



The German Family Panel (pairfam)

Child Codebook (CATI) Wave 14 2021/2022

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Introduction

Hi I'm I think it's great that you're doing an interview with us! I'm going to ask you a few questions now. There are no right or wrong answers for these questions. We just want to know your personal opinion. So sometimes I will read you sentences, and you can tell me if you think they are right or not so right. I won't tell anyone what you say.

Int: If the answer format changes, always read out loud! If the questions are long, take the time to ask the child if he/she still has an overview of all the answer categories (especially with the eight-year-olds).

Identification of child

Text 1

csex

Int.: Indicate sex of child!

The respondent is a ...

Boy ☐ 1

Girl ☐ 2

Question 1

Variable
cdob_

When is your birthday?

cdobd	Day:	--
cdobm	Month:	--
cdoby	Year:	----

School

Question
2

Are you still attending school?

Variable
cedu9

Yes ☐ 1

No ☐ 2

Respondents, who are ≥ 13 years old (year of birth ≤ 2008 /cdoby ≤ 2008).

Question
3

Let's talk now about your school. What kind of school do you go to?

Variable
cedu1a

Int.: Do not show a list! The respondent answers freely and the interviewer makes the entry; private schools (Montessori, Waldorf, etc.) are indicated as category 10=Other school; if a child is not able to answer which kind of comprehensive school it attends, please just mark comprehensive school.

Elementary school ☐ 1

A lower-level secondary school (Hauptschule) ☐ 2

A medium-level secondary school (Realschule/Mittelschule) ☐ 3

A higher-level secondary school (Gymnasium) ☐ 4

A comprehensive school (Gesamtschule) ☐ 5

A special-needs school (Sonderschule / Förderschule) ☐ 6

Vocational school ☐ 7

Higher-level vocational school (Fachoberschule) ☐ 8

Evening school, school leaving certificate for adults ☐ 9

Other school type: _____ ☐ 10

School dropout ☐ 11

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

Respondents who are < 13 years old (year of birth > 2008 /cdoby > 2008), or who still go to school (cedu9 =1).

**Question
4**

Variable
cedu1b

On what kind of school-type track are you at school? Or is there no distinction made?

Int.: Do not show list. Children answer spontaneously; request specification of school-type track if necessary.

Lower-level secondary school track
(Hauptschulzweig) in a cooperative
comprehensive school (kooperative
Gesamtschule) ☐ 1

Medium-level secondary school
track (Realschulzweig) in a co-
operative comprehensive school
(kooperative Gesamtschule) ☐ 2

Higher-level secondary school track
(Gymnasialzweig) in a cooperative
comprehensive school (kooperative
Gesamtschule) ☐ 3

No distinction in school-type tracks
is made (yet) ☐ 4

Respondents who are on Comprehensive School (cedu1a=5).

**Question
5**

Variable
cedu2

And what grade are you in?

Grade __

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

For respondents, who are not school dropouts (*cedu1a* ≠ 9 or 11); if respondents attend elementary school (*cedu1a*=1) only 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th or 6th grade may be indicated; if respondents attend lower-level secondary school (*cedu1a*=2) or medium-level secondary school (*cedu1a*=3) or lower-level secondary school track (*cedu1a*=521) or medium-level secondary school track (*cedu1a*=522) only 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th or 10th grade may be indicated; if respondents attend higher-level secondary school (*cedu1a*=4) or comprehensive school (*cedu1a*=5) or higher-level secondary school track (*cedu1a*=523) only 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th, or 13th grade may be indicated.

**Question
6**

Variable
cedu10

You just indicated that you finished school. What school-leaving certificate did you obtain?

- Left school without a school-leaving certificate ☐ 1
- Lower-level school-leaving certificate (Hauptschulabschluss/Volksschulabschluss) ☐ 2
- Medium-level secondary school-leaving certificate (Realschulabschluss/Mittlere Reife) ☐ 3
- Entrance certificate for universities of applied sciences or school-leaving certificate from a higher-level vocational school (Fachhochschule, Abschluss Fachoberschule) ☐ 4
- General or subject-specific university entrance qualification (Gymnasium bzw. EOS, auch EOS mit Lehre) ☐ 5
- Other school-leaving certificate ☐ 6
- Don't know* ☐ -1
- No answer* ☐ -2

Respondents who finished school (cedu1a=11) or who do not go to school (cedu9=2).

**Question
7**

Variable
cedu11

What was your final average grade when you graduated from school?

Int.: Round to one decimal!

- __'__ ☐ 1
- There was no average grade ☐ 2
- Don't know* ☐ -1
- No answer* ☐ -2

Respondents who finished school (cedu1a=11) or who do not go to school (cedu9=2) and who did not leave school without a school-leaving certificate (cedu10≠1).

**Question
8**

Variable
cedu12_

What were your grades in German and Math on your last grade report in school?

Int.: If a final overall grade report is available, ask for the grade reported there!

Int.: If a point system is used, please convert as follows: 15/14/13=Grade 1; 12/11/10=Grade 2; 9/8/7=Grade 3; 6/5/4=Grade 4; 3/2/1=Grade 5; 0=Grade 6!

cedu12i1 Math

cedu12i2 German

Grade = 1 ☐ 1

Grade = 2 ☐ 2

Grade = 3 ☐ 3

Grade = 4 ☐ 4

Grade = 5 ☐ 5

Grade = 6 ☐ 6

I didn't have this subject ☐ 8

We didn't get grades (or I didn't have any grades in this subject yet) . ☐ 9

Respondents who finished school (cedu1a=11) or who do not go to school (cedu9=2).

**Question
9**Variable
cedu13_**What are you doing now?***Int.: Show list 1 and read answers out loud!*

- cedu13i1 Vocational training (apprenticeship, business school etc.)
- cedu13i2 Vocational retraining/further education
- cedu13i3 Pre-vocational training
- cedu13i4 Other education, namely:_____
- cedu13i5 Full-time employment
- cedu13i6 Self-employment
- cedu13i7 Part-time employment (also multiple part-time jobs)
- cedu13i8 Internships, traineeship, etc. including unpaid work
- cedu13i9 Marginal part-time employment, mini-job, 'Ein-Euro-Job' ('one-euro job' while receiving unemployment benefits)
- cedu13i10 Occasional or irregular employment
- cedu13i11 Maternity or paternity leave or other leave of absence for childcare
- cedu13i12 Alternative civilian service, voluntary social service year
- cedu13i13 Unemployed, seeking employment
- cedu13i14 Housewife/Househusband
- cedu13i15 Occupational disability
- cedu13i16 Other type of non-employment

Not mentioned ☐ 0Mentioned ☐ 1*Don't know* ☐ -1*No answer* ☐ -2

Respondents who finished school (cedu1a=11) or who do not go to school (cedu9=2).

**Question
10**Variable
cedu3**How good are you in your school subjects? Please tell me what grade you have for each subject that I read out loud.***Int.: If child says that he/she is not graded or does not have any grades yet:*Continue with CAPI ☐ 1At our school or in my class we do
not get grades (or we have not re-
ceived any grades yet) ☐ 1

For respondents who are not school dropouts (cedu1a≠11).

**Question
11**

Variable
cedu4_

How good are you in your school subjects? Please tell me what grade you have for each subject that I read out loud.

cedu4i1 Math
cedu4i2 German
cedu4i3 Physical education ("Sport")
cedu4i4 First foreign language (e.g. English, French, Latin)

Grade = 1 ☐ 1

Grade = 2 ☐ 2

Grade = 3 ☐ 3

Grade = 4 ☐ 4

Grade = 5 ☐ 5

Grade = 6 ☐ 6

I don't have this subject ☐ 8

We don't get grades (or I don't have
any grades in this subject yet) ☐ 9

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

For respondents who are not school dropouts ($cedu1a \neq 11$) and who have grades ($cedu3 \neq 1$).
cedu4i4 only if respondent is at least in the 5th grade ($cedu2 \geq 5$).

Variable
cedu5

Can you tell me how good you are in your school subjects? Please tell me how good you are in each subject that I read out loud.

Int.: Show list 2!

cedu5i1	Math
cedu5i2	German
cedu5i3	Physical education ("Sport")
cedu5i4	First foreign language (e.g. English, French, Latin)


Very good ☐ 1

Good 2

Satisfactory 3

Unsatisfactory 4

Poor 5

I don't have this subject  8

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer  -2

For respondents who have no grades (cedu3=1)
cedu5i4 only if respondent is at least in the 5th grade (cedu2 > 5).

Variable
cedu17

When you think of the time, while the schools were partially and totally closed during the Corona-Time: How well did you manage studying from home?

Int.: Show list 3 and read answers out loud!

Very bad 1 2 3 4 5 Very good

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer -2

Respondents who still go to school (cedu9=1).

**Question
14**

Variable
cedu6_

How are things in your class? I'm going to read a few sentences out loud. Please tell me how correct they are.

Int.: Show list 4 and read answers out loud!

- cedu6i1 Most of the kids in my class are nice and helpful.
- cedu6i2 Most of the kids in my class accept me as I am.
- cedu6i3 If someone in the class is feeling bad, then the others try to help.
- cedu6i4 Everyone in my class likes to be with each other.

Not at all correct ☐ 1

Mostly incorrect ☐ 2

Partly correct ☐ 3

Mostly correct ☐ 4

Completely correct ☐ 5

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

Respondents who are < 13 years old (year of birth > 2008/cdoby > 2008), or who still go to school (cedu9 =1).

Financial deprivation

Question
15

Variable
cinc25_

Let's talk now about money. How are things in your family?

Int.: Continue showing list 4!

- cinc25i1 We have enough money for everything we need.
- cinc25i2 We must often do without something we would like because we have to watch our budget.
- cinc25i3 In my family we usually do not have enough money.

- Not at all correct ☐ 1
 - Mostly incorrect ☐ 2
 - Partly correct ☐ 3
 - Mostly correct ☐ 4
 - Completely correct ☐ 5

 - Don't know* ☐ -1
 - No answer* ☐ -2
-

Help with household chores

Question
16

Variable
chhmf1_

At home, how often do you...?

Int.: Show list 5!

- chhmf1i1 clean your room
- chhmf1i2 do other household chores

- Daily ☐ 1
 - Several times per week ☐ 2
 - Once per week ☐ 3
 - Every 2-3 weeks ☐ 4
 - Once per month ☐ 5
 - Less often ☐ 6
 - Never ☐ 7

 - Don't know* ☐ -1
 - No answer* ☐ -2
-

Health

Question
17

Variable
chlt0a

Now I would like to know something about your health. What I mean is how you usually feel and whether you are usually healthy or often sick. How would you describe your health, generally speaking?

Int.: Show list 6!

Bad ☐ 1

Not so good ☐ 2

Satisfactory ☐ 3

Very good ☐ 4

Excellent ☐ 5

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

Social integration

Question
18

Variable
cedu7_

How are you with other children and teenagers?

Int.: Show list 7!

- cedu7i1

I would rather be alone than with others.
- cedu7i2

I have many friends.
- cedu7i3

It is easy for me to find new friends.
- cedu7i4

Others are mean to me.
- cedu7i5

Often, others don't let me do things with them.
- cedu7i6

Often, others don't pay attention to me.

- Not at all correct

.....

☐

1
- Mostly incorrect

.....

☐

2
- Partly correct

.....

☐

3
- Mostly correct

.....

☐

4
- Completely correct

.....

☐

5
- Don't know

.....

☐

-1
- No answer

.....

☐

-2
-

Educational aspiration

Question
19

Variable
cedu14_

Now I want to know something about your educational goals and wishes!

Int.: Only one answer, please!

- cedu14i1 Regardless of what type of school your are currently attending and how good your grades are: What kind of educational certificate do you wish for yourself?
- cedu14i2 And considering everything you know now: With what kind of educational certificate are you actually likely to finish school?

- Secondary general school leaving
certificate ☐ 1
- Intermediate general school leaving
certificate ☐ 2
- Entrance qualification for universi-
ties (of applied sciences) ☐ 3
- No certificate ☐ 4
- Don't know* ☐ -1
- No answer* ☐ -2

Respondents, who still go to school (cedu1a≠11).

Question
20

Variable
cedu15

How likely is it, in your opinion, that you will attend a university/university of applied sciences later?

Int.: Show list 8!

- Very likely ☐ 1
- Fairly likely ☐ 2
- Not very likely ☐ 3
- Not at all likely ☐ 4
- Don't know* ☐ -1
- No answer* ☐ -2

**Question
21**

Variable
cedu16

How important is it to you that you will attend a university/university of applied sciences later?

Int.: Show list 9!

Not at all important	1	2	3	4	5	Very important
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

Best Friend

Question
22

Variable
cbf0

Best Friend

For the next question, please think about your best friend. If there is no one whom you would call a best friend, please refer in your answers to any good friend.

Friend mentioned ☐ 0

No friend mentioned ☐ 1

Question
23

Variable
cbf2

What is your best friend's first name?

For respondents who have at least one friend (cbf0 ≠ 1).

Question
24

Variable
cbf1_

How are things with you both? How often do the following things happen between you and your friend?

Int.: Show list 10!

cbf1i1 How often do you talk about your concerns with him/her?

cbf1i2 How often do you spend your free time with him/her?

cbf1i3 How often do you share your thoughts and feelings with him/her?

cbf1i4 How often do you do fun things together?

Never ☐ 1

Seldom ☐ 2

Sometimes ☐ 3

Often ☐ 4

Always ☐ 5

Child reports that he/she has no friends ☐ 6

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

For respondents who have at least one friend (cbf0 ≠ 1)

**Question
25**

Variable
cbf3_

How are things with you and [name best friend]?

Int.: Show list 11!

- cbf3i1 I often change my opinion after hearing what he/she thinks.
cbf3i2 If I don't agree with him/her, I tell him/her.
cbf3i3 I often agree with him/her, even if I'm not certain.
cbf3i4 If I act against his/her will, it usually makes me nervous.
cbf3i5 I strongly tend to want the same thing he/she does.

Not at all correct ☐ 1

Mostly incorrect ☐ 2

Partly correct ☐ 3

Mostly correct ☐ 4

Completely correct ☐ 5

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

For respondents who have at least one friend (cbf0 ≠1).

Parent-child relation

Question
26

Variable
cpcr1a_

Who do you live with?

- cpcr1ai1 Biological mother
- cpcr1ai2 Stepmother (new girlfriend or wife of the father)
- cpcr1ai3 Foster mother
- cpcr1ai4 Adoptive mother
- cpcr1ai5 Biological father
- cpcr1ai6 Stepfather (new boyfriend or husband of the mother)
- cpcr1ai7 Foster father
- cpcr1ai8 Adoptive father
- cpcr1ai9 Siblings
- cpcr1ai10 Grandparents
- cpcr1ai11 Other persons, namely: _____

- Does not apply ☐ 0
- Applies ☐ 1
- Don't know ☐ -1
- No answer ☐ -2

Int.: If there are problems with the proper titles for the mother or father, blame the computer. "Oh, the computer made a mistake." Do not start a discussion with the child regarding family member constellations! Nevertheless, try to identify the correct family relationships, as there are no preloads for W14 and correct identification is very important at this point. In case another person is mentioned, ask again if this person cannot be assigned to one of the categories.

**Question
27**

By what name do you call your biological mother?

Variable
cpcr4a

For respondents who indicate that they live with a biological mother (cpcr1ai1=1)

**Question
28**

By what name do you call your stepmother?

Variable
cpcr4b

For respondents who indicate that they live with a stepmother (cpcr1ai2=1)

**Question
29**

By what name do you call your foster mother?

Variable
cpcr4c

For respondents who indicate that they live with a foster mother (cpcr1ai3=1)

**Question
30**

By what name do you call your adoptive mother?

Variable
cpcr4d

For respondents who indicate that they live with an adoptive mother (cpcr1ai4=1)

**Question
31**

By what name do you call your biological father?

Variable
cpcr5a

For respondents who indicate that they live with a biological father (cpcr1ai5=1)

**Question
32**

By what name do you call your stepfather?

Variable
cpcr5b

For respondents who indicate that they live with a stepfather (cpcr1ai6=1)

**Question
33**

By what name do you call your foster father?

Variable
cpcr5c

For respondents who indicate that they live with a foster father (cpcr1ai7=1)

**Question
34**

By what name do you call your adoptive father?

Variable
cpcr5d

For respondents who indicate that they live with a adoptive father (cpcr1ai8=1)

Mother in household

Question
35

Variable
cpcr6m_

How often does [name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] do the following things?

Int.: Show list 12!

- cpcr6mi1

[Name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] shows you that she likes you.
- cpcr6mi13

[Name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] is mad at you but you don't know why exactly.
- cpcr6mi21

[Name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] expects you to keep your things in order.
- cpcr6mi10

[Name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] criticizes you.
- cpcr6mi19

[Name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] lessens or lifts a punishment you've been dealt.
- cpcr6mi14

[Name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] scolds you when you are not expecting it.
- cpcr6mi3

[Name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] tries to cheer you up when you are sad.
- cpcr6mi15

[Name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] sets clear rules and instructions about how you are supposed to behave.
- cpcr6mi22

[Name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] would like you to help with household chores.

- Never ☐ 1
- Seldom ☐ 2
- Sometimes ☐ 3
- Often ☐ 4
- Very often ☐ 5

- Don't know* ☐ -1
- No answer* ☐ -2

For respondents who indicate that they live with biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother; (cpcr1ai1=1) or (cpcr1ai2=1) or (cpcr1ai3=1) or (cpcr1ai4=1).

**Question
35**

Cont. previous page!

Variable
cpcr6m_

- cpcr6mi5 [Name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] knows with whom you spend your time when you go out.
- cpcr6mi16 You try to get out of a punishment from [name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] after you've done something wrong.
- cpcr6mi11 [Name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] yells at you because you did something wrong.
- cpcr6mi7 When you go out [name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] knows exactly where you are.
- cpcr6mi17 On some days, [name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] is stricter than on others.
- cpcr6mi12 [Name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] scolds you because she is angry at you.
- cpcr6mi23 [Name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] makes sure you do your schoolwork reliably.
- cpcr6mi18 [Name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] threatens you with a punishment, but doesn't actually follow through.
- cpcr6mi9 [Name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] praises you.

Never ☐ 1

Seldom ☐ 2

Sometimes ☐ 3

Often ☐ 4

Very often ☐ 5

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

For respondents who indicate that they live with biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother; (cpcr1ai1=1) or (cpcr1ai2=1) or (cpcr1ai3=1) or (cpcr1ai4=1).

**Question
36**

Variable
cpcr7m_

How often do the following things happen?

Int.: Show list 13!

- cpcr7mi1 You tell [name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] what you're thinking.
- cpcr7mi2 [Name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] shows recognition for the things you do.
- cpcr7mi4 You are annoyed or angry with each other.
- cpcr7mi5 [Name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] shows you that she respects and likes you.
- cpcr7mi6 You disagree and quarrel.
- cpcr7mi8 You share your secrets and private feelings with [name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother].

Never ☐ 1

Seldom ☐ 2

Sometimes ☐ 3

Often ☐ 4

Always ☐ 5

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

For respondents who indicate that they live with biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother; (cpcr1ai1=1) or (cpcr1ai2=1) or (cpcr1ai3=1) or (cpcr1ai4=1).

**Question
37**

Variable
cpcr10m_

How are things between you and [name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother]?

Int.: Show list 14!

- cpcr10mi1 When you disappoint [name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] you are afraid that she will love you less.
- cpcr10mi2 You are often afraid of doing something wrong and disappointing [name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother].
- cpcr10mi3 When you made a mistake you wonder if [name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] still likes you.

Not at all correct ☐ 1

Mostly incorrect ☐ 2

Partly correct ☐ 3

Mostly correct ☐ 4

Completely correct ☐ 5

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

For respondents who indicate that they live with biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother; (cpcr1ai1=1) or (cpcr1ai2=1) or (cpcr1ai3=1) or (cpcr1ai4=1).

Father in household

Question
38

Variable
cpcr9f_

Now I am going to ask some questions about [name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father]. How often does [name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] do the following things?

Int.: Show list 15!

- cpcr9fi1 [Name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] shows you that he likes you.
- cpcr9fi13 [Name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] is mad at you but you don't know why exactly.
- cpcr9fi21 [Name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] expects you to keep your things in order.
- cpcr9fi10 [Name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] criticizes you.
- cpcr9fi19 [Name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] lessens or lifts a punishment you've been dealt.
- cpcr9fi14 [Name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] scolds you when you are not expecting it.
- cpcr9fi3 [Name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] tries to cheer you up when you are sad.
- cpcr9fi15 [Name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] sets clear rules and instructions about how you are supposed to behave.
- cpcr9fi22 [Name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] would like you to help with household chores.

Never ☐ 1

Seldom ☐ 2

Sometimes ☐ 3

Often ☐ 4

Very often ☐ 5

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

For respondents who indicate that they live with biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father; (cpcr1ai5=1) or (cpcr1ai6=1) or (cpcr1ai7=1) or (cpcr1ai8=1).

**Question
38**

Cont. previous page!

Variable
cpcr9f_

- cpcr9fi5 [Name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] knows with whom you spend your time when you go out.
- cpcr9fi16 You try to get out of a punishment from [name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] after you've done something wrong.
- cpcr9fi11 [Name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] yells at you because you did something wrong.
- cpcr9fi7 When you go out [name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] knows exactly where you are.
- cpcr9fi17 On some days, [name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] is stricter than on others.
- cpcr9fi12 [Name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] scolds you because he is angry at you.
- cpcr9fi23 [Name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] makes sure you do your schoolwork reliably.
- cpcr9fi18 [Name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] threatens you with a punishment, but doesn't actually follow through.
- cpcr9fi9 [Name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] praises you.

Never ☐ 1

Seldom ☐ 2

Sometimes ☐ 3

Often ☐ 4

Very often ☐ 5

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

For respondents who indicate that they live with biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father; (cpcr1ai5=1) or (cpcr1ai6=1) or (cpcr1ai7=1) or (cpcr1ai8=1).

**Question
39**

Variable
cpcr8f_

How often do the following things happen?

Int.: Show list 16!

- cpcr8fi1 You tell [name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] what you're thinking.
- cpcr8fi2 [Name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] shows recognition for the things you do.
- cpcr8fi4 You are annoyed or angry with each other.
- cpcr8fi5 [Name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] shows you that he respects and likes you.
- cpcr8fi6 You disagree and quarrel.
- cpcr8fi8 You share your secrets and private feelings with [name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father].

Never ☐ 1

Seldom ☐ 2

Sometimes ☐ 3

Often ☐ 4

Always ☐ 5

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

For respondents who indicate that they live with biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father; (cpcr1ai5=1) or (cpcr1ai6=1) or (cpcr1ai7=1) or (cpcr1ai8=1).

**Question
40**

Variable
cpcr11f_

How are things between you and [name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] ?

Int.: Show list 17!

- cpcr11fi1 When you disappoint [name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] you are afraid that he will love you less.
- cpcr11fi2 You are often afraid of doing something wrong and disappointing [name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father].
- cpcr11fi3 When you made a mistake you wonder if [name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] still likes you.

Not at all correct ☐ 1

Mostly incorrect ☐ 2

Partly correct ☐ 3

Mostly correct ☐ 4

Completely correct ☐ 5

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

For respondents who indicate that they live with biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father; (cpcr1ai5=1) or (cpcr1ai6=1) or (cpcr1ai7=1) or (cpcr1ai8=1).

**Question
41**

Variable
cint3

Int.: Are one or more parents of the child present?

No parent present ☐ 1

Parent present ☐ 2

Other biological parent, external

Question
42

Variable
cpcr12a

Do you still have a biological father who does not live here with you, [name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother], and [name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father]?

Does not apply ☐ 0

Applies ☐ 1

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

Int.: If problems arise because of the appellation 'biological father,' blame the computer: 'Oh, the computer must have made a mistake.' Do not start a discussion with the child about the family constellation!

Only if the child has not indicated a biological father in the household; (cpcr1ai5=0)

Question
43

Variable
cpcr13a

What do you call your biological father, who does not live with you?

_____ (other parent,
external)

Respondents who indicate that they have a biological father who lives outside the household (cpcr12a=1).

Question
44

Variable
cpcr12b

Do you still have a biological mother who does not live here with you, [name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother], and [name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father]?

Does not apply ☐ 0

Applies ☐ 1

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

Int.: If problems arise because of the appellation 'biological mother,' blame the computer: 'Oh, the computer must have made a mistake.' Do not start a discussion with the child about the family constellation!

Only if the child has not indicated a biological mother in the household; (cpcr1ai1=0)

Question
45

Variable
cpcr13b

What do you call your biological mother, who does not live with you?

_____ (other parent,
external)

Respondents who indicate that they have a biological mother who lives outside the household (cpcr12b=1).

**Question
46**

Variable
cpcr14

How often do you see [name biological mother outside of household/name biological father outside of household] for visits or to meet somewhere?

Int.: Refers to personal visits or meetings.

Int.: Show list 18!

Daily ☐ 1

Several times per week ☐ 2

Once per week ☐ 3

1 - 3 times per month ☐ 4

Several times per year ☐ 5

Less often ☐ 6

We never see each other ☐ 7

The other parent is deceased ☐ 8

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

Respondents who indicate that they have a biological parent who lives outside the household (cpcr12a=1 or cpcr12b=1).

**Question
47**

Variable
cpcr15

How often do you and [name biological mother outside of household/name biological father outside of household] have other kinds of contact (e.g. text messages, emails, calls, letters, etc.) without meeting somewhere or visiting?

Int.: Show list 19!

Daily ☐ 1

Several times per week ☐ 2

Once per week ☐ 3

1 - 3 times per month ☐ 4

Several times per year ☐ 5

Less often ☐ 6

Contact has ended ☐ 7

There never was any contact ☐ 8

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

Respondents, who indicate that they have a biological parent who lives outside the household (cpcr12a=1 or cpcr12b=1) and if the other biological parent is alive (cpcr14≠8).

Time together

Question
48

Variable
ctimem

Now I would like to know how much time [name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] spends with you. What do you think? Is it ...

Int.: Show list 20!

- A lot of time ☐ 1
- Enough time ☐ 2
- Little time ☐ 3
- Much too little time ☐ 4
-
- Don't know* ☐ -1
- No answer* ☐ -2

For respondents who indicate that they live with biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother; (cpcr1ai1=1) or (cpcr1ai2=1) or (cpcr1ai3=1) or (cpcr1ai4=1).

Question
49

Variable
ctimef

And now I would also like to know how much time [name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] spends with you. What do you think? Is it ...

Int.: Show same list 20!

- A lot of time ☐ 1
- Enough time ☐ 2
- Little time ☐ 3
- Much too little time ☐ 4
-
- Don't know* ☐ -1
- No answer* ☐ -2

For respondents who indicate that they live with biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father; (cpcr1ai5=1) or (cpcr1ai6=1) or (cpcr1ai7=1) or (cpcr1ai8=1).

Question
50

Variable
ctimeeee

And now I would also like to know how much time [name biological mother outside of household/name biological father outside of household] spends with you. What do you think? Is it ...

Int.: Show same list 20!

A lot of time ☐ 1

Enough time ☐ 2

Little time ☐ 3

Much too little time ☐ 4

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

Respondents, who indicate that they have a biological parent who lives outside the household (cpcr12a=1 oder cpcr12b=1) and who still see the other parent (cpcr14≠7 or 8) and still have contact (cpcr15 ≠7 or 8).

Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire

Question
51

Variable
csdq1_

And now I would like to know something about you. I will read out loud a few sentences that people can use to describe themselves. Please tell me to what extent these sentences are correct for you. For your answer, think about how things were during the past six months.

Int.: Show list 21!

- csdq1i17 I am kind to younger children.
- csdq1i2 I am restless, I cannot stay still for long.
- csdq1i16 I am nervous in new situations. I easily lose confidence.
- csdq1i5 I get very angry and often lose my temper.
- csdq1i4 I usually share with others (for example, candy, games, markers).
- csdq1i6 I would rather be alone than with people of my age.
- csdq1i10 I am constantly fidgeting or squirming.
- csdq1i3 I get a lot of headaches, stomach-aches or sickness.
- csdq1i18 I am often accused of lying or cheating.
- csdq1i24 I have many fears, I am easily scared.
- csdq1i11 I have one good friend or more.
- csdq1i12 I fight a lot. I can make other people do what I want.
- csdq1i1 I try to be nice to other people. I care about their feelings.
- csdq1i14 Other people my age generally like me.
- csdq1i15 I am easily distracted, I find it difficult to concentrate.
- csdq1i13 I am often unhappy, depressed or tearful.
- csdq1i22 I take things that are not mine (from home, school or elsewhere).

Not true ☐ 0

Somewhat true ☐ 1

Certainly true ☐ 2

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

**Question
51**

Variable
csdq1_

Cont. previous page!

- csdq1i9 I am helpful if someone is hurt, upset or feeling ill.
- csdq1i19 Other children or young people pick on me or bully me.
- csdq1i21 I think before I do things.
- csdq1i8 I worry a lot.
- csdq1i7 I usually do as I am told.
- csdq1i23 I get along better with adults than with people my age.
- csdq1i20 I often offer to help others (parents, teachers, children).
- csdq1i25 I finish the work I'm doing. My attention is good.

Not true ☐ 0

Somewhat true ☐ 1

Certainly true ☐ 2

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

Romantic relationships

Question
52

Variable
crom6

How about now: Do you now have a girlfriend/boyfriend?

- Yes ☐ 1
- No ☐ 2
- Don't know* ☐ -1
- No answer* ☐ -2

Respondents, who are ≥ 12 years old (year of birth ≤ 2009 /cdoby ≤ 2009).

Question
53

Variable
crom7

What is your girlfriend's/boyfriend's first name?

Respondents, who currently have a girlfriend/boyfriend (crom6=1).

Question
54

Variable
crom8

How old is [name of girlfriend/boyfriend]?

- __ __ years
- Don't know* ☐ -1
- No answer* ☐ -2

Respondents, who currently have a girlfriend/boyfriend (crom6=1).

Text 2

csexff

Int.: Please indicate sex of girlfriend/boyfriend. Only ask child if unsure.

girlfriend/boyfriend is a...

- Boy ☐ 1
- Girl ☐ 2

Respondents, who currently have a girlfriend/boyfriend (crom6=1).

**Question
55**

Variable
crom9

How long have you been together already?

Int.: Indicate the number of weeks only if the relationship has lasted less than one month.

__ __ years
__ __ months
__ __ weeks

Respondents, who currently have a girlfriend/boyfriend (crom6=1).

**Question
56**

Variable
crom10

How did you meet?

Int.: Show list 22!

- In school, education ☐ 1
- In occupation, job, internship ☐ 2
- Through hobby, organization, sport ☐ 3
- In a bar, club, disco ☐ 4
- Through a circle of acquaintance or
friends ☐ 5
- Through relatives ☐ 6
- Through social networks,
chatrooms/forums or something
equivalent in the internet ☐ 7
- On vacations ☐ 8
- Other ☐ 9

- Don't know* ☐ -1
- No answer* ☐ -2

Respondents, who currently have a girlfriend/boyfriend (crom6=1).

Previously CASI

time stamp

Romantic relationships

Question 57	How often do the following things happen in your relationship with [name romantic partner]?	
Variable crom11_	crom11i1	You tell him/her, what you're thinking.
	crom11i2	He/she shows recognition for the things you do.
	crom11i3	You are annoyed or angry with each other.
	crom11i4	He/She pushes, grabs, or shoves you when arguing.
	crom11i5	He/she shows you that he/she respects and likes you.
	crom11i6	You disagree and quarrel.
	crom11i7	You share your secrets and private feelings with him/her.
	crom11i8	You feel he/she treats you unfairly.
	crom11i9	You are unsatisfied in this relationship.
		Never <input type="checkbox"/> 1
		Seldom <input type="checkbox"/> 2
		Sometimes! <input type="checkbox"/> 3
		Often <input type="checkbox"/> 4
		Always <input type="checkbox"/> 5
		<i>Don't know</i> <input type="checkbox"/> -1
		<i>No answer</i> <input type="checkbox"/> -2

Respondents, who currently have a girlfriend/boyfriend (crom6=1).

Question
58

Variable
crom12_

If you think about your relationship with [name romantic partner]: To what extent do the following statements apply to your situation?

- crom12i1 Sometimes you are afraid that he/she would rather spend time with others than with you.
- crom12i2 You have the feeling that you like him/her more than he/she likes you.
- crom12i3 Sometimes you're not sure if he/she enjoys being with you as much as you enjoy being with him/her.
- crom12i4 You wonder whether he/she still likes you after you make a mistake.
- crom12i5 When you disappoint or annoy him/her you become afraid that he/she won't like you anymore.

Not at all correct ☐ 1

Mostly incorrect ☐ 2

Partly correct ☐ 3

Mostly correct ☐ 4

Completely correct ☐ 5

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

Respondents, who currently have a girlfriend/boyfriend (crom6=1).

Quarrel

Question
59

Variable
cpic_

All families quarrel from time to time. How often do the following things happen between [name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] and [name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] ?

- cpici1 They argue.
- cpici2 After they argue they make up.
- cpici3 They often nag and complain about each other.
- cpici4 They are mean to each other.
- cpici5 After they stop arguing, they are friendly towards each other.

Never ☐ 1

Seldom ☐ 2

Sometimes ☐ 3

Often ☐ 4

Very often ☐ 5

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

For respondents, who are ≥ 10 years old (year of birth ≤ 2011 /cdoby ≤ 2011) AND who live with [name biological mother/stepmother/foster mother/adoptive mother] and [name biological father/stepfather/foster father/adoptive father] in the same household.

Self-esteem

Question
60

Variable
cper1_

Now I would like to learn a bit about how you see yourself. How well do the following traits apply to you?

cper1i2 Sometimes I believe that I'm worthless.

cper1i7 I like myself just the way I am.

cper1i13 All in all, I am pleased with myself.

Not at all	1	2	3	4	5	Absolutely
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Don't know ☐ -1

I dont want to answer that ☐ -2

Respondents, who are ≥ 10 years old (year of birth ≤ 2011 /cdoby ≤ 2011).

Personality

Question
61

Variable
cper3_

Here is a list of several characteristics a person can have. Some will seem to apply to you, whereas others won't. In some cases, you may feel undecided. To what extent do the following statements apply to you?

cper3i1	I am usually modest and reserved.
cper3i2	I tend to criticize others.
cper3i3	I do a thorough job.
cper3i4	I easily become depressed or discouraged.
cper3i5	I am interested in many different kinds of things.
cper3i6	I get enthusiastic easily and can motivate others easily.
cper3i7	I trust others easily and believe that people are inherently good.
cper3i8	I make things comfortable for myself and tend to be lazy.
cper3i9	I am relaxed and can handle stress well.
cper3i10	I am intellectual and like to contemplate things.
cper3i11	I tend to be the "strong and silent" type.
cper3i12	I can be cold and distanced in my behavior.
cper3i13	I do things effectively and efficiently.
cper3i14	I worry a lot.
cper3i15	I have an active imagination.
cper3i16	I am extroverted.
cper3i17	I can be rude and dismissive with others.
cper3i18	I make plans and carry them out.
cper3i19	I easily become nervous and insecure.
cper3i20	I value artistic, aesthetic experiences.
cper3i21	I am hardly interested in art.

Not at all

1

2

3

4

5

Absolutely

Don't know

.....

-1

I dont want to answer that

.....

-2

Respondents, who are ≥ 12 years old (year of birth ≤ 2009 /cdoby ≤ 2009).

Alcohol and cigarette consumption

Question
62

Variable
chlt1

Now let us discuss the topic of alcohol and cigarette use. Have you ever drunk alcohol?

Yes ☐ 1

No ☐ 2

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

Respondents, who are ≥ 12 years old (year of birth ≤ 2009 /cdoby ≤ 2009).

Question
63

Variable
chlt2

How often do you usually drink alcohol?

Every day ☐ 1

5 to 6 times per week ☐ 2

3 to 4 times per week ☐ 3

1 to 2 times per week ☐ 4

1 to 3 times per month ☐ 5

Less than 1 time per month ☐ 6

Never ☐ 7

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

Respondents, who said that they drunk alcohol before (chlt1=1).

Question
64

Variable
chlt3

Do you currently smoke cigarettes?

Int.: Choose the answer option which fits better to the consumer behavior (amount a day or amount a week).

Yes, __ __ cigarets a day OR __ __
cigarets a day

No ☐ 0

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

Respondents, who are ≥ 12 years old (year of birth ≤ 2009 /cdoby ≤ 2009).

time stamp

Life satisfaction

Question
65

Variable
csat6

Now I would like to ask about your general satisfaction with life. All in all, how satisfied are you with your life at the moment?

Int.: Show list 23!

Very dissatisfied	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Very satisfied
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Don't know</i> <input type="checkbox"/> -1												
<i>No answer</i> <input type="checkbox"/> -2												

Respondents, who are ≥ 12 years old (year of birth ≤ 2009 /cdoby ≤ 2009).

Question
66

Variable
cjob

Int.: Please refer to the professional aspirations!

Finally, one last question: What would you like to be when you grow up?

Question
67

Variable
csat8_

To conclude: What has been your experience during the COVID-19 pandemic?

Int.: Show list 24.

- | | |
|---------|---|
| csat8i1 | This period has strongly affected me personally in a negative way |
| csat8i3 | This period has strongly affected us as a family in a negative way. |
| csat8i4 | This period has strengthened our family bond. |
| csat8i2 | I can see the positive side of this period as well. |

Not at all	1	2	3	4	5	Absolutely
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<i>Don't know</i> <input type="checkbox"/> -1						
<i>I dont want to answer that</i> <input type="checkbox"/> -2						

Question
68

Variable
csat9

In sum: How well have you managed the situation?

Int.: Show list 25.

Not well at all 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very well
☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Don't know ☐ -1

No answer ☐ -2

Now we're done! You answered all the questions really well. Thank you very much for doing the interview with me!

Attendance

Text 3

cint1_

Int.: Was the interview conducted with the respondent alone, or were other persons present during the conversation?

- cint1i1 Interview was conducted with the respondent alone
- cint1i2 Parent(s) was/were present
- cint1i3 Sibling(s) was/were present
- cint1i4 Other family members were present
- cint1i5 Other persons were present

Not mentioned ☐ 0
Mentioned ☐ 1

Text 4

cint2

Int.: Did any of the other persons who were present interfere with the interview?

- Yes, often ☐ 1
 - Yes, sometimes ☐ 2
 - No ☐ 3
-