupil and lives together with respondent (hp=1 \& sdp10i16 $=1$ \& sdp10ix=1, for a $x=1, \ldots, 7,13 \& h p c=1$ )

## Residence of partner and timely distance to respondent



[^20]
## Question How often does your partner stay overnight at this dwelling?

Int.: Show list 32a!

| Rarely | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Several weeks per year | $\square 2$ |
| Several times per month | $\square 3$ |
| 1-2 nights per week | $\square 4$ |
| 3-5 nights per week | $\square 5$ |
| Almost every night | $\square 6$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer .. | $\square-2$ |

Respondents with partner who do not live together (hp=1 \& hpc $\neq 1$ )


Respondents with partner who do not live together (hp=1 \& hpcғ1)


Respondents with partner who do not live together
and mentioned having two residences or, who have more than 2 residences and defined which one is the second most important one ((hp=1 \& hpc $\neq 1) \& h h n r>1)$

| Question 72 <br> Variable hcp5 | [If respondent and partner do not live together ( $\mathrm{hpc}=1$ )]: Let's turn now to your partner again. <br> Does your partner have another dwelling, which you are not using jointly? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | $\square 1$ |
|  | No | $\square 2$ |
|  | Don't know | $\square-1$ |
|  | No answer | $\square-2$ |
| Respondents with partner ( $\mathrm{hp}=1$ ) |  |  |

Respondents with partner (hp=1)
Question

Where is this other dwelling of your partner＇s located？Please mention location and73Variablehcp6 federal state． Int．：If the partner lives in the same location as the anchor，NO federal state should be entered！ hcp6i1 Place of residence： $\qquad$
Residence mentioned ..... ■1
Same city as mine ..... 口7
Don＇t know ..... ロ－1
No answer ..... 口－2
hcp6i2 Berlin（West） ..... $\square 0$
Schleswig－Holstein ..... $\square 1$
Hamburg ..... － 2
Niedersachsen（Lower Saxony） ..... 口 3
Bremen ..... $\square 4$
Nordrhein－Westfalen（North Rhine－Westfalia） ..... － 5
Hessen（Hesse） ..... 口 6
Rheinland－Pfalz（Rhineland－Palatinate） ..... ロ7
Baden－Württemberg ..... 口 8
Bayern（Bavaria） ..... $\square 9$
Berlin（East） ..... ㄱ 10
Brandenburg ..... ㄱ11
Mecklenburg－Vorpommern（Mecklenburg－Western Pomerania） ..... ㅁ 12
Sachsen（Saxony） ..... ㄱ 13
Sachsen－Anhalt（Saxony－Anhalt） ..... $\square 14$
Thüringen（Thuringia） ..... ㄱ 15
Saarland ..... ㄱ 16
Country（please indicate）： （hcp6i2o） ..... ㄱ 17
Don＇t know ..... ロ－1
No answer ..... ロ－2
Respondents with a partner who has a further dwelling（hp＝1 \＆hcp5＝1）

| Question <br> 74 | How often does your partner use this Int．：Show list 32a！ | ght? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Variable hcp7 | Rarely | $\square 1$ |
|  | Several weeks per year | 口 2 |
|  | Several times per month | 口 3 |
|  | 1－2 nights per week | 口 4 |
|  | 3－5 nights per week | 口 5 |
|  | Almost every night | 口 6 |
|  | Don＇t know | $\square-1$ |
|  | No answer | 口－2 |

Respondents with a partner who has a further dwelling（hp＝1 \＆hcp5＝1）

## Institutionalization of partnership

| Question 75 | Has［name of current partner（hpn）］already introduced you to his［partner female（hpg＝2）： her］parents and／or have you already introduced［name of current partner（hpn）］to your parents？ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Variable pa4 | Yes ........................................ |
|  | No ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．$\square_{2}$ |
|  | Don＇t know ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． $\mathrm{\square}_{\text {－1 }}$ |
|  | No answer ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．$\square_{\text {－}}$ |

Respondents who are not married and do not live together with their partner（ $h p=1$ \＆$h p m \neq 1$ \＆$h p c \neq 1$ ）

| Question 76 | Have you and［name of current partner（hpn）］already told each other that you love one another？ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Variable | Yes ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | $\square 1$ |
| pa5 | No | － 2 |
|  | Don＇t know ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | $\square-1$ |
|  | No answer ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | －－2 |

[^21]| Question 77 | Do you keep things in [name of current partner (hpn)]'s dwelling and / or does [name of current partner (hpn)] keep things in your dwelling (e.g., cosmetics, clothes)? |
| :---: | :---: |
| Variable |  |
| pa6 | No .................................. $\square_{2}$ |
|  | Don't know ....................... ${ }^{\text {a }}$-1 |
|  | No answer ........................ $\square$-2 |

Respondents who are not married and do not live together with their partner (hp=1 \& hpm $\neq 1 \& h p c \neq 1$ )

## Question 78

Since the start of your relationship with [name of current partner (hpn)] have you ever stayed overnight together at your or at his [partner female (hpg=2): her] dwelling?

| Yes | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | ] 2 |

Don't know .......................... $\square$-1
No answer ............................ $\square$-2

## Respondents who are not married and do not live together with their partner ( $\mathrm{hp}=1 \& \mathrm{hpm}=1 \& \mathrm{hpc} \neq 1$ )

## Question <br> How often did this occur last month?

79

Variable pa8

Int.: Show list 33!
This is about the total number of nights that both spent together.

| Never | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Rarely or irregularly (not every week) | $\square 2$ |
| About 1 night per week | $\square 3$ |
| 2-3 nights per week | - 4 |
| 4-5 nights per week | $\square 5$ |
| (Almost) every night | $\square 6$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

Respondents who are not married and do not live together with their partner but have already spent the night together at their places ( $h \mathrm{p}=1 \& \mathrm{hpm} \neq 1 \& h \mathrm{pc} \neq 1 \& \mathrm{pa} 7=1$ )

Question Do you intend to move in with [name of current partner (hpn)] or to establish a common household within the next 12 months?

Int.: Show list 34!

Variable pa9

Yes, definitely ....................... $\square 1$
Yes, perhaps ........................... $\square 2$
No, probably not .................... $\quad$. 3
No, definitely not ................... $\square 4$

We haven't discussed that yet .... $\square 5$

Don't know .......................... $\square$-1
No answer .......................... . $\square$-2

Adult respondents with a partner with whom they do not live together (hp=1 \& hpc $\neq 1 \&$ doby $\leq 1992$ )

| Question | How do you feel about this decision? <br> $\mathbf{8 1}$ <br> I will now read you a few statements. Please let me know to what extent these <br> statements apply to your situation. <br> Variable <br> pa10_* |
| :--- | :--- |

pa10i1 I have mixed feelings.
pa10i2 I am undecided.
pa10i3 I am having difficulties deciding.
$\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { Not at all } & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & \text { Absolutely }\end{array}$


Adult respondents with partner who do not live together and are unsure about whether they would like to move in together with them ( $h \mathrm{p}=1 \& \mathrm{hpc}=1$ \& doby $\leq 1992$ \& pa9=2,3)

[^22]

Adult respondents with a partner with whom they are not married (hp=1 \& hpm $=1$ \& doby $\leq 1992$ )

## Question How do you feel about this decision? <br> 83 <br> I will now read you a few statements. Please let me know to what extent these statements apply to your situation. <br> Variable <br> pa12 * <br> Int.: Show list 37!

pa12i1 I have mixed feelings.
pa12i2 I am undecided.
pa12i3 I am having difficulties deciding.

Not at all

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Absolutely

Don't know ......................... $\square$-1
No answer ............................ $\square$-2

Adult respondents with a partner with whom they are not married and are unsure, whether they would like to marry them ( $\mathrm{hp}=1$ \& doby $\leq 1992$ \& $\mathrm{hpm} \neq 1$ \& $\mathrm{pa} 11=2,3$ )

[^23]| Question 84 <br> Variable pa13 | Have you and [name of current partner (hpn)] seriously considered having children together? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | $\square 1$ |
|  | No | $\square 2$ |
|  | Don't know | $\square-1$ |
|  | No answer | $\square-2$ | $h p=1 \& h p m \neq 1$ \& ehc12kx$\neq h p n r$ for all $x=1, \ldots, 10$ )

## Division of labor

| Question | I would now like to ask you about how you and your partner organize your daily lives. <br> To what extent do you and [name of current partner (ehc1p1n, ehc1p2n)] share duties in the <br> following domains? |
| :--- | :--- |
| Variable <br> pa14_ you have a housemaid, nanny, or similar household help, then refer in your answers | If <br> only to the portion of the work done by you and/or your partner. |

## Int.: Show list 38!

pa14i1 Housework (washing, cooking, cleaning)
pa14i2 Shopping
pa14i3 Working on house, in appartement, on car
pa14i4 Financial and administrative matters
pa14i5 [Respondents with children in household who are not deceased (ehc10kx=1,..,8 \& ehc11kx $\neq 1$ for at least one $x=1, \ldots, 15)]$ : Taking care of the children
(Almost) completely my partner ..... ㄱ 1
For the most part my partner ..... ㄱ 2
Split about 50/50 ..... ㄱ 3
For the most part me ..... ㄱ 4
(Almost) completely me ..... ㄱ 5
Another person ..... $\square 6$
Doesn't apply to our situation ..... $\square 7$
Don't know ..... $\square-1$
No answer ..... $\square-2$

Respondents with partner with whom they live together (hp=1 \& hpc=1)
Question ..... 86

Looking at both housework and paid work: How fair is the division of labor between you
and your partner?
Int.: Show list 39!
I do much more than my fair share ..... $\square 1$
I do a bit more than my fair share. ..... $\square 2$
I do about my fair share ..... $\square 3$
I do a bit less than my fair share ..... $\square 4$
I do much less than my fair share. ..... ■5
Don't know ..... ロ-1
No answer ..... - -2
Respondents with partner with whom they live together ( $\mathrm{hp}=1$ \& $\mathrm{hpc}=1$ )

## Consent to partner survey

## INFOBOX

Before the respondent is asked to consent to the partner survey, the partner is given a personal identification number (pid). If partner exists and is the partner from previous wave ( $h p n r=h p 0 n r$ \& $h p=1$ ), the partner identification number from the previous wave is taken: (pid=dpid). Does the respondent has a new partner ( $h$ pnr $F h p 0 n r$ \& $h p=1$ ), the personal identification number for the new partner is: $d p i d+1$.

```
Question We would also like to include your partner in our survey and ask him [partner female
87
Variable cps1
```



[^24]| Question $88$ | If [name of current partner (hpn)] happens to be here, I could give the questionnaire to your partner right now. Else I can leave it here or send it to your partner by mail. What do you prefer? |
| :---: | :---: |
| Variable cps4 | Hand over ....................... $\square 1$ |
|  | Leave behind .................... $\square 2$ |
|  |  |
| Respondents with partner, who consented to the partner interview (hp=1 \& cps1=1) |  |



Respondents with partner, who consented to the partner interview (hp=1 \& cps1=1)

Check: If respondent refuses any information: "Please, enter at least given and family name." If the address is not indicated and the questionnaire is to be sent by mail (cps4=3 \& cps8_=7): "In order to send the questionnaire to your partner, we need an address. Please add this to your entry."

Text 15 You haven't told me your partner's full address yet. The ticket that your partner will receive upon returning the completed questionnaire needs to be issued in his [female partner (hpg=2): her] name. Thus, without the address we would unfortunately not be able to provide the ticket. In order for your partner to receive the ticket, he can enter his address [partner female: she can enter her address] on a separate partner address sheet and send it back to us together with the completed questionnaire.

Int.: Hand out partner address sheet with list number: listnum, serial number: Ifdnum
and household number: HHID

Respondents with partner, who consented to the partner interview but who did not indicate the partner's address and who chose "give" or "leave" the questionnaire ( $\mathrm{hp}=1 \& \mathrm{cps} 1=1 \& \mathrm{cps} 8=7 \& \mathrm{cps} 4=1,2$ )

Question The completed questionnaire can be sent back to us (we pay for postage) or I could come back and pick it up. What would you prefer?

Variable cps13

Int.: Mark partner questionnaire with relevant information:
Partner identification number: [pid]
Identification number anchor (=Household number): [id]
List number: [rllistno]
Serial number: [rllfdnuo]
Billing number:
Wave: [Adresstranche]

| Pick up |
| :---: |
| Send |

Respondents with partner, who consented to the partner interview and who chose "give" or "leave" the questionnaire ( $\mathrm{hp}=1 \& \mathrm{cps} 1=1 \& \mathrm{cps} 4=1,2$ )

## Partnership situation (CASI)

```
Text 16 For the following topics we would like you to answer the questions by yourself. I will now
    hand the computer to you so you can answer the next questions.
    I will show you how to enter your answers and am available if you have any questions.
    Here you see a sample question.
    If you are ready to begin with this part, please click "Yes".
    If you have questions, please feel free to ask. Are you ready?
    To continue with the next question click "Continue".
    Int.: You are welcome to ask the anchor to leave the room, if he [female respondent (sex=2): she]
    does not want to be disturbed.
```

Respondents with partner (hp=1)

```
Question When [name of current partner (hpn)] is stressed out: How often do you react in the
91
Variable
pa16 *
pa16i1 I let [name of current partner (hpn)] know that I understand him [female partner (hpg=2): her].
pa16i2 I listen to [name of current partner], give him [female partner: her] the chance to express himself [female partner: herself] .
pa16i3 I support [name of current partner] in word and deed when he [female partner: she] has a problem.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Never & \(\square 1\) \\
\hline Seldom & \(\square 2\) \\
\hline Sometimes & \(\square 3\) \\
\hline Often & \(\square 4\) \\
\hline Always & \(\square 5\) \\
\hline Don't know & \(\square-1\) \\
\hline I don't want & \(\square-2\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
When you are stressed out: How does [name of current partner (hpn)] react in the following ways?
pa16i4 [Name of current partner] lets me know that he [female partner: she] understands me. pa16i5 [Name of current partner] listens to me, gives me the chance to express myself.
pa16i6 [Name of current partner] supports me in word and deed when I have a problem.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Never & \(\square 1\) \\
\hline Seldom & - 2 \\
\hline Sometimes & \(\square 3\) \\
\hline Often & \(\square 4\) \\
\hline Always & - 5 \\
\hline Don't know & \(\square-1\) \\
\hline I don't want & - \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

Respondents with partner ( $\mathrm{hp}=1$ )

[^25]| Question 92 <br> Variable pa17_* | How often do the following things happen in your partnership? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | pa17i1 pa17i2 | How often do you tell [name of current partner (hpn)], what you're thinking? <br> How often does [name of current partner] express recognition for what you've done? |
|  | pa17i3 | How often does [name of current partner] make you do things his [partner female (hpg=2): her] way? |
|  | pa17i4 | How often are you and [name of current partner] annoyed or angry with each other? |
|  | pa17i5 | How often does [name of current partner] show that he [partner female: she] appreciates you? |
|  | pa17i6 | How often do you and [name of current partner] disagree and quarrel? |
|  | pa17i7 | How often does [name of current partner] get his [female partner: her] way when you can't agree on something? |
|  | pa17i8 | How often do you share your secrets and private feelings with [name of current partner]? |
|  |  | Never ............................ $\square_{1}$ |
|  |  | Seldom ............................... $\square 2$ |
|  |  | Sometimes ....................... $\square 3$ |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | Always ........................... $\square 5$ |
|  |  | Don't know ....................... $\quad$ - ${ }^{\text {-1 }}$ |
|  |  | I don't want to answer that. ...... $\square$-2 |

Respondents with partner (hp=1)

[^26]```
Question When you think about your partnership: To what extent do the following statements
93
Variable
pa18 *
pa18i1
pa18i2 Sometimes I'm afraid that [name of current partner] would rather spend time with others than with me.
pa18i3 When we have a problem, [name of current partner] only thinks his [partner female ( \(\mathrm{hpg}=2\) ): her] needs.
pa18i4 [Name of current partner] clings to me so much that I feel like I'm suffocating.
pa18i19 I can contribute much to make us do well in our partnership.
pa18i6 I can settle my personal matters by myself without causing conflicts with [name of current partner].
pa18i7 I have the feeling that I like [name of current partner] more than he [partner female: she] likes me.
pa18i8 If I address a problem, [name of current partner] just gets annoyed and angry.
pa18i9 I can meet the needs of my partner very well.
pa18i10 Sometimes I'm not sure if [name of current partner] enjoys being with me as much as I enjoy being with him [partner female: her].
pa18i11 In our partnership I can usually do what I want.
pa18i12 I'm often afraid [name of current partner] will think I'm silly or stupid if I make a mistake.
pa18i13 If I wanted to change something in our relationship, I already know that [name of current partner] won't take my concerns seriously.
pa18i14 [Name of current partner] clings to me so tightly that I can't do what I want.
pa18i15 When I disappointed or annoyed [name of current partner] I am afraid that he [partner female: she] won't like me anymore.
pa18i16 In our partnership I can follow my own interests without [name of current partner] getting upset.
pa18i17 If I set goals in my partnership I can reach them.
pa18i18 [Name of current partner] can fulfil my needs very well.
```

Not at all

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Absolutely |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |

Don't know ......................... $\quad$ - -1
I don't want to answer that ...... $\square$-2
Respondents with partner (hp=1)

[^27]| Question |
| :--- |
| 94 |
| Variable |
| sat3 |

All in all, how satisfied are you with your relationship?
$\begin{array}{lllllllllllll}\text { Very dissatisfied } & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & \text { Very satisfied }\end{array}$
Don't know ........................... $\square$ - 1
I don't want to answer that ...... $\square$-2

Respondents with partner (hp=1)


| Question |
| :--- |
| 96 |
| Variable |
| pa19_* |

How do you see your partnership? To what extent do the following statements apply to you?
pa19i1 I would like for our partnership to last for a long time.
pa19i2 I often leave everything else aside in order to support [name of current partner (hpn)].
pa19i3 If I give up something or give in to [name of current partner], it is important that he [partner female (hpg=2): she] shows gratitude.
pa19i4 Usually I am willing to sacrifice my own desires for [name of current partner]'s desires.
pa19i5 In case of serious problems with [name of current partner], I can imagine separating.
pa19i6 If our partnership no longer makes us happy, then a separation from [name of current partner] would be the only way out.
pa19i7 When I do [name of current partner] a favour, I usually expect something in return.
pa19i8 I'm counting on a long-term future together with [name of current partner].

Not at all

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |

Absolutely

Don't know .......................... $\square$ - 1
I don't want to answer that ...... $\square$-2

Respondents with partner ( $\mathrm{hp}=1$ )

[^28]

Adult respondents with partner((doby $\leq 1992) \&(h p=1))$

[^29]| Question <br> 99 | What happens when you have a disagreement with [name of current partn <br> indicate how often each of you engaged in the following behaviors. <br> please refer to the past six months. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Variable <br> pa22_* | How often did your partner engage in any of these behaviors? |

And how often did you engage in any of these behaviors?
pa22ri1 Insult or verbally abuse your partner
pa22ri2 Remain silent
pa22ri3 Yell at your partner
pa22ri4 Listen to and ask questions of your partner in order to understand better
pa22ri5 Refuse to talk about the subject
pa22ri6 Felt instantly insulted
pa22ri7 Blamed the partner, made him or her feel guilty
pa22ri8 Endeavor to clarify your own position to your partner
$\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { Almost never or never } & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & \text { Very often }\end{array}$
Don't know ........................ $\quad$ - 1
I don't want to answer that. ...... $\quad$ - -2
Respondents with partner (hp=1)
*Question not included in DemoDiff


| Question |
| :--- |
| 101 |
| Variable |
| pa23* |

In your relationship, did anyone have problems with alcohol, medication, or other drugs
since [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6); if new partner in current wave (hpmt=1): since the start of your relationship]?
Yes, I have ..... ㄱ 1
Yes, my partner has ..... ㄱ 2
Yes, both my partner and I have ..... ㄱ 3
No ..... $\square 4$
Don't know ..... $\square-1$
I don't want to answer that. ..... ■-2
Respondents with partner ( $\mathrm{hp}=1$ )
Question ..... 102
Variable
pa24*

Did you or your partner have an extra-marital affair during the past two years [if new partner in current wave (hpmt=1): since the start of your relationship]?

Yes, I have ............................................................................... 1
Yes, my partner has
Yes, both my partner and I have $\square 3$

No ㄱ 4

Don't know - -1

I don't want to answer that. ㄱ-2

$$
\text { Respondents with partner }(\mathrm{hp}=1)
$$

[^30]| Question 103 | Since [date of interview previous wave ( d 5 , d 6 ); if new partner in current wave (hpmt=1): since the start of your relationship] have there been any arguments between you and your partner where either of you used physical force? |
| :---: | :---: |
| Variable pa25* | Yes, I did |
|  | Yes, my partner did . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\square_{2}$ |
|  | Yes, both my partner and I did ......................................... $\square^{\square}$ |
|  | No ......................................................................... . . $\square^{\text {a }} 4$ |
|  | Don't know ............................................................... 口 $_{\text {- }}^{\text {-1 }}$ |
|  | I don't want to answer that. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . - $^{\text {2 }}$ |
| Responden | with partner ( $\mathrm{hp}=1$ ) |


| Question |
| :--- |
| 104 |
|  |
| Variable |
| pa26 |

Since [date of interview previous wave (d5, d6); if new partner in current wave (hpmt=1): Since the start of your relationship] have you ever thought that your relationship or marriage was in trouble?

| Yes | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | $\square 2$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| I don't want to answer that | $\square$-2 |

Adult respondents with partner((hp=1) \& (doby $\leq 1992))$


Adult respondents with $\operatorname{partner((hp=1)~\& ~(doby\leq 1992))~}$

[^31]

Adult respondents with partner((hp=1) \& (doby $\leq 1992))$

## Personality (CASI)

```
Text 17 For the following topics we would like you to answer the questions by yourself. I will now
    hand the computer to you so you can answer the next questions.
    I will show you how to enter your answers and am available if you have any questions.
Here you see a sample question.
If you are ready to begin with this part, please click "Yes".
If you have questions, please feel free to ask. Are you ready?
To continue with the next question click "Continue".
Int.: You are welcome to ask the anchor to leave the room, if he [female respondent (sex=2): she]
does not want to be disturbed.
```

Respondents without partner (hp $\neq 1$ )

## Self-worth

| Question 107 | How do you see yourself? To what extent do these characteristics apply to you? |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Variable | per1i2 | Sometimes I believe that I'm worthless. |  |  |  |  |  |
| r1 | per1i7 | I like myself just the way I am. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | per1i13 | All in all, I am pleased with myself. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Not at all | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | 3 $\square$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | Absolutely |
|  |  | Don't know |  |  |  | -1 |  |
|  |  | I don't want to answer that |  |  |  | -2 |  |

[^32]
## Anger items

| Question $108$ | How have you been feeling, for the most part, during the past four weeks? |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Variable | per4i1 | active and enterprising |  |  |  |  |  |
| per4 | per4i2 | angry |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | per4i3 | peeved |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | per4i4 | full of energy |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Not at all | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | 5 $\square$ | Absolutely |
|  |  | Don't know |  |  |  | ロ-1 |  |
|  |  | I don't want to answer that |  |  |  | - -2 |  |

## Depressiveness

| Question |
| :--- |
| 109 |
| Variable |
| per2_- |

In the following list you see a number of statements that people can use to describe themselves. Please read each statement and indicate from among the four answers the one that corresponds to the way you feel in general.
per2_*
per2i1 My mood is melancholy.
per2i2 I am happy.
per2i3 I am depressed.
per2i4 I am sad.
per2i5 I am in desperation.
per2i6 My mood is gloomy.
per2i7 I feel good.
per2i8 I feel secure.
per2i9 I am calm and composed.
per2i10 I enjoy life.

Almost never .......................... $\square 1$
Sometimes ............................ $\square 2$
Often ..................................... $\quad$. 3
Almost always ....................... $\square 4$

Don't know ........................... $\square$-1
I don't want to answer that ...... $\square$-2

[^33]
## Separation from ex-partner (CASI)

## Sequence of separation



Respondents who, accroding to the EHC, were together with the partner in the previous wave and who are not together with that partner anymore, whose relationship did not end because of death, and whose separation took place 12 months before current interview or later (hpsep=1 \& ( $x \geq 20$, where $x$ the largest $x=1, \ldots, 32$ with ehc2pymx=1 \& ehc2pym $(x+i)=0$, for $y=h p 0 n r$ \& for all $i=1, \ldots, 33-x)$ )

| Question $111$ | Sometimes you anticipate a separation long before it happens, sometimes it comes unexpectedly and suddenly. To what extent had you anticipated your separation from [name of parnter from previous wave (hpOn)]? |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Variable sep2 | I did not anticipate it at all |  | $2$ | $3$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | I very strongly anticipated it |
|  | Don't know |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
|  | I don't want to | nsw | that |  |  | -2 |  |

Respondents who, according to the EHC, were together with the partner in the previous wave and who are not together with that partner anymore, whose relationship did not end because of death, and whose separation took place 12 months before current interview or later (hpsep=1 \& ( $x \geq 20$, where $x$ is the largest $x=1, \ldots, 32$ with ehc2pymx=1 \& ehc2pym $(x+i)=0$, for $y=h p 0 n r$ \& for all $i=1, \ldots, 33-x)$ )

## Effect on children

## Question

 112Variable
sep3

When was your child [respondents who lived together with at least 2 children who are still living $(\mathrm{d}(\mathrm{x}+104)=1$ \& ehc11 $\mathrm{k} x \neq 1$ \& ehc8kxy<2010 for at least two $\mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 10)$ : were your children] informed of the separation?
At some time before I / my ex-partner moved out ..... ㄱ 1
Not until I / my ex-partner moved out ..... ㄱ 2
Has not been informed yet ..... ㄱ 3
Don't know ..... $\square-1$
I don't want to answer that ..... ㄱ-2

Respondents who, according to the EHC, had a partner in the previous wave and who are not together with that partner anymore, and whose relationship did not end because of death, and who lived together with that partner in the previous wave but do not live together anymore, and who lived with at least one child $x$ in the previous wave that is still alive and at least one year old (hp0ct0 $=1$ \& hpsep $=1$ (for at least one $x=1, \ldots, 10:(d(x+103)=1$ \& ehc11kx $\neq 1$ \& ehc8kxy<2010)))

## INFOBOX

The questions 113 (sep4kx) to 117 (sep8kx) ware posed in their entirety first for the first relevant child and then for each additional relevant child. In these questions, $x$ corresponds to the child identification number. If a respondent has, for example, two children, whereby the child indicated by child identification number $1(x=1)$ is not a common child with the relevant ex-partner but the child indicated by the child identification number 2 $(x=2)$ is a common child with the relevant ex-partner, then the questions will be posed only for the second child. Thus, the variables for $\mathrm{x}=1$ are articulated as -3 "does not apply" and have valid values only for $\mathrm{x}=2$.

| Question$113$ | To what extent is [name child $\mathrm{X}(\mathrm{ehc} 7 \mathrm{kxn}, \mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 15)$ ] affected by the separation today? |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Not at all affected |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | Very affected |
| Variable sep4kx | Don't know |  |  |  |  | $\square-1$ |  |
| for | I don't want to answer that |  |  |  |  | $\square-2$ |  |
| $x=1, \ldots, 10$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Respondents who, according to EHC, had a partner in the previous wave and who are not together with that partner anymore, and whose relationship did not end because of death, and who lived together with a child $x$ in the previous wave (hpsep $=1 \&(\mathrm{~d}(\mathrm{x}+104)=1$ \& ehc $11 \mathrm{kx} \neq 1$ \& ehc $10 \mathrm{kx}=1, \ldots, 8$ for $\mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 10)$ )

## Custody I

| Question |
| :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 1 4}$ |
| Variable |
| sep5kx |
| for |
| $x=1, \ldots, 10$ |

[For the first question cycle $(x=1)$ ]: Now I have a few questions regarding the custody of your child [respondents with more than one child (ehc12kx=hp0nr \& ehc9kx=1 \& ehc11kx $\neq 1$ for at least two $x=1, \ldots, 10$ ): your children]. Who had custody of [name child $x$ (ehc 7 kxn )] before the separation?

Shared custody with other parent . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\square_{1}$
My sole custody ........................................................................ $\square_{2}$
Other parent's sole custody ......................................................... $\square 3$
Other, namely: ______(sep5kxo) .................. $\square 4$
$\qquad$
I don't want to answer that ............................................................. $\square-2$

Respondents who, according to the EHC, at the time of the previous interview had a partner to whom they were not married and had common biological children, who are not together with that partner anymore and whose relationship did not end because of death (hpsep=1 \& ehc4pymx=0 with $y=h p 0 n r$ \& (ehc12kx=hp0nr \& ehc $9 k x=1$ \& ehc $11 k x \neq 1$ for $x=1, \ldots, 10$ ))

| Question 115 | Did this arrangement change after the separation? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | $\square 1$ |
| Variable sep6kx | No | $\square 2$ |
| for | Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| $x=1, \ldots, 10$ | I don't want to answer that | $\square-2$ |

Respondents who, according to the EHC, at the time of the previous interview had a partner to whom they were not married and had common biological children, who are not together with that partner anymore and whose relationship did not end because of death (hpsep=1 \& ehc4pymx=0 with $y=h p 0 n r$ \& (ehc12kx=hp0nr \& ehc $9 k x=1$ \& ehc11 $k x \neq 1$ for $x=1, \ldots, 10$ ))

| Question$116$ | Who has custody of [name child $x$ (ehc7kxn)] now? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Shared custody with other parent | $\square 1$ |
| Variable | My sole custody | $\square 2$ |
| sep7kx | Other parent's sole custody | $\square 3$ |
| for $x=1, \ldots, 10$ | Other, namely: $-\ldots-----------\quad$ (sep7kxo) | $\square 4$ |
|  | Don't know | $\square-1$ |
|  | I don't want to answer that | $\square-2$ |

Respondents who, according to the EHC, at the time of the previous interview had a partner and had common biological children, who are not together with that partner anymore and whose relationship did not end because of death, who were either married to their ex-partner in the previous wave, or -if they were not married to them- custody arrangements changed after the separation (hpsep=1 \& ((ehc4pymx=0 for y=hp0nr\& sep6kx=1) | ehc4pymx=1) \& (ehc12kx=hp0nr \& ehc9kx=1 \& ehc11kx $\neq 1$ for $x=1, \ldots, 10)$ )

| Question 117 | Did you or [name of partner from previous wave $x$ (ehc 7 kxn )] during your separation or do eith | ] appl you pl |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Variable | Yes, myself | $\square 1$ |
| sep8kx | Yes, my ex-partner | $\square 2$ |
| for | Yes, my ex-partner and I | $\square 3$ |
| $x=1, \ldots, 10$ | No, no one | $\square 4$ |
|  | Don't know | $\square-1$ |
|  | I don't want to answer that . | $\square-2$ |

Respondents who, according to the EHC, had a partner in the previous wave, who are not together with that partner anymore, whose relationship did not end because of death and who have a biological child $x$ with that partner (hpsep=1 \& (ehc12kx=hp0nr \& ehc9kx=1 \& ehc11kx $=1$ for $x=1, \ldots, 10)$ )

## Child support payments

| Question |
| :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 1 8}$ |
|  |
| Variable |
| sep9kx |
|  |
| for |
| $x=1, \ldots, 10$ |

Do you pay [name of partner from previous wave (hp0n)] child support for [name child $x$ (ehc7kxn)]?


No ........................................ ${ }^{2}$

Don't know .......................... . $\square$ - 1
I don't want to answer that ...... $\square$-2

Respondents who, according to the EHC, had a partner in the previous wave, who are not together with that partner anymore, whose relationship did not end because of death and who have a biological child $x$ with that partner (hpsep=1 \& (ehc12kx=hp0nr \& ehc9kx=1 \& ehc11kx $=1$ for $x=1, \ldots, 10$ ))

| Question |
| :--- |
| 119 |
| Variable |
| sep10kx |
| for |
| $x=1, \ldots, 10$ |

Do you receive child support from [name of partner from previous wave (hp0n)] for [name child $\times($ ehc 7 kxn$)]$ ?

| Yes | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | $\square 2$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |

Respondents who, according to the EHC, had a partner in the previous wave, who are not together with that partner anymore, whose relationship did not end because of death, who have a biological child $x$ with that partner and who do not pay child support to the other parent for child $x$ (hpsep=1 \& (ehc12kx=hp0nr \& ehc9kx=1 \& ehc11kx $\neq 1$ \& sep $9 k x \neq 1$ for $x=1, \ldots, 10$ ))

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Question } \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | Do you pay [name of partner from previous wave (hpOn)] alimony or does [name of partner from previous wave] pay alimony to you? <br> [If living common biological children (ehc12kx=hp0nr \& ehc9kx=1 \& ehc11kx $x=1$ for $x=1, \ldots, 10$ )] |
| :---: | :---: |
| Variable sep11 | We do not mean child support for your common children. |
|  | Yes, I pay ........................................................... $\square_{1}$ |
|  | Yes, he/she pays ................................................. $\square_{2}$ |
|  | No, neither pays ............................................... $\square^{\text {a }}$ |
|  |  |
|  |  |

Respondents who, according to the EHC, had a partner in the previous wave, who are not together with that partner anymore, whose relationship did not end because of death and who have a biological child x with that partner (hpsep=1 \& (ehc12kx=hpOnr \& ehc9kx=1 \& ehc11kx $\neq 1$ for $x=1, \ldots, 10$ ))

## Quality of partnership before separation

| Question $121$ | In your relationship with your ex-partner, did anyone have problems with alcohol, medication, or other drugs during the last year? |
| :---: | :---: |
| Variable | Yes, me ......................................................... 口 $11^{\text {a }}$ |
| sep18 | Yes, my partner ........................................................... 2 |
|  | Yes, both my partner and I ........................................... . . $\square$ |
|  | No.............................................................. $\square^{\text {a }} 4$ |
|  | Don't know ................................................................ |
|  | I don't want to answer that. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . I-2 $^{\text {a }}$ |

Respondents who, according to the EHC, were together with a partner at the date of interview of the previous wave, whose relationship did not end due to death and whose separation occurred no more than 12 months before the current interview (hpsep $=1 \&(x>=20$, where $x$ the largest $x=1, \ldots, 32$ with ehc 2 pym $x=1 \&$ ehc2pym $(x+i)=0$, for $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{hp} 0 \mathrm{nr}$ \& for all $\mathrm{i}=1, \ldots, 33-\mathrm{x}$ ))

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Question } \\ & 122 \end{aligned}$ | Did you or your ex-partner have an extra-marital affair during the past year up to the point of your separation? |
| :---: | :---: |
| Variable | Yes, I have ................................................................... 1 |
| sep12 | Yes, my ex-partner has ............................................. . . $\mathrm{a}_{2}$ |
|  | Yes, both my ex-partner and I have ...................................... 3 |
|  | No............................................................................. 4 |
|  |  |
|  |  |

Respondents who, according to the EHC, were together with a partner at the date of interview of the previous wave, whose relationship did not end due to death and whose separation occurred no more than 12 months before the current interview (hpsep $=1 \&(x>=20$, where $x$ the largest $x=1, \ldots, 32$ with ehc 2 pym $x=1$ \& ehc2pym $(x+i)=0$, for $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{hp} 0 \mathrm{nr}$ \& for all $\mathrm{i}=1, \ldots, 33-\mathrm{x}$ ))

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Question } \\ & 123 \end{aligned}$ | In the past year up to the point of your separation, were there any arguments between you and your ex-partner during which either of you used physical force? |
| :---: | :---: |
| Variable | Yes, due to me .................................................. $\square_{1}$ |
| sep13 | Yes, due to my partner ................................................ . . 口 $^{2}$ |
|  | Yes, due to my partner and me ...................................... ${ }^{\text {a }} 3$ |
|  | No................................................................. $\square^{\text {a }} 4$ |
|  | Don't know . ...................................................... a-1 $^{\text {a }}$ |
|  | I don't want to answer that . ........................................ . . $\square_{\text {- } 21}$ |

Respondents who, according to the EHC, were together with a partner at the date of interview of the previous wave, whose relationship did not end due to death and whose separation occurred no more than 12 months before the current interview (hpsep $=1 \&(x>=20$, where $x$ the largest $x=1, \ldots, 32$ with ehc 2 pym $x=1$ \& ehc 2 pym $(x+i)=0$, for $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{hp} 0 \mathrm{nr}$ \& for all $\mathrm{i}=1, \ldots, 33-\mathrm{x})$ )

```
Question In the past year up to the point of your separation, were there any other serious
124
    arguments or conflicts between you and your ex-partner?
Variable
sep14
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Yes, due to me & \(\square 1\) \\
\hline Yes, due to my partner & - 2 \\
\hline Yes, due to my partner and me & -3 \\
\hline No & -4 \\
\hline Don't know & -1 \\
\hline I don't want to answer that & --2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

Respondents who, according to the EHC, were together with a partner at the date of interview of the previous wave, whose relationship did not end due to death and whose separation occurred no more than 12 months before the current interview (hpsep=1 \& $(x>=20$, where $x$ the largest $x=1, \ldots, 32$ with ehc 2 pym $x=1 \&$ ehc2pym $(x+i)=0$, for $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{hp} 0 \mathrm{nr}$ \& for all $\mathrm{i}=1, \ldots, 33-\mathrm{x}$ ))

## Children as witnesses of arguments

## Question 125

Variable sep15

How often did your child [respondents with more than one child [d301=2|d285=2|(d301=1 \& d285=1)]: did your children] in the past year up to the point of your separation witness altercations and fights between you and your ex-partner?
Never $\ldots \ldots$. ............................. $\square 1$
Seldom ................................. . $\square 2$

Sometimes ............................ $\square 3$
Often ..................................... $\square 4$
Very often .............................. $\square 5$

Don't know .......................... $\square$ - 1
I don't want to answer that ...... $\square$-2

Respondents who, according to the EHC, were together with a partner at the date of interview of the previous wave, whose relationship did not end due to death, whose separation occurred no more than 12 months before the current interview and have at least one biological child together with their ex-partner or a child living toghether with them and their ex-partner (hpsep $=1 \&(x \geq 20$, where $x$ is the largest $x=1, \ldots, 32$ with ehc2pym $x=1$ \& ehc2pym $(x+i)=0$, for $y=h p 0 n r$ \& for all $i=1, \ldots, 33-x) \&(d 301=1,2 \mid d 285=1,2)$ )

## Coping with the separation



Respondents who, according to the EHC, had a partner in the previous wave, who are not together with that partner anymore and whose relationship did not end because of death (hpsep=1)


Respondents who, according to the EHC, had a partner in the previous wave, who are not together with that partner anymore and whose relationship did not end because of death (hpsep=1)

## Sexuality and contraception (CASI)

## Sexuality

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Question } \\ & 128 \end{aligned}$ | The following questions are about intimacy and sexuality. [Respondents without partner ( $\mathrm{hp} \neq 1$ )]: |
| :---: | :---: |
| Variable sex8* | How often have you had sexual intercourse on average during the past three months? <br> [Respondents with partner ( $h p=1$ )]: |
|  | How often have you had sexual intercourse on average during the past three months with your partner? |

I've never had sexual intercourse .................................................... 0
Not in the last 3 months ............................................................... 1
Once a month or less frequently ........................................................ 2
Two to three times a month ........................................................... 3
Once a week .............................................................................. 4
Two to three times a week .................................................................. 5
More than three times a week ......................................................... 6
Daily ........................................................................................... 7

Don't know .................................................................................
I don't want to answer that .................................................... $\quad$ - -2

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Question } \\ & 129 \end{aligned}$ | To what extent do the following statements apply to you? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Variable sex9 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { sex9i1 } \\ & \text { sex9i2 } \end{aligned}$ | I am a very good sexual partner. <br> If I want something specific during sexual contact, I say it or show it. |
|  | sex9i3 | In general, I can fulfill the sexual needs and desires of my partner very well. |
|  | sex9i4 | Generally speaking, I can express my sexual needs and desires very well. |

Not at all

|  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | Absolutely |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Don't know |  |  |  |  | -1 |  |
| I don't want | answ | that |  |  | -2 |  |

Respondents who have had sexual intercourse and who are younger than 30 years old (sex8>0 \& doby $>1980$ )

[^34]
## Question

 130Variable sat5

How satisfied are you with your sex life?

Very dissatisfied
$\begin{array}{llllllllllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & \text { Very satisfied } \\ \square & \square & \square & \square & \square & \square & \square & \square & \square & \square & \square & \end{array}$
Don't know
$\square-1$
I don't want to answer that ....... $\square-2$

## Existence of a pregnancy

| Question |
| :--- |
| 131 |
|  |
| Variable |
| sex3 |

Are you expecting a child?
Are you expecting a child?

| Yes | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | $\square 2$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| I don't want to answer that | $\square-2$ |

Female respondents who have had sexual intercourse or replied $\mathrm{dk} / \mathrm{na}$ to that question (sex=2 \& sex8$\neq 0$ )


Respondents with female partner who have had sexual intercourse or replied $\mathrm{dk} / \mathrm{na}$ to that question (sex8$=0$ \& (hpg=2))

## INFOBOX

The existence of a pregnancy for the respondent or the respondent's partner is a filtering condition for some of the following questions. To improve legibility, the auxiliary variable $f 1$ "expecting child" is used, with the articulations $1=$ "respondent or respondent's partner is pregnant" and $0=$ "respondent or respondent's partner is not pregnant."
The variable is defined as follows:
$\mathrm{f} 1=1$ if $(\operatorname{sex} 3=1 \mid \operatorname{sex} 4=1)$
$\mathrm{f} 1=0$ otherwise

| Question $133$ | Which of the following statements about your pregnancy [respondents whose partner is pregnant (sex4=1): your partner's pregnancy] best describes your personal situation? |
| :---: | :---: |
| Variable | The pregnancy was intended for this time. ........................... $\square_{1}$ |
| sex10 | The pregnancy came ealier than intended. ............................ $\square_{2}$ |
|  | The pregnancy came later than intended. ............................. $\square 3$ |
|  | I actually did not want a(nother) child. ................................. $\square^{\square} 4$ |
|  | Don't know .................................................................. ${ }^{\text {■-1 }}$ |
|  | I don't want to answer that . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\square$.2 |

Respondents who are pregnant or whose partner is pregnant $(\mathrm{f} 1=1)$

## Contraception



Respondents who had sexual intercourse or $\mathrm{dk} / \mathrm{na}$, and who are not pregnant or whose partner is not pregnant (sex8=0 \& f1=0)



Heterosexual respondents who used contraceptives during the past three months and who are not sterilized and whose partner is not sterilized $(((d 324 \neq 1 \& h p \neq 1) \mid(h p=1 \& h p g \neq s e x)) \& s e x 5=1 \& \operatorname{sex} 6 i 7 \neq 1 \& \operatorname{sex} 6 \mathrm{i} 8 \neq 1)$

## Infertility

Question 137

Variable frt1

Some people are not able to procreate naturally. As far as you know, is it physically possible for you to conceive naturally?

Definitely yes ......................... $\square 1$
Probably yes ........................... $\square 2$
Probably not ........................ $\square 3$
Definitely not .......................... $\square 4$

Don't know .......................... $\square$-1
I don't want to answer that ...... $\square$-2

Respondents who are older than 20, who are not expectant, and both are not sterilized, and in the previous wave did not report to be infertile (doby $\leq 1989 \& f 1=0$ \& ( $\operatorname{sex}=1 \& \operatorname{sex} 6 \mathrm{i} 8 \neq 1) \mid(\operatorname{sex}=2 \& \operatorname{sex} 6 \mathrm{i} 7 \neq 1))$ \& d322$\neq 0)$


Respondents who are older than 20, and who are not expectant, whose partner is not sterilised, and who provided they are together with their partner from the previous wave- did not report that their partner is infertile $($ doby $\leq 1989 \& f 1=0$ \& $((h p g=1 \& s e x 6 i 8 \neq 1) \mid(h p g=2 \& ~ s e x 6 i 7 \neq 1)) \& d 323 \neq 0)$

## INFOBOX

Anchor's and partner's being fertile is a filtering condition for some of the following questions. To improve legibility, the auxiliary variable f2 "Indicator fertile couple" is used with value $1=$ "(probably) fertile" and $0=$ "probably infertile". The variable is defined as follows:
$\mathrm{f} 2=0$ if respondent infertile ( $\mathrm{d} 322=0 \mid \mathrm{frt} 1=3,4,-2$ )
$\mathrm{f} 2=0$ if partner from previous wave infertile (hpmt $=0 \&(\mathrm{~d} 323=0 \mid \mathrm{frt} 2=3,4,-2)$ )
$\mathrm{f} 2=0$ if new partner since previous wave infertile (hpmt=1 \& (frt2=3,4,-2))
$\mathrm{f} 2=0$ if as contraceptive method "female sterilisation" or "male sterilisation" was mantioned (sex6i7=1| sex6i8=1)
f2=1 else

## Conception of a child / Inducing a pregnancy

| Question |
| :--- |
| 139 |
|  |
| Variable |
| frt3 |

[Male respondents with male partner ( $\mathrm{sex}=1 \& \mathrm{hpg}=1$ )]:
Have you or your partner tried to sire a child since the last interview in [interview month and year of previous wave ( $\mathrm{d} 5, \mathrm{~d} 6$ )]?
[Male respondents with female partner or without partner ( $\operatorname{sex}=1 \& \mathrm{hpg} \neq 1$ )]:
Have you tried to sire a child since the last interview in [interview month and year of previous wave ( $\mathrm{d} 5, \mathrm{~d} 6$ )]?
[Female respondents with female partner (sex=2 \& hpg=2)]:
Have you or your partner tried to get pregnant since the last interview in [interview month and year of previous wave ( $\mathrm{d} 5, \mathrm{~d} 6$ )]?
[Female respondents with male partner or without partner (sex=2 \& hpg=1)]:
Have you tried to get pregnant since the last interview in [interview month and year of previous wave ( $\mathrm{d} 5, \mathrm{~d} 6$ )]?

| Yes | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | $\square 2$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| I don't want to answer that | $\square-2$ |

Respondents who have had sexual intercourse or $\mathrm{dk} /$ na and are not expectant (sex $8 \neq 0$ \& $\mathrm{f} 1=0$ )


Respondents who do not expect a child but tried to conceive and are infertile or their partner are infertile or respondents expecting a child ( $\mathrm{f} 1=1 \mid(\mathrm{f} 1=0$ \& $\mathrm{f} 2=0$ \& $\mathrm{frt} 3=1)$

## Abortion/Miscarriage

## Question <br> 141 <br> Variable <br> frt14

[Male respondents with a new partner since previous wave (sex=1 \& hpmt=1)]:
Did your partner [name of current partner (hpn)] have an abortion since the start of your relationship?
[Male respondents with partner from previous wave (sex=1 \& hpmt=1)]:
Did your partner [name of current partner (hpn)] have an abortion after the last interview in [month and year of interview of previous wave (d5, d6)]?
[Female respondents (sex=2)]:
Did you have an abortion after the last interview in [month and year of interview of previous wave ( $\mathrm{d} 5, \mathrm{~d} 6$ )]?

| Yes | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | $\square 2$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| I don't want to answer that | $\square-2$ |

Female respondents who have had sexual intercourse or replied $\mathrm{dk} / \mathrm{na}$, or male respondents with female partner who have had sexual intercourse or replied $\mathrm{dk} / \mathrm{na}((\operatorname{sex}=2 \& \operatorname{sex} 8 \neq 0) \mid((\operatorname{sex}=1 \& h p g=2) \& \operatorname{sex} 8 \neq 0))$

| Question <br> $\mathbf{1 4 2}$ | $[$ Male respondents with a new partner since previous wave $(\mathrm{sex}=1 \& \mathrm{hpmt}=1)]:$ <br> Did your partner [name of current partner $(\mathrm{hpn})]$ have a miscarriage since the start of your <br> relationship? |
| :--- | :--- |
| Variable <br> frt15 | [Male respondents with partner from previous wave (sex=1 \& hpmt $\neq 1)]:$ |

Did your partner [name of current partner (hpn)] have a miscarriage after the last interview in [month and year of previous wave (d5, d6)]?
[Female respondents (sex=2)]:
Did you have a miscarriage after the last interview in [month and year of interview of previous wave (d5, d6)]?

| Yes | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | $\square 2$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| I don't want | $\square-2$ |

Female respondents who have had sexual intercourse or replied dk/na, or male respondents with female partner who have had sexual intercourse or replied $d k / n a((\operatorname{sex}=2 \& \operatorname{sex} 8 \neq 0) \mid((\operatorname{sex}=1 \& h p g=2) \& \operatorname{sex} 8 \neq 0))$

## Fertility

## Fertility plans

## Question 143

Variable frt5

Assuming ideal circumstances: How many children would you like to have altogether? Int.: This question is about the total number of children, including those children the respondent already has. Children
Question144Variable
frt26
No children ..... $\square 7$
One Child ..... $\square 1$
Two children ..... $\square 2$
Three children ..... $\square 3$
Four or more children ..... $\square 4$
I'm not sure ..... $\square 5$
I haven't thought about that ..... $\square 6$
No answer ..... $\square-2$

Respondents who have neither biological, nor adoptive children, nor stepchildren and do not expect a child (for all $x=1, \ldots, 10$ : (ehc9k $x \neq 1,2,3) \& f 1 \neq 1)$
Question

When you think realistically about having additional children: do you think that you will
145
Variable
frt27 have more biological or adoptive children in addition to
[respondents with one or more children who are not currently expecting a child (for at least one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ : (ehc9kx=1,2,3) \& $f 1 \neq 1$ ): your current children or stepchildren]
[respondents with one or more children who are currently expecting a child (for at least one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ : (ehc $9 k x=1,2,3) \& f 1=1$ ): your current children or stepchildren and the child you are currently expecting]
[respondents without children who are currently expecting a child (for all $x=1, \ldots, 10$ : (ehc $9 k x \neq 1,2,3$ ) \& $f 1=1$ ): the child you are currently expecting]?
Int.: Show list 40a!
Yes ..... $\square 1$
No ..... $\square 2$
I'm not sure ..... $\square 5$
I haven't thought about that ..... $\square 6$
No answer ..... $\square-2$

Respondents who have biological children, adoptive children, or stepchildren or who are expecting a child (for at least one $\mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 10$ : $($ ehc9kx $=1,2,3) \mid \mathrm{f} 1=1)$

```
Question How many more biological or adoptive children do you think you will have in addition to
146
Variable
frt28
```

```
Question Do you intend to have a [respondents with child(ren) or who are pregnant or whose partner
```

```
Do you intend to have a [respondents with child(ren) or who are pregnant or whose partner is pregnant ( \((\) ehc9 \(k x=1,2\) for at least \(x=1, \ldots, 15) \mid f 1=1)\) : another] child within the next two years?
[If \(f 1=1\) ]: Meaning another child after the one you are currently expecting. Int.: Show list 41!
```

Definitely yes ..... $\square 1$
Probably yes ..... ㅁ 2
Probably not ..... ㄱ 3
Definitely not ..... ㄱ 4
I haven't thought about that ..... $\square 7$
Don't know ..... $\square-1$
No answer ..... $\square-2$

Respondents who are considering having (more) children or who are unsure, and who are not infertile and whose partner is not infertile (frt26 $\neq 6,7,-2 \&$ frt $27 \neq 6,2,-2 \&$ frt $28 \neq 6,-2 \& f 2=1$ )

| Question $148$ | Do you intend to try to adopt a child or take in a foster child within the next two years? <br> Int.: List 41 is displayed! |
| :---: | :---: |
| Variable frt8 | Definitely yes ............................................................... $\square_{1}$ |
|  | Probably yes ........................................................... $\square_{2}$ |
|  | Probably not ......................................................... $\square$. 3 |
|  | Definitely not ......................................................... $\square^{\square} 4$ |
|  |  |
|  | Don't know . ......................................................... $\square$-1 |
|  | No answer ............................................................. 口-2 $_{\text {- }}$ |

Adult respondents who are considering having (more) children or who are unsure, and who are not pregnant and who do not expect a child ((doby $\leq 1992) \&$ frt26 $\neq 6,7,-2 \&$ frt27 $\neq 6,2,-2 \&$ frt28 $\neq 6,-2 \& f 1=0)$

# Question When you think realistically about having children [respondents with child(ren) or who are pregnant or whose partner is pregnant ((ehc $9 k x=1,2$ for at least $x=1, \ldots, 15) \mid f 1=1$ ): additional children]: How old do you think you will be when you have your first child? [Respondents with child(ren) or who are pregnant or whose partner is pregnant (ehc9kx=1,2 for at least $x=1, \ldots, 15 \mid f 1=1$ ): next child?] <br> [If $f 1=1$ ]: Meaning another child after the one you are currently expecting. 



Respondents who are considering having (more) children or who are unsure, and who are not infertile and whose partner is not infertile (frt26 $\neq 6,7,-2$ \& frt $27 \neq 6,2,-2$ \& frt $28 \neq 6,-2$ \& $f 2=1$ )

Check: If age is lower than age of anchor (frt9<date of current wave-birth date of anchor): "The age you entered is lower than your current age. Please correct your entry."

## Preconditions for a(nother) child

## INFOBOX

For respondents who are asked both frt11v1_ and frt11v2_ (frt11v2_ is relevant only for adult respondents): all items for frt11v1 are not posed at once and then all items for frt11v2_ at once. Rather, respondents are asked for each item separately to what degree the preconditions must be filled and then whether it is fulfilled.

```
Question The decision for parenthood is often tied to certain preconditions.
```

```
The decision for parenthood is often tied to certain preconditions.
Please indicate how completely the following conditions would need to be met in order for you to have a [respondents with child(ren) or who are pregnant or whose partner is pregnant (ehc9kx=1,2 for at least one \(x=1, \ldots, 15 \mid f 1=1\) ): another] child.
[If \(f 1=1\) ]: Meaning another child after the one you are expecting.
[Adult respondents (doby 1992 )]: Afterwards, please tell me whether the prerequisite is fulfilled at this time in your opinion.
```

To what extent does the prerequisite have to be fulfilled?
Int.: Show list 42!
frt11v1i1 I have to be able to afford to be a parent [respondents with child(ren) or who are pregnant or whose partner is pregnant: of another child].
frt11v1i2 A [respondents with child(ren) or who are pregnant or whose partner is pregnant: an additional] child has to be compatible with my long-term life plans.
frt11v1i3 I need access to flexible child care options for the [respondents with child(ren) or who are pregnant or whose partner is pregnant: additional] child.
frt11v1i4 Having a [respondents with child(ren) or who are pregnant or whose partner is pregnant: an additional] child has to be compatible with my current employment situation.
frt11v1i5 Having a [respondents with child(ren) or who are pregnant or whose partner is pregnant: additional] child has to be compatible with my current leisure-time interests.
frt11v1i6 [Respondents with partner $(\mathrm{hp}=1)$ ]:
My partner has to be able to combine having a [respondents with child(ren) or who are pregnant or whose partner is pregnant: an additional] child with his [partner female: her] employment situation.
frt11v1i7 [Respondents with partner]: My partner and I have to be in agreement regarding the division of household labor and child care.
frt11v1i8 [Respondents with partner]:
My partner and I both have to feel ready to have a [respondents with child(ren) or who are pregnant or whose partner is pregnant: an additional] child.

Not at all

|  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | Very strongly |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No clear idea |  |  |  |  | $\square 7$ |  |
| Don't know |  |  |  |  | $\square-1$ |  |
| No answer |  |  |  |  | ロ-2 |  |

Heterosexual respondents who are not infertile, whose ideal number of children is above their actual number of children (including the child in case of pregnancy of the respondent or the partner), or do not rule out having more children $(((\mathrm{d} 324 \neq 1 \& h p \neq 1)|(\mathrm{d} 324 \neq 1 \& h p m t=0)|(h p m t=1 \& h p g \neq s e x)) \& \mathrm{f} 2=1 \&((f r t 5>\operatorname{Sum}($ ehc $9 \mathrm{kx}=1,2$ \& ehc11kx=0 for $x=1, \ldots, 10)+f 1 \& f r t 5<97) \mid(f r t 26 \neq 7 \&$ frt27 $\neq 2))$ )

| Question <br> 151 | Continuation of Question 154 |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Is the prerequisite fulfilled? |

Variable
frt11v2
frt11v2i1 I have to be able to afford to be a parent [respondents with child(ren) or who are pregnant or whose partner is pregnant ((ehc9kx=1,2 for at least $x=1, \ldots, 15)$ | $\mathrm{f} 1=1$ ): of another child].
frt11v2i2 A [respondents with child(ren) or who are pregnant or whose partner is pregnant: an additional] child has to be compatible with my long-term life plans.
frt11v2i3 I need access to flexible child care options for the [respondents with child(ren) or who are pregnant or whose partner is pregnant: additional] child.
frt11v2i4 Having a [respondents with child(ren) or who are pregnant or whose partner is pregnant: an additional] child has to be compatible with my current employment situation.
frt11v2i5 Having a [respondents with child(ren) or who are pregnant or whose partner is pregnant: of another] child has to be compatible with my current leisure-time interests.
frt11v2i6 [Respondents with partner (hp=1)]:
My partner has to be able to combine having a [respondents with child(ren) or who are pregnant or whose partner is pregnant: an additional] child with his [female partner: her] employment situation.
frt11v2i7 [Respondents with partner]:
My partner and I have to be in agreement regarding the division of household labor and child care.
frt11v2i8 [Respondents with partner]:
My partner and I both have to feel ready to have a [respondents with child(ren) or who are pregnant or whose partner is pregnant: an additional] child.

| Yes | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | $\square 2$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

Adult, heterosexual respondents who are not infertile, whose ideal number of children is above their actual number of children (including the child in case of pregnancy of the respondent or the partner), or do not rule out having more children (doby $\leq 1992 \&((\mathrm{~d} 324 \neq 1 \& h p \neq 1)|(\mathrm{d} 324 \neq 1 \& h p m t=0)|(h p m t=1 \& h p g \neq s e x)) \& f 2=1 \&((f r t 5$ $>\operatorname{Sum}(e h c 9 k x=1,2 \&$ ehc11kx=0 for $x=1, \ldots, 10)+f 1 \& f r t 5<97) \mid(f r t 26 \neq 7 \& f r t 27 \neq 2)))$

## Limitations in other life domains due to children

```
Question In order to have a [respondents with child(ren) who are still alive (ehc9kx=1,2 and ehc11kx\not=1
152
Variable frt12
Int.: Show list 43!
```

frt12i1 School, education, career
frt12i2 Leisure time activities, hobbies, personal interests
frt12i3 Friends, acquintances, social contacts
frt12i4 Partnership
$\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { Not strongly at all } & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & \text { Very strongly }\end{array}$
No clear idea ....................... $\quad \square 7$
Don't know ..................... $\square-1$

Respondents who are not infertile, who are not expectant, whose ideal number of children is above their actual number of children or who do not rule out having more children (f2=1 \& f1=0 \& ( $\mathrm{frt5}>\mathrm{sum}$ (ehc9kx=1,2 \& ehc11kx=0 for $x=1, \ldots, 10) \& f r t 5 \neq-1,-2) \mid(f r t 26 \neq 7 \& f r t 27 \neq 2)))$

Question 153

Variable frt25

```
[Respondents with living child(ren), who are not expectant ((ehc9kx=1,2 \& ehc11kx=0 for at least one \(x=1, \ldots, 10\) ) \& \(f 1 \neq 1)\) ]:
How does being a parent effect other areas of your life at the moment?
[Respondents without children who are not expectant ((ehc9kx \(\neq 1,2\) \& ehc11kx \(\neq 0\) for all \(x=1, \ldots, 10) \& f(\neq 1)]\) :
If you were to become a parent today, how would that effect other areas of your life?
[Respondents who are expectant ( \(\mathrm{f} 1=1\) )]:
How do you think being a parent will affect other areas of your life?
Int.: Show list 44!
frt25i1 School, education, career
frt25i2 Leisure time activities, hobbies, personal interests
frt25i3 Friends, acquintances, social contacts
frt25i4 Partnership
Very negativly
\begin{tabular}{lllll}
1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
7 & 7 & 7
\end{tabular} Very positivly
No clear idea ....................... \(\square 7\)
No answer ........................ ロ-2
```

[^35]
## Children

## Definitions

## Selection of the children for the children's interview.

The selection of the xth child of the respondent as a CAPI-child is made on the following criteria:

- if a child of the respondent had already been eligible for interview as a CAPI-child in the previous waves:
- if child x was a CAPI-child in the previous wave, currently lives in the respondent's household, and was born between 1994 and 2002, or
- if child x was not a CAPI-child in the previous wave, currently lives in the respondent's household, and was born between the birth year of the first CAPI-child and 2002;
- if no child of the respondent has yet been a CAPI-child in the previous waves:
- if child x is the youngest child living in the respondent's household born between 1995 and 2002. If this is true for more than one child (identical year of birth), the first child mentioned by the respondent from among this group of children is chosen.

If child x (with the child identification number $\mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 10$ ) is selected as CAPI-child, the variable capikidkx is set to 1 .
capikidkx=1 if $((d 420 \neq 0$ \& $d(420+x)=1$ \& ehc11 $k x \neq 1$ \& ehc10kx=1,...,8 \& ehc8kxy=1994,...,2002) | (d420 $=0$ \& $\mathrm{d}(420+\mathrm{x}) \neq 1$ \& ehc11 $\mathrm{kx} \neq 1$ \& ehc10kx=1,.., 8 \& ehc8kxy=d420,...,2002)|( $\mathrm{d} 420=0$ \& ehc $11 \mathrm{kx}=1$ \& ehc10kx=1,...,8 \& ehc $8 \mathrm{kxy}=1995, \ldots, 2002$ (the youngest child, if more than one child fulfills this criteria (same year of birth), the first mentioned: $x<y$ for all $x=1, \ldots, 9$ and $y=2, \ldots, 10$ ) for $x=1, \ldots, 10$ ))

All children reported in the EHC are assigned a fixed person number: cidx $=i d+200+x$.

## Age groups for children modules:

Many questions within the children module are posed only if children of a particular age group are present. In order to increase the clarity of the filters, auxiliary variables corresponding to these age groups are defined in the following table.

Key:

1. Age groups are not disjointed.
2. Field start year $=$ Year in which field work of current wave was started. The field phase of this wave extends from the fall/winter of the field start year through the winter/spring of the following field start year.

| Group Label | Formal Notation | Verbal Definition | Formal Definition |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Children newly born after the previous wave | ag1kx=1 | Child x was born after the previous wave (child who was indicated in the EHC of this wave but not in the previous wave, who is still living, and who was born no more than 1 year before the field start year (2 years for respondents who skipped a wave)) | $\begin{aligned} & (\mathrm{d}(28+\mathrm{x})=1,2,-1 \\ & \text { ehc } 7 \mathrm{kxg}=1,2,-1 \\ & \text { ehc } 11 \mathrm{kx}=0) \\ & \& \quad 2010 \text {-eh } \\ & \text { \| } \quad(\mathrm{d} 0=0 \\ & \text { ehc8 } x y<=2) \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \& \\ \& \\ ((\mathrm{~d} 0=1 \\ \mathrm{xy})<=1) \\ 2010- \end{array}$ |
| Infants | ag2kx $=1$ | Child x was born in the field start year or the year thereafter (and is still living) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ehc11kx=0 } \\ & \text { ehc8kxy=0,-1 } \end{aligned}$ | 2010- |
| Toddlersn | ag3kx $=1$ | Child x was born in the year before the field start year (and is still living) | ehc11kx=0 <br> ehc8kxy=1 | 2010- |
| Children under 16 | ag $4 \mathrm{kx}=1$ | Child x was born fewer than 16 years before the field start year (and is still living) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ehc11kx=0 } \\ & \text { ehc8kxy<16 } \end{aligned}$ | \& 2010- |
| Children under 21 | ag5kx=1 | Child x was born fewer than 21 years before the field start year (and is still living) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ehc11kx=0 } \\ & \text { ehc8kxy<21 } \end{aligned}$ | \&2010- |

## Contact of biological children to their parents

## INFOBOX

The next two questions will be asked for each relevant child $\mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 10$, whereby both questions are posed one after the other for each child.

Question How often do you see [name child $\times$ (ehc 7 kxn )]?

Variable crn16kx
$x=1, \ldots, 10$

Int.: Show list 45!

| Daily | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Several times per week | $\square 2$ |
| Once per week | $\square 3$ |
| 1-3 times per month | $\square 4$ |
| Several times per year | $\square 5$ |
| Less often | $\square 6$ |
| Contact broken off | ] 8 |
| Contact never established | $\square 9$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

Respondents with one biological child x , who is still living and who is also the biological child of one of the partners with whom the respondent was with after the previous wave, and who - if the respondent lives with this partner - lives neither with the respondent nor with the other parent, or who - if the respondent does not live with this partner - does not live exclusively with the respondent, or who is the child of a partner from a previous wave and does not live exclusively with the respondent.
( $(\mathrm{ehc} 11 \mathrm{kx}=0$ \& ehc $9 \mathrm{kx}=1 \&(\mathrm{ehc} 12 \mathrm{kx}=1, \ldots, 5 \&(e h c 3 p$ (value of ehc12kx)$=1$ [anchor and other parent cohabit] \& ehc10kx $\neq 1,3,4,5,10) \mid(e h c 3 p($ value of ehc12kx) $\neq 1$ [anchor and other parent do not cohabit] \& ehc10kx $\neq 1))$ ) | ((ehc12kx $\neq 1, \ldots, 5 \&$ ehc10kx $\neq 1)$ for $x=1, \ldots, 10))$

| Question 155 | How often does the other parent see [name child $\times(e h c 7 k \times n)$ ]? <br> Int.: Show list 46! |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Variable crn17kx <br> for $x=1, \ldots, 10$ | Daily | $\square 1$ |
|  | Several times per week | $\square 2$ |
|  | Once per week | $\square 3$ |
|  | 1-3 times per month | $\square 4$ |
|  | Several times per year | $\square 5$ |
|  | Less often | $\square 6$ |
|  | Contact broken off | $\square 8$ |
|  | Contact never established | $\square 9$ |
|  | Other parent is deceased | $\square 7$ |
|  | Don't know | $\square-1$ |
|  | No answer | $\square$-2 |

Respondents with one biological child $x$, who is still living and who is also the biological child of one of the partners with whom the respondent was with after the previous wave, and who - if the respondent lives with this partner - lives neither with the respondent nor with the other parent, or who - if the respondent does not live with this partner - does not live exclusively with the respondent, or who is the child of a partner from a previous wave and does not live exclusively with the respondent.
(ehc11kx=0 \& ehc9kx=1 \& (ehc12kx=1,..,5 \& (ehc3p(value of ehc12kx)=1 [anchor and other parent cohabit] \& ehc10kx $\neq 1,3,4,5,10) \mid(e h c 3 p($ value of ehc12kx $) \neq 1$ [anchor and other parent do not cohabit] \& ehc10kx $\neq 10))$ | (ehc12kx $\neq 1, \ldots, 5$ \& ehc10k $x \neq 10$ ) for $x=1, \ldots, 10$ )

| Question |
| :--- |
| 156 |
| Variable |
| crn22px |
| for |
| $x=1, \ldots, 5$ |

How often do you see [name ex-partner $\times(e h c 1 p x n)$ ]?
Int.: Show list 46!

| Daily | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Several times per week | ㄱ 2 |
| Once per week | $\square 3$ |
| 1-3 times per month | $\square 4$ |
| Several times per year | $\square 5$ |
| Less often | $\square 6$ |
| Contact broken off | ㄱ |
| Contact never established | $\square 9$ |
| Other parent is deceased | $\square 7$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

Respondents with at least one living biological child from partner $x$, who is not the current partner; checked for all partners $x=1, \ldots, 5$, with whom the respondent was together since the previous wave (there is one $y=1, \ldots, 10$ with (ehc11ky $\neq 1$ \& ehc9ky=1 \& ehc12ky=x) \& $x \neq h p n r$, reiterate over $x=1, \ldots, 5$ )

## INFOBOX

The next two questions will be asked for each relevant child $x=1, \ldots, 10$, whereby both questions are posed one after the other for each child.

| Question 157 | How often [after the first iteration: A (ehc 7 kxn )]'s other parent? | e yo |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Variable | Int.: Show list 46! |  |
|  | Daily | $\square 1$ |
| for | Several times per week | $\square 2$ |
| $x=1, \ldots, 10$ | Once per week | $\square 3$ |
|  | 1-3 times per month | $\square 4$ |
|  | Several times per year | $\square 5$ |
|  | Less often | $\square 6$ |
|  | Contact broken off | ] 8 |
|  | Contact never established | $\square 9$ |
|  | Other parent is deceased | $\square 7$ |
|  | Don't know | $\square-1$ |
|  | No answer | $\square-2$ |

Respondents with a non-deceased biological child $x$ who was selected as CAPI-child as indicated by variable capikidkx, and whose other parent is an ex-partner from a previous wave (ehc $11 \mathrm{kx} \neq 1 \&$ ehc $9 \mathrm{kx}=1 \&$ capikidkx=1 \& ehc12kx $\neq 1, \ldots, 5)$

## Custody II

| Question 158 | Who has custody of [name child $\times$ (ehc7kxn)] now? <br> Int.: Show list 61! |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Variable crn18kx | Shared custody with other parent | $\square 1$ |
|  | My sole custody | $\square 2$ |
| for | Other parent's sole custody | $\square 3$ |
| $x=1, \ldots, 10$ | Other, namely: | $\square 4$ |
|  | Don't know | $\square-1$ |
|  | No answer . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | ]-2 |

Respondents who didn't take part in the previous wave, accordintg to the EHC have a biological child $x$ that is not deceased and whose other parent is (a) current partner of the respondent but not married to the respondent, or (b) a partner not known by name ( $\mathrm{d} 0=0$ \& ehc9kx=1 \& ehc11kx $\neq 1 \&((e h c 12 k x=h p n r \& h p m \neq 1) \mid(e h c 12 k x=10)))$

## Parenting of own children

## Question 159

Variable
crn19 *

Let's turn now to your parenting goals. What do you definitely want to teach your child [if more than one biological/adoptive/step child living in respondent's household (more than one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ with (ehc $11 \mathrm{kx}=0$ \& ehc $9 \mathrm{kx}=1,2,3$ \& ehc $10 \mathrm{kx}=1, \ldots, 8$ ) : your children] and what is less important to you?
How important is it to you that your child learns [if more than one child: your children learn] ...
Int.: Show list 47!
crn19i1 to eat healthy foods and get exercise?
crn19i2 to be likeable and liked by others?
crn19i3 to integrate into groups?
crn19i4 to be respected by others, have a good standing?
crn19i5 to be able to get one's way, to have a strong will?
crn19i6 to accept rules and to be able to obey?
crn19i7 to be independent and to do things autonomously?
crn19i8 to be able to form one's own opinion?
crn19i9 to achieve higher education (higher-level secondary school ("Abitur") and higher)?
crn19i10 to be industrious?
crn19i11 to be responsible?
crn19i12 how to conduct him/herself?

Not important at all

$$
\begin{array}{llllllllllll}
0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & \text { Absolutely important } \\
\square & \square & \square & \square & \square & \square & \square & \square & \square & \square & \square & \text { Absell }
\end{array}
$$

Don't know ........................ $\quad \square-1$

Respondents who so far had no children in their household but have now a biological/adoptive/step child (if $d 503=1$ and for at least one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ is (ehc $11 k x=0$ \& ehc $9 k x=1,2,3 \&(e h c 10 k x=1, \ldots, 8))$ )

## Newborn module

## INFOBOX

Questions 160 (crn1kx) to 175 (crn10kx_) are posed in their entirety first for the first newborn and then for each additional newborn.
The $x$ in these variables corresponds to the child identification number. If the respondent, for example, already had two older children, and a new child has arrived since the previous wave, the questions are not posed for the first two children with the child identification number one ( $x=1$ ) and two ( $x=2$ ); these variables are articulated as -3 "does not apply". The questions are posed only for the newborn $(x=3)$ and the variables have valid values only for this case.

[^36]Text 19 Let's turn now to the child who was born after [year of previous wave (d6)] [respondents with more than one newborn (if more than one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ with $(\mathrm{d}(28+\mathrm{x}) \neq 1,2,-1 \&$ ehc $7 \mathrm{kxg}=1,2,-1 \&$ ehc11kx=0) \& $(d 0=1$ \& (ehc8kxy 2009) | $(d 0=0$ \& ehc $8 k x y \geq 2008))$ ): the children [children's names (ehc7kxn)], who were born after [d6].]

Respondents who had a new child $x$ since the previous wave (ag1kx=1)

```
Question Where was [name child x (ehc7kxn)] birthed?
160
Variable
crn1kx*
for
x=1,\ldots,10
Int.: Show list 48!
```

Respondents who had a new child $x$ since the previous wave (ag1kx=1)

| Question <br> $\mathbf{1 6 1}$ | Were there complications during the pregnancy with [name child $\times(e h c 7 \mathrm{kxn})$ ] or birth that <br> put the health or life of the mother or the child at risk? <br> Variable <br> crn2kx_* |
| :--- | :--- |
| Int.: Read answers out loud! Multiple answers allowed! <br> for <br> $\mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 10$ | crn2kxi1 <br> crn2kxi2 $\quad$ The health or life of the child was at risk. |

(No, no complications)

| Not mentioned | $\square 0$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mentioned | $\square 1$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |

[^37][^38]| Question |
| :--- |
| 162 |
|  |
| Variable |
| crn3kx* |
|  |
| for |
| $x=1, \ldots, 10$ |

Was it a birth by C-section?
Yes, C-section for medical reasons ..... $\square 1$
Yes, C-section for other reasons ..... ㄱ 2
No ..... 7 3
Don't know ..... $\square-1$
No answer ..... ㄱ-2
Respondents who had a new child $x$ since the previous wave (ag1kx=1)
Question In what week of the pregnancy was [name child $x$ (ehc 7 kxn )] born? ..... 163
Variable crn4kx*

for

$x=1, \ldots, 10$

Respondents who had a new child $x$ since the previous wave (ag1kx=1)



[^39]
## Module for infants and toddlers

## INFOBOX

The questions 166 (crn7kx) to 175 (crn10kx_) are posed for each (relevant) child in blocks, i.e. all questions are posed first for the first child and then, in subsequent iterations, for each additional child. Questions are posed first for all children born in 2010/2011 and then for all children born in 2009.
The " $x$ " in the variables refers to the child identification number. If the respondent has, for example, a child born in 2009 and a child born in 2010, the questions are not posed for the older child with the child identification number of 1 and each of the variables are coded with the value of -3 "does not apply". The questions are posed for both of the younger children, first for the youngest and then for the child born in 2009 and the variables are coded with valid values.
Question 176 (crn11_) is posed at the end and is posed only this one time.

Text 20 Let's turn now to the child [name child $X$ (ehc7kxn)] who was born in 2010/2011. [If more than one child (if more than one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ (ehc11kx=0 \& ehc8kxy $\geq 2010$ )): the children [children's names (ehc7kxn) for whom the conditions apply], who were born in 2010/2011].

```
Respondents with child x, who is an infant (ag2kx=1)
```

Text 21 Let's turn now to the child [name child $X$ (ehc 7 kxn )] who was born in 2009. [If more than one child (if more than one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ (ehc $11 k x=0$ \& ehc $8 k x y \geq 2009$ )): the children [children's names (ehc 7 kxn ) for whom the conditions apply], who were born in 2009].

Respondents with child x , who is a toddler (ag3kx=1)

| Question |
| :--- |
| 166 |
|  |
| Variable |
| crn7 $\mathrm{kx}^{*}$ |
| for |
| $x=1, \ldots, 10$ |

After the birth of a child the parents receive a childrens physical examination booklet (U2, U3, etc.). What was the last checkup you had for [name child $x$ (ehc 7 kxn )]?

Checkup U
There has been no checkup since the physical examination conducted immediately after birth$\square 97$

Don't know ..................................................................................
No answer .....................................................................................

Respondents with child $x$, who is an infant or toddler (ag2kx=1|ag3kx=1)
*Question not included in DemoDiff


## Respondents with child x ，who is an infant or toddler（ag2kx＝1｜ag3kx＝1）

## Question Please think back on how your child has been sleeping at night during the past two 168 <br> Variable

 crn24kx＊ $\qquad$ minutesDon＇t know〕－1No answer ..... 口－2
Respondents with child x ，who is an infant or toddler（ag2kx＝1｜ag3kx＝1）

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Question } \\ & 169 \end{aligned}$ | How many times per night did your child wake up？ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Variable crn25kx＊ | Didn＇t wake up | $\square 0$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { for } \\ & x=1, \ldots, 10 \end{aligned}$ | Don＇t know | $\square-1$ |
|  | No answer | 口－2 |

Respondents with child x ，who is an infant or toddler（ag2kx＝1｜ag3kx＝1）
＊Question not included in DemoDiff

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Question } \\ & 170 \end{aligned}$ | How strongly do you feel burdened by your child's sleeping behavior at night? <br> Int.: Show list 49 [birth 2009: list 52]! |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Variable <br> crn26kx* | Not at all | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | very much |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { for } \\ & x=1, \ldots, 10 \end{aligned}$ | Don't know |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Respondents with child x , who is an infant or toddler (ag2kx=1|ag3kx=1)


Respondents with child x , who is a toddler (ag3kx=1)

| Question <br> 172 | How long altogether does your child sleep at night?$\qquad$ Hours |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Variable crn39kx* | Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { for } \\ & x=1, \ldots, 10 \end{aligned}$ | No answer | - $\square^{\text {a }}$ |
| Respondents with child x , who is a toddler (ag3kx=1) |  |  |

[^40]

Respondents with child $x$, who is an infant or toddler (ag2kx=1|ag3kx=1)

| Question |
| :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 7 4}$ |
|  |
| Variable |
| crn28kx* |
| for |
| $x=1, \ldots, 10$ |

How often do you feel burdened by your child's crying or fussiness?
Int.: Show list 50 [birth 2009: list 53]!

| Never | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Seldom | $\square 2$ |
| Sometimes | $\square 3$ |
| Often | $\square 4$ |
| Always | $\square 5$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

Respondents with child $x$, who is an infant or toddler (ag2kx=1|ag3kx=1)

[^41]| Question 175 <br> Variable crn10kx_* <br> for $x=1, \ldots, 10$ | How would you describe [name child $\times$ (ehc7kxn)] today? <br> Int.: Show list 51 [birth 2009: list 54]! |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Variable } \\ & \text { crn10kx_* } \\ & \text { for } \\ & x=1, \ldots, 10 \end{aligned}$ | crn10kxi1 | My child is | stly | py | co |  |  |  |
|  | crn10kxi2 <br> crn10kxi3 | My child is My child is | sily i | comle | cr |  |  |  |
|  | crn10kxi4 | My child is | rious | d ac |  |  |  |  |
|  | Not at all |  | 1 $\square$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | Absolutely |
|  |  | Don't know |  |  |  |  | -1 |  |
|  |  | No answer |  |  |  |  | -2 |  |

Respondents with child x , who is an infant or toddler (ag2kx=1|ag3kx=1)

| Question <br> $\mathbf{1 7 6}$ | To what extent do the following statements apply to you and [names of all children, born <br> from 2009 to 2011 (ehc 7 kxn for all $x=1, \ldots, 10$ with (ehc11kx=0 \& ehc8kxy 2009$)$ )]? <br> Variable <br> crn11_*$\quad$Int.: Show list $55!$ |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |

crn11i6 My life with my child/children is burdensome.
crn11i1 I am often at the end of my rope.

Not at all

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Absolutely |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |

Don't know .......................... $\square$-1
No answer ........................... $\square$-2

Respondents with at least one child, who is an infant or toddler (there is at least one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ with (ag2kx=1 | $\operatorname{ag} 3 \mathrm{kx}=1$ ))

[^42]
## Overprotectiveness

## Question 177

Variable crn29 *

If you think of your child [if more than one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ with ehc $7 \mathrm{kxg}=1,2,-1$ \& ehc8kxy $\geq 1995$ \& ehc11kx=0: your children], to what extent do the following statements apply to you?

Int.: Show list 55!
crn29i2 I am always asking myself if I am doing the right thing for my child [if more than
crn29i1
crn29i3

Not at all

I am always worrying that something could happen to my child [if more than one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ with ehc $7 \mathrm{kxg}=1,2,-1$ \& ehc $8 \mathrm{kxy} \geq 1995$ \& ehc11kx=0: my children]. one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ with ehc $7 \mathrm{kxg}=1,2,-1$ \& ehc $8 \mathrm{k} x y \geq 1995$ \& ehc $11 \mathrm{kx}=0$ : my children].

Sometimes I cannot sleep at night because I imagine that something could happen to my child [if more than one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ with ehc $7 \mathrm{kxg}=1,2,-1$ \& ehc8kxy $\geq 1995$ \& ehc11kx=0: my children].


Don't know .......................... $\square$-1
No answer ........................... $\square$-2

Respondents with at least one child below 16 y.o., with whom they are in touch (for at least one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ is ( $\mathrm{ag} 4 \mathrm{kx}=1$ \& crn16kx$\neq 8,9,-1,-2$ ) $)$

## Social support/Integration

```
Question Let's turn now to the question of how much support you feel you receive from others in
178
Variable
crn30
taking care of your child [if more than one x=1,..,10 with ehc7kxg=1,2,-1 & ehc8kxy\geq1995 &
ehc11kx=0: your children].
Int.: Show list 55!
```

| crn30i1 | There are enough people who would look after my child [if more than one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| with ehc $7 \mathrm{kxg}=1,2,-1 \&$ ehc $8 \mathrm{kxy} \geq 1995 \&$ ehc11 $\mathrm{kx}=0$ : my children] for a short time. |  |

Not at all

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## Absolutely

| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

Respondents with at least one child below 16 y.o., with whom they are in touch (For at least one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ is (ag4kx=1 \& crn16kx $\neq 8,9,-1,-2)$ )

[^43]
## Health

## INFOBOX

The questions 179-182 (crn31kx - crn15kx) will be asked for each relevant child $\mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 10$, whereby all questions are posed one after the other for each child.

## Question 179 <br> Variable crn31kx* <br> for <br> $x=1, \ldots, 10$

[Upon the first iteration]: Let's turn now to the health of your child [name child $x$ (ehc 7 kxn )] $[$ if more than one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ with (ehc $11 \mathrm{kx}=0$ \& (ehc $10 \mathrm{kx}=1, \ldots, 8 \mid$ ehc9kx=1) \& ( crn16kx $\neq 8,9,-1,-2$ )): your children].
How would you describe [name child x (ehc7kxn)]'s health, generally speaking?
Int.: Show list 56!

| Bad | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Not so good | $\square 2$ |
| Satisfactory | $\square 3$ |
| Good | $\square 4$ |
| Very good | $\square 5$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

Respondents with a biological child or a non-deceased child $x$ living in the household to whom the respondent has contact (ehc11kx=0 \& (ehc10kx=1,...,8|ehc9kx=1) \& (crn16kx $\neq 8,9,-1,-2))$

[^44]
## Child care

Question
180
Variable
crn13kx_-
for
$x=1, \ldots, 10$
[First iteration]: Let's turn now to who takes care of your child [if more than one child (ehc11kx=0 \& (ehc10kx=1,..,8|ehc9kx=1) \& ehc8kxy $\geq 1995$ for at least two $x=1, \ldots, 15$ ): your children] mornings and afternoons.
Which persons or facilities take care of [name child $x$ (ehc 7 kxn )] in the morning during a normal week (no vacation or holidays)?

Int.: Show list 57! Multiple answers allowed!
By facilities we mean for example kindergartens or creches.
crn13kxi1 I do
crn13kxi2 [Respondents with partner $(\mathrm{hp}=1)$ ]: My partner
crn13kxi3 The child's father/mother (if not partner)
crn13kxi4 The child's grandparents
crn13kxi5 The child's siblings
crn13kxi6 Other relatives
crn13kxi7 Friends, acquaintances, neighbors
crn13kxi8 A nanny (not at my house)
crn13kxi9 A nanny (or au-pair) in my house
crn13kxi10 Other non-relative (babysitter)
crn13kxi11 Creche, kindergarten, day-care center
crn13kxi12 School, after-school daycare facility ('Hort")
crn13kxi14 Child is (sometimes) alone
crn13kxi13 Other, namely: ______(crn13kxi13o x=1,..,10)
Not mentioned ...................... $\square 0$
Mentioned .............................. $\square 1$

Don't know ........................ $\square$ - 1
No answer ............................ $\square$-2

Respondents with a living child $x$ below 16 , who lives in the household of the respondent's, or is his/her biological child and is still in touch with the respondent (ag4kx=1 \& (ehc10kx=1, .., 8|ehc9kx=1) \& crn $16 \mathrm{kx} \neq 8,9,-1,-2$ )

Check: If no partner mentioned earlier and entered "My partner" here (hp\#1 \& crn13kxi2=1): "My records show that you currently do not have a partner. Is your answer correct?"


Respondents with a living child $x$ below 16, who lives in the household of the respondent's, or is his/her biological child and is still in touch with the respondent (ag4kx=1 \& (ehc10kx=1,..,8|ehc9kx=1) \& crn16kx=8,9,-1,-2)

Check: If no partner mentioned earlier and entered "My partner" here (hp\#1 \& crn13kxi2=1): "My records show that you currently do not have a partner. Is your answer correct?"


Respondents with a living child $x$ below 16 , who lives in the household of the respondent's, or is his/her biological child and is still in touch with the respondent (ag4kx=1 \& (ehc10kx=1, ..,8|ehc9kx=1) \& crn $16 \mathrm{kx} \neq 8,9,-1,-2$ )

## Parenting of own children

```
Question
183
Variable
crn20_*
crn20i5 My partner helps me to take care of my child [if more than one x=1,\ldots,10
with (ehc11kx=0 & (ehc10kx=1,..,8 | crn16kx\not=8,9,-1,-2) & ehc8kxy\geq1995): my
children].
crn20i6 I feel that my partner appreciates me in my role as father [if respondent female (sex=2): mother]
```

Not at all

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Absolutely |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |

Don't know .......................... $\square$-1
No answer ........................... $\square$-2

Respondents with partner and with at least a living child $x$ below 16 , who lives in the household of the respondent's, or is still in touch with the respondent ( $h p=1 \&$ (there is an $x=1 . .10$ with (ag4kx=1 \& (ehc10kx=1,...,8 crn16kx $\neq 8,9,-1,-2)$ )

## Question 184

Variable crn32
crn32i1 Usually I am willing to sacrifice my own desires for my child's [if more than one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ with ehc $7 \mathrm{kxg}=1,2,-1$ \& ehc $11 \mathrm{kx}=0$ : my children's] desires.
crn32i2 I would put up with anything for the good of my child [if more than one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ with ehc $7 \mathrm{kxg}=1,2,-1$ \& ehc11kx=0: my children].
crn32i3 Often, I leave everything else aside in order to support my child [if more than one $\mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 10$ with ehc $7 \mathrm{kxg}=1,2,-1$ \& ehc11kx=0: my children].

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Absolutely |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |

Don't know .......................... $\square$-1
No answer ........................... $\square$-2

Respondents with at least one living child with whom they are still in touch (For at least one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ is ehc7kxg=1,2,-1 \& ehc11kx=0 \& crn16kx $=8,9,-1,-2$ )

[^45]
## Coparenting with ex-partner

## INFOBOX

The next two questions will be asked for each relevant partner $\mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 5$, with whom the respondent was with after the previous wave, whereby both questions are posed one after the other for each partner.

## Question 185

Variable crn33px for
$x=1, \ldots, 5$

How frequently did you have the following parenting problems between you and [name ex-partner $\times$ (ehc1pxn)] recently?

Int.: Show list 60!
crn33pxi1 Differences of opinion regarding parenting issues.
crn33pxi2 Discussions regarding parenting issues end in fights.
crn33pxi3 One parent disregards rules set by the other parent.

| Never | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Seldom | $\square 2$ |
| Sometimes | $\square 3$ |
| Often | $\square 4$ |
| Very often | $\square 5$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

Respondents whose partner x is not the current partner, is the other parent of at least one non-deceased biological child under 21, and for whom question crn22px indicates none of the following: contact has been broken off, contact had never been established, the other parent is deceased, don't know, no answer ( $\mathrm{x} \neq \mathrm{hpnr}$ \& there is one $\mathrm{y}=1, \ldots, 10$ with (ehc12ky=x \& ehc12ky=1,...,5 \& ehc9ky=1 \& ag5ky=1) \& crn22px $\neq 7,8,9,-1,-2$ )

| Question$186$ | When there is a problem with your child or children: How often do you and [name of ex-partner (ehc1pxn)] try to solve the problem together? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Int.: Show list 60! |  |
| crn34px | Never | $\square 1$ |
| for | Seldom | $\square 2$ |
| $x=1, \ldots, 5$ | Sometimes | - 3 |
|  | Often | $\square 4$ |
|  | Very often | $\square 5$ |
|  | Don't know | $\square-1$ |
|  | No answer | $\square-2$ |

Respondents whose partner $x$ is not the current partner, is the other parent of at least one non-deceased biological child under 21, and for whom question crn22px indicates none of the following: contact has been broken off, contact had never been established, the other parent is deceased, don't know, no answer ( $x \neq \mathrm{hpnr}$ \& there is one $y=1, \ldots, 10$ with (ehc12ky=x \& ehc12ky=1,..,5 \& ehc9ky=1 \& ag5ky=1) \& crn22px $\neq 7,8,9,-1,-2$ )

## INFOBOX

The next two questions will be asked for each relevant child $x=1, \ldots, 10$, whereby both questions are posed one after the other for each child.

## Question How frequently did you have the following parenting problems between you and [name <br> 187 <br> Variable crn35kx child $x$ (ehc 7 kxn )]'s other parent recently? <br> Int.: Show list 60!

crn35kxi1 Differences of opinion regarding parenting issues.
crn35kxi2 Discussions regarding parenting issues end in fights.
crn35kxi3 One parent disregards rules set by the other parent.

| Never | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Seldom | $\square 2$ |
| Sometimes | $\square 3$ |
| Often | $\square 4$ |
| Very often | $\square 5$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |

Respondents with a non-deceased biological child $x$ who was selected as CAPI-child as indicated by variable capikidkx and whose other parent is not the current parent; if they did not indicate that they have no contact with the child's other parent (ehc11kx $\neq 1$ \& ehc $9 k x=1$ \& capikidkx=1 \& ehc12kx $\neq 1, \ldots, 5$ \& crn23kx$\neq 7,8,9,-1,-2$ )


Respondents with a non-deceased biological child $x$ who was selected as CAPI-child as indicated by variable capikidkx and whose other parent is not the current parent; if they did not indicate that they have no contact with the child's other parent (ehc11kx $\neq 1$ \& ehc $9 k x=1$ \& capikidkx=1 \& ehc12kx $\neq 1, \ldots, 5$ \& crn23kx $\neq 7,8,9,-1,-2$ )

## Consent to children's survey

## INFOBOX

The questions 189, 190 and Text 22 will be posed in sequence for each CAPI-child.

| Question |
| :--- |
| 189 |
|  |
| Variable |
| $\operatorname{ccs} 1 \mathrm{kx}$ |
|  |
| for |
| $x=1, \ldots, 10$ |

In addition to the information we collected from you we are very interested in asking some questions of your child [name CAPI-child (ehc 7 kxn ) for capikidkx=1] if more than one CAPI-child designated (sum(capikidkx) $>1$ for $x=1, \ldots, 10$ ): your children [name all CAPI-children (ehc 7 kxn ) for capikidkx=1]. For this purpose we have developed a 15-minute oral survey that is specially suited to children. Would it be possible for us to interview [name CAPI-child (ehc7kxn) for capikidkx=1]?
$x=1, \ldots, 10$

> Yes .............................................................................................. 1
> Yes, but anchor must ask the other parent before $\square 2$

Respondents who have a child defined as CAPI-child (capikidkx=1)

| Question 190 | The interview with your child can be conducted directly after this interview, or we can make an appointment for later. What do you prefer? |
| :---: | :---: |
| Variable | Conduct child interview directly afterwards |
| ccs2kx* | Appointment for child-CAPI arranged ................................... $\square_{2}$ |
| Respondents who have a child defined as CAPI-child and who consented to the childrens' survey (capikidkx=1 \& $\cos 1 \mathrm{kx}=1$ ) |  |

[^46]Text 22 When may I call you so that you can tell me if I can conduct the survey with [name CAPI-child (ehc 7 kxn ) for capikidkx=1]?

Int.: Record the following information in the address protocol under "child":
Agreed upon appointment for interview
First name of CAPI-child: [name]
ID of child (personal number CAPI-child): [cid]
Birth date of CAPI-child: [DD].[MM].[YYYY]

Respondents who have a child defined as CAPI-child and who consented to the childrens' survey only conditionally (capikidkx=1 \& ccs1kx=2)

## Consent to parenting survey

Question We would like to ask you some additional questions about important aspects of the 191

Variable cpas1* relationship between father [female respondent (sex=2): mother] and child. We want to reflect on your relationship to [name CAPI-child (ehc7kxn for $\mathrm{x}=$ capikid)] in case of consent for more than one child-interview ( $\operatorname{ccs} 1 \mathrm{kx}=1,2$ for more than one $\mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 10$ ): your children [names all CAPI-children (ehc 7 kxn for $\operatorname{ccs} 1 \mathrm{kx}=1,2$ )] in this survey. For this purpose, we have developed a questionnaire that we would like for you to fill out. I'll leave the questionnaire [in case of consent for more than one child-interview ( $\operatorname{ccs} 1 \mathrm{kx}=1,2$ for more than one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ ): the questionnaires] here and you can fill it out after our interview. Is this ok?

```
Yes .................................|
No
\square
```

Respondents who consented to the children's survey for at least one child (ccs1kx=1,2 for at least one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ )

## Question 192

Variable cpas2*

The completed questionnaire [in case of consent for more than one child-interview (ccs1kx=1,2 for more than one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ ): The completed questionnaires] can be sent back to us (we pay for postage) or I can pick it up here. What do you prefer?

Send

Respondents who consented to the children's and parenting survey for at least one child ( $\operatorname{ccs} 1 \mathrm{kx}=1,2$ for at least one $\mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 10$ \& cpas1=1)

[^47]Text 23 Please return the completed questionnaire to us at no charge.
Int.: Mark parenting questionnaire with the following information and hand to respondent:
Billing number:
Wave: [wave]
List number: [rllistno]
Serial number: [rllfdnuo]
To be filled out by the surveyed person, check the box
Identification number anchor (=Household number): [id]
ID of child: [cid]
First name of CAPI-child: [ehc7kxn for capikidkx=1]
Parenting questionnaire has been correctly labeled

If the respondent consented to children's survey and the parenting survey for at least one child and a return of the completed questionnaire is desired ( $\operatorname{ccs} 1 \mathrm{kx}=1,2$ for at least one $\mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 10$ \& cpas $1 \mathrm{kx}=1$ \& cpas2kx?2): Display of this text for each child x for whom consent was given for the children's survey ( $c c s 1 \mathrm{kx}=1,2$ )

## Question 193 <br> Variable cpas3*

We would also like to ask your partner about his [female partner (hpg=2): her] relationship to [name CAPI-child (ehc7kxn for $\operatorname{ccs} 1 \mathrm{kx}=1,2$ )] in case of consent to more than one children's survey ( $\operatorname{ccs} 1 \mathrm{kx}=1,2$ for more than one $\mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 10$ ): your children [names all CAPI-children (ehc7kxn for $\operatorname{ccs} 1 \mathrm{kx}=1,2$ )]. We have prepared a questionnaire [in case of consent to more than one children's survey ( $\operatorname{ccs} 1 \mathrm{kx}=1,2$ for more than one $\mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 10$ ): some questionnaires] that we would like for him [female partner: her] to fill out.
[If partner survey may be given to partner (cps4=1)]:
I can give your partner the questionnaire now.
[If partner survey should be left behind (cps4=2)]:
I will leave the questionnaire for your partner here. He/she can fill it out after our interview.
Is this ok?


No ...................................... $\square_{2}$
Respondents who consented to the children's and parenting survey for at least one child, and live together with their current partner ( $\operatorname{ccs} 1 \mathrm{kx}=1,2$ for at least one $\mathrm{x}=1, \ldots, 10$ \& $\mathrm{hpc}=1$ )

## Question 194

Variable cpas4*

The completed questionnaire [in case of consent to more than one children's survey (ccs $1 \mathrm{kx}=1,2$ for more than one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ ): The completed questionnaires] can be sent back to us (we pay for postage) or I can pick it up here. What do you prefer?

Pick up ................................ $\square 1$
Send ...................................... $\square 2$

Respondents who consented to the children's and parenting survey for at least one child, and from whom the partner questionnaire is to be picked up ( $\operatorname{ccs} 1 \mathrm{kx}=1,2$ for at least one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ \& cpas3=1)

[^48]Text 24 Please return the completed questionnaire to us at no charge.
Int.: Mark parenting questionnaire with the following information and hand to respondent:
Billing number: $\qquad$
Wave: [wave]
List number: [rllistno]
Serial number: [rllfdnuo]
To be filled out by partner of respondent, check the box
Partner idenfication number: [pid]
ID of child: [cid]
First name of CAPI-child: [ehc7kxn for capikidkx=1]
Parenting questionnaire has been correctly labeled

Respondents who consented to the children's and parenting survey for at least one child, have a partner, and from whom the partner questionnaire is not to be picked up or return consignement is requested (cpas $3 \mathrm{kx}=1$ \& ccs1kx=1,2 for at least one $x=1, \ldots, 10 \& h p=1 \& c p a s 4 k x \neq 1$ ): Display of this text for each child $x$ for whom consent was given for the children's survey ( $\operatorname{ccs} 1 \mathrm{kx}=1,2$ )

## Leisure time

## Leisure time activities

```
Question
195
Variable ｜sr1
Now we would like to gather some information about your leisure time activities．Please indicate how often you engage in each of the following activities．
Int．：Show list 61！
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Isr1i1 & Go to coffee stores，bars，restaurants \\
Isr1i2 & Do sports \\
Isr1i3 & Go to a disco \\
Isr1i4 & Meet with friends
\end{tabular}
```

Daily

```
At least once a week ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．\({ }^{\text {．}} 2\)
At least once a month ．．．．．．．．．．．．．\(\square_{3}\)
Seldom ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 4
Never ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．\({ }^{2} 5\)
Don＇t know ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． \(\boldsymbol{a}^{-1}\)
No answer ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．ロ－2
```


Question How many hours did you spend on personal Internet use during the past week？
hours last week
Not at all
Don＇t know ..... 口－1
No answer ..... ロ－2

[^49]

## Leisure time activities with partner

```
Question Please tell me how often you engage in any of the following leisure time activities
199 together with your partner.
Variable Isr5 Int.: Show list 62!
```

Isr5i1 Go to coffee stores, bars, restaurants
Isr5i2 Do sports
Isr5i3 Go to a disco
Isr5i4 Meet with friends
Isr5i5 Watch TV
Isr5i6 Personal Internet use
Isr5i7 Vacation trips

Almost never or never ............... $\square 1$
Seldom ................................... $\square 2$
Sometimes ........................... $\square 3$
Often .................................... $\square 4$
Very often ............................. $\square 5$

Don't know .......................... $\square$-1
No answer ........................... $\square$-2

Respondents with a partner who indicated that they engaged in the respective leisure time activity at least once per month or more frequently (coffee shop, sports, disco, friends), or within the past week (TV, Internet), or during the last year (vacation)
|sr5i1: $\mid \mathrm{sr} 1 \mathrm{i} 1=1,2,3 \& h p=1$
Isr5i2: $\operatorname{Isr} 1 \mathrm{i} 2=1,2,3 \& h p=1$
Isr5i3: $\operatorname{Isr} 1 i 3=1,2,3 \& h p=1$
Isr5i4: Isr1i4=1,2,3 \& hp=1
Isr5i5: Isr2>0 \& hp=1
Isr5i6: $\operatorname{ls} 3>0$ \& $h p=1$
Isr5i7: Isr4>0 \& hp=1

[^50]
## Use of social network sites on the web

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Question } \\ & 200 \end{aligned}$ | Have you ever created an online profile on Facebook, Schüler VZ for others to see? | cial network website like MySpace, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Variable | Yes | $\square 1$ |
| Isr6* | No | $\square 2$ |
|  | Don't know | $\square-1$ |
|  | No answer . . | $\square-2$ |

Respondents below 21 who indicated that they used the Internet during last week (doby>1989 \& Isr3>0)
Question

Variable |sr7*

Is the profile visible to everyone, or only to your friends? If you created more than one profile, please refer to the profile that you use most frequently.

To everyone ......................... $\square 1$
Only to friends

Don't know .......................... $\square$-1
No answer ......................... $\square$-2

Respondents below 21 who indicated that they have used the Internet during last week and have created an online profile (doby>1989 \& $\mid \mathrm{sr} 3>0$ \& $\mid \mathrm{sr} 6=1$ )

[^51]| Question |
| :--- |
| 202 |
|  |
| Variable |
| Isr8* |

Question 202

Variable lsr8*

How often do you visit these social network websites?
Int.: Show list 63!

| Several times per day | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Daily | ㄱ 2 |
| 3-5 days per week | $\square 3$ |
| 1-2 days per week | $\square 4$ |
| Every few weeks | $\square 5$ |
| Less often | $\square 6$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

Respondents below 21 who indicated that they have used the Internet during last week and have created an online profile (doby>1989 \& $\mid \mathrm{sr} 3>0$ \& $\mid \mathrm{sr} 6=1$ )

[^52]
## Intergenerational relationships

## INFOBOX

In order to improve the legibility of the filters and question texts, the following auxiliary variables were defined:

| d406 | adoptive parents relevant | directly from the preloads |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Imhh1 | biol. mother in household at main residence (HH1) ( $1=$ yes, $0=n o$ ) | for at least one $x=1, \ldots, 20$ is ehc $23 p x=2$ \& ehc25pxh1=1 |
| Imhh2 | biol. mother in household at second residence (HH2) ( $1=$ yes, $0=n o$ ) | for at least one $x=1, \ldots, 20$ is ehc $23 p x=2$ \& ehc $25 \mathrm{pxh} 2=1$ |
| Ivhh1 | biol. father in HH 1 (1=yes, $0=$ no) | for at least one $x=1, \ldots, 20$ is ehc $23 p x=3$ \& ehc 25 pxh1 $=1$ |
| Ivhh2 | biol. father in $\mathrm{HH} 2(1=y e s, 0=$ no $)$ | for at least one $x=1, \ldots, 20$ is ehc $23 p x=3$ \& ehc $25 p x h 2=1$ |
| amhh1 | adoptive mother in HH1 (1=yes, $0=$ no) | for at least one $x=1, \ldots, 20$ is ehc $23 p x=4$ \& ehc $25 \mathrm{p} \times \mathrm{h} 1=1$ |
| amhh2 | adoptive mother in HH 2 ( $1=y \mathrm{y}$, $0=$ no) | for at least one $x=1, \ldots, 20$ is ehc $23 p x=4$ \& ehc $25 p x h 2=1$ |
| avhh1 | adoptive father in HH 1 (1=yes, $0=$ no) | for at least one $x=1, \ldots, 20$ is ehc $23 p x=5$ \& ehc $25 p x h 1=1$ |
| avhh2 | adoptive father in HH 2 ( $1=\mathrm{yes}, 0=$ no) | for at least one $x=1, \ldots, 20$ is ehc $23 p x=5$ \& ehc $25 p x h 2=1$ |
| smhh1 | stepmother in HH1 (1=yes, $0=$ no) | for at least one $x=1, \ldots, 20$ is ehc $23 p x=6$ \& ehc25pxh1=1 |
| smhh2 | stepmother in HH 2 ( $1=$ yes, $0=$ no $)$ | for at least one $x=1, \ldots, 20$ is ehc $23 p x=6$ \& ehc25pxh2=1 |
| svhh1 | stepfather in HH1 (1=yes, $0=$ no) | for at least one $x=1, \ldots, 20$ is ehc $23 p x=7$ \& ehc $25 p x h 1=1$ |
| svhh2 | stepfather in HH2 (1=yes, $0=$ no) | for at least one $x=1, \ldots, 20$ is ehc $23 p x=7$ \& ehc25pxh2=1 |

The following variables are subject to the conditions noted in column 4. In addition to the categories indicated, there is a "missing" category. Cases that cannot be assigned to any other category using the (previously) defined conditions are placed in the "missing" category.
If new information useful for categorization arises out of the answers to the following questions, the auxiliary variables will be re-coded in each case.
An overview of how the variables are set upon the end of the survey is included at the end of the module.


## INFOBOX

auxiliary variables, continued from previous page

| he1=1 | parents are couple | relevant mother and relevant father living and relevant parents live together in same household with respondent | $h m 1=1$ \& hv1=1 \& ((d406=0 \& ((Imhh1=1 \& lvhh1=1) \| (Imhh2=1 \& lvhh2=1)) ) $\mid(\mathrm{d} 406=1$ \& ((amhh1 $=1 \& \operatorname{avhh} 1=1) \mid(a m-$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| he $2=1$ | parents cohab | relevant mother and relevant father li ving and relevant parents live together in same household with respondent | $h m 1=1$ \& hv1 $=1$ \& ((d406=0 \& $((\operatorname{lmhh} 1=1 \& \operatorname{lvhh} 1=1) \mid(\operatorname{lm}-$ hh2=1 \& lvhh2=1))) \|(d406=1 \& ((amhh1=1 \& avhh1=1)|(amhh2=1 \& avhh2=1)))) |
| he $2=2$ | parents noncohab | relevant mother and relevant father living and relevant parents do not live together in same household with respondent | $\mathrm{hm} 1=1$ \& hv1=1 \& ((d406=0 \& $((\operatorname{lmhh} 1=0$ \& $\operatorname{lvhh} 1=1) \mid(\operatorname{lm}-$ hh1=1 \& Ivhh1=0) \| (Imhh2=0 \& lvhh2=1) | (Imhh2=1 \& $\operatorname{lv}$ hh2=0))) \| (d406=1 \& ((amhh1 $=0$ \& $\operatorname{avhh} 1=1) \mid($ amhh1 $=1$ \& avhh1=0) \| (amhh2=0 \& avhh2=1) | (amhh2=1 \& avhh2=0)))) |
| hsv1=1 | stepfather exists | relevant mother living and relevant mother and stepfather live together in same household with respondent | $\mathrm{hm} 1=1 \&((\mathrm{~d} 406=0 \text { \& }((\operatorname{lmhh} 1=1$ <br> \& svhh1 $=1$ ) \| (Imhh2=1 \& svhh2=1)) ) | (d406=1 \& ((amhh1=1 \& svhh1=1) | (amhh2=1 |
| hsm1=1 | stepmother exists | relevant father living and relevant father and stepmother live together in same household with respondent | hv1 $=1$ \& ( $(\mathrm{d} 406=0$ \& ((lvhh1 $=1$ \& smhh1=1) \| (lvhh2=1 \& smhh2=1) ) $\mid(\mathrm{d} 406=1 \&(($ avhh1 $=1$ \& smhh1=1) \|(avhh2=1 \& smhh2=1)))) |

## Death / Origin / Education of Parents

Text 25 Now I have a few questions about your parents [if adoptive parents relevant (d406=1): adoptive parents].

Respondents whose mother or father is not deceased (hm1 $\neq 2 \mid$ hv $1 \neq 2$ )

| Question$203$ | Is your mother [if adoptive parents relevant ( $\mathrm{d} 406=1$ ): adoptive mother] still living? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | $\square 1$ |
| Variable <br> igr22 | No | - 2 |
|  | Don't know | - -1 |
|  | No answer | ロ-2 |

Respondents for whom it is not sure whether the (relevant) mother is alive or dead (hm1 $\neq 1,2$ )

## INFOBOX

If the (adoptive) mother is alive (igr22=1), the variable hm1 is set to 1 (mother alive).
If the (adoptive) mother does not live anymore (igr22=2), hm 1 is set to 2 (mother deceased).

## Question <br> 204 <br> Variable igr23

When did your mother [if adoptive parents relevant ( $\mathrm{d} 406=1$ ): adoptive mother] pass away? Please tell me month and year.

Int.: If respondent does not indicate month and year: Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only the year.

See Question 45 for season key.

| igr23m | Month: |
| :--- | :--- |
| igr23y | Year: |



Respondents who indicated in the previous question that their mother is deceased (igr22=2)

Check: If date of death is before anchor's date of birth (minus 9 months): "That date is prior to your date of birth. Please correct your entry."
If date of death is after date of interview of current wave: "That date is in the future. Please correct your entry."

| Question |
| :--- |
| 205 |
|  |
| Variable |
| igr73_ |

Of which country or countries is [if adoptive mother dead (igr22=2 $\mid \mathrm{hm} 1=2$ ): was] your adoptive mother a citizen? If she is citizen of more than one country, please indicate all applicable countries. Int.: Show list 66! Multiple responses allowed!

```
igr73i1 Federal Republic of Germany
igr73i2 Turkey
igr73i3 Russian Federation
igr73i4 Poland
igr73i5 Italy
igr73i6 Serbia
igr73i7 Croatia
igr73i8 Greece
igr73i9 Romania
igr73i10 Kazakhstan
igr73i11 Bosnia-Herzegovina
igr73i12 From another country, namely:
                                    (igr73i12o)
Not mentioned .................... \square0
Mentioned ..........................
Don't know ........................ \square-1
No answer ......................... \square-2
```

Respondents for whom the adoptive parents are relevant (d406=1)
Question ..... 206Variableigr74

Respondents for whom the adoptive parents are relevant (d406=1)

| Question 207 | What is [if relevant mother deceased (igr22=2\|hm1=2): was] the highest level of school education your mother [if adoptive parents relevant ( $\mathrm{d} 406=1$ ): adoptive mother] attained? |
| :---: | :---: |
| Variable igr75 | Int.: Show list 68! |
|  | Secondary general school certificate (Hauptschule/Volksschule) ........ $\square 2$ |
|  | Intermediate school leaving certificate (Realschule, Mittlere Reife) ...... $\square 3$ Certificate from lower secondary school (Polytechnische Oberschule 8th/9th grade) |
|  | Certificate from medium-level secondary school (Polytechnische Oberschule 10th grade) |
|  | Entrance qualification for universities of applied sciences (also Fachoberschule) nasium or EOS, also EOS with apprenticeship) |
|  | Other school leaving certificate, namely: _ _ _ |
|  | Don't know ............................................................ 口-1 $_{\text {-1 }}$ |
|  | No answer .................................................................. 口-2 $_{\text {- }}$ |

$\qquad$


| Question <br> $\mathbf{2 0 9}$ | What certificate(s) or degree(s) did she attain? <br> Variable <br> igr76_ | Int.: Show list 69! Multiple responses allowed! |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | igr76i1 <br> igr76i2 <br> igr76i3 | Apprenticeship <br> Vocational school (general, trade, health-care related) |
|  | Advanced vocational school (e.g., certified master craftsman, certified technician) <br> igr76i4 | Civil service apprenticeship |
|  | University of applied sciences / vocational school leading to entry qualification <br> for university of applied sciences (previously: engineering school, teacher training; <br> GDR: engineering and higher vocational school certificate) |  |
|  | igr76i6 <br> igr76i7 | University degree |
|  |  |  |

Not mentioned ...................... $\square 0$
Mentioned ............................. $\square 1$
Don't know .......................... $\square$-1
No answer ........................... $\square$-2
Respondents whose (relevant) mother completed some kind of vocational training (igr76=1)


Respondents for whom it is not sure whether the (relevant) father is alive or dead (hv $1 \neq 1,2$ )

## INFOBOX

If the (adoptive) father is alive (igr25=1), the variable hv1 is set to 1 (father alive).
If the (adoptive) father does not live anymore (igr25=2), hv1 is set to 2 (father deceased).

## Question When did your father [if adoptive parents relevant (d406=1): adoptive father] pass away? Please tell me month and year. <br> Int.: If respondent does not indicate month and year: Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only the year.

See Question 45 for season key.


Respondents who indicated in the previous question that their father is deceased (igr25=2)

Check: If date of death is before anchor's date of birth (minus 9 months): "That date is prior to your date of birth. Please correct your entry."
If date of death is after date of interview of current wave: "That date is in the future. Please correct your entry."

Question 212

Variable igr77

Of which country or countries is [if adoptive father dead (igr25=2 | hv1=2): was] your adoptive father a citizen? If he is citizen of more than one country, please indicate all applicable countries.

Int.: Show list 70! Multiple responses allowed!

```
igr77i1 Federal Republic of Germany
igr77i2 Turkey
igr77i3 Russian Federation
igr77i4 Poland
igr77i5 Italy
igr77i6 Serbia
igr77i7 Croatia
igr77i8 Greece
igr77i9 Romania
igr77i10 Kazakhstan
igr77i11 Bosnia-Herzegovina
igr77i12 From another country, namely:
Not mentioned ...................... \(\square 0\)
Mentioned ...........................}\square
Don't know ........................ \square-1
No answer ......................... \square-2
```

Respondents for whom the adoptive parents are relevant (d406=1)
Question ..... 213Variableigr78

Respondents for whom the adoptive parents are relevant（d406＝1）
Question What is [if relevant father deceased (igr25=2|hv1=2): was] the highest level of school
214
Variable
igr79
education your father [if adoptive parents relevant ( $\mathrm{d} 406=1$ ): adoptive father] attained?
Int.: Show list 72!
No certificate ..... ㄱ
Secondary general school certificate（Hauptschule／Volksschule） ..... ■ 2
Intermediate school leaving certificate（Realschule，Mittlere Reife） ..... － 3
Certificate from lower secondary school（Polytechnische Oberschule 8th／9th grade） ..... － 4
Certificate from medium－level secondary school（Polytechnische Oberschu－ le 10th grade） ..... ロ5
Entrance qualification for universities of applied sciences（also Fachober－ schule） ..... $\square 6$
General or subject－specific university entrance qualification（Abitur，Gym－ nasium or EOS，also EOS with apprenticeship） ..... $\square 7$
Other school leaving certificate，namely： ..... （igr79o） ..... 口 8
Don＇t know ..... ロ－1
No answer ..... ■－2


| Question <br> $\mathbf{2 1 6}$ | What certificate(s) or degree(s) did he attain? |
| :--- | :--- |
| Variable |  |
| igr80_ |  |$\quad$| Int.: Show list 73! Multiple responses allowed! |
| :--- |

igr80i2 Vocational school (general, trade, health-care related)
igr80i3 Advanced vocational school (e.g., certified master craftsman, certified technican)
igr80i4 Civil service apprenticeship
igr80i5 University of applied sciences / vocational school leading to entry qualification for university of applied sciences (previously: engineering school, teacher training; GDR: engineering and higher vocational school certificate)
igr80i6 University degree
igr80i7 Doctorate

| Not mentioned | $\square 0$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mentioned | $\square 1$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |

Respondents whose (relevant) father completed some kind of vocational training (igr80=1)

## Partnership, cohabitation, family status of parents

| Question 217 | Do your parents live in a shared household? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | $\square 1$ |
| Variable igr27 | No | $\square 2$ |
|  | Don't know | $\square-1$ |
|  | No answer . . | $\square-2$ |

Respondents whose mother and father are living and for whom it is not clear whether their parents live together (hm1=1 \& hv1=1 \& he2 $\neq 1,2$ )

## INFOBOX

If the parents live in a shared household (igr27=1), the auxiliary variables will be set he $2=1$ (parents cohabitate) and he $1=1$ (Parents are a couple).
If the parents do not share a household (igr27=2), is set he $2=2$ (parents live apart).

| Question |
| :--- |
| 218 |
|  |
| Variable |
| igr28 |

Are your parents married?

| Yes | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | $\square 2$ |


| Don't know | -1 |
| :---: | :---: |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

Respondents whose mother and father are living (hm1=1 \& hv1=1)

## INFOBOX

Definition of auxiliary variable:

| he3 | parents married <br> couple? <br> he3=1 <br> he3=2 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Parents married <br> Parents not mar- <br> ried |  |

mother and father are living and married (hm1=1 \& hv1=1 \& igr28=1) mother and father are living and not married
(hm1=1 \& hv1=1 \& igr28=2)

## Question 219

Variable igr29

What is your mother's [if adoptive parents relevant ( $\mathrm{d} 406=1$ ): adoptive mother's] marital status?

Int.: Show list 74!

| Single | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Married | $\square 2$ |
| Civil union | $\square 3$ |
| Divorced or dissolved civil union Widowed or surviving partner in a civil union $\qquad$ | $\square 4$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square$-2 |

Married .................................. 믄
Civil union ............................ $\square 3$
Divorced or dissolved civil union .. $\square 4$
Widowed or surviving partner in a
civil union
ᄀ 5

No answer .......................... $\square$-2

Respondents whose mother is living and whose parents are not married (hm1=1 \& he $3 \neq 1$ )

```
Question Does your mother have a partner now?
220
Variable
igr30
Does your mother have a partner now?
```

```
Int.: Read answer alternatives out loud!
```

[If father living (hv1=1)]: Yes, with my father [if d406=1: adoptive fater] ..... $\square 1$
Yes [If father living: Yes, with someone else] ..... $\square 2$
No ..... 口 3
Don't know ..... ロ-1
No answer ..... - -2

Respondents without stepfather in their household, whose mother is alive and whose parents aren't a couple (hm1=1 \& hsv $1 \neq 1$ \& he $1 \neq 1$ )

## INFOBOX

If mother and father are a couple (igr30=1), the auxiliary variables will be set he $1=1$ (parents are a couple) and hsv1=2 (stepfather does not exist).
If the mother has a relationship with s.o. else (igr30=2), the auxiliary variables will be set he $1=2$ (parents not a couple) and hsv1=1 (stepfather exists).
If the mother does not have a partner (igr30=3), the auxiliary variables will be set he $1=2$ (parents not a couple) and hsv1=2 (stepfather does not exist).

| Question <br> 221 | Does your mother live with this partner in the same household? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | $\square 1$ |
| Variable igr31 | No | - 2 |
|  | Don't know | $\square-1$ |
|  | No answer ...................... | --2 |

Respondents whose mother has a partner (igr30=2)

```
Question [If the relevant mother and stepfather are indicated as living in the same household and stepfather
222
Variable
igr81*
[If the relevant mother and stepfather are indicated as living in the same household and stepfather exists (hsv1=1 \& ((d406=0 \& ((|mhh1=1 \& svhh1=1) | (lmhh2=1 \& svhh2=1))) | (d406=1 \& \(((\operatorname{amhh} 1=1 \& \operatorname{svhh} 1=1) \mid(a m h h 2=1 \& \operatorname{svhh} 2=1)))))\) : From the information you gave us 1 assume that your mother is living with a partner.
Is that the same partner your mother was with at the time of the last interview in [date of interview previous wave \((\mathrm{d} 5, \mathrm{~d} 6)\) ]?
[If the partner's year of birth was recorded ( \(\mathrm{d} 405>0\) )]: I mean the partner who was born in [year of birth (d405)].
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Yes & \(\square 1\) \\
\hline No & \(\square 2\) \\
\hline Don't know & \(\square-1\) \\
\hline No answer & \(\square-2\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
Respondents with a stepfather now and in the previous wave, and who participated in the last wave (hsv1=1 \& \(\mathrm{d} 412=1\) \& \(\mathrm{d} 0=1\) )
```

| Question <br> $\mathbf{2 2 3}$ | When did your mother's partnership start? Please tell me the year in which they got <br> together. |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Variable <br> igr32y | igr32y | Year: |
|  |  |  |

Don't know ........................ $\square$-1

No answer ........................... $\square$-2

Respondents with a new stepfather, i.e. whose stepfather is not that of the previous wave, or who did not mention a stepfather in the previous wave, or who did not participate in the last wave (igr81=2,-1,-2|(hsv1=1 \& (d412 $\neq 1$ | d0 $=1$ ) ) )

Check: If year beginning relationship is later than year of interview (igr32y>year of interview): "'That date is in the future. Please correct your entry."

[^53]
## Question When was your mother's partner born? Please tell me month and year.

Int.: If respondent does not indicate month and year: Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only the year.

See Question 45 for season key.
igr33m Month:
igr33y Year:
Don't know
No answer

Respondents with a new stepfather, i.e. whose stepfather is not that of the previous wave, or who did not mention a stepfather in the previous wave, or who did not participate in the last wave (igr81=2,-1,-2| (hsv1=1 \& (d412 $\neq 1$ d0 $\neq 1$ )) )

Check: if the date is later than december of the year in which the relationship began (if mentioned): "My records show that the relationship had already begun at that time. Please check your entry."
If year beginning relationship is later than year of interview (igr32y>year of interview): "That date is in the future. Please correct your entry." than one country, please indicate all applicable countries.

Variable igr82 Int.: Show list 75! Multiple responses allowed!
igr82i1 Federal Republic of Germany
igr82i2 Turkey
igr82i3 Russian Federation
igr82i4 Poland
igr82i5 Italy
igr82i6 Serbia
igr82i7 Croatia
igr82i8 Greece
igr82i9 Romania
igr82i10 Kazakhstan
igr82i11 Bosnia-Herzegovina
igr82i12 From another country, namely: $\qquad$ (igr82i12o)

| Not mentioned | $\square 0$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mentioned | $\square 1$ |

Don't know .......................... ロ-1
No answer ......................... ロ-2
Respondents who have a stepfather (hsv1=1)

[^54]

Respondents who have a stepfather (hsv1=1)

| Question 227 <br> Variable igr34 | What is your father's [if adoptive parents relevant (d406=1): adoptive father's] marital status? <br> Int.: Show list 77! |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Single | $\square 1$ |
|  | Married | $\square 2$ |
|  | Civil union | $\square 3$ |
|  | Divorced or dissolved civil union Widowed or surviving partner in a civil union $\qquad$ | $\square 4$ $\square 5$ |
|  | Don't know | $\square-1$ |
|  | No answer | $\square-2$ |

Respondents whose father is living and whose parents are not married (hv1=1 \& he $3 \neq 1$ )

| Question |
| :--- |
| 228 |
|  |
| Variable |
| igr35 |

[If mother living and not in a relationship with somebody else but the father(hm1=1 \& hsv $1 \neq 1$ )]: Yes, with my mother [if $\mathrm{d} 406=1$ : adoptive mother]$\square 1$
Yes [If mother living and not in a relationship with somebody else but thefather: Yes, with someone else]$\square 2$
No ..... ㅁ 3
Don't know ..... $\square-1$
No answer ..... $\square-2$

Respondents without stepmother in their household, whose father is alive and whose parents aren't a couple (hv1=1 \& hsm $1 \neq 1 \& h e 1 \neq 1$ )

## INFOBOX

If mother and father are a couple (igr $35=1$ ), the auxiliary variables will be set he $1=1$ (Parents are a couple) and hsm1=2 (stepmother does not exist).
It the father has a relationship with s.o. else (igr35=2), the auxiliary variables will be set he $=2$ (parents not a couple) and hsm1=1 (stepmother exists).
If the father in does not have a partner (igr35=3), the auxiliary variables will be set he $1=2$ (parents not a couple) and hsm1=2 (stepmother does not exist).

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Question } \\ & 229 \end{aligned}$ | Does your father live with this partner in the same household? |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes ............................... $\square_{1}$ |
| Variable igr36 | No .................................... ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |
|  | Don't know ...................... $\square$ - ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
|  | No answer ........................ $\square$-2 |

[^55]```
Question [If relevant father and stepmother are indicated as living in the same household and stepmother
```

```
[If relevant father and stepmother are indicated as living in the same household and stepmother exists \((h s m 1=1 \&((d 406=0 \&((\operatorname{lvhh} 1=1 \& \operatorname{smhh} 1=1) \mid(\operatorname{lvhh} 2=1 \& \operatorname{smhh} 2=1))) \mid(\mathrm{d} 406=1 \&\) \(((\operatorname{avhh} 1=1 \& \operatorname{smhh} 1=1) \mid(\operatorname{avhh} 2=1 \& \operatorname{smhh} 2=1)))))\) ]: From the information you gave us I assume that your father is living with a partner.
Is that the same partner your father was with at the time of the last interview in [date of interview previous wave(d5,d6)]?
[If the partner's year of birth was recorded ( \(\mathrm{d} 404>0\) )]: I mean the partner who was born in [year of birth (d404)].
```

| Yes | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | $\square 2$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square$ - |

Respondents with a stepmother now and in the previous wave, and who participated in the last wave (hsm1=1 $\& \mathrm{~d} 411=1 \& \mathrm{~d} 0=1$ )

## Question When did your father's partnership start? Please tell me the year in which they got 231 <br> Variable <br> igr37y together. <br> igr37y Year: <br> Don't know ......................... $\square$.

Respondents with a new stepmother, i.e. whose stepmother is not that of the previous wave, or who did not mention a stepmother in the previous wave, or who did not participate in the last wave (igr84=2,-1,-2| (hsm1=1 \& $(d 411 \neq 1 \mid d 0 \neq 1)))$

Check: If year beginning relationship is later than year of interview (igr37y>year of interview): "That date is in the future. Please correct your entry."

[^56]
## Question When was your father's partner born? Please tell me month and year.

Int.: If respondent does not indicate month and year: Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only the year.

See Question 45 for season key.
igr38m Month:
igr38y Year:
Don't know
No answer

Respondents with a new stepmother, i.e. whose stepmother is not that of the previous wave, or who did not mention a stepmother in the previous wave, or who did not participate in the last wave (igr84=2,-1,-2| (hsm1=1 \& $(d 411 \neq 1 \mid d 0 \neq 1)))$

Check: if the date is later than december of the year in which the relationship began (if mentioned): "My records show that the relationship had already begun at that time. Please check your entry."
If year beginning relationship is later than year of interview (igr32y>year of interview): "'That date is in the future. Please correct your entry."

```
Question
233
Variable
igr85
Of which country or countries is your father's partner a citizen? If she is citizen of more than one country, please indicate all applicable countries.
Int.: Show list 78! Multiple responses allowed!
igr85i1 Federal Republic of Germany
igr85i2 Turkey
igr85i3 Russian Federation
igr85i4 Poland
igr85i5 Italy
igr85i6 Serbia
igr85i7 Croatia
igr85i8 Greece
igr85i9 Romania
igr85i10 Kazakhstan
igr85i11 Bosnia-Herzegovina
igr85i12 From another country, namely:
``` \(\qquad\)
``` (igr85i12o)
Not mentioned .................... \(\square 0\)
Mentioned
```

```
Don't know ....................... \(\square_{\text {-1 }}\)
No answer ......................... ロ-2
```

Respondents who have a stepmother (hsm1=1)

[^57]Question ..... 234Variableigr86

Respondents who have a stepmother (hsm1=1)

## Frequency of contact

## Question 235

Variable igr39p1

How often are you in contact with your mother, adding up all visits, letters, phone calls, etc.?

Int.: Show list 80!

| Daily | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Several times per week | $\square 2$ |
| Once per week | $\square 3$ |
| 1-3 times per month | $\square 4$ |
| Several times per year | $\square 5$ |
| Less often | $\square 6$ |
| Never | $\square 7$ |
| Never had contact | $\square 10$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |

Once per week
1-3 times per month ㄱ 4Less oftenㄱ 6ㄱ 7No answerㄱ-2

## Respondents whose mother is living (hm1=1)



Respondents whose mother is living and has a new partner (hm1=1 \& hsv1=1)

| Question 237 <br> Variable igr39p3 | And how often are you in contact with your father? [If igr39p1 not asked (hm1才1): How often are you in contact with your father, adding up all visits, letters, phone calls, etc.?] <br> Int.: Show list 80! <br> If asked: How often are you in contact with him, adding up all visits, letters, phone calls, etc.? |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Daily ......................... $\square_{1}$ |
|  | Several times per week ........... $\square_{2}$ |
|  | Once per week ................. $\square^{3}$ |
|  | 1-3 times per month ............. $\square 4$ |
|  | Several times per year ............ $\square^{5}$ |
|  | Less often ...................... $\square^{6}$ |
|  | Never . ........................ $\square_{7}$ |
|  | Never had contact .............. $\quad \square 10$ |
|  | Don't know .................... $\square_{\text {-1 }}$ |
|  | No answer ..................... $\square_{\text {- }}^{\text {- }}$ |

## Respondents whose father is living (hv1=1)

```
Question
238
Variable
igr39p4
```

And how often are you in contact with your father's partner?
Int.: Show list 80!
If asked: How often are you in contact with her, adding up all visits, letters, phone calls, etc.?

Several times per week ............. $\square_{2}$
Once per week ....................... $\square 3$
1-3 times per month ............... $\square 4$
Several times per year ............. $\square 5$
Less often .............................. $\square_{6}$
Never ...................................... 7

Never had contact ................. $\square 10$

Don't know ....................... $\boldsymbol{\square}$-1
No answer ........................ $\square$-2

Respondents whose father is living and has a new partner (hv1=1 \& hsm1=1)

## INFOBOX

Some of the following questions will be asked only for those parents to whom respondents are still in touch, but for only up to 3 parents per respondent. For filtering purposes following auxiliary variable will be defined:
Auxiliary variables: contact with parents

| hm2 $=1$ | contact with mother | igr39p1 $=1, \ldots, 6$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| hsv2 $=1$ | contact with stepfather | igr39p2=1, ..,6 |
| hv2 $=1$ | contact with father | igr39p3 $=1, \ldots, 6$ |
| hsm2=1 | contact with stepmother | igr39p4=1, $\ldots, 6$ |
| hnk | Number of parents with contact | hm2+hsv2+hv2+hsm2 |

Auxiliary variable: Stepfather excluded

| hsmx $=1$ hsmx $=0$ | if contact with 4 parents: contact with stepmother from previous wave both in current and previous wave and no contact with stepfather from previous wave in eiter waves if contact with less than 4 parents, if no contact with stepmother in previous or current wave, or if contact with stepfather both in previous and current waves | $\begin{aligned} & \text { hnk=4 \& d403=1 \& hsm2=1 \& igr84=1 \& } \\ & (\text { d } 402 \neq 1 \mid \text { hsv } 2 \neq 1 \mid \text { igr81 } \neq 1) \\ & \\ & \text { hnk }<4 \mid \text { d403 } \neq 1 \mid \text { hsm } 2 \neq 1 \mid \text { igr84 } \neq 1 \mid(\text { d402=1 } \\ & \& ~ h s v 2=1 ~ \& ~ i g r 81=1) ~ \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Auxiliary variables: Parents' survey |  |  |
| hm3=1 | if contact with mother | $\mathrm{hm} 2=1$ |
| hm3 $=0$ | else | hm $2 \neq 1$ |
| hv3 $=1$ | if contact with father | hv $2=1$ |
| hv3 $=0$ | else | hv2 $2=1$ |
| hsv3=1 | if contact with stepfather and stepfather not excluded | hsv2 $=1$ \& hsmx=0 |
| hsv3 $=0$ | else | hsv $2 \neq 1$ hsmx $\neq 0$ |
| hsm3 $=1$ | if contact with stepmother and stepfather excluded | hsm $2=1$ \& hsmx=1 |
| hsm3=0 | else | hsm2 $=1 \mid(h n k=4$ \& $\mathrm{hsmx}=1)$ |

## Emotional closeness



Respondents whose mother is living (hm1=1)

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Question } \\ & 240 \end{aligned}$ | And to your mother's partner? [If closeness to mother not asked (hm1 $\neq 1$ ): How feel to your mother's partner today emotionally?] |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Variable | Int.: Show list 81! <br> How close do you feel to him today emotionally? |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| igr40 | Not at all close | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | 3 | $4$ | 5 $\square$ | Very close |
|  | Don't know |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
|  | No answer |  |  |  |  | -2 |  |

Respondents whose mother is living and who have a stepfather (hm1=1 \& hsv1=1)


Respondents, whose father is living (hv1=1)


Respondents, whose father is living and has a new partner (hv1=1 \& hsm1=1)

## Timely distance

## Question 243

Variable igr41p1

How much time do you need to get to your mother's [respondents whose parents live in the same household (he2=1): your parents'] dwelling? (on a normal day, using normal means of transportation)

Int.: Show list 82!
We live in the same house ..... $\square 1$
Less than 10 minutes ..... $\square 2$
10 minutes to less than 30 minutes ..... ㅁ 3
30 minutes to less than 1 hour ..... $\square 4$
1 hour to less than 3 hours ..... ㄱ 5
3 hours or more ..... ㅁ 6
Don't know ..... $\square-1$
No answer ..... 口-2

Respondents whose mother is living and was not mentioned in the household grid (hm1=1 \& ((d406=0 \& $\operatorname{Imhh} 1=0$ \& $\operatorname{lmhh} 2=0) \mid(\mathrm{d} 406=1 \& a m h h 1=0$ \& amhh2=0)))
Question

How much time do you need to get to the dwelling of your mother's partner? (on a244Variable
igr41p2* normal day, using normal means of transportation)
Int.: Show list 82!
We live in the same house ..... $\square 1$
Less than 10 minutes ..... ㄱ 2
10 minutes to less than 30 minutes ..... ㅁ 3
30 minutes to less than 1 hour ..... $\square 4$
1 hour to less than 3 hours ..... $\square 5$
3 hours or more ..... $\square 6$
Don't know ..... $\square-1$
No answer ..... $\square-2$

Respondents whose mother is living and has a new partner who does not live with the mother and was not mentioned in the household grid (hm1=1 \& hsv1=1 \& igr31 $\neq 1$ \& svhh1 $=0$ \& svhh2=0)

[^58]Question How much time do you need to get to your father's dwelling? (on a normal day, using
245
Variable
How much time do you need to get to your father's dwelling? (on a normal day, using normal means of transportation)
Int.: Show list 82!

Respondents, whose father is living, was not mentioned in the household grid and does not live together with the mother (hv1 $=1 \& h e 2 \neq 1 \&((d 406=0$ \& lvhh1 $=0$ \& lvhh2 $=0) \mid(d 406=1 \& a v h h 1=0$ \& avhh2 $=0))$ )

## Question 246

Variable igr41p4*

How much time do you need to get to the dwelling of your father's partner? (on a normal day, using normal means of transportation)

Int.: Show list 82!
We live in the same house ..... $\square 1$
Less than 10 minutes ..... $\square 2$
10 minutes to less than 30 minutes ..... 口 3
30 minutes to less than 1 hour ..... $\square 4$
1 hour to less than 3 hours ..... $\square 5$
3 hours or more ..... ㅁ
Don't know ..... 口-1
No answer ..... $\square-2$

Respondents, whose father is living and has a new partner who does not live together with the father and was not mentioned in the household grid (hv1=1 \& hsm1=1 \& igr36=1 \& smhh1=0 \& smhh2=0)

[^59]
## Intimacy and conflict with parents (NRI)

Question 247

Variable igr42p

How often do you tell the following persons [if contact with mother only (hnk=1 \& hm2=1): your mother; if contact with stepfather only (hnk=1 \& hsv2=1): your mother's partner; if contact with father only (hnk=1 \& hv2=1): your father; if contact with stepmother only (hnk=1 \& hsm2=1): your father's partner] what you are thinking?

Int.: Show list 83!
igr42p1 [if contact with mother (hm3=1)]: your mother
igr42p2 [if contact with stepfather (hsv3=1)]: your mother's partner
igr42p3 [if contact with father (hv3=1)]: your father
igr42p4 [if contact with stepmother (hsm3=1)]: your father's partner

| Never | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Seldom | $\square 2$ |
| Sometimes | $\square 3$ |
| Often | $\square 4$ |
| Always | $\square 5$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

Respondents with contact to at least one parent (hnk>0)

Question How often are you and the following persons [if contact with mother only (hnk=1 \& hm2=1): 248

Variable igr45p your mother; if contact with stepfather only (hnk=1 \& hsv2=1): your mother's partner; if contact with father only (hnk=1 \& hv2=1): your father; if contact with stepmother only (hnk=1 \& hsm2=1): your father's partner] annoyed or angry with each other?

Int.: Show list 83!
igr45p1 [if contact with mother (hm3=1)]: your mother
igr45p2 [if contact with stepfather (hsv3=1)]: your mother's partner
igr45p3 [if contact with father (hv3=1)]: your father
igr45p4 [if contact with stepmother (hsm3=1)]: your father's partner

| Never | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Seldom | $\square 2$ |
| Sometimes | $\square 3$ |
| Often | $\square 4$ |
| Always | $\square 5$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

[^60] your mother; if contact with stepfather only (hnk=1 \& hsv2=1): your mother's partner; if contact with father only (hnk=1 \& hv2=1): your father; if contact with stepmother only (hnk=1 \& hsm2=1): your father's partner] disagree and quarrel? Int.: Show list 83!
igr47p1 [if contact with mother (hm3=1)]: your mother
igr47p2 [if contact with stepfather (hsv3=1)]: your mother's partner
igr47p3 [if contact with father (hv3=1)]: your father
igr47p4 [if contact with stepmother (hsm3=1)]: your father's partner

| Never | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Seldom | $\square 2$ |
| Sometimes | $\square 3$ |
| Often | $\square 4$ |
| Always | $\square 5$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

[^61]```
Question
250
Variable igr49p
How often do you share with the following persons [If contact with mother only (hnk=1 \& \(\mathrm{hm} 2=1\) ): your mother; if contact with stepfather only (hnk=1 \& hsv2=1): your mother's partner; if contact with father only (hnk=1 \& hv2=1): your father; if contact with stepmother only (hnk=1 \& hsm2=1): your father's partner] your secrets and private feelings? Int.: Show list 83!
```

igr49p1 [if contact with mother (hm3=1)]: your mother
igr49p2 [if contact with stepfather (hsv3=1)]: your mother's partner
igr49p3 [if contact with father (hv3=1)]: your father
igr49p4 [if contact with stepmother (hsm3=1)]: your father's partner

| Never | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Seldom | $\square 2$ |
| Sometimes | $\square 3$ |
| Often | $\square 4$ |
| Always | $\square 5$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | 口-2 |

[^62]
## Consent to parents survey

Text 26 [If participated in W2 $(\mathrm{d} 0=1)$ :] Just as last time we would very much like to win the support of [If not participated in $\mathrm{W} 2(\mathrm{~d} 0=0)$ :] I now have a request to make.
Because we are very interested in the relationships between parents and children, we would very much like to win the support of

- [if contact with mother (hm3=1)] your mother [if contact with father or stepfather or stepmother (hv3=1 | hsv3=1 | hsm3=1): and]
- [if contact with father (hv3=1)] your father [if contact with stepfather or stepmother (hsv3=1 | hsm3=1): and]
- [if contact with stepfather (hsv3=1)] your mother's partner [if contact with stepmother (hsm3=1): and]
- [if contact with stepmother (hsm3=1)] your fathers' partner
for this study and ask her/him/them questions very similar to the ones in this questionnaire. For this purpose, we would like to send her/him/them a questionnaire by mail. [If $\mathrm{hm} 3=1$ : Your mother, if $\mathrm{hv} 3=1$ : Your father, if $h s m 3=1$ : Your father's partner, if hsv3=1: Your mother's partner] will get [If contact to multiple parents: will each get] an ARD TV lottery ticket if their completed questionnaire reaches us.
We would like to note her/his/their names and addresses so we can send her/him/them a questionnaire.
We can only survey parents who live in Germany.
Respondents with contact to at least one parent (hnk>0)

| INFOBOX |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A personal identification number is assigned to each of the parents: |  |  |
| mid | $=i d+301$ | Personal identification number of the mother if the mother is living (hm1=1) |
| fid | $=i d+302$ | Personal identification number of the father if the father is living (hv1=1) |
| smid | $=i d+303$ | Personal identification number of the stepmother if stepmother exists and father's partner is the same as in previous year or father had no partner in previous year (hsm1 $=1$ \& (igr84=1 $\mid$ (igr84=-3 \& d411 $=1$ ) ) |
|  | $=i d+305$ | Personal identification number of the stepmother if stepmother exists and is a different person than in the previous wave (or $\mathrm{dk} / \mathrm{nA}$ ) ( $\mathrm{hsm} 1=1$ \& igr84=2,-1,2) |
| sfid | $=i d+304$ | Personal identification number of the stepfather if stepfather exists and mother's partner is the same as in previous year or mother had no partner in previous year (hsv1 $=1$ \& (igr81 $=1 \mid($ igr81 $=-3 \& d 412 \neq 1)))$ |
|  | $=i d+306$ | Personal identification number of the stepfather if stepfather exists and is a different person than in previous wave (or $\mathrm{dk} / \mathrm{nA}$ ) (hsv1=1 \& igr81=2,-1,-2) |


| Question <br> $\mathbf{2 5 1}$ | Do you consent that we survey your mother? <br> Int.: If respondent hesitates or refuses: <br> Variable <br> cprs1p1 ${ }^{*}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| You can be completely certain that the information provided will be used only in strict compliance <br> with all laws regarding the protection of individual privacy. The results will be used only for <br> scientific research and with total anonymity. Of course, your parents can decide for themselves |  |
| whether or not they want to participate in the study after they receive the questionnaire. |  |
| There are also German, Russian, and Turkish versions of the questionnaire available. |  |

Yes, may be surveyed ..... $\square 1$
Yes, but anchor must ask first ..... $\square 2$
No, may not be surveyed ..... ㄱ 3
No, does not live in Germany ..... $\square 7$
Respondents with contact to mother (hm3=1)
Text 27 When may I call so that you can tell me if I can conduct the survey with your mother? Int.: Note appointment for phone call in the contact protocol!
$\rightarrow$ Parental identification number $=$ [mid]

```
Respondents who may consent to survey mother only after asking first (cprs1p1=2)
```


## Question 252 <br> Variable cprs2p1* <br> What is your mother's name and where does she live? <br> Int.: If respondent hesitates or refuses: <br> You can be completely certain that the information provided will be used only in strict compliance with all laws regarding the protection of individual privacy. The results will be used only for scientific research and in total anonymity. Of course, your parents can decide for themselves whether or not they want to participate in the study after they receive the questionnaire.

## First name:

Last name:


Street:
House number:
Postal code:
City:

Address provided
Same address as anchor ..... $\square 1$
Addres not received ..... $\square 7$

Respondents who consented to survey mother (cprs1p1=1)

[^63]Check: If first or last name is not indicated: "Please enter the first and last name, at least."
"If street name, street number, postal code, or place of residence is indicated and the same time cprs2p1=1,2,7: An address was indicated but at the same time [If cprs2p1=1: "the same address as the anchor"][If cprs2p1=7: "address was not obtained. Please correct your entry.']!

| Question 253 | Which language version of the questionnaire is best for your mother? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | German | $\square 1$ |
| Variable | Turkish | $\square 2$ |
|  | Russian | $\square 3$ |

Respondents who consented to survey mother and provided address information (cprs1p1=1 and cprs2p1*7)

| Question |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{2 5 4}$ | Do you consent that we survey your mother's partner? <br> Variable <br> crrs1p2* |
| Int.: If respondent hesitates or refuses: <br> You can be completely certain that the information provided will be used only in strict compliance <br> with all laws regarding the protection of individual privacy. The results will be used only for <br> scientific research and in total anonymity. Of course, your parents can decide for themselves <br> whether or not they want to participate in the study after they receive the questionnaire. |  |
|  | There are German, Russian, and Turkish versions of the questionnaire available. |

Yes, may be surveyed ..... $\square 1$
Yes, but anchor must ask first ..... - 2
No, may not be surveyed ..... ■ 3
No, does not live in Germany ..... ■7

Respondents with contact to their stepfather (hsv3=1)

## Text 28 When may I call so that you can tell me if I can conduct the survey with your mother's partner?

Int.: Note appointment for phone call in the contact protocol!
$->$ Parental identification number $=$ [sfid]

[^64][^65]| Question <br> $\mathbf{2 5 5}$ | What is the name of your mother's partner and where does he live? <br> Int.: If respondent hesitates or refuses: |
| :--- | :--- |
| Variable |  |
| cprs2p2* |  | | You can be completely certain that the information provided will be used only in strict compliance |
| :--- |
| with all laws regarding the protection of individual privacy. The results will be used only for scientific |
| research and in total anonymity. Of course, your parents can decide for themselves whether or not |
| they want to participate in the study after they receive the questionnaire. |

First name:
Last name:
Street:
House number:
Postal code:
City:

Address provided ............................................................................. 0
Same address as anchor ................................................................. $\square_{1}$
[if cprs2p1*7]
Same address as mother ............................................................... $\square_{2}$
Address not received ....................................................................... $\square 7$

Respondents who consented to survey stepfather (cprs1p2=1)

Check: If first or last name is not indicated: "Please enter the first and last name, at least."
"If street name, street number, postal code, or place of residence is indicated and the same time cprs 2 p $2=1,2,7$ : An address was indicated but at the same time [lf cprs2p2=1: "the same address as the anchor"][If cprs2p2=2: "the same address as the mother"][If cprs2p1=7: "address was not obtained. Please correct your entry."]!

| Question 256 | Which language version of the questionnaire is best for your mother's partner? |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | German ......................... $\square 1$ |
| Variable cprs3p2* | Turkish ............................ $\square 2$ |
|  | Russian ............................ $\square 3$ |

Respondents who consented to survey stepfather and provided address information (cprs1p2=1 \& cprs2p2 $\neq 7$ )

[^66]```
Question Do you consent that we survey your father?
257
Variable
cprs1p3*
\begin{tabular}{|l|}
\hline Question \\
257 \\
\\
Variable \\
cprs1p3* \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

Respondents with contact to father (hv3=1)

```
Text 29 When may I call so that you can tell me if I can conduct the survey with your father?
    Int.: Note appointment for phone call in the contact protocol!
    -> Parental identification number \(=\) [fid]
```

Respondents who may consent to survey father only after asking first (cprs1p3=2)
*Question not included in DemoDiff

| Question | What is your father's name and where does he live? |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{2 5 8}$ | Int.: If respondent hesitates or refuses: |
| Variable |  |
| You can be completely certain that the information provided will be used only in strict compliance |  |
| cprs2p3* |  | | with all laws regarding the protection of individual privacy. The results will be used only for scientific |
| :--- |
| research and in total anonymity. Of course, your parents can decide for themselves whether or not |
| they want to participate in the study after they receive the questionnaire. |

What is your father's name and where does he live?
Int.: If respondent hesitates or refuses:
You can be completely certain that the information provided will be used only in strict compliance with all laws regarding the protection of individual privacy. The results will be used only for scientific research and in total anonymity. Of course, your parents can decide for themselves whether or not they want to participate in the study after they receive the questionnaire.
First name:
Last name:
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Street:

House number:
Postal code:
$\qquad$
City: $\qquad$
Address provided ..... $\square 0$
Same address as anchor ..... $\square 1$
[if cprs2p1 $\neq 7$ ] Same address as mother ..... ㅁ 2
Address not received ..... $\square 7$

```
Respondents who consented to survey father (cprs1p3=1)
```

Check: If first or last name is not indicated: "Please enter the first and last name, at least."
"If street name, street number, postal code, or place of residence is indicated and the same time cprs2p3=1,2,7: An address was indicated but at the same time [If cprs2p3=1: "the same address as the anchor']'[lf cprs2p3=2: "the same address as the mother"][If cprs2p1=7: "address was not obtained. Please correct your entry."!]


Respondents who consented to survey father and provided address information (cprs1p3=1 \& cprs2p3キ7)

[^67]| Question | Do you consent that we survey your father's partner? <br> 260 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Int.: If respondent hesitates or refuses: <br> Variable <br> cprs1p4* | You can be completely certain that the information provided will be used only in strict compliance <br> with all laws regarding the protection of individual privacy. The results will be used only for <br> scientific research and in total anonymity. Of course, your parents can decide for themselves <br> whether or not they want to participate in the study after they receive the questionnaire. |
| There are also German, Russian, and Turkish versions of the questionnaire available. |  |

Yes, may be surveyed ..... $\square 1$
Yes, but anchor must ask first ..... $\square 2$
No, may not be surveyed ..... ㄱ 3
No, does not live in Germany ..... $\square 7$

Respondents with contact to stepmother (hsm3=1)

```
Text 30 When may I call so that you can tell me if I can conduct the survey with your father's
    partner?
    Int.: Note appointment for phone call in the contact protocol!
    -> Parental identification number = [smid]
```

Respondents who may consent to survey stepmother only after asking first (cprs1p4=2)
*Question not included in DemoDiff

| Question <br> $\mathbf{2 6 1}$ | What is the name of your father's partner and where does she live? |
| :--- | :--- |
| Int.: If respondent hesitates or refuses: <br> Variable <br> cprs2p4* | You can be completely certain that the information provided will be used only in strict compliance <br> with all laws regarding the protection of individual privacy. The results will be used only for scientific <br> research and in total anonymity. Of course, your parents can decide for themselves whether or not |
|  | they want to participate in the study after they receive the questionnaire. |

First name:
Last name:
$\qquad$

Street:
House number:
Postal code:
City:

Address provided .............................................................................. 0

[if cprs2p3$\neq 7$ ] Same address as father ................................................... 2
Address not received ..................................................................... $\square_{7}$

Respondents who consented to survey stepmother (cprs1p4=1)

Check: If first or last name is not indicated: "Please enter the first and last name, at least."
"If street name, street number, postal code, or place of residence is indicated and the same time cprs2p4=1,2,7: An address was indicated but at the same time [If cprs2p4=1: "the same address as the anchor']'[If cprs2p4=2: "the same address as the father"][If cprs2p1=7: "address was not obtained. Please correct your entry."!]


Respondents who consented to survey stepmother and provided address information (cprs1p4=1 \& cprs2p4=7)
*Question not included in DemoDiff

## INFOBOX

The auxiliary variables for the parents and stepparents now include the following values:

| $\mathrm{hm} 1=1$ | mother living | biol. mother relevant, in the previous wave living and mentioned in respondent's household, or adoptive mother relevant, in the previous wave living and mentioned in respondent's household, or information that | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{d} 325 \neq 0 \text { \& }((\mathrm{d} 406=0 \text { \& (Imhh1=1 } \\ & \mid \operatorname{Imhh} 2=1)) \mid(\mathrm{d} 406=1 \text { \& (am- } \\ & \mathrm{hh} 1=1 \mid \text { amhh2 } 2=1)) \mid \text { igr22=1) } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{hm} 1=2$ | mother deceased | relevant mother living relevant mother deceased (indication in previous or current interview) | d32 |
| $h v 1=1$ | father living | biol. father relevant, in the previous wave living and mentioned in respondent's household, or adoptive father relevant and mentioned in respondent's household, or information that relevant father living | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{d} 326 \neq 0 \&((\mathrm{~d} 406=0 \text { \& }(\operatorname{lvhh} 1=1 \mid \\ & \operatorname{lvhh} 2=1)) \mid(\mathrm{d} 406=1 \&(\operatorname{avhh} 1=1 \\ & \mid \operatorname{avhh} 2=1)) \mid \text { igr25=1) } \end{aligned}$ |
| $h v 1=2$ | father deceased | relevant father deceased (indication in previous or current interview) | d |
| he $1=1$ | parents are couple | (relevant) mother and (relevant) father living and both mentioned in respondent's household, or information that they live in a shared household or that mother and father are a couple | $\mathrm{hm} 1=1 \quad \& \quad h v 1=1 \quad \& \quad(((\mathrm{~d} 406=0$ \& $((\operatorname{lmhh} 1=1$ \& $\operatorname{lvhh} 1=1) \mid(\operatorname{lm}-$ $h h 2=1$ \& lvhh2 $=1)))$ \| $(d 406=1$ \& $((a m h h 1=1 \& a v h h 1=1) \mid(a m-$ hh2=1 \& avhh2=1)))) \| igr27=1 | igr30=1) |
| he $1=0$ | parents are not couple | information that mother and father are not together | igr $30 \neq 1$ \& igr $35 \neq 1$ |
| he $2=1$ | parents cohab. | mother and father living and mentioned in respondent's household, or information that they live in a shared household | $h m 1=1 \quad \& \quad h v 1=1 \quad \& \quad((d 406=0$ \& $((\operatorname{lmhh} 1=1$ \& $\operatorname{lvhh} 1=1) \mid(\operatorname{lm}-$ $h h 2=1 \& \operatorname{lvhh} 2=1))) \mid(d 406=1$ \& ((amhh1=1 \& avhh1=1)\|(amhh2=1 \& avhh2=1))))|igr27=1) |
| he $2=2$ | parents don't live together | mother and father living, but not mentioned in the same household, or information that they do not share a household | $h m 1=1$ \& hv1=1 \& $(((d 406=0$ \& $((\operatorname{lmhh} 1=0$ \& lvhh1 $=1) \mid(\operatorname{lm}-$ $h h 1=1$ \& $\operatorname{lvhh} 1=0)$ \| $(\operatorname{lmhh} 2=0$ \& $\operatorname{lvhh} 2=1) \quad(\operatorname{lmhh} 2=1$ \& $\operatorname{lv}-$ $\mathrm{hh} 2=0))) \mid(\mathrm{d} 406=1 \&((\mathrm{amhh} 1=0$ \& avhh1=1) \| (amhh1=1 \& avhh1 $=0) \mid(a m h h 2=0 \& a v h h 2=1)$ $\mid(a m h h 2=1$ \& $\operatorname{avhh} 2=0))))$ \& igr27=2) |
| hsv1=1 | stepfather exists | (relevant) mother living and mentioned in the same household as stepfather, or information that mother is together with s.o. who is not the biol. father | $\mathrm{hm} 1=1 \&(((\mathrm{~d} 406=0$ \& $((\operatorname{lmhh} 1=1$ \& $\operatorname{svhh} 1=1) \mid \quad(\operatorname{lmhh} 2=1$ \& sv$h h 2=1))) \mid(d 406=1 \&((\operatorname{amhh} 1=1$ \& $\operatorname{svhh} 1=1) \mid(a m h h 2=1$ \& svhh2=1)))) \| igr30=2) |
| hsv1 $=0$ | stepfather does not exist | information that parents are couple or that (relevant) mother does not have a relationship | igr30=1 \| igr30=3 |
| $\mathrm{hsm} 1=1$ | stepmother exists | (relevant) father living and mentioned in the same household as stepmother, or information that father has a realtionship with s.o. who is not the biol. mother | $h v 1=1 \&(((d 406=0$ \& ( $\mid$ lvhh1 $=1$ \& smhh1 $=1$ ) $\mid(\operatorname{lvhh} 2=1$ \& smhh2 $=1)$ ) $) \mid(\mathrm{d} 406=1 \&(($ avhh1 $=1$ \& $\mathrm{smhh} 1=1) \mid(a v h h 2=1$ \& $\mathrm{sm}-$ hh2=1)))) \| igr35=2) |
| $\mathrm{hsm}=0$ | stepmother doesn't exist | information that parents are couple or that (relevant) father does not have a relationship | igr30=1 \| igr $35=3$ |

## Previous places of residence, school attendance, and occupations

## INFOBOX

Treatment of the season key in filters
21 Beginning of year / winter = March
24 Spring $/$ Easter $=$ June
27 Middle of the year / Summer = September
30 Fall $=$ November
32 End of the year = December

## Residential biography

Question Over the course of one's life, a lot happens. We would like to hear from you about the

263
Variable rtr22 course of your life after your childhood, and so we will ask you a few questions about your biography.
We are especially interested in where you have lived and what work experience you have accumulated. If you like, you may make notes at any time.

Think now about the time after your 18th birthday: Were there periods during which you lived in different places at the same time?

| Yes | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | $\square 2$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |

Adult respondents (doby 1992 )

## INFOBOX

The following three questions about place of residence (rtr23hx-rtr26hx_) are asked for each place in which the respondent resided after his/her 18th birthday with a maximum of 20 places. The three questions are always posed in immediate progression, before the next place of residence is mentioned ( $x=1, \ldots, 20$ ).

```
Question [Upon first iteration (x=1)]: We would like to know where you lived when you were 18
```

```
[Upon first iteration ( \(x=1\) )]: We would like to know where you lived when you were 18 years old. Please indicate the city.
[If respondent lived in different places at the same time (rtr22=1)]: For those times in which you lived in different places at the same time, we are only interested in your main residence.
[Later iterations, no parallel places of residence ( \(x>1 \& r \operatorname{tr} 22 \neq 1\) )]: And where did you live after that?
[Later iterations with parallel places of residence ( \(x>1 \& r t r 22=1\) )]: And where was your main residence after that?
```

Int.: Places of residence already indicated: [List of all places of residence already mentioned.]
[x.] Residence: $\qquad$
Residence mentioned ..... $\square 1$
[if $x>1$ ] No further place of residence ..... ロ7
Don't know ..... 口-1
No answer ..... $\square-2$

Adult respondents; reiteration occurs only when "No further place of residence" is not indicated and at the end of previous place of residence not "Until now" but rather "Don't know" / "No answer" or a date before the last interview is indicated. (doby $\leq 1992$ \& ( $x=1 \mid(x=2, \ldots, 20$ \& $r t r 23 h(x-1)=-1,-2,-6,1 \& r \operatorname{tr} 26 h(x-1) y \neq 97$ \& $\left.\left(\operatorname{rtr} 26 \mathrm{~h}(\mathrm{x}-1) \mathrm{y}=-1,-2 \mid \operatorname{rtr} 26 \mathrm{~h}(\mathrm{x}-1) \mathrm{y}^{*} 100+\operatorname{rtr} 26 \mathrm{~h}(\mathrm{x}-1) \mathrm{m}<\mathrm{d} 502^{*} 100+\mathrm{d} 501\right)\right)$ ) $)$
Question Can you tell me in which country or federal state this city is located? ..... 265
Berlin (West) ..... ㄱ

Variable rtr24hx
Schleswig-Holstein ..... ㄱ 1
Hamburg ..... ㄱ
Niedersachsen (Lower Saxony) ..... I 3
Bremen ..... ㄱ
Nordrhein-Westfalen (North Rhine-Westfalia) ..... ㄱ
Hessen (Hesse) ..... 16
Rheinland-Pfalz/Saarland (Rhineland-Palatinate /Saarland) ..... 7
Baden-Württemberg ..... ㄱ
Bayern (Bavaria) ..... ㄱ
Berlin (East) ..... ㄱ 11
Brandenburg ..... 712
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern (Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania) ..... $\square 13$
Sachsen (Saxony) ..... I 14
Sachsen-Anhalt (Saxony-Anhalt) ..... ㄱ 15
Thüringen (Thuringia) ..... ㄱ 16
Country (please indicate):

$\qquad$
(rtr24hxo) ..... ㄱ 17
Don't know ..... ᄀ-1
No answer ..... ㄱ-2

Adult respondents who mentioned a place of residence in this iteration (rtr23 $\neq 7,-3$ )

| Question <br> $\mathbf{2 6 6}$ | $[$ If $\mathrm{rtr} 22 \neq 1]:$ Until when did you live in $[\mathrm{rtr} 23 \mathrm{~h} / \mathrm{rtr} 24 \mathrm{hx}] ?$ <br> $[$ If $\mathrm{rtr} 22=1]:$ Until when was your main residence in [rtr23hx/rtr24hx]? |
| :--- | :--- |
| Variable <br> $\mathrm{rtr26hx}$ | Int.: If respondent does not indicate month and year: Please try to indicate the date as precisely <br> as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or <br> only the year. |

See Question 45 for season key.

| rtr26hxm | Month: |
| :--- | :--- |
| rtr26hxy | Year: |

Until today ..... $\square 97$
Don't know ..... $\square-1$
No answer ..... $\square-2$

[^68]Check: If date is after date of current interview: "That date is in the future. Please correct your entry."
If date is before the respondent's 18th birthday:"That date is before your 18th birthday! Please correct your entry"
If in later iteration and date of move is before the date of the previous move: "You stopped living in [rtr23h(x)] BEFORE you moved out of [rtr23h(x-1)]! Please check your entry."

| Question |
| :--- |
| 267 |
|  |
| Variable |
| rtr27 |

When did you move out of your parents' house the first time?
Int.: If respondent does not indicate month and year: Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only the year.

See Question 45 for season key.
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { rtr27m } & \text { Month: } \\ \text { rtr27y } & \text { Year: }\end{array}$

Not yet
$\square 97$

Don't know
ロ-1
No answer .............................. $\square_{-2}$
Adult respondents (doby 1992 )

## INFOBOX

The following three questions on living together with the parents (rtr28hx-rtr30hxe) are repeated for each spell in which the respondents were living together with their parents, for a maximum of 20 iterations ( $x=1, \ldots, 20$ ).

## Question

268

Variable rtr28hx

After the first time you moved out, were there [if reiteration $(x>1)$ : later] phases during which you and your parents lived together?

Int.: Already indicated spells: [Beginning - end of spells already mentioned]

| Yes | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | $\square 2$ |
| Don't know | $\square$-1 |

Adult respondents who have not "not yet" moved out of parental home; reiteration occurs only if as a date of previous moving out was not mentioned ""until today"' but "Don't know"/"No answer" or a date prior to last interview (doby $\leq 1992$ \& $r \operatorname{tr} 27 y \neq 97$ \& $\mathrm{rtr} 28 \mathrm{~h}(\mathrm{x}-1)=1)$ \& ( $\mathrm{rtr} 30 \mathrm{~h}(\mathrm{x}-1)$ ey $\neq 97$ \& ( $\mathrm{rtr30h}(\mathrm{x}-1) \mathrm{ey}=-1,-2 \mid \operatorname{rtr} 30 \mathrm{~h}(\mathrm{x}-$ 1)ey*100+rtr30h(x-1)em<(d502*100+d501)))

| Question |
| :--- |
| 269 |
|  |
| Variable |
| rtr29hxb |

At what time did you start living together with your parent(s) again?
Int.: If respondent does not indicate month and year: Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only the year.

See Question 45 for season key.
rtr29hxbm Month:
rtr29hxby Year:
Don't know ......................... $\square$-1

Adult respondents who have not "not yet" moved out of parental home and after previous moving out have had another episode of living together with their parents; reiteration occurs only if as a date of previous moving out was not mentioned "until today" but "Don't know"/"No answer" or a date prior to last interview (doby $\leq 1992 \& \operatorname{rtr} 27 \neq 7 \&(x=1 \mid(x>1 \& \operatorname{rtr30h}(x-1) e y \neq 7 \&(r \operatorname{tr} 30 h(x-1) e y=-1,-2 \mid r \operatorname{tr} 30 h(x-1) e y * 100+r t r 30 h(x-$ 1)em<d502*100+d501))) \& rtr28hx=1)

Check: If date is after date of current interview: "That date is in the future. Please correct your entry.!"
If date is before the respondent's 18th birthday: "That date is before your 18th birthday! Please correct your entry!"


Adult respondents who have not "not yet" moved out of parental home and after previous moving out have had another episode of living together with their parents; reiteration occurs only if as a date of previous moving out was not mentioned „until today" but "Don't know"/"No answer" or a date prior to last interview (doby $\leq 1992 \& r \operatorname{tr} 27 \neq 7 \&(x=1 \mid(x>1 \& r \operatorname{tr} 30 h(x-1) e y \neq 7 \&(r \operatorname{tr} 30 h(x-1) e y=-1,-2 \mid r \operatorname{tr} 30(x-1) e y * 100+r \operatorname{tr} 30 h(x-$ 1)em $<d 502 * 100+d 501)$ )) \& rtr28hx=1)

[^69]
## Educational and employment biography

| Question |
| :--- |
| 271 |
|  |
| Variable |
| rtr31_ |

Now let's turn to your education and work experience after your 18th birthday until [date of interview W1 (d501/d502)].
Looking first at your education and training, please look at this list and tell me which of these you have done since your 18th birthday

Int.: Show list 84! Multiple responses allowed!
Please record only episodes that lasted longer than one month!
General-education school refers to: a lower-level secondary school (Hauptschule), a medium-level secondary school (Realschule), a comprehensive school (Gesamtschule), a higher-level secondary school (Gymnasium), a special-needs school (Sonderschule / Förderschule), lower secondary school (Polytechnische Oberschule of the German Democratic Republic, 8th-9th grade), medium-level secondary school (Erweiterte Oberschule of the German Democratic Republic).

| rtr31i1 | General secondary school (first education) |
| :--- | :--- |
| rtr31i2 | Evening school, adult education |
| rtr31i3 | Vocational training (apprenticeship, business school etc.) |
| rtr31i4 | Vocational retraining / further education |
| rtr31i5 | University of Cooperative Education (also "Berufsakademie") |
| rtr31i6 | College, university |
| $r t r 31 i 7$ | Pre-vocational training |
| $r t r 31 i 8$ | Technical/professional school (e.g., certified master craftsman/-woman, certified <br> technician) |
| $r t r 31 i 9$ | Other education, namely: <br> $r t r 31 i 10$ |
|  | None of the above |

Not mentioned .................... $\square 0$
Don't know ......................... $\mathbf{\square}$-1

Respondents who were adults at the time of the first wave (d502-doby $\geq 18$ )

## INFOBOX

The following three questions (rtr32ixezb-rtr34ixez) are repeated for each education or training activity rtr31 whereby a maximum of five episodes are recorded for each activity. (For each $\mathrm{X}=1, \ldots, 9$ with $\mathrm{rtr} 31 \mathrm{i}=1$ : loop over $\mathrm{z}=1, \ldots, 5$.)

| Question |
| :--- |
| 272 |
|  |
| Variable |
| rtr32ixezb |

When did you start [if $\mathrm{y}>1$ : then] [rtr31iX]?
Int.: Please only record episodes longer than one month.
If respondent does not indicate month and year: Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only the year.

See Question 45 for season key.
rtr32ixezbm Month:
rtr32ixezby Year:
Don't know $. \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~$
No answer ........................ $\quad \square-2$

Respondents who were adults at the time of the first wave and indicated activity $x$; reiteration occurs only if upon the previous iteration "Yes, again" was indicated and at the end of the previous episode not "Until now" but rather "Don't know/ "No answer" or a date before the last interview is indicated ((d502-doby $\geq 18) ~ \& ~ r t r 31 i=1 ~ \& ~(z=1$ $\mid(z>1 \& \operatorname{rtr} 34 i x e(z-1)=1 \& \operatorname{rtr33ixe}(z-1) e y \neq 7 \&(r \operatorname{tr} 33 i x e(z-1) e y=-1,-2 \mid r \operatorname{tr} 33 i x e(z-1) e y * 100+r \operatorname{tr} 33 i x e(z-1) e m$ $<$ d502*100+d501)) )

Check: If date is after date of current interview: "That date is in the future. Please correct your entry!" If the date is before the respondent's date of birth: "That date is before your date of birth! Please correct your entry!"

## Question <br> 273 <br> Variable rtr33ixeze

## And until when did you attend [rtr31iX]?

Int.: If respondent does not indicate month and year: Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only the year.

See Question 45 for season key.
rtr33ixezem Month:
rtr33ixezey Year:
Until today ........................... $\square 97$

Don't know .......................... $\square$ - 1
No answer ........................... $\square$-2

Respondents who were adults at the time of the first wave and indicated activity $x$; reiteration occurs only if upon the previous iteration „Yes, again" was indicated and at the end of the previous episode not "Until now" but rather "Don't know" / "No answer" or a date before the last interview is indicated ((d502-doby $\geq 18) ~ \& ~ r t r 31 i=1 ~ \& ~(z=1$ $\mid(z>1 \& \operatorname{rtr34ixe}(z-1)=1$ \& rtr33ixe(z-1)ey$\neq 7$ \& (rtr33ixe(z-1)ey=-1,-2|rtr33ixe(z-1)ey*100+rtr33ixe(z-1)em $<d 502 * 100+d 501))$ ))

Check: If date is after date of current interview: "That date is in the future. Please correct your entry!"
If date is before the respondent's 18th birthday: "That date is before your 18th birthday. Please correct your entry!"
If beginning date is later than end date(rtr32ixezb>rtr33ixeze): "Please check your entry! Date of beginning is LATER than end date!"

Variable rtr34ixez Int.: Already mentioned spells: [Already mentioned spells are displayed]


Don't know ......................... ㅁ. -1
No answer ........................... $\square$-2

Respondents who were adults at the time of the first wave and indicated activity $x$; reiteration occurs only if upon the previous iteration „Yes, again" was indicated and at the end of the previous episode not "Until now" but rather "Don't know" / "No answer" or a date before the last interview is indicated ((d502-doby $\geq 18) ~ \& ~ r t r 31 i=1 ~ \& ~(z=1$ $\mid(z>1 \& \operatorname{rtr} 34 i x e(z-1)=1 \& \operatorname{rtr33ixe}(z-1) e y \neq 7 \&(r t r 33 i x e(z-1) e y=-1,-2 \mid r \operatorname{rtr33ixe}(z-1) e y * 100+r t r 33 i x e(z-1) e m$ $<$ d502*100+d501))))

```
Question Let's turn now to your work experience. Please look at this list and tell me which of
275
Variable
rtr35
Let's turn now to your work experience. Please look at this list and tell me which of these descriptions fit your situations since finishing your mandatory schooling. We are especially interested in what you have done until [Interviewdatum W1 (d501, d502)].
Int.: Show list 85! Multiple responses allowed!
Please only record episodes longer than one month.
```

| rtr35i1 | Full-time employment |
| :--- | :--- |
| rtr35i2 | Self-employment |
| rtr35i3 | Part-time employment (also multiple part-time jobs) |
| rtr35i4 | Internships, traineeship, including unpaid work |
| $r t r 35 i 5$ | Marginal part-time employment, mini-job, "Ein-Euro-Job" ("one-euro job" while <br> receiving unemployment benefits) |
| $r t r 35 i 6$ | Occasional or irregular employment |
| $r t r 35 i 7$ | Other type of employment, namely: |
| $r t r 35 i 8$ | Parental leave or other leave of absence for childcare |
| $r t r 35 i 9$ | Military service, alternative civilian service, voluntary social service year |
| $r t r 35 i 10$ | Unemployed, seeking employment |
| $r t r 35 i 11$ | Housewife / Househusband |
| $r t r 35 i 12$ | Early retirement, retirement, occupational disability |
| $r t r 35 i 13$ | Other type of non-employment |
| $r t r 35 i 14$ | None of the above |


| Not mentioned | $\square 0$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mentioned | $\square 1$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |

[^70]```
INFOBOX
The following three questions (rtr36ixezb-rtr38ixez) are repeated for each occupational status mentioned in rtr31 , whereby a maximum of ten episodes are recorded for each activity. .
(For each \(X=1, \ldots, 13\) with \(r \operatorname{tr} 35 i X=1\) : loop over \(z=1, \ldots, 10\).)
```

| Question |
| :--- |
| 276 |
|  |
| Variable |
| rtr36ixezb |

When did [rtr35iX] start [if $z>1$ : then]?
Int.: Please only record episodes longer than one month.
If respondent does not indicate month and year: Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only the year.

See Question 45 for season key.
rtr36ixezbm Month:
rtr36ixezby Year:
Don't know $. \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~$
No answer ........................ $\quad \square-2$

Respondents who were adults at the time of the first wave and mentioned activity $x$; reiteration occurs only when the answer to the previous iteration was "Yes, again" and the end of the previous episode was not "until today", but "don't know / no answer" or a date prior to the previous interview ((d502-doby $\geq 18) ~ \& ~ r \operatorname{tr} 35 \mathrm{i}=1$ \& ( $\mathrm{z}=1$ | $(z>1 \& \operatorname{rtr} 38 i x e(z-1)=1 \& \operatorname{rtr} 37 i x e(z-1)$ ey $\neq 7 \&(\operatorname{rtr} 37 i x e(z-1)$ ey $=-1,-2 \mid r \operatorname{rtr} 37 i x e(z-1) e y * 100+r t r 37 i x e(z-1) e m<$ d502*100+d501))))

Check: If date is after date of current interview: "That date is in the future. Please correct your entry." If date is before the respondent's 18 th birthday: "That date is before your 18 th birthday. Please correct your entry!"


Respondents who were adults at the time of the first wave and mentioned activity $x$; reiteration occurs only when the answer to the previous iteration was "Yes, again" and the end of the previous episode was not "until today", but "don't know / no answer" or a date prior to the previous interview ((d502-doby $\geq 18) ~ \& ~ r \operatorname{tr} 35 \mathrm{i}=1$ \& ( $\mathrm{z}=1 \mid$ $(z>1 \& \operatorname{rtr} 38 i x e(z-1)=1 \& \operatorname{rtr} 37 i x e(z-1) e y \neq 7 \&(r \operatorname{tr} 37 i x e(z-1)$ ey $=-1,-2 \mid r \operatorname{rtr37ixe}(z-1) e y * 100+r t r 37 i x e(z-1) e m<$ d502*100+d501))))

Check: If date is after date of current interview: "That date is in the future. Please correct your entry." If date is before respondent's 18th birthday: "That date is before your 18th birthday! Please correct your entry!" If beginning date is later than end date(rtr36ixezb>rtr37ixeze): "Please check your entry! Date of beginning is LATER than end date!"

## Question

 278Variable rtr38ixez

After the times you just mentioned, were you ever engaged in [rtr35iX] again? Int.: Already mentioned spells:[Already mentioned spells are displayed]

| Yes, again | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No, not anymore | $\square 2$ |

Don't know ......................... $\square$-1

No answer ........................... $\square$ -

Respondents who were adults at the time of the first wave and mentioned activity X ; Reiteration occurs only if upon previous iteration"Yes, again" was entered and the end of the previous spell was not "until today" but "don't know"/"no answer" or another date before the previous interview; The question is asked only if the end of the current spell is not "until today" but "don't know"/"no answer" or another date before the previous interview
 rtr37ixe(z-1)ey*100+rtr37ixe(z-1)em < d502*100+d501))) \& rtr37ixezey $\neq 7$ )

```
Question Have you ever taken parental leave?
279
Variable rtr39
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Yes & \(\square 1\) \\
\hline No & \(\square 2\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
Don't know ........................ \(\square\)-1
No answer ........................... \(\square\)-2
```

Respondents who were adults at the time of the first wave with at least one biological or adoptive child who was born before the date of interview W1 and who did not mention parental leave in the previous questions ((d502doby $\geq 18$ ) \& (There is at least one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ with (ehc9kx=1,2 \& ehc8kxy*100+ehc8kxm<d502*100+d501)) \& rtr35axi8 $\neq 1$ )

## INFOBOX

The following three questions (rtr40ezb-rtr42ez) are posed in immediate progression for each parental episode for a maximum of ten times $(z=1, \ldots, 10)$.

## Question <br> Variable rtr40ezb

[xth] Parental Leave:
In which month of which year did parental leave begin?
Int.: Maternity leave refers to compulsory time off from work required by law. If the respondent was living abroad at the time the child was born, please enter „no answer". If respondent does not indicate month and year: Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only the year.

See Question 45 for season key.
rtr40ezbm Month:
rtr40ezby Year:

Don't know
$\square-1$
No answer ........................... ■-2

Respondents who utilized parental leave; Reiteration occurs only if upon previous iteration a further parental leave was mentioned, and the end of the previous spell was not "until today" but "don't know"/"no answer" or another date before the previous interview (rtr39=1 \& ( $z=1 \mid(z>1 \& r \operatorname{tr41e}(z-1) e y \neq 97 \& r \operatorname{tr} 42 e(z-1)=1 \&$ $\left.\left.\left.\left(r \operatorname{tr} 41 e(z-1) e y=-1,-2 \mid r \operatorname{rtr41e}(z-1) e y^{*} 100+r \operatorname{tr} 41 e(z-1) e m<d 502 * 100+d 501\right)\right)\right)\right)$

Check: If date is after date of current interview: "That date is in the future. Please correct your entry." If date is before the respondent's 18 th birthday: "That date is before your 18 th birthday. Please correct your entry!"

| Question |
| :--- |
| 281 |
|  |
| Variable |
| rtr41eze_- |

[xth] Parental Leave:
In which month of which year did parental leave end?
Int.: If respondent does not indicate month and year: If respondent does not indicate month and rtr41eze year: Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only the year.

See Question 45 for season key.

| rtr41ezem Month: | -- |
| :--- | :--- |
| Year: |  |

rtr41ezey Year:

Until today ........................... $\square 97$

Don't know .......................... $\square$-1
No answer ........................... $\square$-2

Respondents who utilized parental leave; Reiteration occurs only if upon previous iteration a further parental leave was mentioned and the end of the previous spell was not "until today" but "don't know"/"no answer" or another date before the previous interview (rtr39=1 \& ( $z=1 \mid(z>1 \& \operatorname{rtr41e}(z-1)$ ey $\neq 7 \&(r \operatorname{tr} 41 e(z-1) e y=-1,-2 \mid$ rtr41e(z-1)ey*100+rtr41e(z-1)em<d502*100+d501))))

Check: If date is after date of current interview: "That date is in the future. Please correct your entry."
If date is before the respondent's 18 th birthday: "That date is before your 18 th birthday. Please correct your entry!"
If beginning date is later than end date(rtr40ezb>rtr41eze): "Please check your entry! Date of beginning is LATER than end date!"


Respondents who utilized parental leave; Reiteration occurs only if upon previous iteration a further parental leave was mentioned and the end of the previous spell was not "until today" but "don't know" "no answer" or another date before the previous interview; The question is asked only if the end of the current spell is not „until today" but ,,don't know"/"no answer" or another date before the previous interview (rtr39=1 \& (z=1|(z>1 \& rtr41e(z-1)ey $\neq 7$ \& (rtr41e(z-1)ey=-1,-2 | $\operatorname{rtr41e}(z-1) e y * 100+r t r 41 e(z-1) e m<d 502 * 100+d 501))) \& r \operatorname{rtr41ezey\neq 7}$ \& (rtr41ezey=-1,-2 | rtr41ezey*100+rtr41ezem<d502*100+d501))

## Question Did you do military or alternative civilian service?

283

Variable rtr43

Int.: This refers to compulsory basic military service and civilian service in lieu of compulsory indicated!

| Yes | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | $\square 2$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

Male respondents who were adults at the time of the first wave and who indicated no episode of military or alternative civilian service but in the check question indicated such an episode ((2010-doby $\geq 19$ \& (inty-doby) $\geq 19$ ) \& sex=1 \& rtr35i9\#1)

## Question 284 <br> Variable rtr44

## When did that start?

Int.: If respondent does not indicate month and year: Please try to indicate the date as precisely as possible. If you don't remember exactly, please try to tell me at least the season and year, or only the year.

See Question 45 for season key.
rtr44m Month:
rtr44y Year:
Don't know ......................... -1

Male respondents who were adults at the time of the first wave and who indicated no episode of military or alternative civilian service but in the check question indicated such an episode ((d502-doby $\geq 18$ ) \& sex=1 \& rtr35i9=1 \& rtr43=1)

Check: If date is after date of current interview: "That date is in the future. Please correct your entry." If date is before the respondent's 18th birthday: "That date is before your 18th birthday. Please correct your entry."

| Question |
| :--- |
| 285 |
|  |
| Variable |
| rtr45_ |

Until when did that last?
I need the year above all. If you can still remember, you can set a more exact date, for example if you can remember the month or the season
rtr45
See Question 45 for season key.

| rtr45m | Month: | -- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| rtr45y | Year: | - |
|  | Until today |  |
|  | Don't know |  |

Male respondents who were adults at the time of the first wave and who indicated no episode of military or alternative civilian service but in the check question indicated such an episode ((d502-doby $\geq 18) ~ \& ~ s e x=1 ~ \& ~$ rtr35i9=1 \& rtr43=1)

Check: If date is after date of current interview: "That date is in the future. Please correct your entry." If date is before the respondent's 18th birthday: "That date is before your 18th birthday. Please correct your entry."
If beginning date is later than end date(rtr44>rtr45): "Please check your entry! Date of beginning is later than end date!"

## Earnings

## Gross income

| Question | Now I would like to ask you a few questions about your financial situation. How much <br> did you earn last month? |
| :--- | :--- |
| Variable | If you had any extra earnings last month (e.g., vacation pay / allowance, or any back <br> pay), please don't include them. But please do include any payments for overtime. If <br> inc1 |
|  | you are self-employed: Please estimate your monthly pre-tax profits. |
| First, your gross earnings, that is, your wage or income before any taxes or contributions <br> to retirement, unemployment, or health insurance are deducted. |  |


| 0 euro | $\square 0$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

## Respondents with employment (erw1=1)

## Net income



Respondents with employment (erw1=1)

| Question <br> $\mathbf{2 8 8}$ | It would be helpful for us if you could tell us into which of the following categories the <br> amount fits roughly. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Variable | Int.: Show list $86!$ | inc21


| Under 250 euro | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 250 up to 500 euro | ㄱ |
| 500 up to 750 euro | $\square 3$ |
| 750 up to 1,000 euro | $\square 4$ |
| 1,000 up to 1,250 euro | $\square 5$ |
| 1,250 up to 1,500 euro | $\square 6$ |
| 1,500 up to 1,750 euro | $\square 7$ |
| 1,750 up to 2,000 euro | $\square 8$ |
| 2,000 up to 2,500 euro | $\square 9$ |
| 2,500 up to 3,000 euro | $\square 10$ |
| 3,000 up to 3,500 euro | $\square 11$ |
| 3,500 up to 4,000 euro | $\square 12$ |
| 4,000 up to 4,500 euro | $\square 13$ |
| 4,500 and more euro | $\square 14$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

Respondents with employment who didn't indicate their net earnings (erw1=1 \& inc2<0)

Check: If (exact or kategorial) personal net income is higher than gross income (inc2<inc1 | (inc1<1 \& inc21=1) | (inc1<250 \& inc21=2) / (inc1<500 \& inc21=3) / (inc1<750 \& inc21=4) / (inc1<1000 \& inc21=5) | (inc1<1250 \& inc21=6) / (inc1<1500 \& inc21=7) / (inc1<1750 \& inc21=8) / (inc1<2000 \& inc21=9) / (inc1<2500 \& inc21=10) / (inc1<3000 \& inc21=11) / (inc1<3500 \& inc21=12) / (inc1<4000 \& inc21=13) / (inc1<4500 \& inc21=14)): "My records show that your personal net income is higher than your indicated gross income. Please correct one of your entries."

## Income on investments

Question Did you or anybody else in your household earn any income from renting out real estate 289

Variable inc7 in 2009? By that, I mean actual income and not the tax value for your owner-occupancy. [Respondents who indicated two residences where they stay regularly overnight and respondents with more than two residences who provided information about which residence is the second most important one (hhnr22)]: Please refer to your household in [place of main residence (LM1): hh1a, hh1l].

Int.: Households: groups of people who live together and share decision-making regarding household spending.

| Yes | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | $\square 2$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square$-2 |


| Question |
| :--- |
| 290 |
|  |
| Variable |
| inc8 |

Approximately how much was the total income from renting out real estate in $2009 ?$ Please indicate the gross earnings, including any apportioned payments.


Respondents who indicated that they had rental income within the past year (inc7=1)

```
Question
291
Variable
inc9 your investments in 2009? Here we mean savings accounts, building-savings accounts, life insurance policies, bonds, and business assets.
```

Variable inc9

```
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline 0 euro & \(\square 0\) \\
\hline Don't know & \(\square-1\) \\
\hline No answer & ]-2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

How much was in your household total income from interest, dividends, and profits on all

## Social benefits

| Question <br> $\mathbf{2 9 2}$ | Do you or any of the members of your household currently receive any of the following <br> social benefits? <br> [Respondents indicated two residences where they stay regularly overnight $(\mathrm{hhnr} \geq 2)]:$ Please |
| :--- | :--- |
| Variable <br> inc10_ | Int.: Read answers out loud! Multiple answers allowed! |

inc10i1 Child allowances
inc10i2 Wage compensation for expectant and post-partum mothers
inc10i3 Parental benefits
inc10i4 Housing assistance or allowances for owners to reduce financial burden of owners
inc10i5 Payments of nursing care insurance
inc10i6 Pension
inc10i7 Social welfare ("Sozialhilfe")
inc10i8 Unemployment benefits, short term ("ALG I")
inc10i9 Unemployment benefits, long term ("ALG II")
inc10i10 Basic protection for aged persons / reduced capacity to work
inc10i11 Sick pay (longer illness, "Krankengeld")
inc10i13 Alimony advance payments
inc10i14 Mandated child support
inc10i15 Mandated alimony from ex-partner (not for child(ren))
inc10i12 Others

| Not mentioned | $\square 0$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mentioned | $\square 1$ |
| None of these benefits | $\square 7$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

## Household income

Question 293

Variable inc13

Combining all income types: How much was the total monthly household income for all household members last month?
Please indicate the monthly net amount, after deduction of taxes and contributions to retirement, unemployment, and health insurance. Please include regular payments like pensions, housing allowances, child allowances, student loans/allowances, child support, etc.
[Respondents who indicated two residences where they stay regularly overnight (hhnr $\geq 2$ )]: Please refer to your household in [place of first residence (hh1a, hh1l)].

Int.: If the person lives alone, the question refers to their own income.
The household income of the parental household is only of interest in the case of adolescents who live in the household of their parents.
households: groups of people who live together and share decision-making regarding household spending. If exact figure not known: Please estimate the monthly figure.

| 0 euro | $\square 0$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | ]-2 |

## Question It would be helpful for us if you could tell us into which of the following categories the 294 amount fits roughly.

Variable inc23

Int.: Show list 87! If the person lives alone, the question refers to their own income.

| Under 250 euro | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 250 up to 500 euro | $\square 2$ |
| 500 up to 750 euro | $\square 3$ |
| 750 up to 1,000 euro | $\square 4$ |
| 1,000 up to 1,250 euro | $\square 5$ |
| 1,250 up to 1,500 euro | $\square 6$ |
| 1,500 up to 1,750 euro | $\square 7$ |
| 1,750 up to 2,000 euro | $\square 8$ |
| 2,000 up to 2,500 euro | $\square 9$ |
| 2,500 up to 3,000 euro | $\square 10$ |
| 3,000 up to 3,500 euro | $\square 11$ |
| 3,500 up to 4,000 euro | ㄱ 12 |
| 4,000 up to 4,500 euro | $\square 13$ |
| 4,500 and more euro | $\square 14$ |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | $\square-2$ |

Respondents who didn't indicate their exact household income (inc13=-1,-2)

Check: If open or categorized net income is higher than (open or categorized) household income (inc2>inc13 (if indicated) / (inc13<inc21 (if inc2=-1,-2), d.h. (inc13<250 \& inc21=2) / (inc13<500 \& inc21=3) | (inc13<750 \& inc21=4) | (inc13<1000 \& inc21=5) / (inc13<1250 \& inc21=6) | (inc13<1500 \& inc21=7) | (inc13<1750 \& inc21=8) / (inc13<2000 \& inc21=9) / (inc13<2500 \& inc21=10) / (inc13<3000 \& inc21=11) | (inc13<3500 \& inc21=12) | (inc13<4000 \& inc21=13) | (inc13<4500 \& inc21=14)) | (inc23<inc2 (if inc13=-1,-2), i.e. (inc23=1 \& inc2> $=250$ ) | (inc23=2 \& inc2>=500) | (inc23=3 \& inc2>=750) / (inc23=4 \& inc2>=1000) / (inc23=5 \& inc2>=1250) / (inc23=6 \& inc2>=1500) / (inc23=7 \& inc2>=1750) / (inc23=8 \& inc2>=2000) / (inc23=9 \& inc $2>=2500$ ) / (inc23=10 \& inc $2>=3000$ ) / (inc23=11 \& inc2>=3500) / (inc23=12 \& inc2>=4000) / (inc23=13 \& inc2>=4500)) | (inc21>inc23 (if inc2=-1,02 \& inc13=-1,-2))): "My records show that your personal net earnings are higher than your indicated household income. Please correct your entry."


Respondents who do not live alone in place of main residence
$(($ sum (ehc25pxh1)+ehc26h1+sum(ehc10kyh1)) $>0$ for $x=1, \ldots, 20$ and $y=1, \ldots, 10)$

## Financial situation

```
Question What is the financial situation of your parent/s, who live/s with you in [place of main
296
Variable
inc25
What is the financial situation of your parent/s, who live/s with you in [place of main residence (hh1a, hh1l)]?
Int.: Show list 88!
inc25i2 My parent/s often have/has to forego something because they/he/she have to watch their budget.
inc25i3 My parent/s are/is mostly short of money.
```

Not at all correct
$\begin{array}{lllll}1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5\end{array}$ $\square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad$ Completely correct

Don't know .......................... $\square$-1
No answer .......................... $\square$-2

Respondents who live with at least one parent at their main residence, and who do not have their partner and (own) children living in the household ((For at least one $x=1, \ldots, 20$ is ehc23px=2,...,9 \& ehc25pxh1=1) \& ehc $26 h 1 \neq 1$ \& (ehc10kyh $1 \neq 1$ for all $y=1, \ldots, 10$ )

[^71]```
Question How is your own financial situation?
297
Variable
inc26
How is your own financial situation?
Int.: Show list 88!
inc26i2 I often have to forego something because I have to watch my budget.
inc26i3 I am mostly short of money.
```

$\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { Not at all correct } & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & \text { Completely correct }\end{array}$


Respondents who do not live with parents and partners in a household at their main residence, or who live with parents and without partner and without (own) children (( For all $x=1, \ldots, 20$ is ehc23px $\neq 2, \ldots, 9 \mid$ ehc25pxh $1 \neq 1$ ) \& ehc $26 h 1 \neq 1) \mid(($ For at least one $x=1, \ldots, 20$ is ehc $23 p x=2, \ldots, 9$ \& ehc $25 p x h 1=1)$ \& ehc $26 h 1 \neq 1$ \& (ehc10kyh $1 \neq 1$ for all $y=1, \ldots, 10)$ ))

```
Question How is the financial situation in your household?
298
Variable
inc27
inc27i2 We often have to forego something because we have to watch our budget.
inc27i3 We are mostly short of money.
```

$\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { Not at all correct } & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & \text { Completely correct }\end{array}$
Don't know ......................... .
No answer ........................... $\square$-2
Respondents who live with their partner or with their (own) children in a household at their main residence (ehc26h1=1 | (For at least one $x=1, \ldots, 10$ is ehc10kxh1=1))

```
Question
299
Variable inc28
How satisfied are you generally with your household's financial situation?
Int.: Show list 89!
Very dissatisfied
```



Don't know
No answer
ロ-2

## Alimony

Question 300

Variable inc22

Do you or does any of the members of your household pay mandated alimony or child support for an ex-partner or for children?

Int.: Show list 90! Multiple responses allowed!
inc22i1 Yes, for an ex-partner
inc22i2 Yes, for a child

No, neither-nor .................... ${ }^{\circ} 7$

Not mentioned .................... $\square 0$
Mentioned ............................. $\square 1$

Don't know .......................... $\boldsymbol{\square}$-1
No answer ......................... $\boldsymbol{\square}$-2

## The partnership status at birth



Text 32
Additional question DemoDiff frtp2 ${ }^{\dagger}$

When your first child was born, did you cohabit with a partner?

| Yes | $\square 1$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| No | - 2 |
| Don't know | $\square-1$ |
| No answer | ロ-2 |

When your first child was born, what was your marital status?
Never married ....................... 1
Married/civil union ................. $\square 2$
Divorced/dissolved civil union ..... $\square 3$
Widowed/surviving partner in civil
Don't know ....................... $\boldsymbol{\square}$-1

No answer .......................... $\square$-2

## Health, satisfaction

| Question 301 | How would you describe your health status in Int.: Show list 91! | st 4 weeks on general? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Variable hlt1* | Bad | $\square 1$ |
|  | Not so good ...................... | $\square 2$ |
|  | Satisfactory ......................... . | $\square 3$ |
|  | Good ................................. | $\square 4$ |
|  | Very good .......................... | $\square 5$ |
|  | Don't know | $\square-1$ |
|  | No answer . . | $\square-2$ |


| Question |
| :--- |
| 302 |
|  |
| Variable |
| hlt3* |

How tall are you (in cm)?
Int.: If required, let respondent provide an estimate!
$\qquad$ cm
Don't know $\ldots .$. ................... $\quad \square-1$
No answer .......................
$\square-2$

## Respondents below 20 (doby $\geq 1991$ )

| Question 303 | How much do you weigh? Please estimate your weight if you do not know it exactly. Int.: If required, let respondent provide an estimate! |
| :---: | :---: |
| Variable <br> hlt4* | _ _ kg |
|  | Don't know ...................... I-1 $^{\text {- }}$ |
|  | No answer ........................ $\square$-2 |

[^72]

## Question Now I would like to ask about your general satisfaction with life. All in all, how satisfied

 305Variable sat6 are you with your life at the moment?

Int.: Show list 92!

Very dissatisfied


Don't know
ロ-1
No answer

Question
306
Variable int11

Not at all

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |

A lot

Don't know ....................... $\square$-1
No answer ........................... $\square_{\text {- }}$


[^73]
## End of interview

Text 34 Now we are at the end of the interview. Thank you very much for your participation. As promised, you will receive $\mathbf{1 0}$ euro for your participation.

## Question 308

Variable cps5

Int.: Collect the completed partner questionnaire. If partner has not finished filling out the questionnaire yet, mention that it could either be picked up later or sent to Infratest by mail in the stamped envelope provided at no cost to the respondents.

| Partner survey belatedly refused .. | $\square 1$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Partner questionnaire collected ... | $\square 2$ |
| Not yet filled out, will be sent back | $\square 3$ |
| Will be picked up ................. | $\square 4$ |

Respondents with partner whose partners was handed out personally the (German) questionnaire during the interview (cps4=1)

## Assessments by the interviewer



| Question $310$ | Did any of the other persons who were present interfere with the interview? |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, frequently ................. $\square_{1}$ |
| Variable | Yes, sometimes $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$. $\square_{2}$ |
|  | No............................. $\square^{\text {a }}$ |

If other persons were present during the conversation (int4i2=1 | int4i3=1 | int4i4=1 | int4i5=1)


| Question |
| :--- |
| 312 |
|  |
| Variable |
| int6 |

Willingness to be interviewed again
Anchor may be questioned again by TNS Infratest
Anchor explicitly (and on his/her own initiative) refuses to participate in further interviews by TNS Infratest


Respondents who may be questioned again by TNS Infratest (int6=1)

| Question <br> $\mathbf{3 1 4}$ | Please indicate how many attempts you made to contact the anchor. Distinguish <br> between attempts made in person and attempts made by phone. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Variable <br> int10__ | int10i1 <br>  <br>  <br> int10i2$\quad$ Number of contact attempts, in person: _- |

```
INFOBOX
The following data is saved for each CAPI-child after the end of the interview for the child CAPI survey:
Auxiliary variables for each child:
hvneu_x=1 for x=1,\ldots,10 if:
(ehc12kx=1 & ehc3p1=1)|(ehc12kx=2 & ehc3p2=1)|(ehc12kx=3 & ehc3p3=1)|(ehc12kx=4 & ehc3p4=1)
| (ehc12kx=5 & ehc3p5=1)
hvneu_x=0 for x=1,\ldots,10 if:
(ehc12kx=1 & ehc3p1=0) | (ehc12kx=2 & ehc3p2=0) | (ehc12kx=3 & ehc3p3=0)|(ehc12kx=4 & ehc3p4=0)
| (ehc12kx=5 & ehc3p5=0)
For each CAPI-child x=1,\ldots,10 (ccs1k_x=1,2):
Child identification number (cidx)
First name (ehc7kxn)
Sex (ehc7kxg)
Day of birth (ehc8kxd)
Month of birth (ehc8kxm)
Year of birth (ehc8kxy)
Status (ehc9kx)
Cohabitation (ehc10kx)
Number of other parent (ehc12kx)
Auxiliary variable (hvneu_x)
Name of other parent
Sex of other parent
Cohabitation with other parent
Once for all children:
Household number (HHID)
Sex anchor
First name anchor
Name of anchor's current partner (hpn)
Sex of anchor's current partner (hpg)
Cohabitation anchor with current partner (hpc)
Identification number of anchor's current partner (hpnr)
```


[^0]:    Intergenerational Relationships:

[^1]:    Respondents who indicated a relationship with a partner that ended before "now" and who were not in a marriage with this partner afterward

[^2]:    Respondents who clicked on a child from the previous wave in K 1 .

[^3]:    Respondents who indicated no children in the previous wave ( $\mathrm{d} 13 \neq 1$ )

[^4]:    Respondents who chose in K12 "'another person"

[^5]:    Respondents who answered in K16 "Yes, with me but also somewhere else" or "no, exclusively somewhere else"

[^6]:    Respondents who in K16 answered "Child deceased"

[^7]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^8]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^9]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^10]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^11]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^12]:    Respondents who are currently employed (erw1=1)

[^13]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^14]:    Respondents who are employed, and who don't work from home (erw1=1 \& job10=2,3,4)

[^15]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^16]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^17]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^18]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^19]:    Respondents with a new partner since previous wave (hp=1 \& hptm=1)

[^20]:    Respondents with partner who do not live together (hp=1 \& hpc=1)

[^21]:    Respondents who are not married and do not live together with their partner（hp＝1 \＆hpm $\neq 1$ \＆$h p c \neq 1$ ）

[^22]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^23]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^24]:    Respondents with partner (hp=1)

[^25]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^26]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^27]:    *Question pa18i2, pa18i4, pa18i7, pa18i10, pa18i12, pa18i14, pa18i15 not included in DemoDiff

[^28]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^29]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^30]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^31]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^32]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^33]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^34]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^35]:    Respondents who are not infertile and whose partner is not infertile (f2=1)

[^36]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^37]:    Respondents who had a new child $x$ since the previous wave (ag1kx=1)

[^38]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^39]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^40]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^41]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^42]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^43]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^44]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^45]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^46]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^47]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^48]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^49]:    ＊Question not included in DemoDiff

[^50]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^51]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^52]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^53]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^54]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^55]:    Respondents whose father has a partner (igr35=2)

[^56]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^57]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^58]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^59]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^60]:    Respondents with contact to at least one parent (hnk>0)

[^61]:    Respondents with contact to at least one parent (hnk>0)

[^62]:    Respondents with contact to at least one parent (hnk>0)

[^63]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^64]:    Respondents who may consent to survey stepfather only after asking first (cprs1p2=2)

[^65]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^66]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^67]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^68]:    Adult respondents who mentioned a place of residence in this iteration (rtr23 $\neq 7,-3$ )

[^69]:    Check: If date is after date of current interview: "That date is in the future. Please correct your entry.!"
    If date is before the respondent's 18th birthday: "That date is before your 18th birthday. Please correct your entry!"
    If date of beginning is later than end date: "Please check your entry! Date of beginning is later than end date!"

[^70]:    Respondents who were adults at the time of the first wave (d502-doby $\geq 18$ )

[^71]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^72]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

[^73]:    *Question not included in DemoDiff

