The German Family Panel (pairfam)

Child Codebook
Wave 11
2018/2019

Release 14.1

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Contents

Preparation of the interview by the interviewer

INFOBOX
This section serves the sole purpose of documenting the preparation of the interview (either the identification of the anchor or the reporting of a missed interview). The questions or instructions are addressed to the interviewer, who responds alone without the involvement of the respondent. No variables corresponding to these questions are in the data set.

Text 1	**Project number:100848** **Project title: The German Family Panel** **Please fill out at the beginning of the interview:**

	wave	wave:	_ _
	listnum	serial number:	_ _ _ _

Check: If an invalid wave was indicated: "You indicated wave [...]. That wave is not allowed for this project. Please correct your entry."

Text 2	**Your entry:** **Wave: [wave]** **List number: [listnum]** **does not correspond to any previously conducted interview!** [if interviews with the indicated wave and list numbers have been conducted: "corresponds to previously conducted interviews with the following serial numbers: [already conducted serial numbers]]" *For correcting entries, use the left arrow to go back.* **Please enter the serial number for the current interview:**

	lfdnum	Serial number:	_ _ _

Check: If the serial number is already in use: "The serial number is already in use!"

Text 3	**You have entered the following information:** **Wave: [wave]** **List number: [listnum]** **Serial number: [lfdnum]** **Please enter the corresponding HH-ID:**

	hhid	HH-ID:	_ _ _ _ _ _

Check: If the entry does not match the address data: "Please check your entries for the wave, the list number, and the serial number and correct them if necessary. Re-enter the HH-ID number as indicated on the address protocol."

| Text 4 | You have entered the following information:
Wave: [wave]
List number: [listnum]
Serial number: [lfdnum]
HH-ID [hhid]
The corresponding data is:

Name Anchor
Name Child

Is the data correct? |

Yes .... ❏ 1

No .... ❏ 2

| Text 5

IoA | **Do you want to conduct an interview or report a missed interview?** |

Conduct an interview .... ❏ 1

Report a missed interview .... ❏ 2

| Text 6 | **Please give the reason for the missed interview!** |

Child refused retroactively .... ❏ 1

Anchor/Partner withdrew consent for the child´s participation retroactively .... ❏ 2

Child is deceased .... ❏ 3

Child has been ill for more than 6 months .... ❏ 4

Child doesn´t live there anymore .... ❏ 5

Wrong target child .... ❏ 6

Other reasons, namely .... ❏ 7

If, instead of conducting an interview, a missed interview has to be reported [IoA=2].

| Text 7 | **The missed interview was correctly recorded.** |

Identification of child

Text 8	*Int.: Indicate sex of child!*
csex	

The respondent is a ...

Boy . . . . ❐ 1
Girl . . . . ❐ 2

Check: If the anchor named another sex of child: Please ensure you are speaking to the right child. If necessary, compare the current data with the data in the address protocol. Please indicate the sex of the child sitting across from you once again.

Question 1	**When is your birthday?**		
	cdobd	Day:	_ _
Variable cdob_	cdobm	Month:	_ _
	cdoby	Year:	_ _ _ _

Check: If cdobd≠child's day of birth | cdobm≠child's month of birth | cdoby≠child's year of birth : Please ensure you are speaking to the right child. If necessary, compare the current data with the data in the address protocol. Please indicate the child's date of birth once again.

Introduction

Hi I'm . . . . I think it's great that you're doing an interview with us! I'm going to ask you a few questions now. There are no right or wrong answers for these questions. We just want to know your personal opinion. So sometimes I will read you sentences, and you can tell me if you think they are right or not so right. I won't tell anyone what you say.

Int: If the answer format changes, always read out loud! If the questions are long, take the time to ask the child if he/she still has an overview of all the answer categories (especially with the eight-year-olds).

School

Question 2	**Are you still attending school?**
Variable cedu9	Yes . . . . ❐ 1 No . . . . ❐ 2

Respondents, who are $\geq$ 13 years old (year of birth $\leq$ 2005/cdoby$\leq$ 2005).

Question 3	**Let's talk now about your school. What kind of school do you go to?**
Variable cedu1a	*Int.: Do not show a list! The respondent answers freely and the interviewer makes the entry; private schools (Montessori, Waldorf, etc.) are indicated as category 10=Other school; if a child is not able to answer which kind of comprehensive school it attends, please just mark comprehensive school.*

Elementary school . . . . ❐ 1

A lower-level secondary school (Hauptschule) . . . . ❐ 2

A medium-level secondary school (Realschule/Mittelschule) . . . . ❐ 3

A higher-level secondary school (Gymnasium) . . . . ❐ 4

A comprehensive school (Gesamtschule) . . . . ❐ 5

A special-needs school (Sonderschule / Förderschule) . . . . ❐ 6

Vocational school . . . . ❐ 7

Higher-level vocational school (Fachoberschule) . . . . ❐ 8

Evening school, school leaving certificate for adults . . . . ❐ 9

Other school type: _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ . . . . ❐ 10

School dropout . . . . ❐ 11

Don't know . . . . ❐ -1

No answer . . . . ❐ -2

Respondents who are < 13 years old (year of birth > 2005/cdoby > 2005), or who still go to school (cedu9 =1).

Question 4 Variable cedu1b	**On what kind of school-type track are you at school? Or is there no distinction made?** *Int.: Do not show list. Children answer spontaneously; request specification of school-type track if necessary.*

Lower-level secondary school track (Hauptschulzweig) in a cooperative comprehensive school (kooperative Gesamtschule) .... ❏ 1

Medium-level secondary school track (Realschulzweig) in a co-operative comprehensive school (kooperative Gesamtschule) ...... ❏ 2

Higher-level secondary school track (Gymnasialzweig) in a cooperative comprehensive school (kooperative Gesamtschule) .... ❏ 3

No distinction in school-type tracks is made (yet) .... ❏ 4

Respondents who are on Comprehensive School (cedu1a=5).

Question 5 Variable cedu2	**And what grade are you in?** Grade _ _ *Don't know* .... ❏ -1 *No answer* .... ❏ -2

For respondents, who are not school dropouts ($cedu1a \neq 11$); if respondents attend elementary school (cedu1a=1) only 1st,2nd,3rd,4th,5th or 6th grade may be indicated; if respondents attend lower-level secondary school (cedu1a=2) or medium-level secondary school (cedu1a=3) only 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th or 10th grade may be indicated; if respondents attend higher-level secondary school (cedu1a=4) or comprehensive school (cedu1a=5) only 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th, or 13th grade may be indicated.

Question 6	You just indicated that you finished school. What school-leaving certificate did you obtain?
Variable cedu10	

Left school without a school-leaving certificate .... ❏ 1

Lower-level school-leaving certificate (Hauptschulabschluss/Volksschulabschluss) .... ❏ 2

Medium-level secondary school-leaving certificate (Realschulabschluss/Mittlere Reife) .... ❏ 3

Entrance certificate for universities of applied sciences or school-leaving certificate from a higher- level vocational school (Fachhochschule, Abschluss Fachoberschule) .... ❏ 4

General or subject-specific university entrance qualification (Gymnasium bzw. EOS, auch EOS mit Lehre) .... ❏ 5

Other school-leaving certificate .... ❏ 6

Don´t know .... ❏ -1

No answer .... ❏ -2

Respondents who finished school (cedu1a=11) or who do not go to school (cedu9=2).

Question 7	What was your final average grade when you graduated from school?
	Int.: Round to one decimal!
Variable cedu11	

_'_ .... ❏ 1

There was no average grade ...... ❏ 2

Don´t know .... ❏ -1

No answer .... ❏ -2

Respondents who finished school (cedu1a=11) or who do not go to school (cedu9=2) and who did not leave school without a school-leaving certificate (cedu10≠1).

Question 8	**What were your grades in German and Math on your last grade report in school?**
Variable cedu12_	*Int.: If a final overall grade report is available, ask for the grade reported there!* *Int.: If a point system is used, please convert as follows: 15/14/13=Grade 1; 12/11/10=Grade 2; 9/8/7=Grade 3; 6/5/4=Grade 4; 3/2/1=Grade 5; 0=Grade 6!*

cedu12i1   Math

cedu12i2   German

Grade = 1 .... ❒ 1

Grade = 2 .... ❒ 2

Grade = 3 .... ❒ 3

Grade = 4 .... ❒ 4

Grade = 5 .... ❒ 5

Grade = 6 .... ❒ 6

I didn´t have this subject .... ❒ 8

We didn´t get grades (or I didn´t have any grades in this subject yet) ❒ 9

Respondents who finished school (cedu1a=11) or who do not go to school (cedu9=2).

Question 9	**What are you doing now?**
Variable cedu13_	*Int.: Show list 1 and read answers out loud!*

cedu13i1	Vocational training (apprenticeship, business school etc.)
cedu13i2	Vocational retraining/further education
cedu13i3	Pre-vocational training
cedu13i4	Other education, namely:_ _ _ _ _ _
cedu13i5	Full-time employment
cedu13i6	Self-employment
cedu13i7	Part-time employment (also multiple part-time jobs)
cedu13i8	Internships, traineeship, etc. including unpaid work
cedu13i9	Marginal part-time employment, mini-job, 'Ein-Euro-Job' ('one-euro job' while receiving unemployment benefits)
cedu13i10	Occasional or irregular employment
cedu13i11	Maternity or paternity leave or other leave of absence for childcare
cedu13i12	Alternative civilian service, voluntary social service year
cedu13i13	Unemployed, seeking employment
cedu13i14	Housewife/Househusband
cedu13i15	Occupational disability
cedu13i16	Other type of non-employment

Not mentioned .... ❐ 0
Mentioned .... ❐ 1

Don´t know .... ❐ -1
No answer .... ❐ -2

Respondents who finished school (cedu1a=11) or who do not go to school (cedu9=2).

Question 10	How are things in your class? I'm going to read a few sentences out loud. Please tell me how correct they are.
Variable cedu6_	*Int.: Show list 2 and read answers out loud!*

cedu6i1   Most of the kids in my class are nice and helpful.

cedu6i2   Most of the kids in my class accept me as I am.

cedu6i3   If someone in the class is feeling bad, then the others try to help.

cedu6i4   Everyone in my class likes to be with each other.

Not at all correct .... ❏ 1

Mostly incorrect .... ❏ 2

Partly correct .... ❏ 3

Mostly correct .... ❏ 4

Completely correct .... ❏ 5

Don´t know .... ❏ -1

No answer .... ❏ -2

Respondents who are < 13 years old (year of birth > 2005/cdoby > 2005), or who still go to school (cedu9 =1).

Financial deprivation

Question 11 Variable cinc25_	**Let's talk now about money. How are things in your family?**

Int.: Continue showing list 2!

cinc25i1   We have enough money for everything we need.

cinc25i2   We must often do without something we would like because we have to watch our budget.

cinc25i3   In my family we usually do not have enough money.

Not at all correct .... ❒ 1

Mostly incorrect .... ❒ 2

Partly correct .... ❒ 3

Mostly correct .... ❒ 4

Completely correct .... ❒ 5

Don´t know .... ❒ -1

No answer .... ❒ -2

Help with household chores

<table>
<tr><td>

Question 12

Variable chhmh1_

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At home, how often do you...?

Int.: Show list 4!

chhmh1i1   clean your room

chhmh1i2   do other household chores

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</table>

Daily . . . . ❒ 1

Several times per week . . . . ❒ 2

Once per week . . . . ❒ 3

Every 2-3 weeks . . . . ❒ 4

Once per month . . . . ❒ 5

Less often . . . . ❒ 6

Never . . . . ❒ 7

Don't know . . . . ❒ -1

No answer . . . . ❒ -2

Health

Question 13
Variable chlt0a

Now I would like to know something about your health. What I mean is how you usually feel and whether you are usually healthy or often sick. How would you describe your health, generally speaking?

Int.: Show list 3!

Bad	❐ 1
Not so good	❐ 2
Satisfactory	❐ 3
Very good	❐ 4
Excellent	❐ 5
Don´t know	❐ -1
No answer	❐ -2

Social integration

Question 14	**How are you with other children and teenagers?**
Variable cedu7_	*Int.: Show list 4!*

cedu7i1	I would rather be alone than with others.
cedu7i2	I have many friends.
cedu7i3	It is easy for me to find new friends.
cedu7i4	Others are mean to me.
cedu7i5	Often, others don't let me do things with them.
cedu7i6	Often, others don't pay attention to me.

Not at all correct .... ❐ 1
Mostly incorrect .... ❐ 2
Partly correct .... ❐ 3
Mostly correct .... ❐ 4
Completely correct .... ❐ 5

Don´t know .... ❐ -1
No answer .... ❐ -2

Best Friend

Question 15 Variable cbf0	**Best Friend**

For the next question, please think about your best friend. If there is no one whom you would call a best friend, please refer in your answers to any good friend.

Not mentioned .... ❐ 0

Mentioned .... ❐ 1

Question 16 Variable cbf2	**What is your best friend's first name?**

— — — — — —

For respondents who have at least one friend (cbf0 ≠1).

Question 17 Variable cbf1_	**How are things with you both? How often do the following things happen between you and your friend?**

Int.: Show list 5!

cbf1i1   How often do you talk about your concerns with him/her?

cbf1i2   How often do you spend your free time with him/her?

cbf1i3   How often do you share your thoughts and feelings with him/her?

cbf1i4   How often do you do fun things together?

Never .... ❐ 1

Seldom .... ❐ 2

Sometimes .... ❐ 3

Often .... ❐ 4

Always .... ❐ 5

Child reports that he/she has no friends .... ❐ 6

Don´t know .... ❐ -1

No answer .... ❐ -2

For respondents who have at least one friend (cbf0 ≠1)

Question 18	**How are things with you and [name best friend]?**
Variable cbf3_	*Int.: Show list 6!*

cbf3i1	I often change my opinion after hearing what he/she thinks.
cbf3i2	If I don't agree with him/her, I tell him/her.
cbf3i3	I often agree with him/her, even if I'm not certain.
cbf3i4	If I act against his/her will, it usually makes me nervous.
cbf3i5	I strongly tend to want the same thing he/she does.

Not at all correct .... ❏ 1

Mostly incorrect .... ❏ 2

Partly correct .... ❏ 3

Mostly correct .... ❏ 4

Completely correct .... ❏ 5

Don´t know .... ❏ -1

No answer .... ❏ -2

For respondents who have at least one friend (cbf0 ≠1).

Parent-child relation

Question 19 Variable cpcr1	I know that you live here with [all persons who live in same household, e.g. "with your mother [name] and [name]" or "with your father [name] and [name]" or "with your mother [name] and your father [name]" or "with [name] and [name]"]. Is that correct?

Yes .... ❏ 1

No, information is incorrect .... ❏ 2

Don't know .... ❏ -1

No answer .... ❏ -2

Int.: If there are problems with the proper titles for the mother or father, blame the computer. "Oh, the computer made a mistake." Do not start a discussion with the child regarding family member constellations!

Question 20 Variable cpcr2	Do you know [name anchor]?

Yes .... ❏ 1

No .... ❏ 2

Don´t know .... ❏ -1

No answer .... ❏ -2

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is incorrect (cpcr1=2).

Question 21 Variable cpcr3	Do you know [name anchor's partner in household]?

Yes .... ❏ 1

No .... ❏ 2

Don´t know .... ❏ -1

No answer .... ❏ -2

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is incorrect (cpcr1=2).

Question 22 Variable cpcr4	By what name do you call [name anchor]?

_____

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is correct (cpcr1=1);
or for respondents who indicate that the family constellation is incorrect (cpcr1=2) but who report that they know the anchor (cpcr2=1).

Question 23	By what name do you call [name anchor's partner in household]?
Variable cpcr5	— — — — — —

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is correct (cpcr1=1);
or for respondents who indicate that the family constellation is incorrect (cpcr1=2) but who report that they know the anchor's partner (cpcr3=1).

Anchor

<table>
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Question 24

Variable cpcr6_

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How often does [name anchor] do the following things?

Int.: Show list 7!
Please adjust the wording of the single answers to the respective person's gender.

</td></tr>
</table>

cpcr6i1	[Name anchor] shows you that he/she likes you.
cpcr6i13	[Name anchor] is mad at you but you don't know why exactly.
cpcr6i21	[Name anchor] expects you to keep your things in order.
cpcr6i10	[Name anchor] criticizes you.
cpcr6i19	[Name anchor] lessens or lifts a punishment you've been dealt.
cpcr6i14	[Name anchor] scolds you when you are not expecting it.
cpcr6i3	[Name anchor] tries to cheer you up when you are sad.
cpcr6i15	[Name anchor] sets clear rules and instructions about how you are supposed to behave.
cpcr6i22	[Name anchor] would like you to help with household chores.
cpcr6i5	[Name anchor] knows with whom you spend your time when you go out.
cpcr6i16	You try to get out of a punishment from [name anchor] after you've done something wrong.
cpcr6i11	[Name anchor] yells at you because you did something wrong.
cpcr6i7	When you go out [name anchor] knows exactly where you are.
cpcr6i17	On some days, [name anchor] is stricter than on others.
cpcr6i12	[Name anchor] scolds you because he/she is angry at you.
cpcr6i23	[Name anchor] makes sure you do your schoolwork reliably.
cpcr6i18	[Name anchor] threatens you with a punishment, but doesn't actually follow through.
cpcr6i9	[Name anchor] praises you.

Never .... ❐ 1
Seldom .... ❐ 2
Sometimes .... ❐ 3
Often .... ❐ 4
Very often .... ❐ 5

Don't know .... ❐ -1
No answer .... ❐ -2

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is correct (cpcr1=1) or who report that they know the anchor (cpcr2=1).

Question 25 Variable cpcr10_	**How are things between you and [name anchor]?** *Int.: Show list 8!*

cpcr10i1   When you disappoint [name anchor] you are afraid that he/she will love you less.

cpcr10i2   You are often afraid of doing something wrong and disappointing [name anchor].

cpcr10i3   When you made a mistake you wonder if [name anchor] still likes you.

Not at all correct .... ❏ 1

Mostly incorrect .... ❏ 2

Partly correct .... ❏ 3

Mostly correct .... ❏ 4

Completely correct .... ❏ 5

Don´t know .... ❏ -1

No answer .... ❏ -2

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is correct (cpcr1=1) or who report that they know the anchor (cpcr2=1).

Question 26 Variable cpcr7_	**How often do the following things happen?** *Int.: Show list 9!*

cpcr7i1   You tell [name anchor] what you're thinking.

cpcr7i2   [Name anchor] shows recognition for the things you do.

cpcr7i4   You are annoyed or angry with each other.

cpcr7i5   [Name anchor] shows you that he/she respects and likes you.

cpcr7i6   You disagree and quarrel.

cpcr7i8   You share your secrets and private feelings with [name anchor].

Never .... ❏ 1

Seldom .... ❏ 2

Sometimes .... ❏ 3

Often .... ❏ 4

Always .... ❏ 5

Don´t know .... ❏ -1

No answer .... ❏ -2

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is correct (cpcr1=1) or who report that they know the anchor (cpcr2=1).

Anchor's partner in household

Question 27 Variable cpcr8_	**Now I am going to ask some questions about [name anchor's partner in household]. How often do the following things happen?** *Int.: Continue showing list 9!*

cpcr8i1   You tell [name anchor's partner in household] what you're thinking.

cpcr8i2   [Name anchor's partner in household] shows recognition for the things you do.

cpcr8i4   You are annoyed or angry with each other.

cpcr8i5   [Name anchor's partner in household] shows you that he/she respects and likes you.

cpcr8i6   You disagree and quarrel.

cpcr8i8   You share your secrets and private feelings with [name anchor's partner in household].

Never .... ❐ 1

Seldom .... ❐ 2

Sometimes .... ❐ 3

Often .... ❐ 4

Always .... ❐ 5

Don´t know .... ❐ -1

No answer .... ❐ -2

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is correct (cpcr1=1) or who report that they know the anchor´s partner (cpcr3=1).

Question 28	How are things between you and [name anchor's partner in household] ?
Variable cpcr11_	*Int.: Show list 10!*

cpcr11i1   When you disappoint [name anchor's partner in household] you are afraid that he/she will love you less.

cpcr11i2   You are often afraid of doing something wrong and disappointing [name anchor's partner in household].

cpcr11i3   When you made a mistake you wonder if [name anchor's partner in household] still likes you.

Not at all correct .... ❐ 1
Mostly incorrect .... ❐ 2
Partly correct .... ❐ 3
Mostly correct .... ❐ 4
Completely correct .... ❐ 5

Don´t know .... ❐ -1
No answer .... ❐ -2

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is correct (cpcr1=1) or who report that they know the anchor´s partner (cpcr3=1).

Question 29	How often does [name anchor's partner in household] do the following things?

Int.: Show list 11!

Variable cpcr9_

cpcr9i1   [Name anchor's partner in household] shows you that he/she likes you.

cpcr9i13   [Name anchor's partner in household] is mad at you but you don't know why exactly.

cpcr9i21   [Name anchor's partner in household] expects you to keep your things in order.

cpcr9i10   [Name anchor's partner in household] criticizes you.

cpcr9i19   [Name anchor's partner in household] lessens or lifts a punishment you've been dealt.

cpcr9i14   [Name anchor's partner in household] scolds you when you are not expecting it.

cpcr9i3   [Name anchor's partner in household] tries to cheer you up when you are sad.

cpcr9i15   [Name anchor's partner in household] sets clear rules and instructions about how you are supposed to behave.

cpcr9i22   [Name anchor's partner in household] would like you to help with household chores.

cpcr9i5   [Name anchor's partner in household] knows with whom you spend your time when you go out.

cpcr9i16   You try to get out of a punishment from [name anchor's partner in household] after you've done something wrong.

cpcr9i11   [Name anchor's partner in household] yells at you because you did something wrong.

cpcr9i7   When you go out [name anchor's partner in household] knows exactly where you are.

cpcr9i17   On some days, [name anchor's partner in household] is stricter than on others.

cpcr9i12   [Name anchor's partner in household] scolds you because he/she is angry at you.

cpcr9i23   [Name anchor's partner in household] makes sure you do your schoolwork reliably.

cpcr9i18   [Name anchor's partner in household] threatens you with a punishment, but doesn't actually follow through.

cpcr9i9   [Name anchor's partner in household] praises you.

Never .... ❒ 1
Seldom .... ❒ 2
Sometimes .... ❒ 3
Often .... ❒ 4
Very often .... ❒ 5

Don't know .... ❒ -1
No answer .... ❒ -2

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is correct (cpcr1=1) or who report that they know the anchor´s partner (cpcr3=1).

Question 30 Variable cint3	*Int.: Are one or more parents of the child present?* NO parent present .... ❒ 1 Parent present .... ❒ 2

Other biological parent, external

Question 31 Variable cpcr12	**Do you still have a [biological father/mother] who does not live here with you, [Name Anchor], and [Name Partner of anchor in household]?** Yes .... ❒ 1 No .... ❒ 2

Int.: If problems arise because of the appellation 'biological father/mother,' blame the computer: 'Oh, the computer must have made a mistake.' Do not start a discussion with the child about the family constellation!

Information from the EHC in the anchor CAPI – Child has other biological external parent – was transferred for the Child interview. Only if the child has a biological parent who lives outside the household; else proceed with crom1 resp. clsr1

Question 32 Variable cpcr13	**How do you call your [biological father/mother]?** _ _ _ _ _ _ _ (other parent, external)

Respondents who indicate that they have a biological parent who lives outside the household (cpcr12=1).

Question 33 Variable cpcr14	**How often do you see [other parent, external] for visits or to meet somewhere?** *Int.: Refers to personal visits or meetings.* *Int.: Show list 12!*

Daily . . . . ❐ 1

Several times per week . . . . ❐ 2

Once per week . . . . ❐ 3

1 - 3 times per month . . . . ❐ 4

Several times per year . . . . ❐ 5

Less often . . . . ❐ 6

We never see each other . . . . ❐ 7

The other parent is deceased . . . . . ❐ 8

Don´t know . . . . ❐ -1

No answer . . . . ❐ -2

Respondents who indicate that they have a biological parent who lives outside the household (cpcr12=1).

Question 34 Variable cpcr15	**How often do you and [other parent, external] have other kinds of contact (e.g. text messages, emails, calls, letters, etc.) without meeting somewhere or visiting?** *Int.: Show list 13!*

Daily . . . . ❐ 1

Several times per week . . . . ❐ 2

Once per week . . . . ❐ 3

1 - 3 times per month . . . . ❐ 4

Several times per year . . . . ❐ 5

Less often . . . . ❐ 6

Contact has ended . . . . ❐ 7

There never was any contact . . . . . ❐ 8

Don´t know . . . . ❐ -1

No answer . . . . ❐ -2

Respondents, who indicate that they have a biological parent who lives outside the household (cpcr12=1) and if the other biological parent is alive (cpcr14≠8).

Question 35	**How often do the following things happen?**
Variable cpcr16_	*Int.: Show list 14!*

cpcr16i1   You tell [other parent, external] what you're thinking.

cpcr16i2   [Other parent, external] shows recognition for the things you do.

cpcr16i4   You are annoyed or angry with each other.

cpcr16i5   [Other parent, external] shows you that he/she respects and likes you.

cpcr16i6   You disagree and quarrel.

cpcr16i8   You share your secrets and private feelings with [other parent, external].

Never .... ❐ 1

Seldom .... ❐ 2

Sometimes .... ❐ 3

Often .... ❐ 4

Always .... ❐ 5

Don´t know .... ❐ -1

No answer .... ❐ -2

Respondents who indicate that they have a biological parent who lives outside the household (cpcr12=1) and who still see the other parent (cpcr14≠7 or 8) and still have contact (cpcr15 ≠7 or 8).

Question 36	**How are things between you and [other parent, external] ?**
Variable cpcr17_	*Int.: Show list 15!*

cpcr17i1   When you disappoint [other parent, external] you are afraid that he/she will love you less.

cpcr17i2   You are often afraid of doing something wrong and disappointing [other parent, external].

cpcr17i3   When you made a mistake you wonder if [other parent, external] still likes you.

Not at all correct .... ❐ 1

Mostly incorrect .... ❐ 2

Partly correct .... ❐ 3

Mostly correct .... ❐ 4

Completely correct .... ❐ 5

Don´t know .... ❐ -1

No answer .... ❐ -2

Respondents who indicate that they have a biological parent who lives outside the household (cpcr12=1) and who still see the other parent (cpcr14≠7 or 8) and still have contact (cpcr15 ≠7 or 8).

Question 37	How often does [other parent, external] do the following things?
Variable cpcr18_	*Int.: Show list 16!*

cpcr18i1 [Other parent, external] shows you that he/she likes you.

cpcr18i10 [Other parent, external] criticizes you.

cpcr18i19 [Other parent, external] lessens or lifts a punishment you've been dealt.

cpcr18i3 [Other parent, external] tries to cheer you up when you are sad.

cpcr18i16 You try to get out of a punishment from [other parent, external] after you've done something wrong.

cpcr18i11 [Other parent, external] yells at you because you did something wrong.

cpcr18i17 On some days, [other parent, external] is stricter than on others.

cpcr18i12 [Other parent, external] scolds you because he/she is angry at you.

cpcr18i18 [Other parent, external] threatens you with a punishment, but doesn't actually follow through.

cpcr18i9 [Other parent, external] praises you.

Never .... ❐ 1

Seldom .... ❐ 2

Sometimes .... ❐ 3

Often .... ❐ 4

Very often .... ❐ 5

Don´t know .... ❐ -1

No answer .... ❐ -2

Respondents who indicate that they have a biological parent who lives outside the household (cpcr12=1) and who still see the other parent (cpcr14≠7 or 8) and still have contact (cpcr15 ≠7 or 8).

Time together

<table>
<tr>
<td>

Question 38

Variable ctimea

</td>
<td>

Now I would like to know how much time [name anchor] spends with you. What do you think? Is it ...

Int.: Show list 17!

</td>
</tr>
</table>

A lot of time	❏ 1
Enough time	❏ 2
Little time	❏ 3
Much too little time	❏ 4
Don´t know	❏ -1
No answer	❏ -2

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is correct (cpcr1=1) or who report that they know the anchor (cpcr2=1).

<table>
<tr>
<td>

Question 39

Variable ctimep

</td>
<td>

And now I would also like to know how much time [name anchor's partner in household] spends with you. What do you think? Is it ...

Int.: Show same list 17!

</td>
</tr>
</table>

A lot of time	❏ 1
Enough time	❏ 2
Little time	❏ 3
Much too little time	❏ 4
Don´t know	❏ -1
No answer	❏ -2

For respondents who indicate that the family constellation mentioned is correct (cpcr1=1) or who report that they know the anchor´s partner (cpcr3=1).

Question 40	And now I would also like to know how much time [other parent, external] spends with you. What do you think? Is it ...
Variable ctimeaee	

Int.: Show same list 17!

A lot of time .... ❏ 1

Enough time .... ❏ 2

Little time .... ❏ 3

Much too little time .... ❏ 4

Don´t know .... ❏ -1

No answer .... ❏ -2

Respondents, who indicate that they have a biological parent who lives outside the household (cpcr12=1)and who still see the other parent (cpcr14≠7 or 8) and still have contact (cpcr15 ≠7 or 8).

Parental alienation pressure

Question 41 Variable ckoal_	Now I would like to know something about your relationship to [other parent, external] and [biological parent in child's household: [name anchor] or [name anchor's partner in household]]. How often do the following things happen in your family? *Int.: Show list 18!*

ckoali1   [Other parent, external] speaks well of [biological parent in child's household: [name anchor] or [name anchor's partner in household].

ckoali2   [Biological parent in child's household: [name anchor] or [name anchor's partner in household] tries to get me to take sides against [other parent external].

ckoali3   [Other parent, external] wants me to love him/her more than [biological parent in child's household: [name anchor] or [name anchor's partner in household].

ckoali4   [Other parent, external] tries to get me to take sides against [biological parent in child's household: [name anchor] or [name anchor's partner in household].

ckoali5   [Biological parent in child's household: [name anchor] or [name anchor's partner in household] wants me to love him/her more than [other parent external].

ckoali6   [Biological parent in child's household: [name anchor] or [name anchor's partner in household] speaks well of [other parent, external].

Never ❏ 1

Seldom ❏ 2

Sometimes ❏ 3

Often ❏ 4

Very often ❏ 5

Don´t know ❏ -1

No answer ❏ -2

Respondents, who indicate that they have a biological parent who lives outside the household (cpcr12=1)and who still see the other parent (cpcr14≠7 or 8) and still have contact (cpcr15 ≠7 or 8).

Strenght and Difficulties Questionnaire

<table>
<tr><td>**Question 42**

Variable
csdq1_</td><td>**And now I would like to know something about you. I will read out loud a few sentences that people can use to describe themselves. Please tell me to what extent these sentences are correct for you. For your answer, think about how things were during the past six months.**

Int.: Show list 19!</td></tr>
</table>

csdq1i17	I am kind to younger children.
csdq1i2	I am restless, I cannot stay still for long.
csdq1i16	I am nervous in new situations. I easily lose confidence.
csdq1i5	I get very angry and often lose my temper.
csdq1i4	I usually share with others (for example, candy, games, markers).
csdq1i6	I would rather be alone than with people of my age.
csdq1i10	I am constantly fidgeting or squirming.
csdq1i3	I get a lot of headaches, stomach-aches or sickness.
csdq1i18	I am often accused of lying or cheating.
csdq1i24	I have many fears, I am easily scared.
csdq1i11	I have one good friend or more.
csdq1i12	I fight a lot. I can make other people do what I want.
csdq1i1	I try to be nice to other people. I care about their feelings.
csdq1i14	Other people my age generally like me.
csdq1i15	I am easily distracted, I find it difficult to concentrate.
csdq1i13	I am often unhappy, depressed or tearful.
csdq1i22	I take things that are not mine (from home, school or elsewhere).

Not true . . . . ❐ 0

Somewhat true . . . . ❐ 1

Certainly true . . . . ❐ 2

Don´t know . . . . ❐ -1

No answer . . . . ❐ -2

Question 42	Cont. previous page!
Variable csdq1_	

csdq1i9	I am helpful if someone is hurt, upset or feeling ill.
csdq1i19	Other children or young people pick on me or bully me.
csdq1i21	I think before I do things.
csdq1i8	I worry a lot.
csdq1i7	I usually do as I am told.
csdq1i23	I get along better with adults than with people my age.
csdq1i20	I often offer to help others (parents, teachers, children).
csdq1i25	I finish the work I'm doing. My attention is good.

Not true .... ❐ 0
Somewhat true .... ❐ 1
Certainly true .... ❐ 2

Don´t know .... ❐ -1
No answer .... ❐ -2

Romantic relationships

Question 43	Now let us discuss the topic of romantic love. Have you already had a girlfriend/boyfriend?
Variable crom1	Yes .... ❐ 1 No .... ❐ 2 *Don´t know* .... ❐ -1 *No answer* .... ❐ -2

Respondents, who are ≥ 12 years old (year of birth ≤ 2006/cdoby ≤ 2006).

Question 44	How old were you when you had your first girlfriend/boyfriend?
Variable crom2	I was _ _ years old *Don´t know* .... ❐ -1 *No answer* .... ❐ -2

Respondents, who already had a girlfriend/boyfriend(crom1=1).

Question 45	How about now: Do you now have a girlfriend/boyfriend?
Variable crom6	Yes .... ❐ 1 No .... ❐ 2 *Don´t know* .... ❐ -1 *No answer* .... ❐ -2

Respondents, who are ≥ 12 years old (year of birth ≤ 2006/cdoby ≤ 2006).

Question 46	What is your girlfriend's/boyfriend's first name?
Variable crom7	———————

Respondents, who actually have a girlfriend/boyfriend (crom6=1).

Question 47 Variable crom8	**How old is [name of girlfriend/boyfriend]?** _ _ years *Don´t know* .... ❒ -1 *No answer* .... ❒ -2

Respondents, who actually have a girlfriend/boyfriend (crom6=1).

Text 9 csexff	*Int.: Please indicate sex of girlfriend/boyfriend. Only ask child if unsure.* **girlfriend/boyfriend is a...** Boy .... ❒ 1 Girl .... ❒ 2

Respondents, who actually have a girlfriend/boyfriend (crom6=1).

Question 48 Variable crom9	**How long have you been together already?** *Int.: Indicate the number of weeks only if the relationship has lasted less than one month.* _ _ years _ _ months _ _ weeks

Respondents, who actually have a girlfriend/boyfriend (crom6=1).

Question 49 Variable crom10	**How did you meet?** *Int.: Show list 20!*

In school, education .... ❑ 1

In occupation, job, internship ..... ❑ 2

Through hobby, organization, sport ❑ 3

In a bar, club, disco .... ❑ 4

Through a circle of acquaintance or friends .... ❑ 5

Through relatives .... ❑ 6

Through social networks, chatrooms/forums or something equivalent in the internet .... ❑ 7

On vacations .... ❑ 8

Other .... ❑ 9

Don´t know .... ❑ -1

No answer .... ❑ -2

Respondents, who actually have a girlfriend/boyfriend (crom6=1).

35

CASI

For the following topics we would like you to answer the questions by yourself. I will now hand the computer to you so you can answer the next questions. I will show you how to enter your answers and am available if you have any questions. Here you see a sample question. If you are ready to begin with this part, please click Yes. If you have questions, please feel free to ask. Are you ready? To continue with the next question click on the arrow button on the upper left-hand corner of the screen.

Respondents, who are $\geq$ 10 years old (year of birth $\leq$ 2008/cdoby $\leq$ 2008).

time stamp

Romantic relationships

Question 50

Variable crom11_

How often do the following things happen in your relationship with [name romantic partner]?

crom11i1	You tell him/her, what you're thinking.
crom11i2	He/she shows recognition for the things you do.
crom11i3	You are annoyed or angry with each other.
crom11i4	He/She pushes, grabs, or shoves you when arguing.
crom11i5	He/she shows you that he/she respects and likes you.
crom11i6	You disagree and quarrel.
crom11i7	You share your secrets and private feelings with him/her.
crom11i8	You feel he/she treats you unfairly.
crom11i9	You are unsatisfied in this relationship.

Never .... ❐ 1
Seldom .... ❐ 2
Sometimes .... ❐ 3
Often .... ❐ 4
Always .... ❐ 5

Don´t know .... ❐ -1
No answer .... ❐ -2

Respondents, who actually have a girlfriend/boyfriend (crom6=1).

36

Question 51	If you think about your relationship with [name romantic partner]: To what extent do the following statements apply to your situation?

Variable crom12_

crom12i1 Sometimes you are afraid that he/she would rather spend time with others than with you.

crom12i2 You have the feeling that you like him/her more than he/she likes you.

crom12i3 Sometimes you're not sure if he/she enjoys being with you as much as you enjoy being with him/her.

crom12i4 You wonder whether he/she still likes you after you make a mistake.

crom12i5 When you disappoint or annoy him/her you become afraid that he/she won't like you anymore.

Not at all correct .... ❒ 1

Mostly incorrect .... ❒ 2

Partly correct .... ❒ 3

Mostly correct .... ❒ 4

Completely correct .... ❒ 5

Don´t know .... ❒ -1

No answer .... ❒ -2

Respondents, who actually have a girlfriend/boyfriend (crom6=1).

Question 52	Have you ever been lovesick?

Variable crom3

Yes .... ❒ 1

No .... ❒ 2

Don´t know .... ❒ -1

No answer .... ❒ -2

Respondents, who are ≥ 12 years old (year of birth ≤ 2006/cdoby ≤ 2006).

Question 53	When you think about your worst case of lovesickness, how bad was it for you?

Variable crom4

	1	2	3	4	5	
Not bad at all	❒	❒	❒	❒	❒	Very bad

Don´t know .... ❒ -1

No answer .... ❒ -2

Respondents, who already had lovesickness (crom3=1).

Question 54	And how long did this case of lovesickness last?

Variable crom5

Several days	....	❑ 1
Several weeks	....	❑ 2
Several months	....	❑ 3
Don´t know	....	❑ -1
No answer	....	❑ -2

Respondents, who already had lovesickness (crom3=1).

Quarrel

Question 55	All families quarrel from time to time. How often do the following things happen between [name anchor] and [name anchor's partner in household] ?

Variable cpic_

cpici1	They argue.
cpici2	After they argue they make up.
cpici3	They often nag and complain about each other.
cpici4	They are mean to each other.
cpici5	After they stop arguing, they are friendly towards each other.

Never	....	❑ 1
Seldom	....	❑ 2
Sometimes	....	❑ 3
Often	....	❑ 4
Very often	....	❑ 5
Don't know	....	❑ -1
No answer	....	❑ -2

For respondents, who are $\geq$ 10 years old (year of birth $\leq$ 2008/cdoby $\leq$ 2008) AND who live with [anchor] and [anchor's partner in household] in the same household.

Selfesteem

Question 56	**Now I would like to learn a bit about how you see yourself. How well do the following traits apply to you?**
Variable cper1_	

cper1i2   Sometimes I believe that I'm worthless.

cper1i7   I like myself just the way I am.

cper1i13   All in all, I am pleased with myself.

	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all	❏	❏	❏	❏	❏	Absolutely

Don't know .... ❏ -1

I'dont want to answer that .... ❏ -2

Respondents, who are $\geq$ 10 years old (year of birth $\leq$ 2008/cdoby $\leq$ 2008).

Alcohol and cigarette consumption

Question 57 Variable chlt1	**Now let us discuss the topic of alcohol and cigarette use. Have you ever drunk alcohol?** Yes .... ❑ 1 No .... ❑ 2 *Don´t know* .... ❑ -1 *No answer* .... ❑ -2

Respondents, who are ≥ 12 years old (year of birth ≤ 2006/cdoby ≤ 2006).

Question 58 Variable chlt2	**How often do you usually drink alcohol?** Every day .... ❑ 1 5 to 6 times per week .... ❑ 2 3 to 4 times per week .... ❑ 3 1 to 2 times per week .... ❑ 4 1 to 3 times per month .... ❑ 5 Less than 1 time per month ...... ❑ 6 Never .... ❑ 7 *Don´t know* .... ❑ -1 *No answer* .... ❑ -2

Respondents, who said that they drunk alcohol before (chlt1=1).

Question 59 Variable chlt3	**Do you currently smoke cigarettes?** *Int.: Choose the answer option which fits better to the consumer behavior (amount a day or amount a week).* Yes, _ _ cigarets a day OR _ _ cigarets a day No .... ❑ 0 *Don´t know* .... ❑ -1 *No answer* .... ❑ -2

Respondents, who are ≥ 12 years old (year of birth ≤ 2006/cdoby ≤ 2006).

Text 11 EndCASI	**Well done! Now you can hand over the computer to the interviewer.**

Respondents, who are ≥ 10 years old (year of birth ≤ 2008/cdoby ≤ 2008).

Free time

<table>
<tr><td>

Question 60

Variable clsr1_
</td><td>

How often do you do the following things in your free time?

Int.: Show list 21!

clsr1i3	Meet with friends
clsr1i9	Do things with the family
clsr1i15	Do things alone

Never .... ❒ 1
Seldom .... ❒ 2
Sometimes .... ❒ 3
Often .... ❒ 4
Very often .... ❒ 5

Don´t know .... ❒ -1
No answer .... ❒ -2
</td></tr>
</table>

<table>
<tr><td>

Question 61

Variable clsr2_
</td><td>

How much time do you estimate you currently spend on the following things or persons? Is the time you spend too little, just right, or too much?

Int.: Show list 23!

clsr2i1	School, homework, studying
clsr2i2	[Respondents that currently have a partner (crom6=1)] Partner
clsr2i3	Friends
clsr2i4	Fee time, hobbies

Too little .... ❒ 1
Just right .... ❒ 2
Too much .... ❒ 3

Don't know .... ❒ -1
No answer .... ❒ -2
</td></tr>
</table>

Item clsr2i2 only for respondents that currently have a partner (crom6=1).

Life satisfaction

Question 62	Now I would like to ask about your general satisfaction with life. All in all, how satisfied are you with your life at the moment?
Variable csat6	

Int.: Show list 24!

Very dissatisfied 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very satisfied
❐ ❐ ❐ ❐ ❐ ❐ ❐ ❐ ❐ ❐ ❐

Don't know .... ❐ -1
No answer .... ❐ -2

Respondents, who are $\geq$ 12 years old (year of birth $\leq$ 2005/cdoby $\leq$ 2005).

Question 63	*Int.: Please refer to the professional aspirations!*
Variable cjob	**Finally, one last question: What would you like to be when you grow up?**

———————

Now we're done! You answered all the questions really well. Thank you very much for doing the interview with me!

Step-up

<table>
<tr>
<td>
Question 64

Variable ccp1
</td>
<td>
We hope you enjoyed the interview! Instead of the adolescents' questionnaire, next year we would like to interview you using the questionnaire [name anchor] answers too. Would you like to participate?

Yes .... ❏ 1

No .... ❏ 2

Don't know .... ❏ -1
</td>
</tr>
</table>

Respondents, who were born in 2000 or 2001 (birth year ≤ 2000 or 2001/cdoby ≤ 2000 or 2001).

<table>
<tr>
<td>
Question 65

Variable ccp3
</td>
<td>
In order to send you a proper letter to announce when the interview should take place, we need your complete name and address.

Int.: Get the full address: If respondent hesitates or refuses: We just need your address to send you an own cover letter. Of course you can decide whether or not you want to participate in the study next year.

Same address as AP .... ❏ 1

Take down address .... ❏ 2

Address not received .... ❏ 7
</td>
</tr>
</table>

Respondents who consented to attend the adult survey or who don't know (stepup = 1 or 3).

Attandance

Text 12	*Int.: Was the interview conducted with the respondent alone, or were other persons present during the conversation?*
cint1_	

     cint1i1   Interview was conducted with the respondent alone

     cint1i2   Parent(s) was/were present

     cint1i3   Sibling(s) was/were present

     cint1i4   Other family members were present

     cint1i5   Other persons were present

Not mentioned .... ❏ 0

Mentioned .... ❏ 1

Text 13	*Int.: Did any of the other persons who were present interfere with the interview?*
cint2	

Yes, often .... ❏ 1

Yes, sometimes .... ❏ 2

No .... ❏ 3

Text 14	*Int.: Was it difficult for the children to fill out the CASI section?*
cint4_	

     cint4i1   Yes, because of comprehension problems.

     cint4i2   Yes, because of technical problems.

     cint4i3   No.

Respondents, who are $\geq$ 10 years old (birth year $\leq$ 2008/cdoby $\leq$ 2008).

Text 15	*Int.: Did you as interviewer have to assist and intervene during the CASI?*
cint5	

Yes, often .... ❏ 1

Yes, sometimes .... ❏ 2

No .... ❏ 3

Respondents, who are $\geq$ 10 years old (birth year $\leq$ 2008/cdoby $\leq$ 2008).

| **Text 16** | *Int.: Did the parents have objections to the CASI section?* |
| cint6 | |

Yes .... ❑ 1

No .... ❑ 2

Respondents, who are $\geq$ 10 years old (birth year $\leq$ 2008/cdoby $\leq$ 2008).